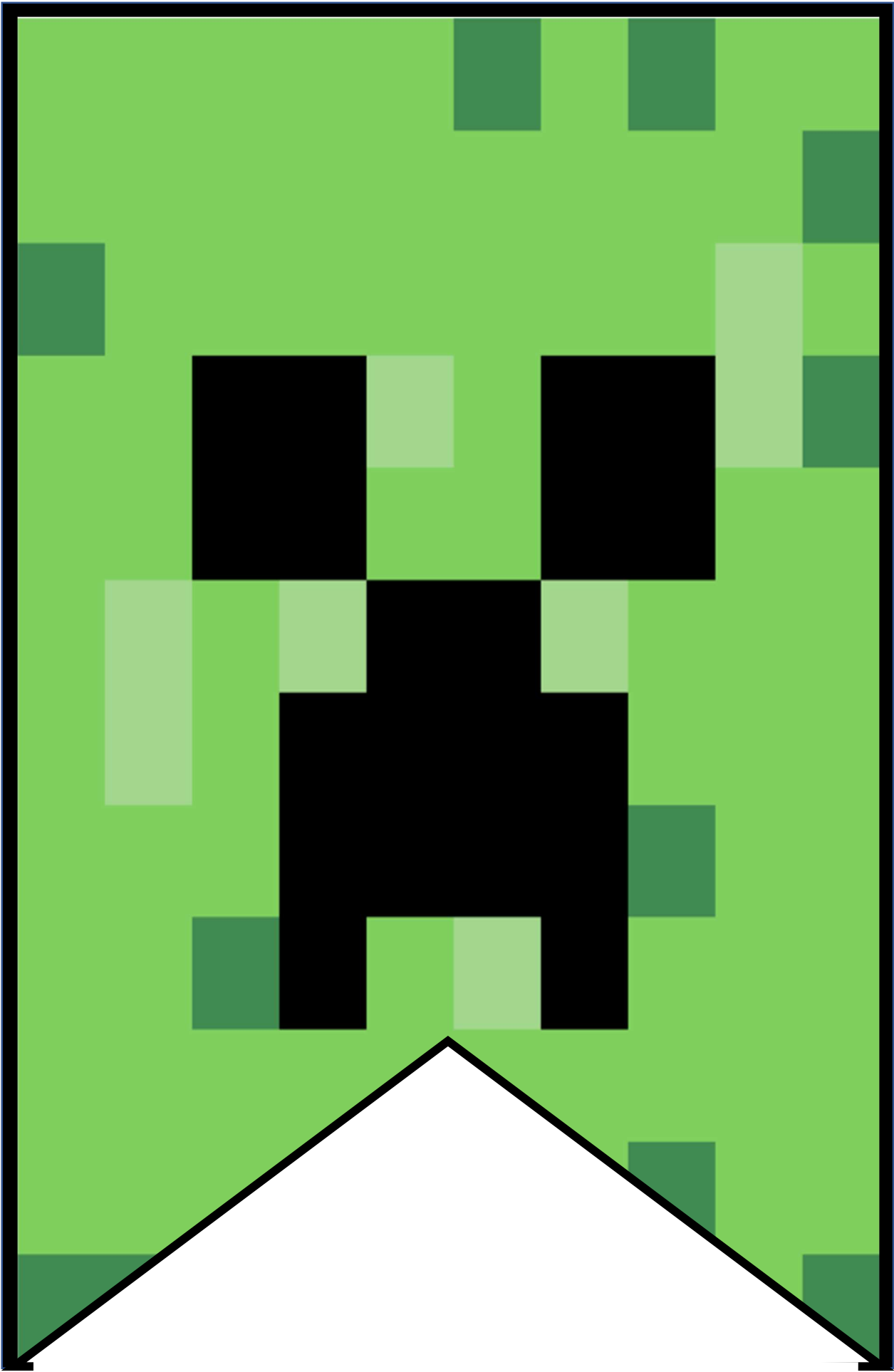
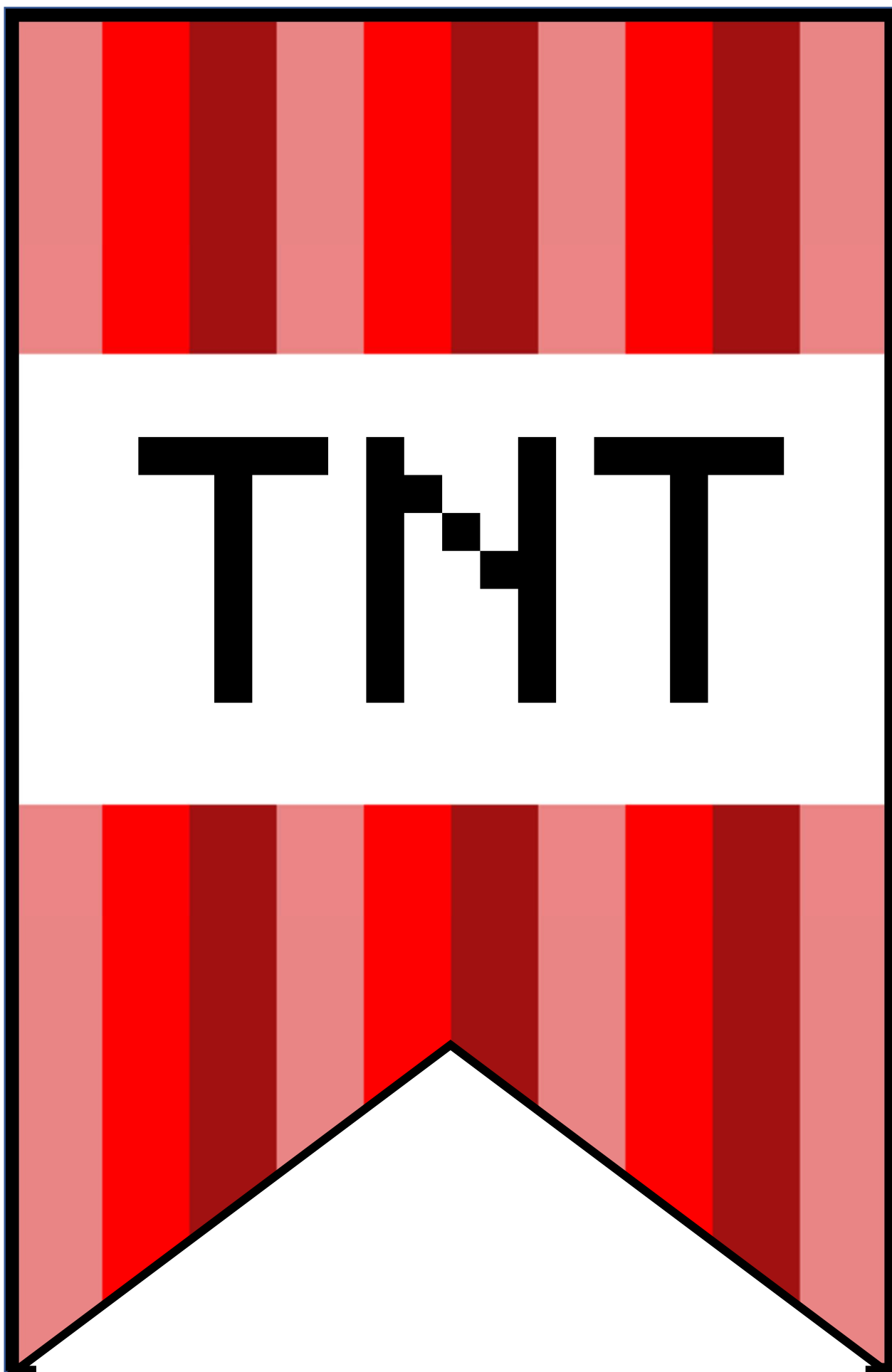


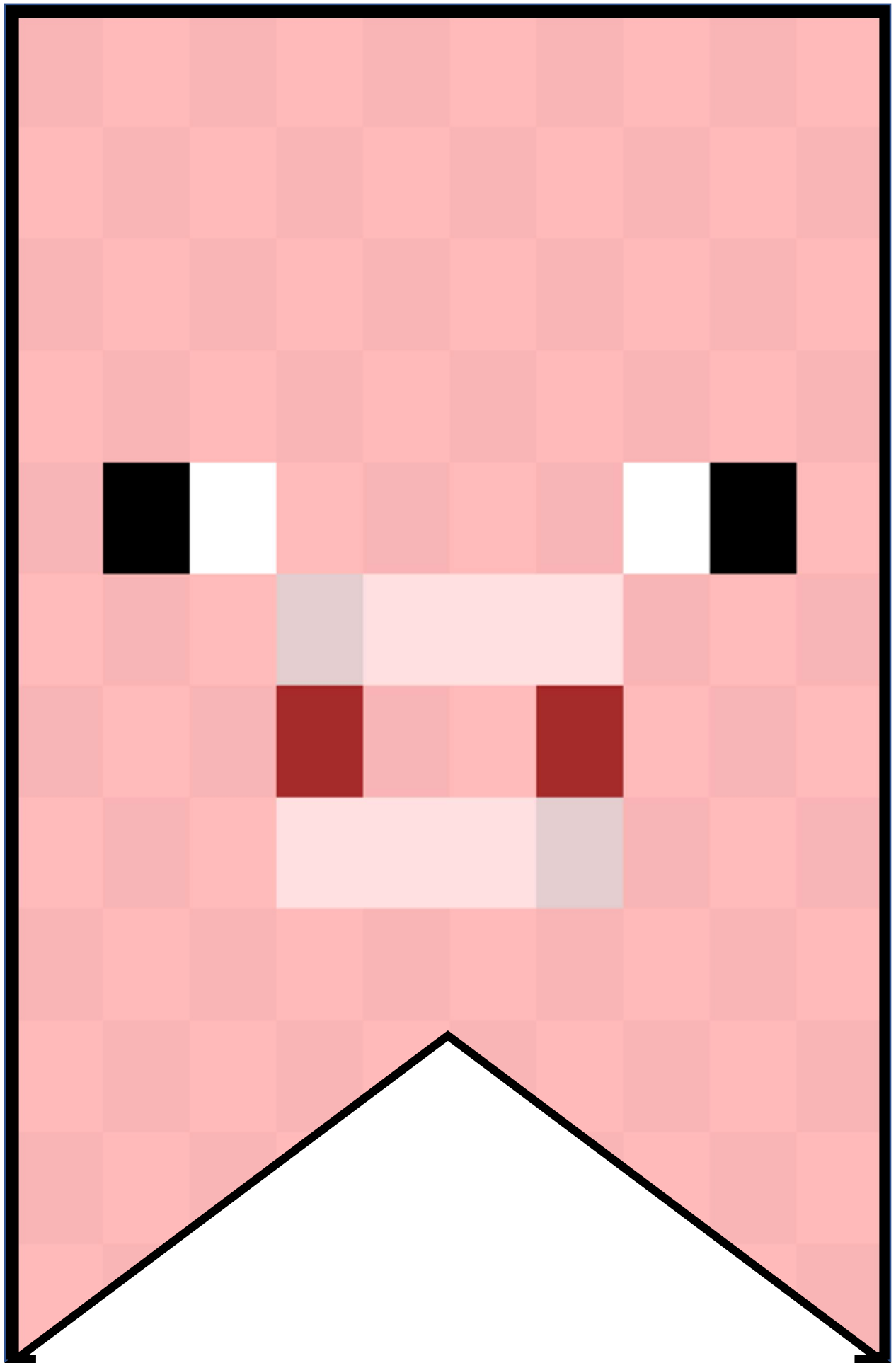


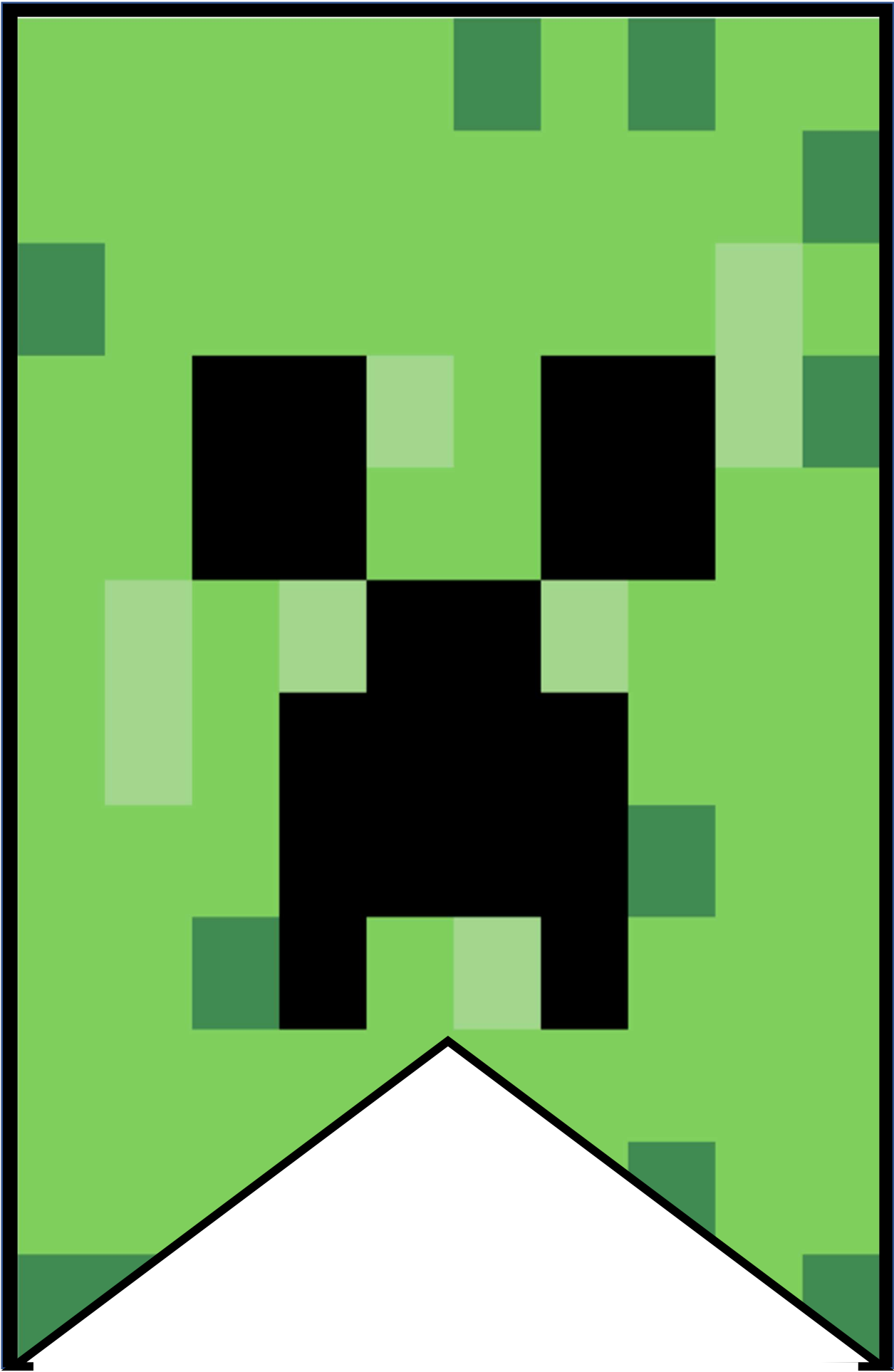
С Днём  
Рождения!

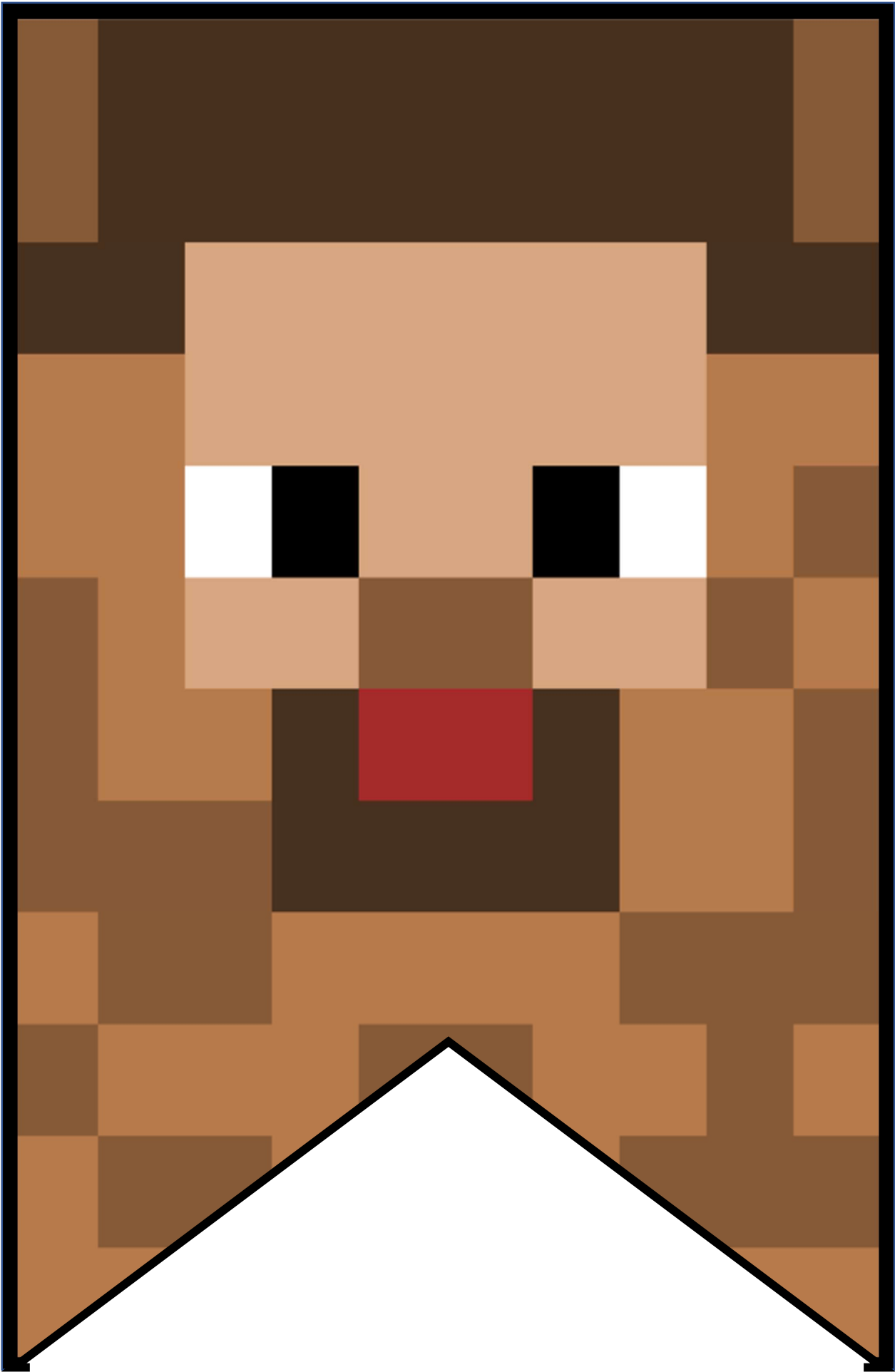






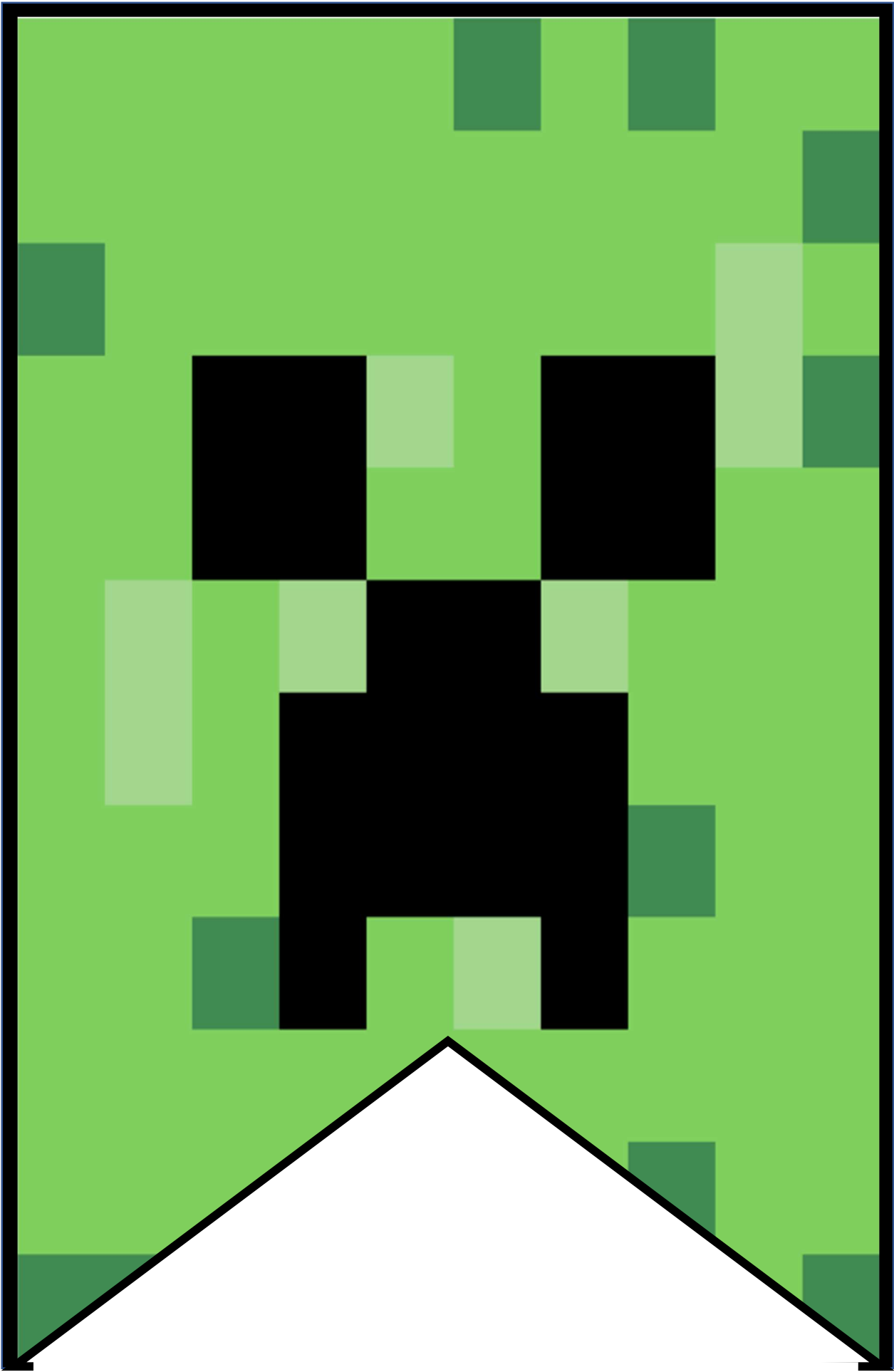






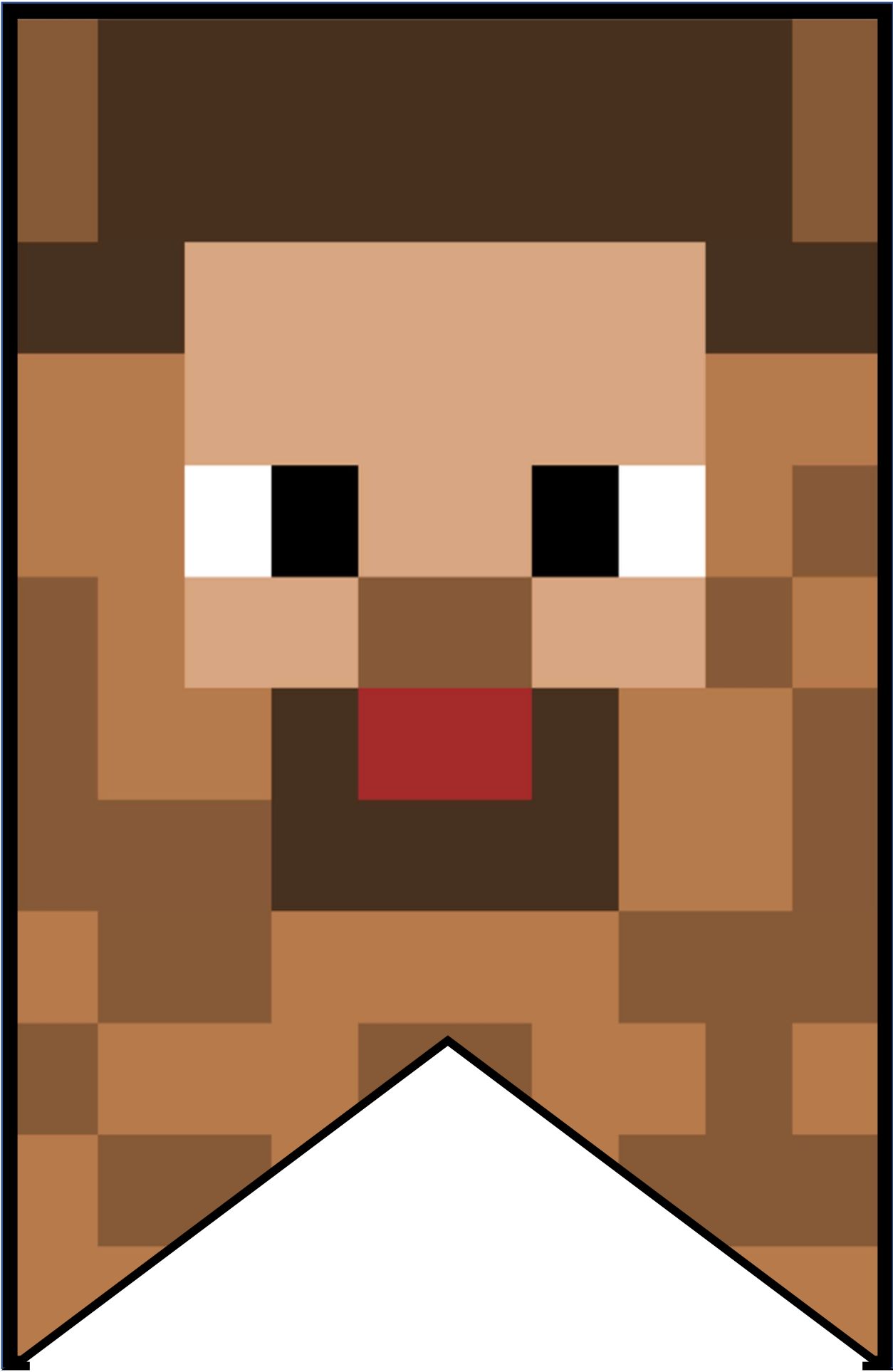


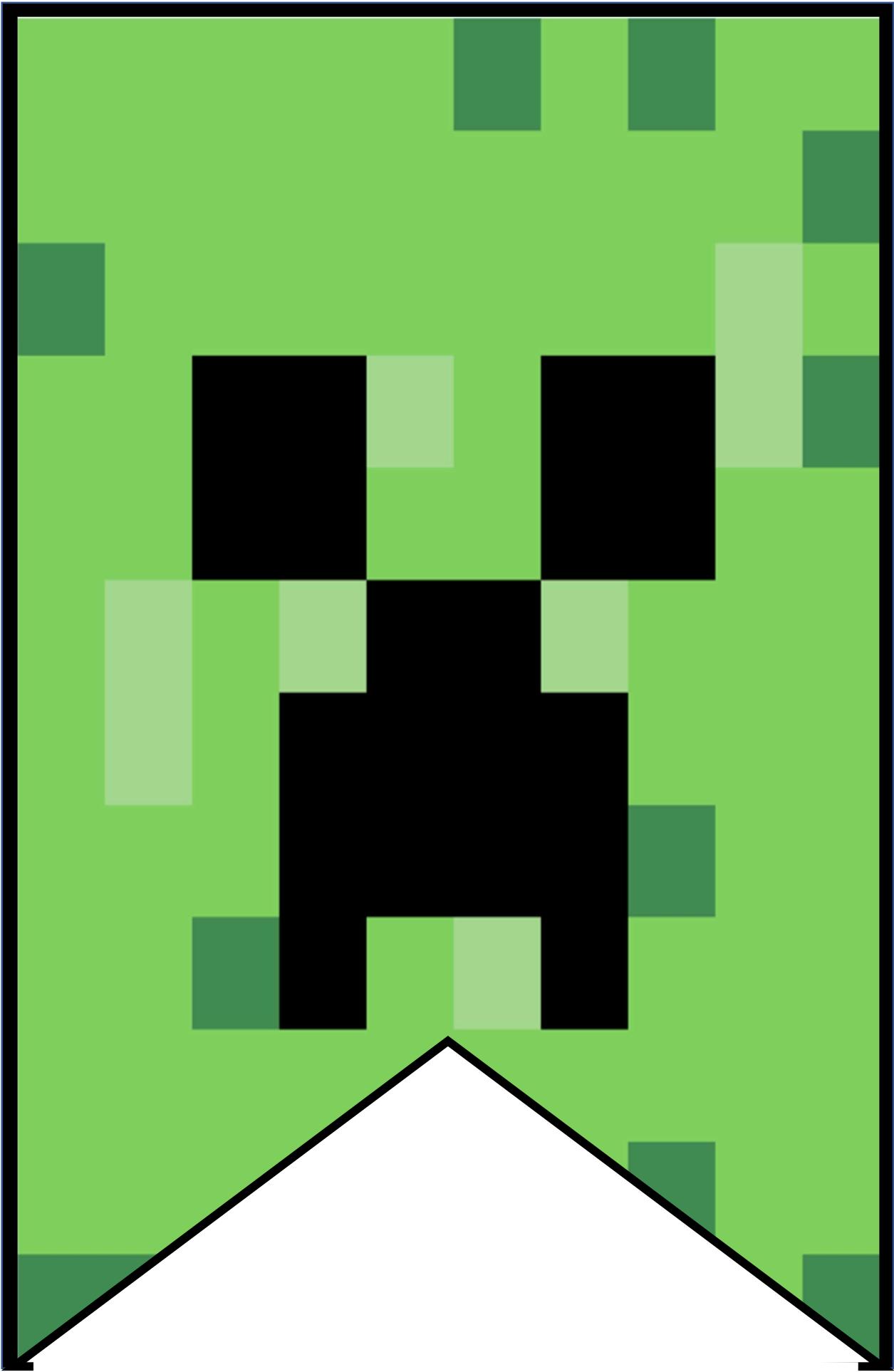


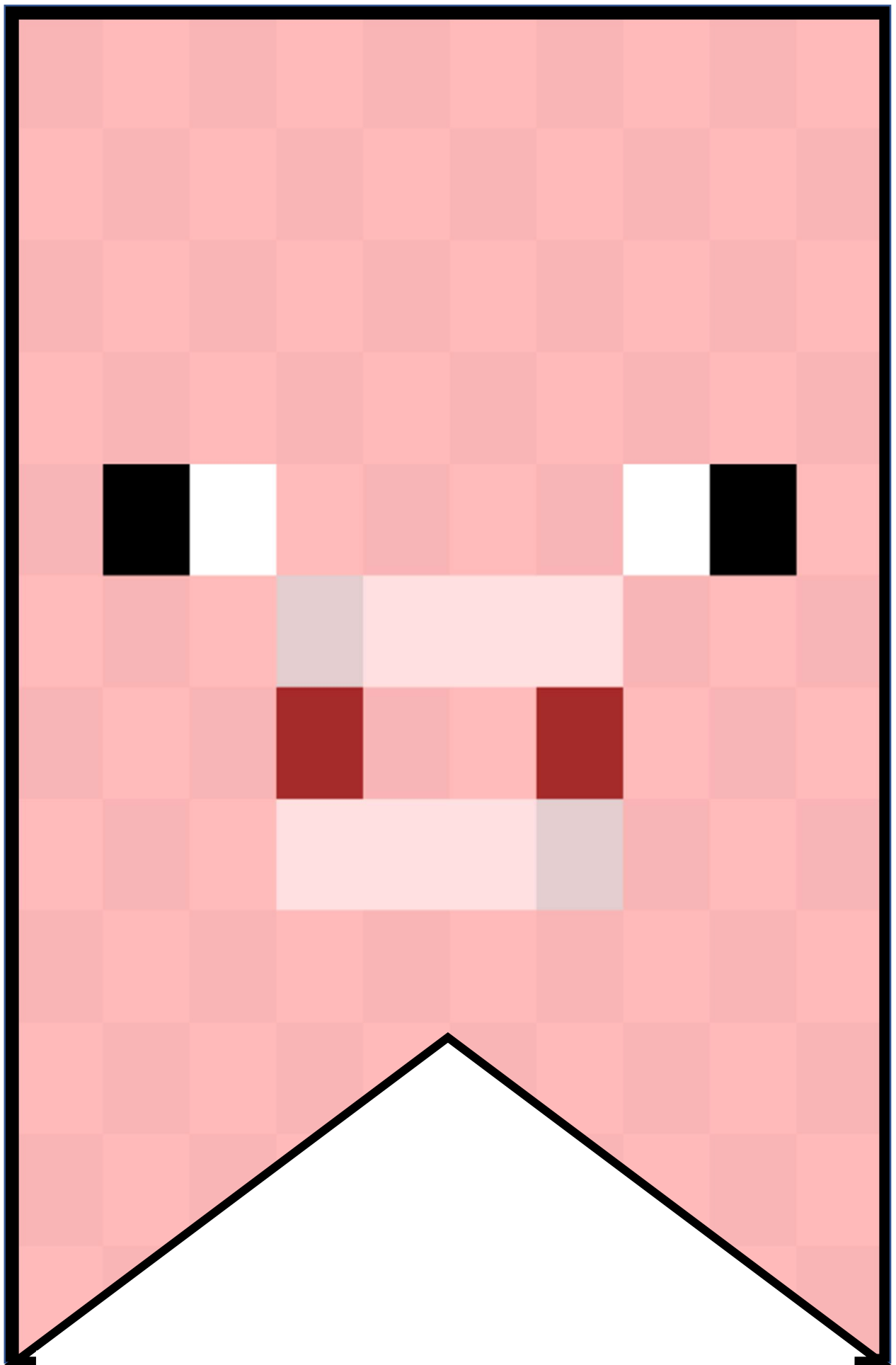




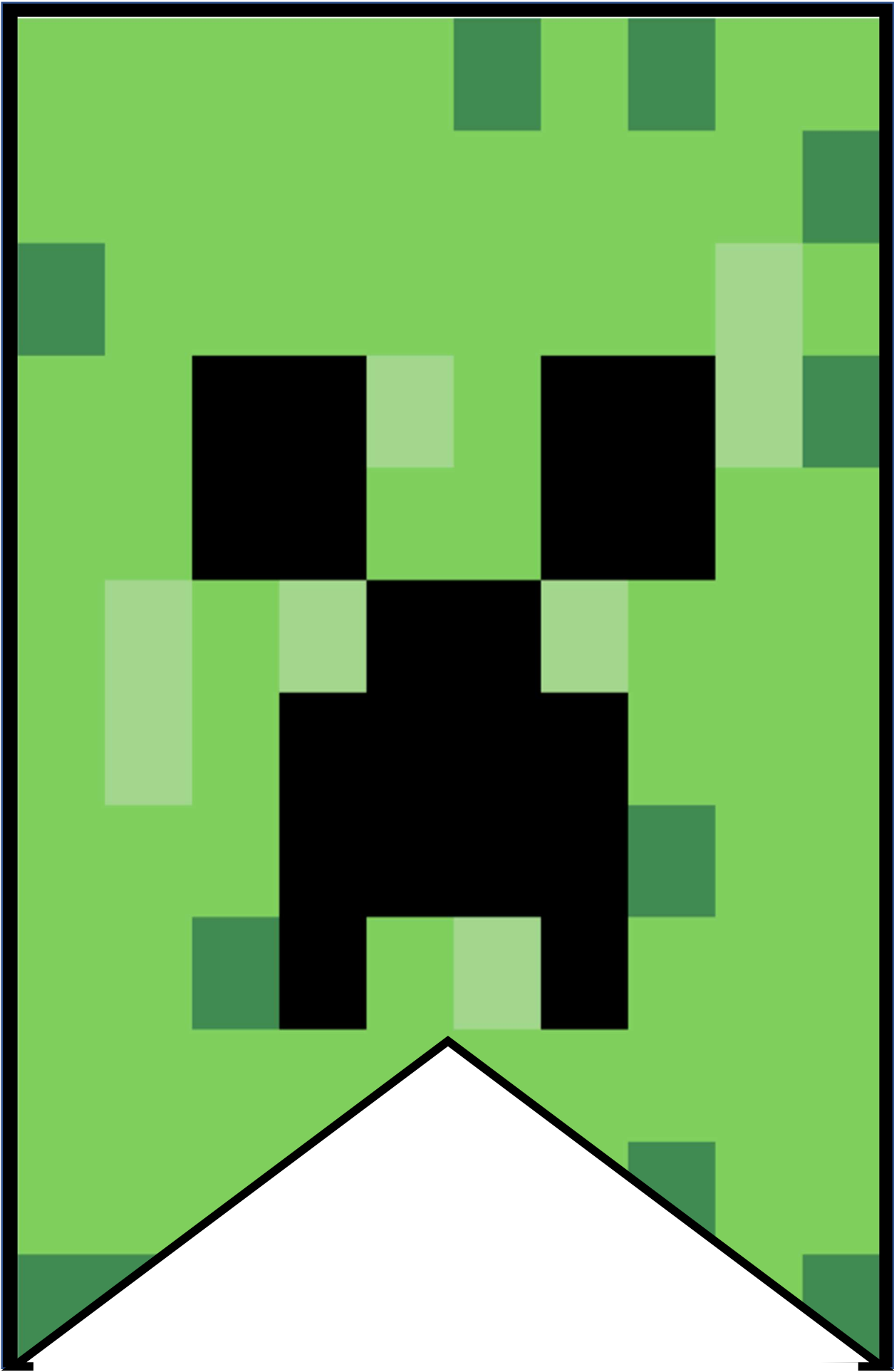
С Днём  
Рождения!

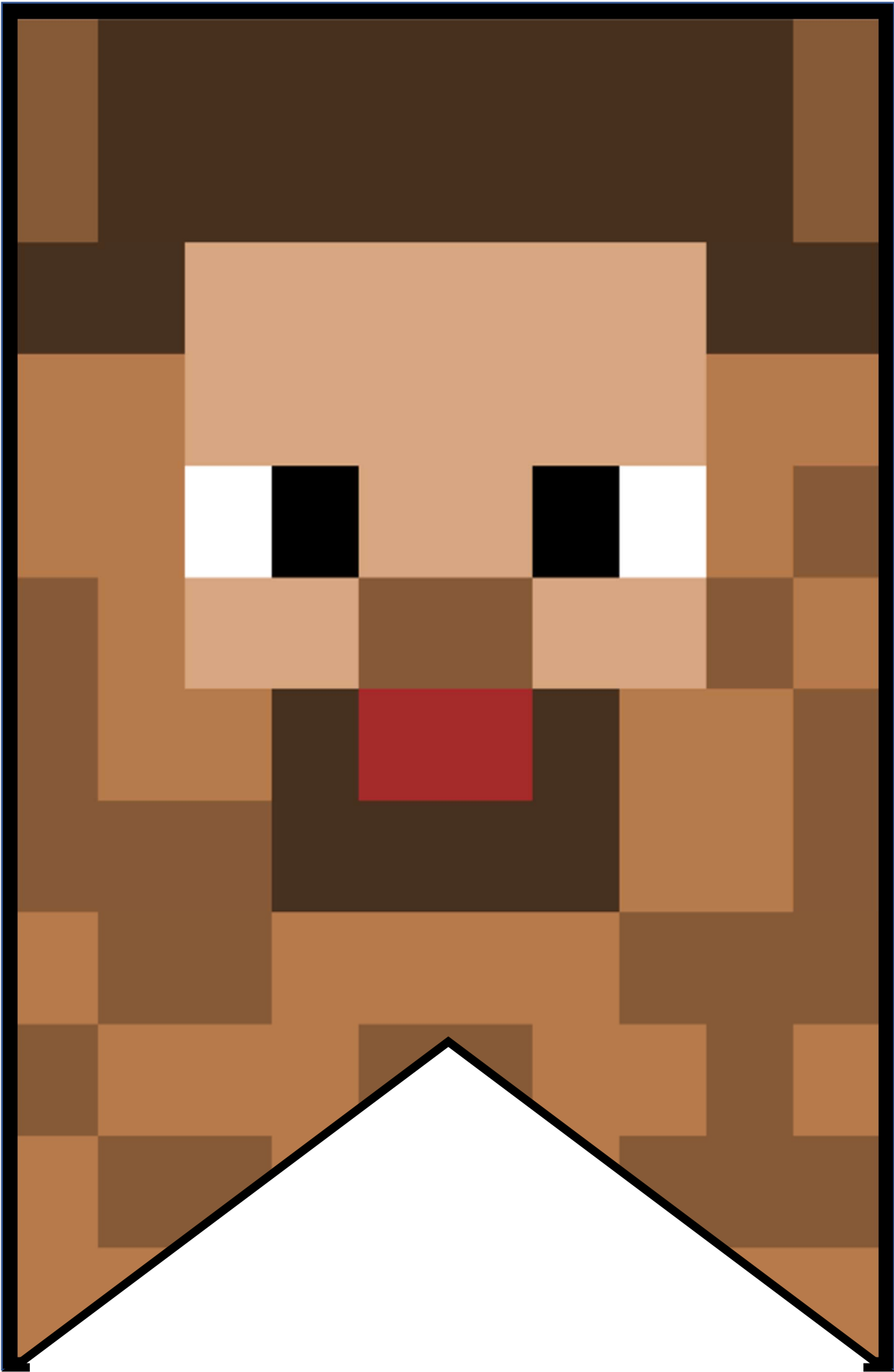




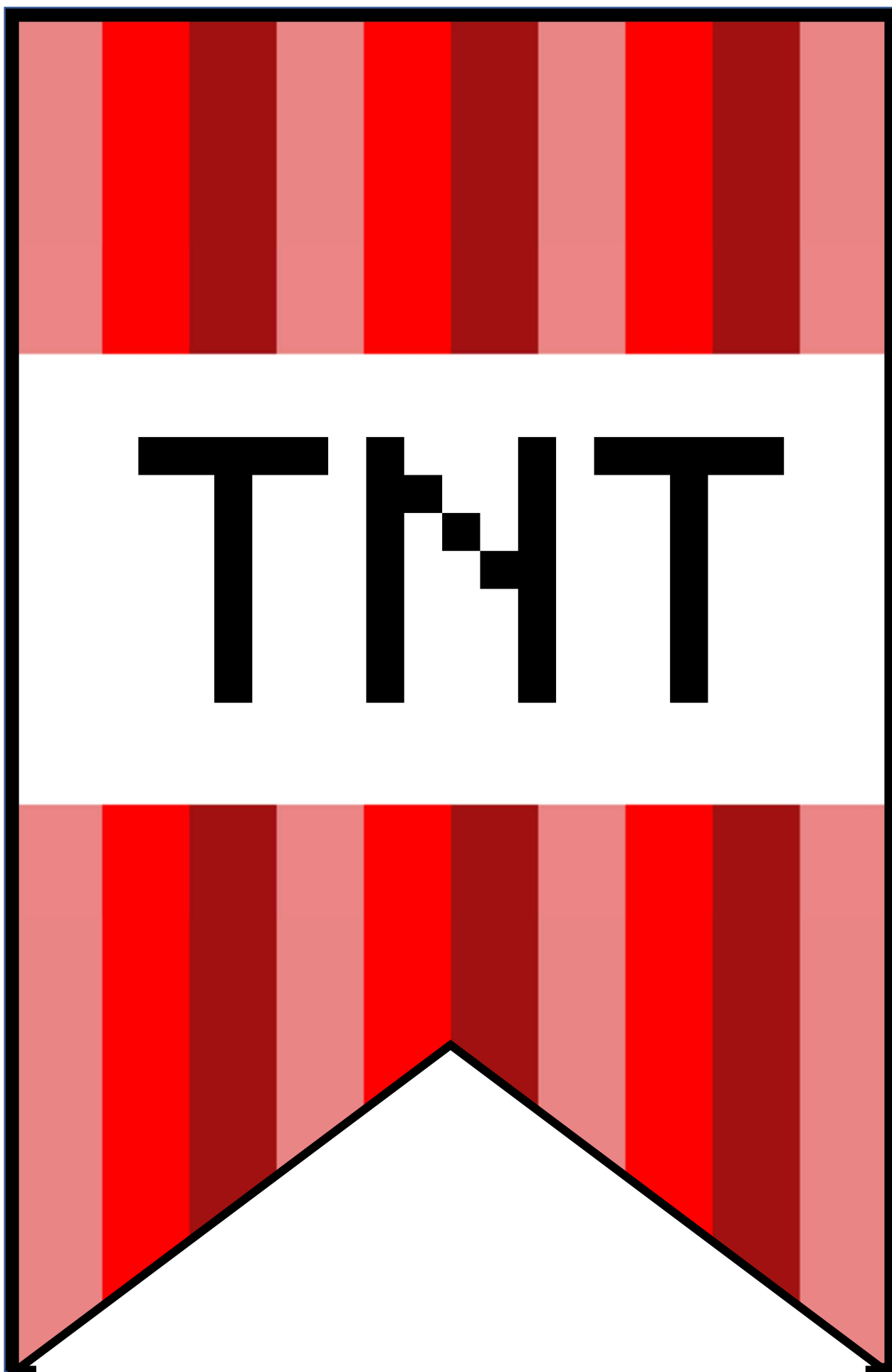


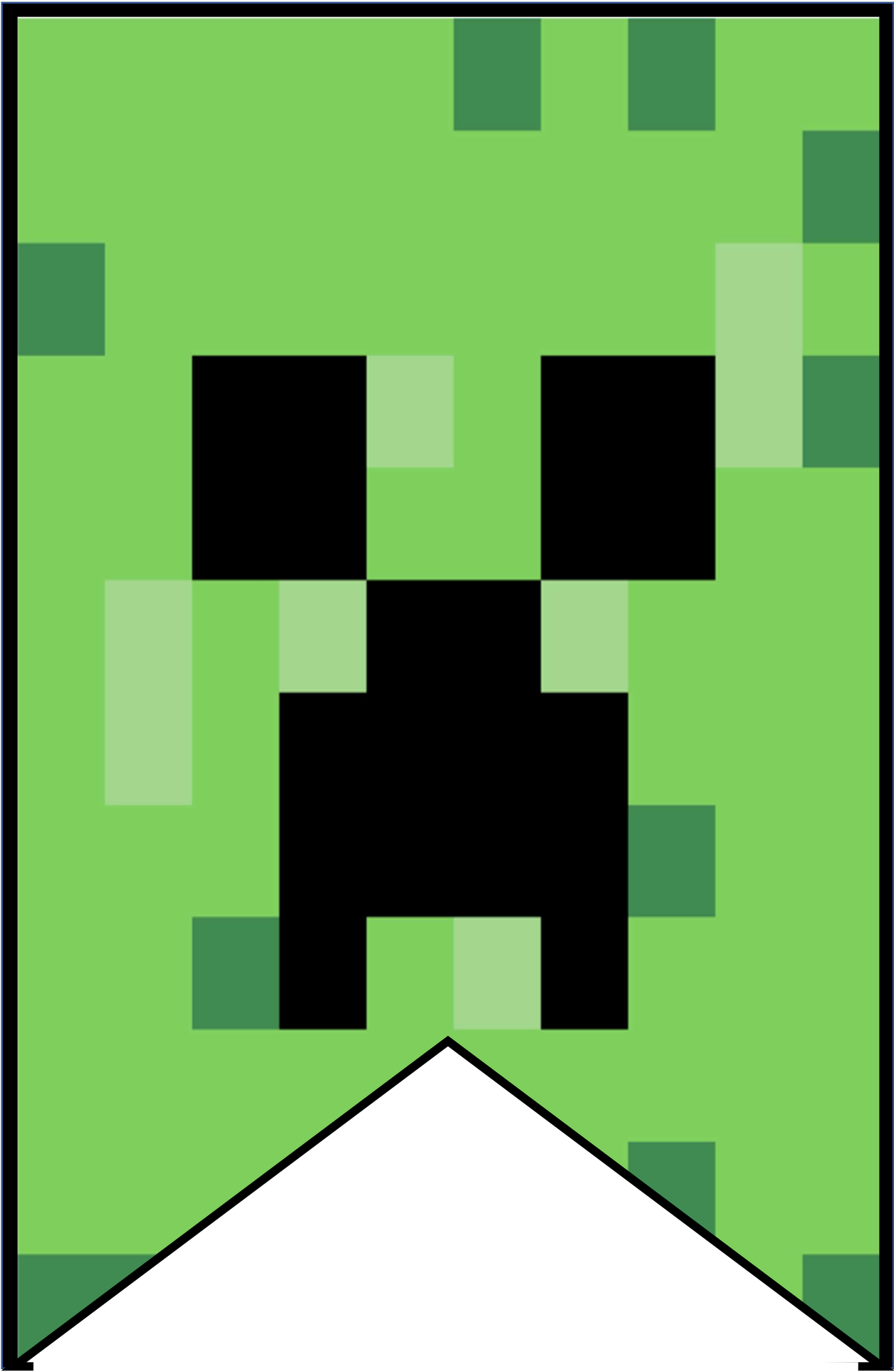














С ДНЁМ  
Рождения!