**2023高考英语应用文写作预测讲义：十一大主题高频场景词**

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| **1、经济** | |
| **生活节奏加快** | **the tempo/pace of life has accelerated** |
| **疲劳** | **fatigue** |
| **导致人与人之间的疏远** | **create alienation between people** |
| **经济利益和价值** | **economic interest and value** |
| **开阔眼界** | **expand ones vision/horizons** |
| **经济全球化** | **economic globalization** |
| **不正当竞争** | **unfair competition** |
| **打假** | **crack down on fake commodities** |
| **繁荣** | **boom** |
| **激烈竞争** | **fierce competition** |
| **信用危机** | **credit crisis** |
| **稳定物价** | **stabilize prices** |
| **2、政府** | |
| **把···当作当务之急** | **give priority to sth.** |
| **促进经济增长** | **support economic growth** |
| **规范；管理** | **regulate, monitor, oversee** |
| **政府开支** | **the government spending/expenditure** |
| **削减预算** | **budget cuts strictly prohibit, ban altogether** |
| **规章制度** | **rules and regulations** |
| **严格的法律** | **stringent laws/legislation** |
| **缩小贫富差距** | **close/narrow the gap between rich and poor** |
| **减少社会矛盾** | **reduce social contradictions** |
| **立 法** | **legislate(v.) legislation(n.) make laws** |
| **社会保障** | **social security** |
| **减轻社会压力** | **release the pressure of society** |
| **福 利** | **welfare** |
| **3、动物** | |
| **温顺的** | **docile** |
| **忠诚的** | **loyal** |
| **可爱的** | **cute** |

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| **宠物是主人的伙伴** | **Pets are their masters’s companions** |
| **陪 伴** | **accompany, keep sb.company** |
| **给他们的主人以心理安慰** | **afford their masters consolation and comfort** |
| **毛皮** | **fur** |
| **生态系统遭到破坏** | **Ecosystems have been destroyed** |
| **灭 绝** | **extinction/disappearance** |
| **影响** | **impact, implication** |
| **过度捕捞** | **over-hunting** |
| **缺乏环保意识** | **lack of environmental** |
| **坚持和谐相处** | **uphold harmonious coexistence** |
| **禁止虐待行为** | **the prohibition of torture** |
| **加大宣传力度** | **increase the publicity** |
| **增强保护意识** | **raise protection consciousness/awareness** |
| **4、文化** | |
| **文物** | **cultural relics and historic sites** |
| **古迹遗址** | **ruins** |
| **因为…而闻名**  **作为 而闻名** | **be famous for/as** |
| **名胜古迹** | **places of interest** |
| **饮食** | **food and drink, diet** |
| **剪纸** | **paper-cut** |
| **文化差异** | **cultural gap** |
| **文化冲突** | **cultural conflict** |
| **文化融合** | **cultural integration** |
| **少数民族** | **ethnic minorities** |
| **保护** | **preserve, protect** |
| **互相影响** | **interaction** |
| **古代文明** | **ancient civilization** |
| **中国传统道德规范** | **the classic Chinese moral ethics** |
| **美德** | **virtue** |
| **毅力** | **perseverance** |
| **合作** | **cooperation** |
| **忠诚** | **loyalty** |
| **礼貌** | **courtesy** |

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| **道德** | **morality** |
| **善良** | **kindness** |
| **博大精深** | **great and profound** |
| **融合交汇** | **integration and interaction** |
| **碰撞** | **crash** |
| **有魅力的** | **charming** |
| **壮丽的，雄伟的** | **Splendid** |
| **英语热** | **English fever** |
| **5、环保** | |
| **气候变化** | **climate change** |
| **温室效应** | **greenhouse effect** |
| **热带雨林** | **tropical rainforest** |
| **全球变暖** | **global warming** |
| **酸 雨** | **acid rain** |
| **北极冰融** | **Arctic melting** |
| **垃圾** | **dust, raffle, waste, rubbish, garbage** |
| **白色污染** | **white pollution** |
| **用尽** | **use up, exhaust** |
| **污染** | **pollute, contaminate** |
| **严重的** | **severe, grave, grievous** |
| **城市废物** | **municipal waste** |
| **一次性筷子** | **disposable chopsticks** |
| **一次性饭盒** | **disposable meal boxes** |
| **塑料袋** | **plastic sack, plastic bag** |
| **污染源** | **source of contamination, pollution source** |
| **污水** | **sewage, effluent** |
| **摩托车** | **motorcycle** |
| **汽车** | **automobile** |
| **噪声污染** | **noise pollution** |
| **废物回收利用** | **waste reclamation, waste recycling, waste recovery** |
| **环境保护** | **environmental protection/conservation** |
| **环保意识** | **environmental awareness/consciousness** |
| **生态系统** | **ecosystem** |
| **可持续发展** | **sustainable development** |

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| **生态平衡** | **ecological balance/equilibrium** |
| **国家立法** | **national legislation** |
| **增强提高环保意识** | **enhance/raise/elevate the environmental awareness** |
| **促进经济体制和经济增长**  **方式的转变** | **promote shifts in the economic system and mode of economic growth** |
| **治理环境污染** | **curb environmental pollution bring the pollution under control** |
| **开发可再生资源** | **develop renewable resources** |
| **6、科技** | |
| **科技成果** | **scientific and technological achievements** |
| **科技进步** | **advance of science and technology** |
| **科技创新** | **technological innovations** |
| **信息时代** | **Information age/era** |
| **信息爆炸** | **information explosion** |
| **自动化** | **automation** |
| **互联网的广泛使用** | **the proliferation of the Internet, the extensive use of the Internet, the widespread use of the Internet** |
| **生活质量要求得更高** | **higher demand on standards of living** |
| **促进跨境贸易活动** | **promote trade activity across the border** |
| **无处不在的** | **prevalent, ubiquitous, pervasive** |
| **网上购物** | **online shopping** |
| **娱乐** | **amusement, recreation, entertainment** |
| **方便** | **convenience** |
| **网上冲浪** | **surf the Internet** |
| **沉溺网络** | **net addiction** |
| **盗版产品** | **pirated products** |
| **电脑游戏** | **computer games** |
| **名 人** | **celebrities** |
| **电脑犯罪** | **computer crime** |
| **电子商务** | **e-commerce** |
| **虚拟生活** | **virtual life** |
| **7、就业【高考申请信+推荐信常考】** | |
| **就业** | **employment** |

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| **劳动力储备** | **labor pool** |
| **就业不足； 失业** | **under-employment, underemployed** |
| **就业机会** | **job opportunities, employment opportunities** |
| **贫穷的** | **needy, impoverished, deprived, destitute indigent** |
| **富裕的** | **affluent, wealthy, well-off** |
| **就业市场** | **job markets** |
| **找工作** | **apply/hunt/look for a job** |
| **薪 水** | **salary, pay, wages** |
| **稳定的工作** | **stable jobs** |
| **职业发展** | **career development** |
| **接受培训和指导** | **receive training and counseling** |
| **充分发挥潜能** | **attainment of full potential** |
| **充分利用自己的能力** | **make the best use of ones abilities** |
| **接受新的挑战, 把握机会** | **take on new challenges and seize opportunities** |
| **竞争激烈的** | **competitive** |
| **培养良好的心态** | **nurture a good state of mind** |
| **申请人** | **applicant** |
| **职位空缺** | **position available, vacant position** |
| **能胜任的** | **competent** |
| **合格的** | **be qualified for** |
| **熟练程度** | **proficiency** |
| **工作待遇和福利** | **job treatment and benefit** |
| **晋 升** | **promotion** |
| **性别歧视的** | **gender-biased** |
| **相貌歧视的** | **appearance-biased** |
| **8、高中学习生活** | |
| **独立思考** | **think independently** |
| **自 学** | **self-study, study on one's own** |
| **适应能力** | **adaptability** |
| **适 应** | **adapt to sth, adjust oneself to sth, become accustomed to sth** |
| **全面发展** | **all-round development** |
| **心理健康** | **psychological soundness, psychological well-being** |
| **促进学生健康** | **promote the healthy development of students both** |

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| **身心、情感的发展** | **physically and mentally**  **promote the students' physical, mental and emotional development** |
| **素质教育** | **quality-oriented education** |
| **责任感** | **a sense of obligation/responsibility/duty** |
| **团队精神** | **team spirit** |
| **激发学生的学习兴趣** | **stimulate students' interest in learning** |
| **提高学习的积极性** | **Improve learning initiative** |
| **提高教学质量** | **enhance the quality of teaching** |
| **学校教育** | **schooling** |
| **家庭教育** | **family education** |
| **职业教育培训** | **vocational education/training** |
| **应试教育** | **exam-oriented education** |
| **陶治情操** | **cultivate one's taste and temperament** |
| **德才兼备** | **combine ability with character**  **equal stress on integrity and ability** |
| **青少年** | **youths, youngsters, adolescents** |
| **科 目** | **subject** |
| **学 科** | **discipline** |
| **培 养** | **cultivate** |
| **深 造** | **further one's study** |
| **培养能力** | **foster ability** |
| **减轻学生负担** | **relive the burden on students** |
| **忙于功课** | **be occupied with schoolwork** |
| **以 为重心** | **place emphasis on** |
| **全面的, 广泛的** | **comprehensive** |
| **实际能力** | **practical capability** |
| **填鸭式** | **duck-stuffing** |
| **课外活动** | **extra-curricular activities** |
| **必修课** | **required/compulsory course** |
| **选修课** | **optional/elective course** |
| **学 费** | **tuition** |



**9、社会现象**

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| **青少年犯罪** | **youthful offender, juvenile delinquency** |
| **开明的社会** | **a progressive/enlightened society** |
| **两性平等** | **gender equality** |
| **性别歧视** | **gender discrimination, sexism** |
| **机会均等** | **equality of opportunity** |
| **老年人** | **elderly people, senior citizens** |
| **照 顾** | **take care of, look after, care for** |
| **养育孩子** | **child rearing** |
| **家庭暴力** | **domestic violence** |
| **触犯法律** | **break/violate/disobey the law** |
| **犯罪** | **commit a crime** |
| **执法机构** | **law enforcement agencies** |
| **刑事责任** | **criminal liability/responsibility** |
| **遵守法律** | **abide by the law** |
| **富有启发的** | **enlightening** |
| **引起了警惕和重视** | **cause alarm and attention** |
| **为 树立榜样** | **set a good example for** |
| **确保实施活动** | **ensure implementing activities** |
| **易受伤害的** | **vulnerable** |
| **应 该** | **be supposed to** |
| **10、人物特征、情感描写** | |
| **坚持的** | **persistent** |
| **意志坚强的** | **strong-minded** |
| **勤奋的** | **industrious** |
| **有前途的** | **promising** |
| **有活力的** | **dynamic** |
| **有影响力的** | **influential** |
| **知识渊博的** | **profound** |
| **忠实的，投入的** | **devoted** |
| **热心的** | **warm-hearted** |
| **诚信** | **Integrity** |
| **好客的热情的** | **hospitable** |
| **爱社交的, 友善的** | **sociable** |
| **脾气好的** | **good-tempered** |

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| **忠诚的** | **loyal** |
| **勤奋的, 用功的** | **diligent** |
| **天真的, 可爱的** | **Innocent** |
| **残忍的** | **cruel** |
| **精力充沛的, 充满活力的** | **vigorous** |
| **有活力的** | **energetic** |
| **自信的** | **confident** |
| **可怜的, 令人同情的** | **pitiful** |
| **调皮的** | **naughty** |
| **伤心的, 难过的** | **sorrowful** |
| **俭朴的** | **frugal** |
| **宽宏大量的** | **generous** |
| **精神饱满的** | **hearty** |
| **谦逊的** | **humble** |
| **幽默的** | **humorous** |
| **有才干的能干的** | **able** |
| **适应性强的** | **adaptable** |
| **有进取心的** | **aggressive** |
| **有雄心的** | **ambitious** |
| **和蔼可亲的** | **amiable** |
| **友好的** | **amicable** |
| **有理解力的** | **apprehensive** |
| **有志气的, 有抱负的** | **aspiring** |
| **无畏的, 鲁莽的** | **audacious** |
| **有能力的, 有才能的** | **capable** |
| **仔细的** | **careful** |
| **正直的** | **candid** |
| **能胜任的** | **competent** |
| **合作的** | **cooperative** |
| **富有创造力的** | **creative** |
| **主动的, 活跃的** | **active** |
| **好争辩的** | **argumentative** |
| **有魅力的** | **attractive** |
| **有才气的** | **brilliant** |
| **仁慈的, 宽厚的** | **charitable** |



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| **愉快的** | **cheerful** |
| **幼稚的** | **childish** |
| **认真的, 尽责的** | **conscientious** |
| **体贴的** | **considerate** |
| **建设性的** | **constructive** |
| **喜欢沉思的** | **contemplative** |
| **勇敢的, 有胆量的** | **courageous** |
| **老练的, 外交的** | **diplomatic** |
| **沉闷的** | **depressing** |
| **守纪律的** | **disciplined** |
| **尽职的, 忠实的** | **dutiful** |
| **认真的** | **earnest** |
| **随和的** | **easy-going** |
| **有效率的** | **efficient** |
| **充满热情的** | **enthusiastic** |
| **善于表达的** | **expressive** |
| **守信的, 忠诚的** | **faithful** |
| **直率的, 真诚的** | **frank** |
| **有趣的, 古怪的** | **funny** |
| **公正的** | **impartial** |
| **不顾及别人的, 轻率的** | **inconsiderate** |
| **有主见的** | **independent** |
| **灵巧的, 聪明的** | **ingenious** |
| **主动的** | **Initiative** |
| **智力的** | **intellective** |
| **有智力的** | **intelligent** |
| **有发明才能的有创造力的** | **inventive** |
| **好心的** | **kind-hearted** |
| **有见识的** | **knowledgeable** |
| **开明的, 自由的** | **liberal** |
| **合逻辑的, 条理分明的** | **logical** |
| **情绪化的, 喜怒无常的** | **moody** |
| **顺从的, 忠顺的** | **obedient** |
| **客观的** | **objective** |



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| **乐观的** | **optimistic** |
| **有独创性的** | **original** |
| **外向友好的** | **outgoing** |
| **辛勤的, 苦干的, 刻苦的** | **painstaking** |
| **充满热情的** | **passionate** |
| **悲观的** | **pessimistic** |
| **受欢迎的** | **popular** |
| **实际的** | **practical** |
| **意志坚强的** | **purposeful** |
| **理性的** | **rational** |
| **实事求是的** | **realistic** |
| **讲道理的** | **reasonable** |
| **可信赖的** | **reliable** |
| **负责的** | **responsible** |
| **自觉的** | **self-conscious** |
| **自私的** | **selfish** |
| **无私的** | **selfless** |
| **敏感的** | **sensitive** |
| **真诚的** | **sincere** |
| **多疑的** | **skeptical** |
| **踏实的** | **steady** |
| **坦率的, 直截了当的** | **straightforward** |
| **严格的** | **strict** |
| **助人的** | **supportive** |
| **意志坚强的** | **strong-willed** |
| **有同情心的** | **sympathetic** |
| **性情温和的** | **sweet-tempered** |
| **有才能的** | **talented** |
| **胆小的, 羞怯的** | **timid** |
| **孜孜不倦的** | **tireless** |
| **容忍的** | **tolerant** |
| **容易相信人的** | **trustful** |
| **值得信任的** | **trustworthy** |
| **正直的** | **upright** |



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| **11、人生哲理** | |
| **毅 力** | **willpower/persistence** |
| **经得住挑战** | **withstand challenges** |
| **有进取心的** | **aggressive** |
| **进取精神** | **striving spirit** |
| **心胸开阔** | **open-mindedness** |
| **增长见识** | **increase one's knowledge** |
| **创 新** | **innovation** |
| **自信心** | **self-confidence** |
| **雄心壮志** | **ambition** |
| **爱** | **love** |
| **幸福** | **happiness** |
| **成功** | **success/triumph** |
| **压 力** | **pressure** |
| **困 难** | **difficulty** |
| **满足** | **satisfaction** |
| **团队合作** | **teamwork** |
| **勤奋** | **diligence** |
| **积极态度** | **positive attitude** |