****高考写作常用高级词汇****

# 一、名词

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 中文 | 初级版 | 高级版 |
| 优点 | strong point | Advantage /merit /strength /virtue /edge |
| 缺点 | disadvantage | Shortcoming /drawback /demerit /defect /flaw |
| 景点 | scenic spot | spot /tourist/ destination /tourist /attraction |
| 比赛 | competition | Match /game /race /contest / tournament（锦标赛） |
| 选择 | choice | alternative/option |
| 职业 | job | career/employment/profession/occupation |
| 影响 | effect | influence/impact |
| 汗水 | sweat | perspiration |
| 努力 | effort | dedication/devotion |
| 满足 | satisfaction | contentment/gratification |
| 成就 | achievement | accomplishment |
| 目标 | goal | aim/target/purpose/objective |
| 方法 | way/method | means/approach |
| 结果 | result | consequence |
| 机会 | chance | opportunity |
| 建议 | advice | suggestion/proposal/recommendation（推荐） |
| 帮助 | help | aid/assistance |
| 气味 | Smell | fragrance花香aroma芳香odor臭味 |
| 信心 | Confidence | Faith |
| 竞争对手 | Opponent | Competitors/contestant |
| 交通工具 | Traffic tools | Vehicle/transportation tools |
| 物品 | Thing | Article/gadget/item |
| 餐巾纸 | Tissue | Napkin |
| 课程 | Course | Curriculum |
| 好运 | Good luck | Fortune/auspiciousness |
| 感激 | Thankfulness | appreciation/gratitude |
| 象征 | symbol/sign | Typical example/emblem/embodiment/incarnation |
| 重要性 | importance | value/significance |
| 个性特征 | Personality | Feature/character/characteristic/personal trait |
| 环境 | Environment | Ecology /ecosystem /surroundings. |
| 保护 | protection。 | Preservation /conservation |
| 垃圾 | waste | Trash /garbage /rubbish /litter[U] |

# 二、动词

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| （享）有 | Have | there be；enjoy 享有，；boast 因有……而自豪   eg. The village boasts breathtaking scenery. |
| 帮助 | Help sb. with | assist/aid sb. in doing  ；do sb.a favor/offer a helping hand |
| 保护 | Protect | preserve/conserve |
| 标志 | Mark | indicate/denote |
| 参观 | Visit | Tour/pay a visit to sth. |
| 朝…走 | Walk to | Head for |
| 冲刺 | Run fast towards | dart/dash/sprint/spurt |
| 充满 | Be full of | be filled with/be laden with/be teeming with/swell with |
| 传授 | Teach | Impart/instill |
| 导致 | Lead to | Result in/contribute to/bring about |
| 道歉 | Apologize | Feel apologetic for; make an apology to sb. for doing sth. |
| 发生 | Happen | occur/come about/take place/break out |
| 反对 | Be against | oppose/object to |
| 感到舒心 | Feel comfortable | feel at ease/feel relieved |
| 感谢 | Thank | appreciate/be grateful for/show gratitude to sb. for sth. |
| 购买 | Buy | purchase |
| 归因 | Owe…to… | attribute/ascribe sth. to… |
| 回忆 | Remember | reminisce about/recall/recollect\_  eg. We spent a happy evening reminiscing about the past… |
| 计划，打算 | Plan to do | intend to do |
| 记住 | Remember | Bear/keep in mind |
| 纪念 | Remember | Commemorate   in memory of   in honour of |
| 解决 | Solve | deal (cope) with/address/combat/tackle**/iron out** |
| 决定 | Decide | determine /make up one’s mind/resolve |
| 开始做 | Begin/start to do sth | embark on sth./set out to do sth./set about doing sth./get down to doing sth. |
| 看 | See | Catch sight of sth. |
| 考虑 | Consider | Take sth. into consideration/account |
| 理解 | Understand | make sense/take in/figure out |
| 忙于 | Be busy in(with) | be occupied with /be buried (engaged) in |
| 美化 | Make…beautiful | Beautify |
| 面对 | Face | be faced with/be confronted with |
| 起源 | Come from | date back to /originate from /derive from /enjoy a history of…years |
| 容忍 | Bear | put up with |
| 使…想起 | Remind sb.of sth. | sth. be reminiscent of sth. |
| 利用 | Use | employ/exploit（开发利用）/make use of/take advantage of |
| 强化、加强、提升 | Develop/improve | promote/heighten/raise one’s awareness of;  enhance/strengthen one’s power; enrich one’s knowledge |
| 替代 | Take the place of | replace/substitute/supersede |
| 听 | Listen to | lend an ear to |
| 团结 | Unite to do | join forces to do sth.; cooperate/collaborate with each other;  make joint/combined/concerted/collaborative efforts to do sth |
| 为…做准备 | Prepare for | make preparations for; get sb. ready for |
| 闻名 | Be famous for | be an eminent（常作；定语）…；be renowned/world-famous for;be highly/widely acclaimed as; enjoy worldwide reputation |
| 我认为 | I believe/think | I deem/reckon/regard/consider/view; in my opinion/from my perspective; as far as I am concerned |
| 习惯于 | Be used to doing | be accustomed to |
| 喜欢 | Like | be fond of/be crazy about/be fascinated about/be hooked on/be obsessed with/be captivated by/have a fancy for/fall in love with |
| 想起 | Think of | come up with |
| 象征 | Stand for | represent/symbolize/embody/epitomize |
| 像 | Look like | resemble/bear resemblance with |
| 选择 | Choose | select |
| 寻求帮助 | Ask for help | turn to sb. For help |
| 厌烦 | Be tired of | be bored with/be fed up with |
| 一定 | Be sure to | be bound to动词短语 for sure/definitely副词 |
| 应该 | Should | be supposed to |
| 拥抱 | Hug | embrace/enfold sb. in an embrace |
| 遇见 | Meet | come across/run into/knock into |
| 展示 | Show | exhibit/present/display/demonstrate/illustrate/cast light on |
| 照看 | Look after | attend to/keep an eye on |
| 装饰 | Decorate | adorn/embellish/garnish（给食物加装饰） |
| 称赞 | Praise | compliment/extol/acclaim/speak highly of |
| 实现目标 | Realize | fulfil/attain/accomplish; make… come true |
| 教 | Teach | instruct/tutor/guide/coach |
| 旨在 | Have a goal | aim to/be aimed at. |
| 运用 | Use | apply/put sth. into practice |

# 三、形容词

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 中文 | 初级版 | 升级版 |
| 不可能的 | Impossible | unfeasible（不可行的）/out of the question |
| 充足的 | Enough | adequate/ample |
| 聪敏的 | Smart | Clever/wise/intelligent |
| 丰富的 | rich | Ambulant/various/ample |
| 风景优美的 | beautiful | scenic/breathtaking/picturesque |
| 富裕的 | rich | wealthy/affluent/prosperous |
| 感激的 | Thankful | grateful (for stb.) /appreciative (of sth.) |
| 古老的 | Old | ancient/archaic/antique |
| 害怕的 | Afraid | fearful/frightened/terrified |
| 激动的 | Excited | electrified/thrilled/ exhilarated |
| 艰巨的 | Hard | difficult/tough/ arduous/formidable |
| 荣幸的 | Honored | privileged |
| 谨慎的 | Careful | cautious |
| 精美的 | Fine | elaborate/delicate/intricate |
| 巨大的 | Large | huge/vast/enormous/grand |
| 可用的 | Usable | available/accessible（可接触到的） |
| 令人惊奇的 | Surprising | Amazing/astonishing/shocking |
| 明显的 | Obvious | apparent/evident/striking |
| 疲惫的 | Tired | exhausted |
| 勤奋的 | Hardworking | diligent/arduous/industrious |
| 全部的 | Whole | Entire |
| 认真的 | Careful | Attentive/painstaking/serious-minded |
| 唯一的 | Only | unique/one-of-a-kind |
| 无用的 | Useless | futile/fruitless |
| 吸引人的 | Attractive | absorbing/alluring/fascinating/intriguing/appealing/eye-catching |
| 幸运的 | Lucky | Fortunate/blessed/auspicious |
| 优秀的 | Excellent | Outstanding/splendid/eminent/established |
| 友好的 | Friendly | Amiable |
| 有趣的 | Funny | interesting/amusing/entertaining/hilarious |
| 重要的 | important | Vital/significant/essential |
| 著名的 | famous | Eminent修饰人/renowned/highly/acclaimed/reputed  /celebrated /notable/prestigious/distinguished |

# 四、其他

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 中文 | 初级版 | 升级版 |
| 几天前 | a few days ago | the other day |
| 许多的 | a lot of | A.修饰可数名词  numerous/countless  A huge/considerable number of / a good many of  many a+n.（单数）+v.（第三人称单数）  B．修饰不可数名词  a great deal of / a great amount of  C.修饰可数或不可数名词均可  a large quantity of / plenty of |
| 多种多样的 | all kinds of | Various/diverse/a variety of/a wide range of |
| 和 | As well as | together with |
| 即将到来 | be coming soon | Be around/round the corner |
| 由…构成 | be made of | Consist of/be composed of |
| 因为 | because of | on account of /owing to/thanks to/on the ground of  for the sake of/as a result (consequence) of/due to |
| 此外 | Besides | In addition/moreover/furthermore |
| 但是 | but | Yet/however (adv.) |
| 最终 | finally | At last/eventually/ultimately |
| 首先 | First | To begin/start with/first and foremost /  initially /primarily |
| 如果 | If | Suppose/supposing/on condition that |
| 立即 | Immediately | instantly/in a flash |
| 总之 | In a word | to sum up/to wrap up/in conclusion/in summary |
| 事实上 | in fact | As a matter of fact/actually/virtually |
| 越来越多 | more and more | An increasing number/amount of |
| 故意 | on purpose | Deliberately/by design |
| 因此 | so | Therefore/consequently/thus (adv.) |
| 有时 | Sometimes | Occasionally/once in a while/from time to time |
| 突然 | suddenly | all of a sudden/all at once |