```
ions.mdp
; ions.mdp - used as input into grompp to generate ions.tpr
; Parameters describing what to do, when to stop and what to save
integrator = steep ; Algorithm (steep = steepest descent minimization)
         = 1000.0
emtol
                     ; Stop minimization when the maximum force < 1000.0 kJ/mol/nm
                     ; Minimization step size
         = 0.01
emstep
         = 5000000
                        ; Maximum number of (minimization) steps to perform
nsteps
; Parameters describing how to find the neighbors of each atom and how to calculate the interactions only for CHAR
MM27
constraints = h-bonds
cutoff-scheme = Verlet
vdwtype = cutoff
vdw-modifier = force-switch
rlist = 1.2
rvdw = 1.2
rvdw-switch = 1.0
coulombtype = PME
rcoulomb = 1.2
DispCorr = no
_____
   md.mdp
              = CHARMM36 RNA MD
title
; Run parameters
integrator
                          ; leap-frog integrator
                 = md
               = 10000000000 ; 0.002 * 500000000 = 10^6 ps (1 us)
nsteps
dt
              = 0.001; 0.002 ps
; Output control
                        ; suppress bulky .trr file by specifying
nstxout
                = 0
                = 0
                        ; 0 for output frequency of nstxout,
nstvout
                        ; nstvout, and nstfout
nstfout
                = 0
                            ; save energies every 10.0 ps
nstenergy
               =50000
nstlog
               =50000
                           ; update log file every 10.0 ps
                     = 50000 ; save compressed coordinates every 10.0 ps
nstxout-compressed
compressed-x-grps
                     = System ; save the whole system
; Bond parameters
continuation
                  = yes
                           ; Restarting after NPT
constraint algorithm = lines ; holonomic constraints
constraints
                 = h-bonds ; bonds involving H are constrained
                        ; accuracy of LINCS
lines iter
                = 1
                         ; also related to accuracy
lines order
; Neighborsearching
cutoff-scheme
                   = Verlet ; Buffered neighbor searching
                 = grid ; search neighboring grid cells
ns type
                     ; 20 fs, largely irrelevant with Verlet scheme
nstlist
rcoulomb
                  = 1.2 ; short-range electrostatic cutoff (in nm)
                         ; short-range van der Waals cutoff (in nm)
rvdw
                = 1.2
; Electrostatics
coulombtype
                   = PME
                              ; Particle Mesh Ewald for long-range electrostatics
pme order
                  = 4
                          ; cubic interpolation
fourierspacing
                            ; grid spacing for FFT
                  = 0.16
```

```
; Temperature coupling is on
tcoupl
                = V-rescale
                                   ; modified Berendsen thermostat
                = RNA SOD SOL ; two coupling groups - more accurate
tc-grps
                                 ; time constant, in ps
tau t
                = 0.1
                        0.1
ref t
                                  ; reference temperature, one for each group, in K
               = 300
                        300
; Pressure coupling is on
pcoupl
                 = Parrinello-Rahman
                                        ; Pressure coupling on in NPT
pcoupltype
                   = isotropic
                                     ; uniform scaling of box vectors
                                 ; time constant, in ps
tau p
                = 2.0
                                ; reference pressure, in bar
ref p
                = 1.0
                                     ; isothermal compressibility of water, bar^-1
compressibility
                    = 4.5e-5
; Periodic boundary conditions
                         ; 3-D PBC
pbc
                = xyz
; Dispersion correction
DispCorr
                  = no; account for cut-off vdW scheme
; Velocity generation
gen vel
                 = no
                           ; Velocity generation is off
; Simulated Annealing
; Type of annealing for each temperature group (no/single/periodic) annealing
;annealing = single single
; Number of time points to use for specifying annealing in each group
; annealing npoints = 7.7
; List of times at the annealing points for each group
;annealing time = 0 50 100 150 200 250 300 0 50 100 150 200 250 300
; Temp at each annealing point, for each group
;annealing temp = 273 278 282 287 292 297 300 273 278 282 287 292 297 300
minim.mdp
; ions.mdp - used as input into grompp to generate ions.tpr
; Parameters describing what to do, when to stop and what to save
                      ; Algorithm (steep = steepest descent minimization)
integrator = steep
         = 100.0
                     ; Stop minimization when the maximum force < 1000.0 kJ/mol/nm
emtol
                       ; Minimization step size
          = 0.001
emstep
                      ; Maximum number of (minimization) steps to perform
nsteps
         =50000
; Parameters describing how to find the neighbors of each atom and how to calculate the interactions only for CHAR
MM27
;nstlist = 10
:cutoff-scheme = Verlet
;ns_type = grid
;coulombtype = PME
;rcoulomb = 1.2
;rvdw = 1.2
;pbc = xyz
:define = -DFLEXIBLE
;constraints = h-bonds
cutoff-scheme = Verlet
```

vdwtype = cutoff

```
vdw-modifier = force-switch
:rlist = 1.0
rvdw = 1.2
rvdw-switch = 1.0
coulombtype = PME
rcoulomb = 1.2
DispCorr = no
:define = -DFLEXIBLE
npt.mdp
title
              = CHARMM RNA NPT equilibration
define
                = -DPOSRES; position restrain the rna
; Run parameters
integrator
              = md
                          ; leap-frog integrator
                = 500000 ; 2 * 50000 = 100 ps
nsteps
dt
              = 0.001 ; 2 fs
; Output control
                          ; save coordinates every 1.0 ps
nstxout
              = 500
                          ; save velocities every 1.0 ps
nstvout
                = 500
                        ; save energies every 1.0 ps
nstenergy
               = 500
                = 500
                         ; update log file every 1.0 ps
nstlog
; Bond parameters
continuation
                  = yes ; after NVT
constraint algorithm = lines ; holonomic constraints
                 = h-bonds; bonds involving H are constrained
constraints
                        ; accuracy of LINCS
lines iter
                = 1
lincs order
                        ; also related to accuracy
                 =4
; Nonbonded settings
cutoff-scheme
                   = Verlet ; Buffered neighbor searching
                 = grid ; search neighboring grid cells
ns type
               = 10 ; 20 fs, largely irrelevant with Verlet
nstlist
                        ; short-range electrostatic cutoff (in nm)
rcoulomb
                  = 1.2
                        ; short-range van der Waals cutoff (in nm)
rvdw
                  = no; account for cut-off vdW scheme; Note that dispersion correction should be applied in the
DispCorr
case of lipid monolayers, but not bilayers.
; Electrostatics
coulombtype
                   = PME
                              ; Particle Mesh Ewald for long-range electrostatics
pme_order = 4
fourierspacing = 0.16
                           ; cubic interpolation
                            ; grid spacing for FFT
; Temperature coupling is on
               = V-rescale
                                  ; modified Berendsen thermostat
tcoupl
                = RNA SOD SOL ; two coupling groups - more accurate
tc-grps
                                ; time constant, in ps
tau t
               = 0.1
                      0.1
ref t
               = 300
                       300
                                 ; reference temperature, one for each group, in K
; Pressure coupling is on
pcoupl
                = Berendsen ; Pressure coupling on in NPT
               = isotropic
                                    ; uniform scaling of box vectors
pcoupltype
                                ; time constant, in ps
tau p
                = 2.0
ref p
                                ; reference pressure, in bar
               = 1.0
                                    ; isothermal compressibility of water, bar^-1
compressibility
                   = 4.5e-5
refcoord scaling
                   = com
```

```
; Periodic boundary conditions
pbc
               = xyz
                         ; 3-D PBC
; Velocity generation
gen vel
                          ; velocity generation is off;
                 = no
nvt.mdp
_____
title
              = CHARMM PROTEIN NVT equilibration
define
                = -DPOSRES; position restrain the rna
; Run parameters
integrator
                           ; leap-frog integrator
                 = md
nsteps
                = 500000 ; 0.2 * 50000 = 10 \text{ ps}
dt
              = 0.001
                       :0. 2 fs
; Output control
                          ; save coordinates every 1.0 ps
nstxout
                 = 500
                 =500
                          ; save velocities every 1.0 ps
nstvout
                         ; save energies every 1.0 ps
                 = 500
nstenergy
nstlog
                = 500
                          ; update log file every 1.0 ps
; Bond parameters
continuation
                            ; first dynamics run
                  = no
constraint algorithm = lincs ; holonomic constraints
                 = h-bonds ; bonds involving H are constrained
constraints
                         ; accuracy of LINCS
lincs iter
                 = 1
lines order
                  =4
                          ; also related to accuracy
; Nonbonded settings
cutoff-scheme
                    = Verlet ; Buffered neighbor searching
                 = grid ; search neighboring grid cells
ns type
                        ; 20 fs, largely irrelevant with Verlet
nstlist
               = 10
                           ; short-range electrostatic cutoff (in nm)
rcoulomb
                  = 1.2
                         ; short-range van der Waals cutoff (in nm)
rvdw
                = 1.2
                  = no; account for cut-off vdW scheme
DispCorr
; Electrostatics
                    = PME
coulombtype
                               ; Particle Mesh Ewald for long-range electrostatics
pme order
                           ; cubic interpolation
                   =4
fourierspacing
                   = 0.16
                             ; grid spacing for FFT
; Temperature coupling is on
tcoupl
                = V-rescale
                                   ; modified Berendsen thermostat
                = RNA SOD SOL ; two coupling groups - more accurate
tc-grps
                                 ; time constant, in ps
               = 0.1
tau t
                       0.1
ref t
               = 300
                       300
                                  ; reference temperature, one for each group, in K
; Pressure coupling is off
                          ; no pressure coupling in NVT
pcoupl
                 = no
; Periodic boundary conditions
                         ; 3-D PBC
pbc
               = xyz
; Velocity generation
gen vel
                          ; assign velocities from Maxwell distribution
                 = ves
gen temp
                  = 300
                            ; temperature for Maxwell distribution
gen seed
                           ; generate a random seed
                  = -1
```

sa.mdp

```
title
       = gromacs
          = -DPOSRES ; position restrain the protein
;define
             = 1
nstcomm
comm-mode = Linear; Run parameters
                    ; leap-frog integrator
integrator = md
                     ; 2 * 50000 = 100 \text{ ps}
        =300000
nsteps
dt
      = 0.001
                ; 2 fs
; Output control
           = 1000
                     ; save coordinates every 0.2 ps
nstxout
           = 1000
                      ; save velocities every 0.2 ps
nstvout
nstenergy = 1000
                     ; save energies every 0.2 ps
        = 1000
                     ; update log file every 0.2 ps
nstlog
; Bond parameters
continuation = yes
                    ; Restarting after NVT
constraint algorithm = lines ; holonomic constraints
constraints = h-bonds; all bonds (even heavy atom-H bonds) constrained
lines iter = 1; accuracy of LINCS
lines order = 4
                   ; also related to accuracy
; Neighborsearching
           = grid
ns type
                      ; search neighboring grid cells
nstlist
         =5
                 ; 10 fs
                 ; short-range neighborlist cutoff (in nm)
rlist
       = 0.9
                 ; short-range electrostatic cutoff (in nm)
rcoulomb = 1.2
vdw-type = Cut-off
rvdw
                  ; short-range van der Waals cutoff (in nm)
      = 1.2
: Electrostatics
coulombtype = PME
                         ; Particle Mesh Ewald for long-range electrostatics
pme order = 4; cubic interpolation
fourierspacing = 0.16
                         ; grid spacing for FFT
; Temperature coupling is on
        = V-rescale ; modified Berendsen thermostat
tcoupl
       = RNA SOD SOL ; two coupling groups - more accurate
tc-grps
        = 0.1 \quad 0.1; time constant, in ps
tau t
        = 300 300; reference temperature, one for each group, in K
ref t
; Pressure coupling is on
       = Parrinello-Rahman ; Pressure coupling on in NPT
pcoupltype = isotropic ; uniform scaling of box vectors
tau p
       = 2.0
                  ; time constant, in ps
                ; reference pressure, in bar
         = 1.0
ref p
compressibility = 4.5e-5; isothermal compressibility of water, bar^-1
; Periodic boundary conditions
       = xyz
                ; 3-D PBC
; Dispersion correction
DispCorr = EnerPres ; account for cut-off vdW scheme
; Velocity generation
gen vel
           = no
                    ; Velocity generation is off
; Simulated annealing
                 = single single
annealing
annealing npoints = 8 8
annealing_time
                   = 0 45 85 125 165 205 245 300 0 45 85 125 165 205 245 300
annealing temp = 273 280 287 293 300 310 307 300 273 280 287 293 300 310 307 300
```