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# Concept drift in Empirical Software Engineering

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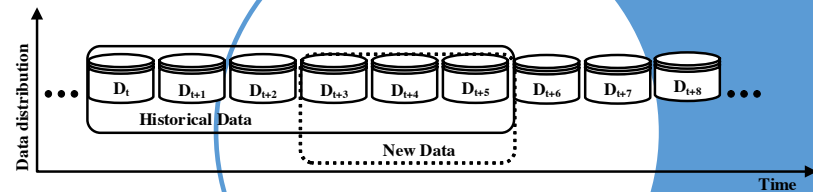
# *Outline*

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1. Investigating Concept Drift on Software Defect Datasets
2. Concept Drift and Class Imbalance
3. Work Plan

# Investigating Concept Drift on Software Defect Prediction

- Detection Method:
  - DDM (Drift Detection Method)
- Statistical Test:
  - Chi-square test with Yate's continuity Correction
- Datasets:
  - *jm1* and *prop* (comparatively large)
- Drift Types:
  - Sudden drift (in *jm1* datasets)
  - Gradual drift (in *prop* datasets)



# *Class Imbalance and Concept Drift*

- **Combined problem** where both class imbalance learning and concept drift **coexist**
- **How** to best **overcome** concept drift in online learning with class imbalance
- The problem becomes particularly challenging when **they occur simultaneously**
- It is also unknown **whether and how applying class imbalance techniques** (e.g., resampling methods) affects concept drift detection and online prediction.

# *Work Plan*

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- I. Deal with small datasets
  - I. Fisher Exact test (recommended by the literature)
- II. Window size is fixed by the user
  - I. Adaptive Window
- III. Concept drift with Class Imbalance Learning
  - I. Resampling methods

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Thanks for listening!

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