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IT Law

1. Scenario Analysis: Contract Scenario

A contract scenario can be seen in the sale of software to a small business. The software company offers a cloud-based accounting system through its website. A customer selects a subscription plan and reviews the terms and conditions, which outline pricing, usage rights, data protection, and cancellation policies. Before completing the purchase, the customer must agree to the software license agreement and privacy policy. Payment is processed online, and a digital contract is formed once confirmation is sent to both parties. The contract defines the responsibilities of the software provider, such as system availability and support, as well as the customer's obligation to pay subscription fees. This scenario demonstrates how contracts can be created and enforced digitally, ensuring legal clarity, accountability, and protection for both the seller and the buyer in online software transactions.

2. Concept Research: E-Signatures

Electronic signatures, or e-signatures, are digital methods used to indicate a person's agreement to a document or contract. They can include typed names, scanned signatures, or secure digital signatures verified through authentication methods. E-signatures are legally recognized in many countries and are widely used in online transactions. Their role is to simplify and speed up contract signing while reducing paperwork. E-signatures improve efficiency, enhance security, and allow agreements to be completed remotely. They are commonly used in software sales, employment contracts, and e-commerce platforms.

3. Tool Practice: Shopify Compliance Features Reflection

While exploring Shopify, I observed several built-in compliance features designed to support legal and regulatory requirements. Shopify allows store owners to create and display privacy policies, terms of service, and refund policies. It also supports secure payment processing and SSL encryption to protect customer data. Cookie consent tools and tax calculation features help businesses comply with data protection and tax regulations. This exploration showed how Shopify simplifies compliance for online businesses by integrating legal and security features into the platform, reducing risks and helping sellers operate within the law.

4. Application Practice: Compliance Plan Explanation

A compliance plan outlines how a business will meet legal and regulatory requirements. It begins by identifying relevant laws, such as data protection, consumer rights, and payment security regulations. The plan includes implementing clear policies, secure payment systems, and proper record keeping. Regular reviews and updates ensure continued compliance as laws change. Staff training may also be included to ensure correct procedures are followed. A well-structured compliance plan helps businesses avoid legal issues, build customer trust, and maintain ethical operations, especially in online and software-based environments.