

# EXERCISES

## CHAPTER 7

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1. Redacted

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### Reference - Propositional Logic in $\lambda C$

$$\frac{A \quad \neg A}{\perp} \perp I \text{ or } \neg E \quad \frac{\perp}{A} \perp E \quad \frac{A \quad B}{A \wedge B} \wedge I \quad \frac{A \wedge B}{A} \wedge EL$$

$$\frac{A \wedge B}{B} \wedge ER \quad \frac{a}{a \vee b} \vee IL \quad \frac{b}{a \vee b} \vee IR \quad \frac{A \Rightarrow B \quad A}{B} \Rightarrow E$$

$$\frac{A \vee B \quad A \rightarrow C \quad B \rightarrow C}{C} \vee E \quad \frac{a \in S \quad P(a)}{\exists a \in S, P(a)} \exists I$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} 1. \quad A \\ 2. \quad \boxed{\dots} \\ 3. \quad \boxed{\perp} \end{array}}{\neg A} \neg I \quad \frac{\begin{array}{c} 1. \quad A \\ 2. \quad \boxed{\dots} \\ 3. \quad \boxed{B} \end{array}}{A \Rightarrow B} \Rightarrow I \quad \frac{\begin{array}{c} 1. \quad a \in S \\ 2. \quad \boxed{\dots} \\ 3. \quad \boxed{P(a)} \end{array}}{\forall a \in S, P(a)} \forall I$$

$$\frac{\exists x \in S, P(x) \quad \forall x \in S, (P(x) \Rightarrow A)}{A} \exists E \quad \frac{a \in S \quad \forall x \in S, P(x)}{P(a)} \forall E$$

$$\frac{}{\neg\neg A \Rightarrow A} DN \text{ (Classical)} \quad \frac{}{A \vee \neg A} ET \text{ (Classical)}$$

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## Reference - 2nd Encoding for Propositional Logic

Proposition	Minimal Propositional Logic
$\perp$	$\forall A, A$
$A \Rightarrow B$	$A \Rightarrow B$
$\neg A$	$A \Rightarrow \perp$
$A \wedge B$	$\forall C, (A \Rightarrow B \Rightarrow C) \Rightarrow C$
$A \vee B$	$\forall C, (A \Rightarrow C) \Rightarrow (B \Rightarrow C) \Rightarrow C$
$\forall a \in S, P(a)$	$\forall a \in S . P(a)$
$\exists a \in S, P(a)$	$\forall \alpha, (\forall a \in S, (P(a) \Rightarrow \alpha)) \Rightarrow \alpha$

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### Problem

(7.1 a) Prove in natural deduction and  $\lambda C$  the tautology

$$B \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B)$$

*Solution.*

*Natural Deduction.*

1.  $B$
2. 
$$\begin{array}{c} A \\ \vdash B \end{array}$$
3. 
$$\begin{array}{c} \vdash B \\ \hline A \Rightarrow B \end{array}$$
4. 
$$\boxed{A \Rightarrow B} \Rightarrow I$$
5.  $B \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow I$

■

$\lambda C$ . Assuming context  $\Gamma \equiv A : *, B : *$ . By the PAT paradigm the proof is equivalent to an inhabitant of  $B \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$ .

1.  $A : *, B : *$
2. 
$$\begin{array}{c} x : B \\ \vdash \end{array}$$
3. 
$$\begin{array}{c} y : A \\ \vdash x : B \end{array}$$
4. 
$$\boxed{\begin{array}{c} \vdash x : B \\ \hline \lambda y : A . x : A \rightarrow B \end{array}} \text{ Weak}$$
5. 
$$\boxed{\lambda y : A . x : A \rightarrow B} \text{ 4 Abst}$$
6. 
$$\boxed{\lambda x : B . \lambda y : A . x : B \rightarrow A \rightarrow B} \text{ 5 Abst}$$

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### Problem

(7.1 b) Prove in natural deduction and  $\lambda C$  the tautology

$$\neg A \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B)$$

*Solution.*

*Natural Deduction.*

1.	$\neg A$	
2.	$A$	
3.	$\neg A$	
4.	$A$	
5.	$\perp$	$\perp I$
6.	$B$	$\perp E$
7.	$A \Rightarrow B$	$\Rightarrow I$
8.	$\neg A \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B)$	$\Rightarrow I$

■

$\lambda C$ . Assuming context  $\Gamma \equiv A : *, B : *$ . By the PAT paradigm the proof is equivalent to an inhabitant of  $(A \rightarrow \perp) \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$ .

1.	$A : *, B : *$	
2.	$x : \neg A$	
3.	$y : A$	
4.	$x y : \Pi \alpha : * . \alpha$	<b>2,3 App (Neg Elim)</b>
5.	$x y B : B$	<b>4,1 App (Ex Falso)</b>
6.	$\lambda y : A . x y B : A \rightarrow B$	<b>5 Abst</b>
7.	$\lambda x : \neg A . \lambda y : A . x y B : \neg A \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$	<b>6 Abst</b>

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### Problem

(7.1 c) Prove in natural deduction and  $\lambda C$  the tautology

$$(A \Rightarrow \neg B) \Rightarrow ((A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg A)$$

*Solution.*

*Natural Deduction.*

1.	$A \Rightarrow \neg B$	
2.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} A \Rightarrow B \\ A \\ \neg B \end{array} \right.$	
3.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} A \\ \neg B \\ B \end{array} \right.$	
4.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} A \\ \neg B \\ B \\ \perp \end{array} \right.$	1,3 $\Rightarrow E$
5.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} A \\ \neg B \\ B \\ \perp \\ \neg A \end{array} \right.$	2,3 $\Rightarrow E$
6.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} A \\ \neg B \\ B \\ \perp \\ \neg A \\ \perp \end{array} \right.$	5,4 $\perp I$
7.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} A \\ \neg B \\ B \\ \perp \\ \neg A \\ \perp \\ \neg A \end{array} \right.$	3,6 $\neg I$
8.	$(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg A$	2,7 $\Rightarrow I$
9.	$(A \Rightarrow \neg B) \Rightarrow ((A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg A)$	1,8 $\Rightarrow I$

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$\lambda C$ . Assuming context  $\Gamma \equiv A : *, B : *$ . The proof should be equivalent to an inhabitant of  $(A \rightarrow B \rightarrow \perp) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow A \rightarrow \perp$ .

1.	$A : *, B : *$	
2.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \end{array} \right.$	
3.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \end{array} \right.$	
4.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \\ a : A \end{array} \right.$	
5.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \\ a : A \\ q a : B \end{array} \right.$	3,4 App
6.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \\ a : A \\ q a : B \\ h a : B \rightarrow \perp \end{array} \right.$	2,4 App
7.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \\ a : A \\ q a : B \\ h a : B \rightarrow \perp \\ h a (q a) : \perp \end{array} \right.$	6,5 App (Neg Elim)
8.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \\ a : A \\ q a : B \\ h a : B \rightarrow \perp \\ h a (q a) : \perp \\ \lambda a : A . h a (q a) : \neg A \end{array} \right.$	7 Abst (Neg Intro)
9.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \\ a : A \\ q a : B \\ h a : B \rightarrow \perp \\ h a (q a) : \perp \\ \lambda a : A . h a (q a) : \neg A \\ \lambda h : A \rightarrow \neg B . \lambda a : A . h a (q a) : \neg A \end{array} \right.$	8 Abst
10.	$\left  \begin{array}{l} h : A \rightarrow \neg B \\ q : A \rightarrow B \\ a : A \\ q a : B \\ h a : B \rightarrow \perp \\ h a (q a) : \perp \\ \lambda a : A . h a (q a) : \neg A \\ \lambda h : A \rightarrow \neg B . \lambda a : A . h a (q a) : \neg A \\ : (A \rightarrow \neg B) \rightarrow A \rightarrow B \rightarrow \neg A \end{array} \right.$	9 Abst

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### Problem

(7.1 d) Prove in natural deduction and  $\lambda C$  the tautology

$$\neg(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg B$$

*Solution.*

*Natural Deduction.*

1.	$\neg(A \Rightarrow B)$	
2.	$B$	
3.	$A$	
4.	$B$	
5.	$A \Rightarrow B$	$3,4 \Rightarrow I$
6.	$\perp$	$5,1 \perp I$
7.	$\neg B$	$6 \neg I$
8.	$\neg(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow \neg B$	$1,7 \Rightarrow I$

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$\lambda C$ . Assuming context  $\Gamma \equiv A : *, B : *$ . The proof should be equivalent to an inhabitant of  $((A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \perp) \rightarrow B \rightarrow \perp$ .

1.	$n : \neg(A \rightarrow B)$	
2.	$b : B$	
3.	$a : A$	
4.	$b : B$	<b>Weak</b>
5.	$\lambda a : A . b : A \rightarrow B$	<b>4 Abst</b>
6.	$n(\lambda a : A . b) : \perp$	<b>1,5 App (Neg Elim)</b>
7.	$\lambda b : B . n(\lambda a : A . b) : \neg B$	<b>6 Abst (Neg Intro)</b>
8.		
	$\lambda n : \neg(A \rightarrow B) . \lambda b : B . n(\lambda a : A . b)$	
	$: \neg(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \neg B$	<b>7 Abst</b>

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### Problem

(7.2) Formulate the double negation law as an axiom in  $\lambda C$ , and prove the following tautology in  $\lambda C$  with DN.

$$(\neg A \Rightarrow A) \Rightarrow A$$

*Solution.* The rule

$$\frac{}{\neg\neg A \Rightarrow A} \text{DN-E}$$

Could be translated into lambda calculus as

$$\Pi A : * . ((A \rightarrow \perp) \rightarrow \perp) \rightarrow A$$

*Proof.* Assume context  $\Gamma \equiv A : *$ .

1.	$A : *$	
2.	$h : \neg A \rightarrow A$	
3.	$x : \neg A$	
4.	$h x : A$	2,3 App
5.	$x(hx) : \perp$	3,4 App (Contradiction)
6.	$\lambda x : \neg A . x(hx) : \neg\neg A$	5 Abst (Neg Intro)
7.	$\text{DN } A : \neg\neg A \rightarrow A$	1,1 App
8.	$\text{DN } A (\lambda x : \neg A . x(hx)) : A$	App (Axiom DN)
	$\lambda h : \neg A \rightarrow A . \text{DN } A (\lambda x : \neg A . x(hx))$	
9.	$: (\neg A \rightarrow A) \rightarrow A$	8 Abst

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### Problem

(7.3 a) Prove the following tautology in classical logic using  $\lambda C$

$$(A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow (\neg B \Rightarrow \neg A)$$

*Solution.* Assume context  $\Gamma \equiv A : *, B : *$ . It suffices the proof to find an inhabitant of type

$$(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow \neg A)$$

*Proof.*

1.	$A : *, B : *$	
2.	$h : A \rightarrow B$	
3.	$b : \neg B$	
4.	$a : A$	
5.	$h a : B$	5,2 App
6.	$b(ha) : \perp$	6,3 App (Contradiction)
7.	$b(ha)(\neg A) : \neg A$	7,5 App (Ex Falso)
8.	$\lambda a : A . b(ha)(\neg A) : A \rightarrow \neg A$	7 Abst
9.	$a : \neg A$	
10.	$a : \neg A$	Var

11.	$\lambda a : \neg A . a : (\neg A \rightarrow \neg A)$	<b>10 Abst</b>
12.	$\text{ET } A : A \vee \neg A$	<b>App (Axiom ET)</b>
13.	$\text{ET } A (\neg A) : (A \rightarrow \neg A) \rightarrow$ $(\neg A \rightarrow \neg A) \rightarrow \neg A$	<b>12 App</b>
14.	$\text{ET } A (\neg A)(\lambda a : A . b (h a)(\neg A)) :$ $(\neg A \rightarrow \neg A) \rightarrow \neg A$	<b>13,8 App</b>
15.	$\text{ET } A (\neg A)$ $(\lambda a : A . b (h a)(\neg A))$ $\underline{(\lambda a : \neg A . a) : \neg A}$	<b>14,11 App</b>
16.	$\lambda b : \neg B . \text{ET } A (\neg A)$ $(\lambda a : A . b (h a)(\neg A))$ $(\lambda a : \neg A . a) : \neg B \rightarrow \neg A$	<b>15 Abst</b>
17.	$\lambda h : A \rightarrow B . \lambda b : \neg B . \text{ET } A (\neg A)$ $(\lambda a : A . b (h a)(\neg A))$ $(\lambda a : \neg A . a) :$ $\underline{(A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \neg B \rightarrow \neg A}$	<b>16 Abst</b>

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### Problem

(7.3 b) Prove the following tautology in classical logic using  $\lambda C$

$$(\neg B \Rightarrow \neg A) \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B)$$

*Solution.* Assume context  $\Gamma \equiv A : *, B : *$ . It suffices the proof to find an inhabitant of type

$$(\neg B \rightarrow \neg A) \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$$

*Proof.*

1.	$A : *, B : *$	
2.	$h : \neg B \rightarrow \neg A$	
3.	$a : A$	
4.	$b : B$	
5.	$b : B$	<b>Weak</b>

6.	$\lambda b : B . b : B \rightarrow B$	
7.	$b : \neg B$	
8.	$h b : \neg A$	<b>2,7 App</b>
9.	$h b a : \perp$	<b>8,2 App (Neg Elim)</b>
10.	$h b a B : B$	<b>9 App (Ex Falso)</b>
11.	$\lambda b : \neg B . h b a B : \neg B \rightarrow B$	<b>10 Abst</b>
12.	$\text{ET } B : B \vee \neg B$	<b>1 App (Axiom ET)</b>
13.	$\text{ET } B B : (B \rightarrow B) \rightarrow (\neg B \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B$	<b>12,1 App</b>
14.	$\text{ET } B B (\lambda b : B . b) : (\neg B \rightarrow B) \rightarrow B$	<b>13,6 App</b>
15.	$\text{ET } B B (\lambda b : B . b)(\lambda b : \neg B . h b a B) : B$	<b>14,11 App</b>
	$\lambda a : A . \text{ET } B B (\lambda b : B . b)$	
16.	$(\lambda b : \neg B . h b a B) : A \rightarrow B$	<b>15 Abst</b>
	$\lambda h : \neg B \rightarrow \neg A . \lambda a : A .$	
	$\text{ET } B B (\lambda b : B . b)(\lambda b : \neg B . h b a B)$	
17.	$: (\neg B \rightarrow \neg A) \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$	<b>16 Abst</b>

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