

Dashboard & Navigation

Post-Login Landing (Dashboard)

Primary Actions (cards/buttons):

- 1. Design by Types
- 2. Design Check
- 3. Critical & Permissible Stress–Strain Analysis
- 4. Multilayer Linear Elastic Analysis

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After selection the primary cards take the project details:

Project Name*	Four-Lane NH-65 Upgrade
Client / Concessionaire	ABC Infra Constructions Pvt. Ltd.
Project ID / Code	NH65-BBSR-2025-07
Highway / Road Name	National Highway-65
Chainage From (km)	42+500
Chainage To (km)	67+800
Total Length (km)	25.3
State / Region	Odisha, India
Type of Pavement	Text
Consultant / Designer	XYZ
Remarks / Notes	Widening and strengthening of existing 2-lane to 4-lane divided carriageway with provision for future 6-lane expansion.

Back and Next buttons at the bottom

If Design by Types is selected...

Design by Types (Selector)

Cards (exact labels):

- 1. Bituminous Surface Course with Granular Base and Sub-base
- 2. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB, CTB and Granular Crack Relief Layer (CRL)
- 3. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB, CTB and SAMI

4. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB and Emulsion/Foam Bitumen Stabilised RAP / Virgin Aggregate
5. Bituminous Surface Course with GSB, CTB and Granular Crack Relief Layer (CRL)
6. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB and Granular Base Course
7. Bituminous Surface Course with Geogrids and/or Geocells in Base and/or Sub-base Course
8. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB and Reinforced Granular Base Course

Card click → opens the corresponding Type Form (detailed below). Show **Back** and **Next** actions at the bottom of each Type Form; **Next** remains disabled until required fields are valid.

Common UI/UX Conventions (applies to all Type Forms)

- **Field types & validation**
 - Numeric input: reject non-numeric, allow decimals where relevant, enforce min constraints noted below.
 - Dropdowns: show the specified fixed options.
 - Checkboxes: boolean (1 if checked, 0 if unchecked).
 - Units: always show to the right of the field label (e.g., “(MPa)”, “(%)”, “(m)”, “(Rs/Cumm)”).
 - Errors: inline red helper text; disable **Next** when invalid.
- **“Calc” buttons**
 - Appear to the right of the associated field.
 - On click: open a context popup or apply rule-based default as specified.
 - If a popup computes a final value, **write back** into the bound variable and close popup.
- **Design Traffic computation popup** (shared where specified)

Computation of Design Traffic

CVPD Two-way After Construction	<input type="text"/>	
Lane Distribution Factor (%)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>
Vehicle Damage Factor	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>
Design Period (years)	<input type="text"/>	
Annual Growth Rate of CVs (%)	<input type="text"/>	

- **Inputs:**
 - CVPD two-way after construction → cvpd (numeric > 0)
 - Lane Distribution Factor (%) → ldf (as percent; convert to fraction internally)

- **Helper popup “Select Road Type for Lane Distribution Factor” (radio):**

Select Road Type for Lane Distribution Factor

☐ Single Carriageway
☐ Intermediate Lane
☐ Two-lane Single Carriageway
☐ Four-lane Single Carriageway
☐ Dual Two-lane Carriageway
☐ Dual Three-lane Carriageway
☐ Dual Four-lane Carriageway

Selected LDF (%)

- - Single Carriageway = 100%
 - Intermediate Lane = 75%
 - Two-lane Single Carriageway = 50%
 - Four-lane Single Carriageway = 40%
 - Dual Two-lane Carriageway = 75%
 - Dual Three-lane Carriageway = 60%
 - Dual Four-lane Carriageway = 45%

- **Store ldf = selected_value / 100.**

- Vehicle Damage Factor → vdf (numeric > 0). Provide an **“Indicative VDF Calculation”** helper popup

Initial (Two-Way) Traffic Volume in Terms of Commercial Vehicles Per Day	Terrain	
	Rolling/Plain	Hilly
0-150	1.7	0.6
150-1500	3.9	1.7
More than 1500	5.0	2.8

Indicative VDF Calculation

CVPD (Two-way):

Terrain Type:

Calculated VDF:

- Design Period (years) → ndp (numeric > 0)
- Annual Growth Rate of CVs (%) → r/100 (enter %; store r = %/100, e.g., 5% → 0.05)
 - **Compute & write back:**

$$\text{Design_Traffic} = 365 * ((1 + r)^{\text{ndp}} - 1) * \text{cvpd} * \text{ldf} * \text{vdf} / r$$
 - Show computed MSA and return it to the parent form’s Design_Traffic.
- **Effective Subgrade CBR popup (where specified)**

- - Inputs:
 - **Number of layers:** integer 2–10.
 - For each layer i (top→bottom):
 “Layer i CBR (%)” (numeric > 0), “Thickness (mm)” (numeric > 0) —
last layer shows “Thickness: Semi-infinite” (no input).
 Add **third column:** “Poisson’s Ratio” (numeric 0–0.5 typical).
 - Button: **Compute effective CBR (%)** → write back to Effective_Subgrade_CBR.
 - **Defaulting Calcs based on Design_Traffic**
 - Reliability % (Reliability): **80** if Design_Traffic < 20, else **90**.
 - Avg. Annual Pavement Temp (Average_Annual_Pavement_Temp): default **35**.
 - Bitumen Type (VG_grade): **VG30** if <20 MSA, else **VG40**.
 - Air Voids V_a :
 - Types 1,4,6,7,8 → **4.5%** if <20 MSA, else **3.5%**
 - Types 2,3,5 → **3.5%** in both cases
 - Effective Binder V_{be} :
 - Types 1,4,6,7,8 → **10.5%** if <20 MSA, else **11.5%**
 - Types 2,3,5 → **11.5%** always
 - **Costs & Widths defaults:** each Type lists “Set Defaults” checkbox. On check, prefill the shown cost/width values; allow edit after prefill.
 - **Footer:** **Back** | **Next** (Next disabled until required fields valid).

Type Forms

Type 1 — Granular Base & Sub-base

Sections: Common Inputs, Costs & Widths, Footer

1. Bituminous Surface Course with Granular Base and Sub-base

Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	<input type="text" value="DD: 80 or 90"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	WMM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (°C)	<input type="text" value="DD"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	GSB Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	<input type="text" value="Drop down"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	Width of BC & DBM (m)	<input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	Width of WMM & GSB (m)	<input type="text"/>
Air Voids V_a (%)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>		
Effective Binder Content V_{be} (%)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="button" value="Calc"/>		

Fields (with variables & min constraints):

- Design Traffic (MSA) → Design_Traffic (numeric > 0.1) + **Calc** (popup as above)
- Effective Subgrade CBR (%) → Effective_Subgrade_CBR (numeric > 0.1) + **Calc** (popup for effective CBR)
- Reliability (%) → Reliability (dropdown: 80, 90) + **Calc** (auto-select rule above)
- Avg. Annual Temperature (°C) → Average_Annual_Pavement_Temp (dropdown: 20,25,30,35,40) + **Calc** (default 35)
- Bitumen Type → VG_grade (dropdown: VG10, VG30, VG40, Modified) + **Calc** (rule above)
- Resilient Modulus of BC & DBM (MPa) → BT_Mod (numeric > 100) + **Calc** (table-based; UI table to be plugged)

Mix type	Average Annual Pavement Temperature °C				
	20	25	30	35	40
BC and DBM for VG10 bitumen	2300	2000	1450	1000	800
BC and DBM for VG30 bitumen	3500	3000	2500	2000	1250
BC and DBM for VG40 bitumen	6000	5000	4000	3000	2000
BC with Modified Bitumen (IRC:SP:53)	5700	3800	2400	1600	1300

- Air Voids V_a (%) → v_a (numeric) + **Calc** (rule above)
- Effective Binder Content V_{be} (%) → v_{be} (numeric) + **Calc** (rule above)

Costs & Widths (with defaults checkbox):

BC_cost, DBM_cost, Base_cost (= WMM), Subbase_cost (= GSB), BC_DBM_width, Base_Subbase_width
Defaults: BC=10000; DBM=9000; WMM=2500; GSB=2000; widths: BC&DBM=3.5 m;
WMM&GSB=5 m.

Type 2 — CTSB + CTB + CRL

Common Inputs: same as Type 1.

2. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB, CTB and Granular Crack Relief Layer (CRL)

Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc	CRL Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc	CTB Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	CTSB Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Air Voids Va (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of BC & DBM (m)	<input type="text"/>
Effective Binder Content V_{be} (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of CTB & CTSB (m)	<input type="text"/>
Reliability Factor of CTB	DD 1 or 2	Calc		
CRL Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
CTB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
CTSB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
CFD Check <input type="checkbox"/>	Enter Axle Load Spectrum Data			
Flexure Strength of CTB (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
		Back	Submit	

Type-specific:

- Reliability Factor for CTB (dropdown 1,2) → RF + **Calc** (select 2 if design traffic < 10 MSA, else 1)
- CRL Modulus (MPa) → CRL_Modulus (numeric > 0) + **Calc** (Select: 450 MPa)
- CTB Modulus (MPa) → CTB_Mod (numeric > 0) + **Calc** (Select: 5000 MPa)
- CTSB Modulus (MPa) → CTSB_Mod (numeric > 0) + **Calc** (Select: 600 MPa)
- CFD Check** (checkbox) → cfdchk (1 if checked, else 0)
 - If checked: enable “Enter Axle Load Spectrum Data” popup (Excel-style paste) for three matrices:
 - Single Axle Loads → SA_M
 - Tandem Axle Loads → TaA_M
 - Tridem Axle Loads → TrA_M
 - Enable “Flexure Strength of CTB (MPa)” → FS_CTБ (numeric > 0) + **Calc** (1.4 MPa)

Defaults: BC=10000; DBM=9000; CRL=2500; CTB=3500; CTSB=2500; widths: BC&DBM=3.5 m; CTB&CTSB=5 m.

Type 3 — CTSB + CTB + SAMI

3. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB, CTB and SAMI			
Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc	SAMI Cost (Rs/Sqm) <input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc	CTB Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	CTSB Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Air Voids Va (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of BC & DBM (m) <input type="text"/>
Effective Binder Content V_{be} (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of CTB & CTSB (m) <input type="text"/>
Reliability Factor of CTB	DD 1 or 2	Calc	
CTB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
CTSB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
CFD Check <input type="checkbox"/>	Enter Axle Load Spectrum Data		
Flexure Strength of CTB (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	

As Type 2 with changes:

- Remove CRL Modulus field.
- Replace **CRL Cost (Rs/Cumm)** with **SAMI Cost (Rs/Sqm)** (SAMI_cost), default 100.
- Keep CFD, Axle Spectrum, FS_CT B behaviors identical to Type 2.

Type 4 — ETB + CTSB

Common Inputs as Type 1.

4. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB and Emulsion/Foam Bitumen Stabilised RAP / Virgin Aggregate			
Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc	ETB Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc	CTSB Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of BC & DBM (m) <input type="text"/>
Air Voids Va (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of ETB & CTSB (m) <input type="text"/>
Effective Binder Content <u>Vbe</u> (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
ETB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
CTSB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	

Type-specific:

- ETB Modulus (MPa) → ETB_Mod (numeric > 0) + **Calc** (Select: 800 MPa)
- CTSB Modulus (MPa) → CTSB_Mod (numeric > 0) + **Calc** (Select: 600 MPa)

Costs & Widths (defaults checkbox):

BC_cost, DBM_cost, ETB_cost, CTSB_cost, BC_DBM_width, Base_Subbase_width

Defaults: BC=10000; DBM=9000; ETB=4500; CTSB=2500; widths: BC&DBM=3.5 m; ETB&CTSB=5 m.

Type 5 — GSB + CTB + CRL

5. Bituminous Surface Course with GSB, CTB and Granular Crack Relief Layer (CRL)

Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc	CRL Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc	CTB Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	GSB Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Air Voids V_a (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of BC & DBM (m)	<input type="text"/>
Effective Binder Content V_{be} (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of CTB & GSB (m)	<input type="text"/>
Reliability Factor of CTB	DD 1 or 2	Calc		
CRL Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
CTB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
CFD Check <input type="checkbox"/>	Enter Axle Load Spectrum Data			
Flexure Strength of CTB (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		

Back

Submit

As Type 2 with changes:

- Remove CTBS Modulus field.
- Replace **CTBS Cost (Rs/Cumm)** with **GSB Cost (Rs/Cumm)** (default 2000).
- Replace “CTBS” with “GSB” wherever applicable.
- Width label: **Width of CTB & GSB (m)**.

Type 6 — CTSB + Granular Base

6. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB and Granular Base Course			
Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc	ETB Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc	CTSB Cost (Rs/Cumm) <input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of BC & DBM (m) <input type="text"/>
Air Voids V_a (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of GSB & CTSB (m) <input type="text"/>
Effective Binder Content V_{be} (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
GSB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	
CTSB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	

Common Inputs as Type 4, with:

- Replace ETB Modulus with **WMM Modulus (MPa)** → WMM_Mod (numeric > 0) + **Calc** (450 MPa)

Costs & Widths (defaults checkbox):

BC_cost, DBM_cost, WMM_cost, CTSB_cost, BC_DBM_width, Base_Subbase_width

Defaults: BC=10000; DBM=9000; WMM=2500; CTSB=2500; widths: BC&DBM=3.5 m; WMM&CTSB=5 m.

Type 7 — Reinforced WMM/GSB

7. Bituminous Surface Course with Geogrids and/or Geocells in Base and/or Sub-base Course

Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc	WMM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc	GSB Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc	WMM Reinforcement Cost (Rs/Sqm)	<input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	GSB Reinforcement Cost (Rs/Sqm)	<input type="text"/>
Air Voids Va (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of BC & DBM (m)	<input type="text"/>
Effective Binder Content <u>Vbe</u> (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of WMM & GSB (m)	<input type="text"/>

Design Approach	<input checked="" type="radio"/> LCR	<input checked="" type="radio"/> MIF
<input type="checkbox"/> Reinforced WMM	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Reinforced GSB	1	

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Submit

Common Inputs as Type 1.

Reinforcement table & toggles:

Design Approach	<input checked="" type="radio"/> LCR	<input checked="" type="radio"/> MIF
<input type="checkbox"/> Reinforced WMM	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Reinforced GSB	1	

- Design approach selector: **MIF or LCR** → Rtype (1=MIF, 2=LCR)
- Checkboxes:
 - Reinforced WMM → is_wmm_r (1 if checked)
 - Reinforced GSB → is_gsb_r (1 if checked)
- Numeric fields (enable based on checks):
 - R_Base (≥1) — used if is_wmm_r=1; else default 1
 - R_Subbase (≥1) — used if is_gsb_r=1; else default 1

Costs & Widths (defaults checkbox):

BC_cost, DBM_cost, Base_cost(WMM), Subbase_cost(GSB), wmm_r_cost (Rs/Sqm if is_wmm_r=1), gsb_r_cost (Rs/Sqm if is_gsb_r=1), BC_DBM_width, Base_Subbase_width

Defaults: BC=10000; DBM=9000; WMM=2500; GSB=2000; WMM Reinforcement=80; GSB Reinforcement=80; widths: BC&DBM=3.5 m; WMM&GSB=5 m.β

Type 8 — CTSB + Reinforced Granular Base

8. Bituminous Surface Course with CTSB and Reinforced Granular Base Course

Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	BC Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	DBM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc	WMM Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc	CTSB Cost (Rs/Cumm)	<input type="text"/>
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc	WMM Reinforcement Cost (Rs/Sqm)	<input type="text"/>
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of BC & DBM (m)	<input type="text"/>
Air Voids Va (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Width of WMM & CTSB (m)	<input type="text"/>
Effective Binder Content <u>V_{be}</u> (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
WMM Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
CTSB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		

Design Approach	<input checked="" type="radio"/> LCR	<input type="radio"/> MIF
Reinforced WMM	1	

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Submit

Common Inputs as Type 1.

Design approach: MIF/LCR → Rtype (1/2)

Fixed selections:

- is_wmm_r = 1, is_gsb_r = 0
- R_Base (≥1) user-entered; R_Subbase = 1

Costs & Widths (defaults checkbox):

BC_cost, DBM_cost, Base_cost(WMM), Subbase_cost(GSB), wmm_r_cost (Rs/Sqm), BC_DBM_width, Base_Subbase_width

Defaults: BC=10000; DBM=9000; WMM=2500; GSB=2000; WMM Reinforcement=80;
widths: BC&DBM=3.5 m; WMM&GSB=5 m.

After clicking submit, → Get the inputs reviewed from the user by disabling the input fields.

Display the results in the following format for all types:

Design Results

Design Traffic (MSA)

Calc

Effective Subgrade CBR (%)

Calc

Reliability (%)

DD: 80 or 90

Calc

Air Voids Va (%)

Calc

Effective Binder Content Vbe (%)

Calc

Reliability Factor for CTB

Calc

Flexure Strength of CTB (MPa)

Calc

Design Approach	LCR	MIF	Cost (Rs./Sqm)
WMM Reinforcement	1		
GSB Reinforcement	1		

Entered Axle Load Spectrum Data

CB: Cost Computatio

Layer	Options	Thickness (mm)	Poisons Ratio	Modulus (MPa)	Distress Criteria	Width (mm)	Cos (Rs./Cu
Bituminous	DD			Calc	CB. Bituminous Fatigue		
Interlayer	DD			Calc	-		
Base	DD			Calc	CB. ____		
Subbase	DD			Calc	-		
Subgrade	-	-		Calc	CB. Subgrade Rutting		

Distress Criteria	Permissible Strain (μ strain)	Computed Strain (μ strain)	Design Check
Bituminous Fatigue			Safe / Unsafe
Fatigue Check			Safe / Unsafe
CFD Check			Safe / Unsafe
CB. Subgrade Rutting			Safe / Unsafe

Total Cost: ____

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Compare Alternative

Edit

Print Report

Edit →will connect this page to design adequacy check

Design Adequacy Check

Editable grid with rows: Bituminous, Interlayer, Base, Subbase, Subgrade.

Columns: Material (DD as listed), Thickness (mm), Poisson's Ratio, Modulus (MPa), Distress Criteria (checkboxes where applicable), Width (m), Cost (Rs/Cumm or Rs/Sqm per special case).

Design Check

Design Traffic (MSA)

Effective Subgrade CBR (%)

Reliability (%) DD: 80 or 90

Air Voids Va (%)

Effective Binder Content Vbe (%)

Reliability Factor for CTB

Flexure Strength of CTB (MPa)

Design Approach	LCR	MIF	Cost (Rs./Sqm)
WMM Reinforcement	1		
GSB Reinforcement	1		

Enter Axle Load Spectrum Data

CB: Cost Computation

Layer	Options	Thickness (mm)	Poisons Ratio	Modulus (MPa)	Distress Criteria	Width (mm)	Cost (Rs./Cu)
Bituminous	DD			<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	CB. Bituminous Fatigue		
Interlayer	DD			<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	-		
Base	DD			<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	CB. ____		
Subbase	DD			<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	-		
Subgrade	-	-		<input type="button" value="Calc"/>	CB. Subgrade Rutting		

Distress Criteria	Permissible Strain (μ strain)	Computed Strain (μ strain)	Design Check
Bituminous Fatigue			Safe / Unsafe
Fatigue Check			Safe / Unsafe
CFD Check			Safe / Unsafe
CB. Subgrade Rutting			Safe / Unsafe

Total Cost: ____

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Submit

Compare Alternative

Print Report

Special rules:

- If **SAMI** chosen in Interlayer → show label "SAMI Cost (Rs/Sqm)" (cost unit switch); disable modulus/thickness when required.
- Enable CTB Fatigue checkboxes **only** when Base/Subbase material is **CTB** or "Other" (as appropriate).
- If **CTB Fatigue (Austroads)** is checked, show above-table field: **Reliability Factor for CTB** (RF, dropdown 1/2) with **Calc** (2 if <10 MSA, else 1).
- If **CTB Fatigue (AASHTO)** is checked, show above-table:
 - FS of CTB Material (MPa)** → FS_CTB (numeric >0)
 - Enter Axle Load Spectrum Data** (popup for SA_M, TaA_M, TrA_M)
- If **Reinforced WMM** or **Reinforced GSB** selected, show inline **design approach** (MIF/LCR) selector and **value** input (≥1), writing to R_Base/R_Subbase.

Calc buttons in "Modulus" column:

- **Bituminous layer:** Open table popup to pick modulus for BC/DBM/Modified/Other.

Mix type	Average Annual Pavement Temperature °C				
	20	25	30	35	40
BC and DBM for VG10 bitumen	2300	2000	1450	1000	800
BC and DBM for VG30 bitumen	3500	3000	2500	2000	1250
BC and DBM for VG40 bitumen	6000	5000	4000	3000	2000
BC with Modified Bitumen (IRC:SP:53)	5700	3800	2400	1600	1300
BM with VG10 bitumen	500 MPa at 35°C				
BM with VG30 bitumen	700 MPa at 35°C				
RAP treated with 4 per cent bitumen emulsion/foamed bitumen with 2-2.5 per cent residual bitumen and 1.0 per cent cementitious material.	800 MPa at 35°C				

- **Interlayer:** If AIL selected → set 450 MPa; SAMI/Other/None disabled.
- **Base/Subbase:** Enabled only when (i) Base/Subbase materials are selected, (ii) Base/Subbase thickness entered, and (iii) **Subgrade Modulus** present.

Base/Subbase modulus rules (summary):

Layer	Material	Thickness (mm)	Poisson's Ratio	Modulus (MPa)	Distress Criteria	Width (m)	Cost (Rs./Cumm)
Bituminous	DD: 1. BC 2. BC + DBM 3. Modified Mix 4. Other	Numeric(>0);	Numeric(>0);	Numeric(>0);	CB: Bituminous Fatigue;	Numeric(>0);	Numeric(>0);
Interlayer	DD: 1. AIL 2. SAMI 3. Other 4. None	Numeric (>0) only for AIL otherwise Disable	Numeric (>0) only for AIL otherwise Disable	Numeric (>0) only for AIL otherwise Disable	-	Numeric (>=0) for AIL and SAMI; Disable for None	Numeric (>=0) for AIL and SAMI; Disable for None
Base	DD: 1. WMM 2. CTB 3. ETB 4. Reinforced WMM 5. Other 6. None	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	CB: CTB Fatigue (AUSTROADS)	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	Numeric(>0); Disable if None
					CB: CTB Fatigue (AASHTO)		
Subbase	DD: 1. GSB 2. CTSB 3.	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	-	Numeric(>0); Disable if None	Numeric(>0); Disable if None

	Reinforced GSB 4. Other 5. None						
Subgrade	DD: 1. Compacted Subgrade 2. Stabilized Subgrade 3. Other	Numeric(>0); Disable if Compacted Subgrade Note: Only for cost computation	Numeric(>0);	Numeric(>0);	CB: Subgrade Rutting	Numeric(>=0); Disable if Compacted Subgrade	Numeric(>=0); Disable if Compacted Subgrade

- Use the matrix provided in your spec for Types and combinations (WMM/CTB/ETB/Reinforced WMM vs GSB/CTSB/Reinforced GSB)

Type	Base	Subbase	Base Calc	Subbase Calc
1	WMM	GSB	$= 0.2 * \text{Sub_Mod} * (\text{thk_base} + \text{thk_subbase})^{0.45}$	$= 0.2 * \text{Sub_Mod} * (\text{thk_base} + \text{thk_subbase})^{0.45}$
	WMM	CTSB	Natural Gravel – 300 Crushed Rock – 350	600
	WMM	Reinforced GSB	Base_Mod = $0.2 * (\text{Base_Thk})^{0.45} * \text{Subbase_1}$;	Subbase_1 = $0.2 * (\text{Subbase_Thk})^{0.45} * \text{Subgrade_Mod}$; if MIF SB_Mod = MIF_v * Subbase_1 if LCR SB_Mod = $10^{((0.839 + \text{LCR_v} * a3) / 0.227) / 145.038}$; $a3 = 0.227 * (\log_{10}(\text{Subbase_1} * 145.038)) - 0.839$
	CTB	GSB	5000	SB_Mod = $0.2 * (\text{Subbase_Thk})^{0.45} * \text{Subgrade_Mod}$;
	CTB	CTSB	5000	600
	CTB	Reinforced GSB	5000	Subbase_1 = $0.2 * (\text{Subbase_Thk})^{0.45} * \text{Subgrade_Mod}$; if MIF SB_Mod = MIF_v * Subbase_1 if LCR

				$SB_Mod = 10^{((0.839 + LCR_v * a3)/0.227)/145.038};$ $a3 = 0.227 * (\log_{10}(Subbase_1 * 145.038)) - 0.839$
	ETB	GSB	800	$SB_Mod = 0.2 * (Subbase_Thk)^{0.45} * Subgrade_Mod;$
	ETB	CTSB	800	600
	ETB	Reinforced GSB	800	$Subbase_1 = 0.2 * (Subbase_Thk)^{0.45} * Subgrade_Mod;$ if MIF $SB_Mod = MIF_v * Subbase_1$ if LCR $SB_Mod = 10^{((0.839 + LCR_v * a3)/0.227)/145.038};$ $a3 = 0.227 * (\log_{10}(Subbase_1 * 145.038)) - 0.839$
	Reinforced WMM	GSB	$B_Mod = 0.2 * (Base_Thk)^{0.45} * SB_Mod;$ If MIF $Base_Mod = B_Mod * MIF_V;$ If LCR $Base_Mod = (10^{((0.977 + LCR_v * a2)/0.249)})/145.038;$ $a2 = 0.249 * (\log_{10}(Base_Mod * 145.038)) - 0.977;$	$SB_Mod = 0.2 * (Subbase_Thk)^{0.45} * Subgrade_Mod;$
	Reinforced WMM	CTSB	$nE=2; ThicknessE = Subbase_Thk; EE = [SB_Mod Subgrade_Mod]; vE=[0.35 \ 0.35];$ $EMr = AIO_EffectiveMr(nE,ThicknessE, EE,vE);$ $B_Mod = \min(350, 0.2 * (Base_Thk)^{0.45} * EMr);$ If MIF $Base_Mod = B_Mod * MIF_V;$	$SB_Mod = 600$

			If LCR $\text{Base_Mod} = (10^{((0.977 + \text{LCR_v} \cdot a_2)/0.249)})/145.038;$ $a_2 = 0.249 \cdot (\log_{10}(\text{Base_Mod} \cdot 145.038)) - 0.977;$	
	Reinforced WMM	Reinforced GSB	$\text{B_Mod} = 0.2 \cdot (\text{Base_Thk})^{0.45} \cdot \text{Subbase_1};$ If MIF $\text{Base_Mod} = \text{B_Mod} \cdot \text{MIF_V};$ If LCR $\text{Base_Mod} = (10^{((0.977 + \text{LCR_v} \cdot a_2)/0.249)})/145.038;$ $a_2 = 0.249 \cdot (\log_{10}(\text{Base_Mod} \cdot 145.038)) - 0.977;$	$\text{Subbase_1} = 0.2 \cdot (\text{Subbase_Thk} + \text{Base_Thk})^{0.45} \cdot \text{Subgrade_Mod};$ if MIF $\text{SB_Mod} = \text{MIF_v} \cdot \text{Subbase_1}$ if LCR $\text{SB_Mod} = 10^{((0.839 + \text{LCR_v} \cdot a_3)/0.227)}/145.038;$ $a_3 = 0.227 \cdot (\log_{10}(\text{Subbase_1} \cdot 145.038)) - 0.839$

Subgrade modulus (Calc):

- Given e_{cbr} (%):
 - If $e_{\text{cbr}} \leq 5 \rightarrow \text{Subgrade_Mod} = 10 \cdot e_{\text{cbr}}$
 - Else $\rightarrow \text{Subgrade_Mod} = 17.6 \cdot e_{\text{cbr}}^{0.76}$

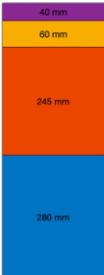
Minimum thickness alerts:

- Bituminous:** BC min 30 mm (max 50 for BC alone); BC+DBM total ≥ 80 mm; Modified Mix as per internal rule.
- Interlayer:** AIL min 100 mm.
- Base:** WMM ≥ 150 mm; CTB ≥ 100 mm; ETB ≥ 100 mm; Reinforced WMM ≥ 150 mm.
- Subbase:** GSB ≥ 150 mm; CTSB ≥ 200 mm; Reinforced GSB ≥ 150 mm.

Compare Design Options

Compare

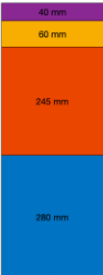
Design Option 1



Cost: XXX lakh Rs/km

Print Report

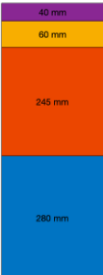
Design Option 2



Cost: XXX lakh Rs/km

Print Report

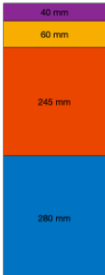
Design Option 3



Cost: XXX lakh Rs/km

Print Report

Design Option 4



Cost: XXX lakh Rs/km

Print Report

Back

Add Alternative

Critical & Permissible Stress–Strain

1) Permissible Strain Analysis (inputs) (Same as common inputs)

- Reuse the **Design Traffic** popup logic & fields → Design_Traffic.
- **Effective Subgrade CBR** popup (multi-layer CBR with v for each layer) → Effective_Subgrade_CBR. Code → Effective_CBR_Calc
- **Reliability** (Reliability) with Calc rule (80/90).
- **Avg. Annual Temperature** (Average_Annual_Pavement_Temp) with default 35.
- **Bitumen Type** (VG_grade) with Calc rule (VG30/VG40).
- **Resilient Modulus of BC & DBM** (BT_Mod) with Calc table.
- **Air Voids (va) / Effective Binder (vbe)** rules as above.
- **Base – CTB (checkbox)**: when checked, enable:
 - RF (1/2 with Calc rule <10 MSA → 2; else 1)
 - CTB_Mod (default 5000 MPa)

Computation (back-end via Permissible_strain_analysis.m):

- Outputs:
 - Permissible Horizontal Strain @ bottom of Bituminous ($\mu\epsilon$)
 - Permissible Horizontal Strain @ bottom of Base ($\mu\epsilon$)
 - Permissible Vertical Strain @ top of Subgrade ($\mu\epsilon$)
 - Permissible Cumulative Damage Factor

1. Permissible Strain Analysis

Design Traffic (MSA)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
Effective Subgrade CBR (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc		
Reliability (%)	DD: 80 or 90	Calc		
Avg. Annual Temperature (%)	DD	Calc		
Bitumen Type	Drop down	Calc		
Resilient Modulus of BC and DBM (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Base - CTB	<input type="checkbox"/>
Air Voids Va (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	Reliability Factor of CTB	DD 1 or 2
Effective Binder Content <u>Vbe</u> (%)	<input type="text"/>	Calc	CTB Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>

Permissible Horizontal Strain at bottom of Bituminous Layer ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>
Permissible Horizontal Strain at bottom of Base Layer ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>
Permissible Vertical Strain ($\mu\epsilon$) at top of Subgrade ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>
Permissible Cumulative Damage Factor	1

2) Critical & Permissible (combined) Analysis (inputs)

- Dropdown: **Number of Pavement Layers including Subgrade** (1–10).
- Dynamic rows for each layer i:
 - E_i Modulus (MPa), ν_i Poisson's Ratio, t_i Thickness (mm) — **no thickness for last (bottom) layer.**
- Interface positions:
 - Total thickness Bituminous (mm)
 - Total crust Surface→Base (mm)
 - Total crust above Subgrade (mm)(All three must coincide with actual layer interfaces; validate.)
- **CFD Check** (checkbox) → `cfchk` (enables Axle Spectrum + FS_{CTB} as in Type 2/3).
- Axle Spectrum popup: SA_M , TaA_M , TrA_M (Excel-style paste).
- FS_{CTB} (MPa) + **Calc** (1.4 MPa).

Computation (via `critical_stress_strain_analysis.m`):

- Critical (maximum) strains:
 - Horizontal @ bottom of Bituminous ($\mu\epsilon$)
 - Horizontal @ bottom of Base ($\mu\epsilon$)
 - Vertical @ top of Subgrade ($\mu\epsilon$)
 - Cumulative Damage Factor
- Also show **Permissible values** from “Permissible” page side-by-side.
- **Conditional formatting:** if **Critical > Permissible**, cell = **red**; else **green**.

2. Critical and Permissible Stress-strain Analysis

Number of Pavement Layers including Subgrade		<input type="text"/>	
Layer 1	Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	
	Poisson Ration	<input type="text"/>	
	Thickness mm	<input type="text"/>	
Layer 2	Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	
	Poisson Ration	<input type="text"/>	
	Thickness mm	<input type="text"/>	
Layer 2	Modulus (MPa)	<input type="text"/>	
	Poisson Ration	<input type="text"/>	
Total thickness of Bituminous Layer (mm)		<input type="text"/>	
Total thickness of crust from Surface to Base (mm)		<input type="text"/>	
Total thickness of crust above Subgrade (mm)		<input type="text"/>	
CFD Check		<input type="checkbox"/>	
Enter Axle Load Spectrum Data		<input type="text"/>	
Flexure Strength of CTB (MPa)		<input type="text"/>	
Maximum Horizontal Strain at bottom of Bituminous Layer ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>	Permissible Horizontal Strain at bottom of Bituminous Layer ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>
Maximum Horizontal Strain at bottom of Base Layer ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>	Permissible Horizontal Strain at bottom of Base Layer ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>
Maximum Vertical Strain ($\mu\epsilon$) at top of Subgrade ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>	Permissible Vertical Strain ($\mu\epsilon$) at top of Subgrade ($\mu\epsilon$)	<input type="text"/>
Cumulative Damage Factor	<input type="text"/>	Permissible Cumulative Damage Factor	<input type="text" value="1"/>

Submit