

$$\begin{aligned}
\log \mathbb{E}_{p(\mathbf{z}|\boldsymbol{\theta})} f(\mathbf{z}) &\geq \mathbb{E}_{q(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}')} [\log f(\mathbf{z}) p(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})] - \mathbb{E}_{q(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}')} \left[\log q(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}') \right] \\
&= \mathbb{E}_{q(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}')} [\log f(\mathbf{z}) p(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})] + H \left[q(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}') \right] \\
&= F(q, \boldsymbol{\theta}) \\
&= -D_{KL} \left(q(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}') \parallel \tilde{p}(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}) \right) + \log \mathbb{E}_{q(\mathbf{z}|\boldsymbol{\theta}')} f(\mathbf{z}) \frac{p(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})}{q(\mathbf{z} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}')},
\end{aligned}$$