

# Làm GSM mobile phone với Arduino

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## Những component cần dùng

Mot cai GSM phone tốn khoảng 1.95tr mua tại hshop.vn, tiki va lazada.

- 1) arduino uno + day USB: 184k (tiki - <https://tiki.vn/kit-arduino-uno-r3-chip-cam-atmega328p-tang-cap-ket-noi-p7855424.html>)
- 2) sim808 combo with GPS và cục transformer 12v: 870k (hshop; <https://hshop.vn/products/arduino-gsm-gprs-gps-bluetooth-sim808-shield>)
- 3) 3,5" HMI display (CN version) : 550K (hshop; <https://hshop.vn/products/man-hinh-hmi-uart-cam-ung-dien-tro-nextion-3-5-inch>)

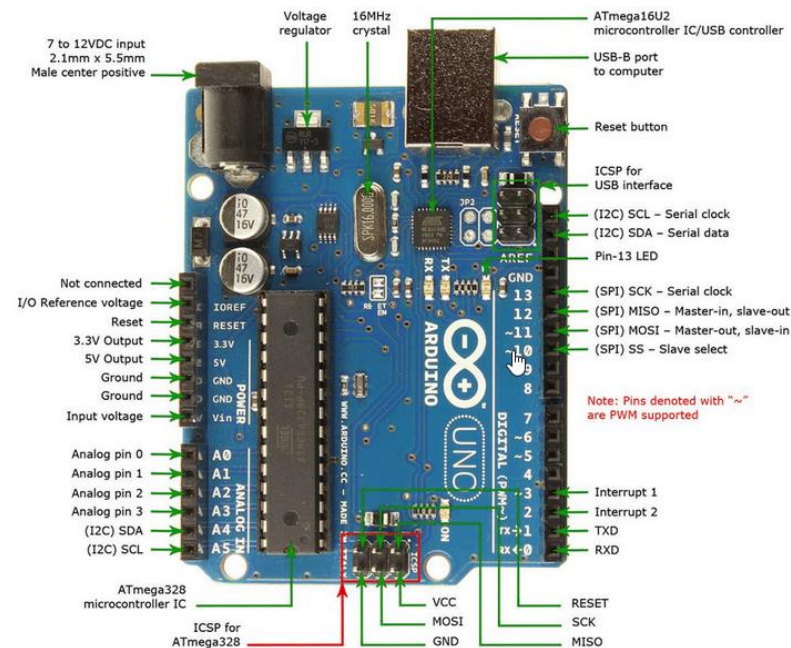
NB: tiếng trung quốc hơi khó xài, bạn nên mua Nextion 3.2, UK version ; như thế bạn phải resize nhưng tấm hình về 240x400 ; <https://hshop.vn/products/man-hinh-hmi-uart-cam-ung-dien-tro-nextion-3-2-inch>

- 4) Test/jumper wires : 22K (hshop; <https://hshop.vn/products/day-camtest-board-duc-duc-nhieu-koch-co>)
- 5) USB UART (for testing; windows 10) : 55k (hshop; <https://hshop.vn/products/mach-chuyen-usb-uart-cp2102>)
- 6) headphone/mic (4 pin RJ11) : 150k (lazada; <https://www.lazada.vn/-i252834972-s337116630.html?urlFlag=true&mp=1?>)

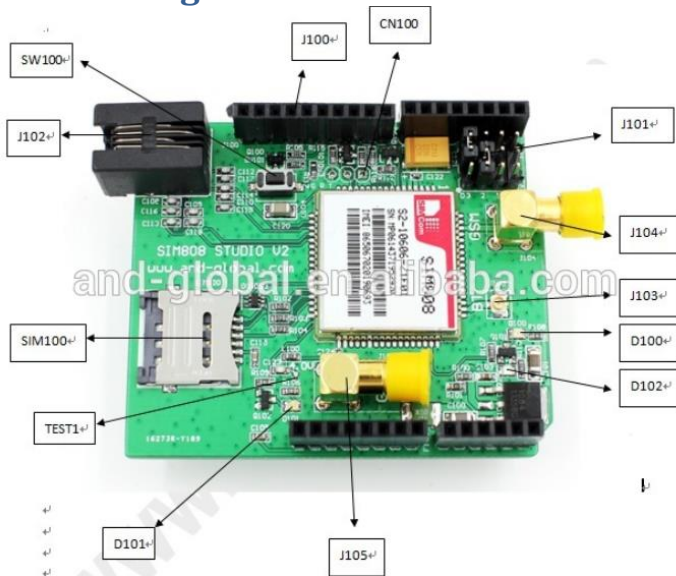


**Total: ~2tr VND**

## Arduino diagram



## SIM808 diagram



## Install Arduino IDE

<https://www.arduino.cc/en/Main/Software>

Click Windows version

## Install GSM GPRS GPS library

Click “clone or download” -> download zip (bên tay phải) <https://github.com/MarcoMartines/GSM-GPRS-GPS-Shield>

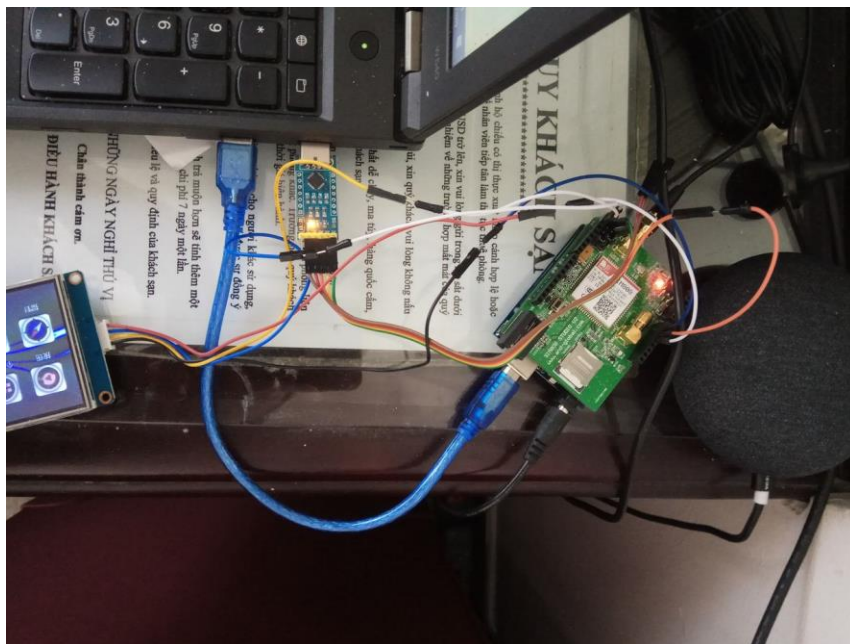
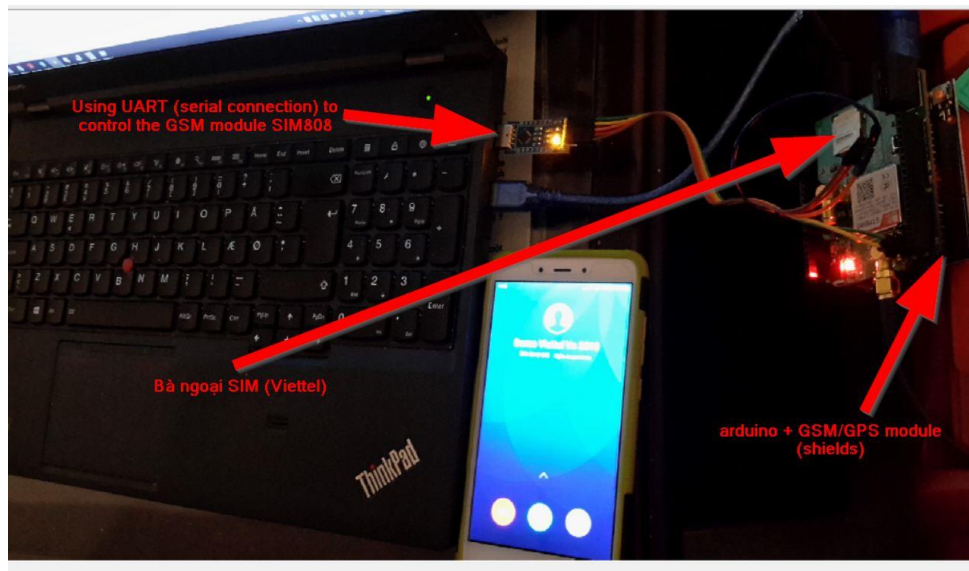
Mở zip file, copy cái thư viện GSM-GPRS-GPS-Shield-GSM SHIELD vào c:\Program Files (x86)\Arduino\libraries\

Đóng và mở lại arduino editor.

## Test SIM808

Trước khi xài nên test cái arduino + sim808 với “usb-uart-cp2102”

Cận thận lấy sim808 nối vào bên trên con arduino, xem hình dưới đây. Nếu thạc mac thì hỏi oncle Google để xem nhưng tấm hình khác rõ hơn.



Mở arduino và test

\$0D\$0A = return

AT\$0D\$0A

call:

ATD0366291927;\$0D\$0A

hang up: ATH\$0D\$0A

NB: \$0D\$0A chỉ quan trọng khi bạn xài 1 cái serial terminal khác như "hercules\_3-2-8 serial editor"

SMS:

AT+CMGF=1\$0D\$0A

AT+CMGS="0366290000"\$0D\$0A

>hello

>test

ctrl+z

DONE

## HMI display

Chú ý, có 2 version, cho CN (Hoa) và UK (English). Nếu mua CN HMI bạn không thể nào xài cái "HMI editor" của UK được!! Khi mua ở hshop.vn họ có viết kỹ, nhớ đọc và download software từ link ở hshop.vn

CN: "USART HMI.exe"

UK: "NextionEditor.exe"

Nếu xài CN version, hãy mở UK version bên cạnh để mà mò được

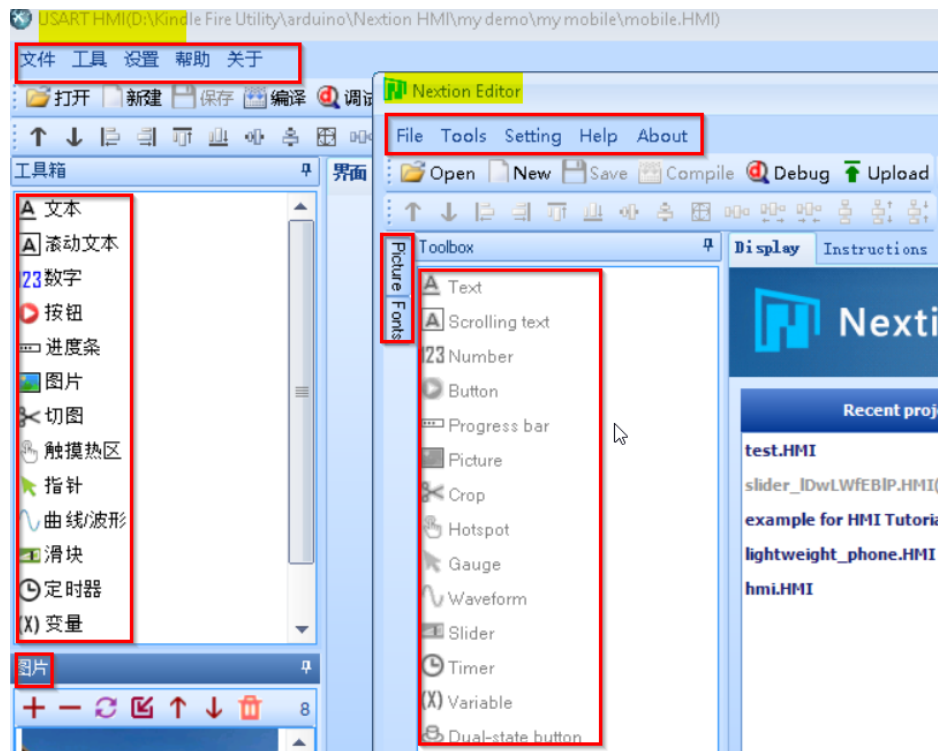
Những cái object (như hình, text, button, hotspot, scrolling text..) của HMI mỗi cái có 1 ID và 1 cái name riêng, khi bạn activate (ấn nó trên HMI display) thì cái ID nó chạy vào Arduino và điều trị nó theo cái program của bạn, thí dụ:

a) NexHotspot h2 = NexHotspot(0, 9, "m2"); //hotspot added HANG UP  
Cái hotspot "m2" này có ID=9 ở page 0.

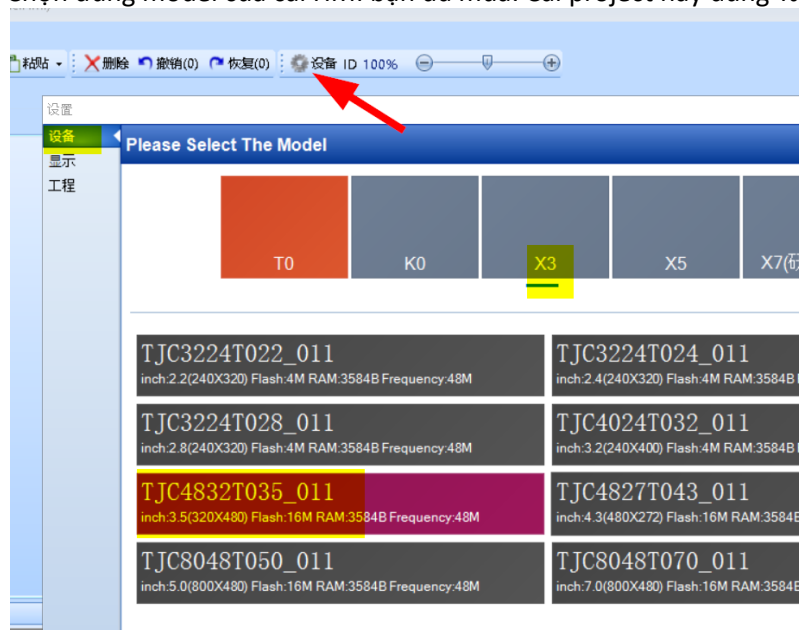
b) NexTouch \*nex\_events\_call[] = {&h2} //register cái event hotspot h2

c) Định nghĩa function for h2, cho nó cái tên h2PushCallback  
void h2PushCallback(void \*ptr) // Press event for button hotspot h2 HANG UP  
{  
 GSMSerial.println(F("ATH"));  
 Serial.println(F("Hangup Call"));  
 smartDelay(1000);  
}

d) Khi bạn ấn h2 nó sẽ activate cái function h2PushCallback  
h2.attachPush(h2PushCallback); // Button press ; hangup



Chọn đúng model của cái HMI bạn đã mua. Cái project này dùng TJC4832T035\_011 (3.5 inch CN model)







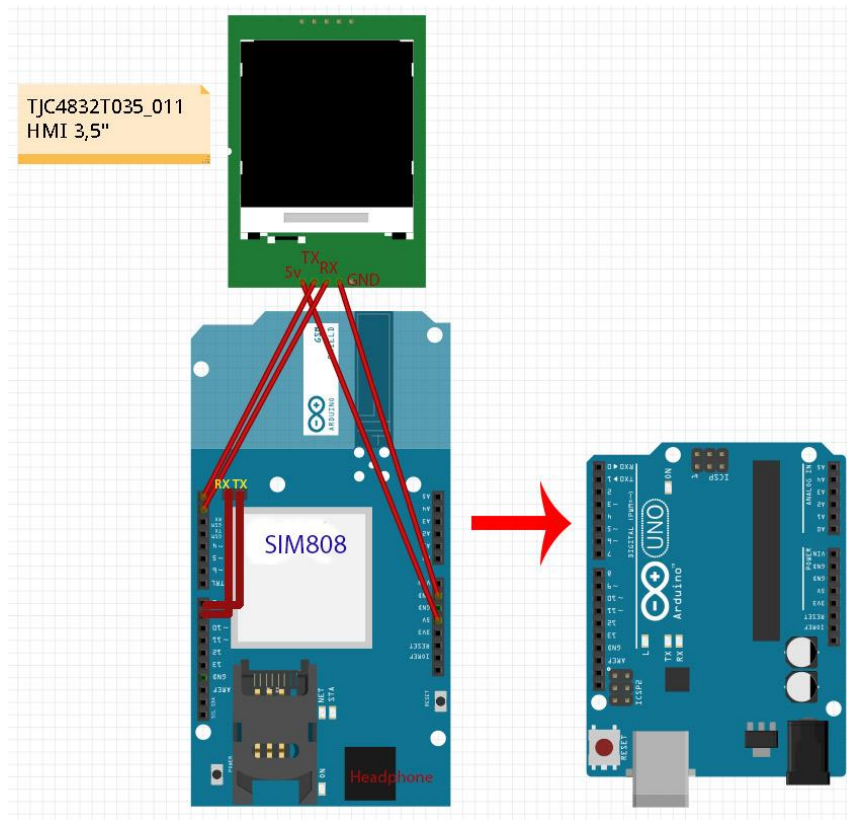
Info:

TJC clone of NX (Itead Nextion models)

<https://ckblog2016.wordpress.com/tag/tjc/>

- Displays called TJC ... are being marketed by Taojingchi (TJC) for the Chinese market.
- Display labeled NX ... are distributed by ITEAD Studios for the international market.
- Both companies are based in Shenzhen.
- TJC and Nextion work together to make sure the firmware from one company is not compatible with the other .
- Both companies have their own editor, which differs slightly in functionality.
- It is to use the Nextion editor for GUI development for NX displays and the USART HMI Editor with Chinese labeling for the TJC displays. A mix does not work!

## The phone



## The Code

### gsmphone.ino

```
/*  
Made by Tuan Nguyen  
Last update: 07/02/2019  
# for Uno arduino - need to edit d:\Program Files (x86)\Arduino\libraries\ITEADLIB_Arduino_Nextion-master\NexConfig.h  
according to Nextion hmi library guide (see github below)  
a) Only work IF HMI connect to the HW serial pin 1,2 (RX,TX), NOT the softwareserial. The softwareserial is for GSM  
module  
  
b) about different libraries  
* puts the critical TX/RX device (GPRS) on the super-efficient hardware serial port (i.e., Serial);  
* puts the most TX-intensive device (screen) on the next best software serial port (i.e., AltSoftSerial); and  
* puts the least-used TX device (MP3) player on the least-efficient serial port (i.e., NeoSWSerial).  
  
c) due to only 2kB ram, dont use ModuleSerialGps for GPS, only AT command, it works see d:\Kindle Fire  
Utility\arduino\gps\gps.ino  
d) Do you mean that I cannot use GPS functionality or turn on GPS if the GSM network is not registered? Then it makes  
sense because it seems to not able to register to GSM network. Both the GSM and GPS have antenna.  
e) saving RAM (2K)  
macro F in print to avoid using RAM  
https://www.baldengineer.com/arduino-f-macro.html  
Don't wait until your code starts acting weird. Whenever you use strings in a print() method, get into the habit of  
wrapping the string with a F() macro. This way you don't have to worry about RAM getting wasted on something that can't  
be changed anyway.  
Notice:This microcontroller only offers 2,048 bytes of RAM. 2k, that's it  
  
Sketch uses 17184 bytes (53%) of program storage space. Maximum is 32256 bytes.  
Global variables use 1424 bytes (69%) of dynamic memory, leaving 624 bytes for local variables. Maximum is 2048 bytes.  
  
7 feb 2019  
Sketch uses 11466 bytes (35%) of program storage space. Maximum is 32256 bytes.  
Global variables use 1466 bytes (71%) of dynamic memory, leaving 582 bytes for local variables. Maximum is 2048 bytes.  
  
enable 4 more buttons, still work!!
```



10/feb gprs  
 need to use delay instead smartdelay, something with serial and interups...otherwise dont get any data from gprs  
 NOT WORK really, unstable, just read a small file 34bytes hello.txt  
 NEEDED TO USE CASE AT d:\Kindle Fire Utility\arduino\gprs2\gprs2.ino to read big file.

Sketch uses 11746 bytes (36%) of program storage space. Maximum is 32256 bytes.  
 Global variables use 1545 bytes (75%) of dynamic memory, leaving 503 bytes for local variables. Maximum is 2048 bytes.  
 Low memory available, stability problems may occur.

Sketch uses 11744 bytes (36%) of program storage space. Maximum is 32256 bytes.  
 Global variables use 1531 bytes (74%) of dynamic memory, leaving 517 bytes for local variables. Maximum is 2048 bytes.  
 Sketch uses 12678 bytes (39%) of program storage space. Maximum is 32256 bytes.  
 Global variables use 1529 bytes (74%) of dynamic memory, leaving 519 bytes for local variables. Maximum is 2048 bytes.

```

*/

// #include "Arduino.h"
#include "Nextion.h" // Include the nextion library (the official one)
https://github.com/itead/ITEADLIB_Arduino_Nextion
#include "AltSoftSerial.h" // replace softserial library
//#include <ModuleSerialGsm_Sms.h> //use it for received sms

AltSoftSerial GSMSerial(8, 9); //rx,tx ; for GSM sim808 shielder
AltSoftSerial gprs(8, 9);
String str,str3,Number,Key,SMSTxt;

//NexHotspot h0 = NexHotspot(0, 7, "m0"); //hotspot added SMS
//NexHotspot h1 = NexHotspot(0, 8, "m1"); //hotspot added CALL
NexHotspot h2 = NexHotspot(0, 9, "m2"); //hotspot added HANG UP
NexHotspot h3 = NexHotspot(0, 12, "m3"); //hotspot added answer
NexHotspot h4 = NexHotspot(0, 13, "m4"); //hotspot added GPS
//NexText t0 = NexText(0, 6, "t0"); // Text box added, so we can read it
NexSlider g0 = NexSlider(0, 5, "g0"); // Slider added
NexButton b0 = NexButton(1, 2, "b0"); // Button added nr 1
NexButton b1 = NexButton(1, 3, "b1"); // Button added nr 2
NexButton b2 = NexButton(1, 4, "b2"); // Button added nr 3
NexButton b3 = NexButton(1, 5, "b3"); // Button added nr 4
NexButton b4 = NexButton(1, 6, "b4"); // Button added nr 5
NexButton b5 = NexButton(1, 7, "b5"); // Button added nr 6
NexButton b6 = NexButton(1, 8, "b6"); // Button added nr 7
NexButton b7 = NexButton(1, 9, "b7"); // Button added nr 8
NexButton b8 = NexButton(1, 10, "b8"); // Button added nr 9
//NexButton b9 = NexButton(1, 11, "b9"); // Button added *
NexButton b10 = NexButton(1, 12, "b10"); // nr 0
NexButton b11 = NexButton(1, 13, "b11"); // #
NexButton b12 = NexButton(1, 17, "b12"); // CLEAR button
NexButton b13 = NexButton(1, 18, "b13"); // pre-text "on my way"
//NexButton b14 = NexButton(1, 19, "b14"); // Button added #
//NexButton b15 = NexButton(1, 20, "b15"); // Button added #
//NexButton b16 = NexButton(1, 21, "b16"); // Button added #
//NexButton b17 = NexButton(1, 22, "b17"); // Button added ; Back button
NexHotspot h5 = NexHotspot(1, 23, "m0"); //hotspot added CALL
NexHotspot h6 = NexHotspot(1, 24, "m1"); //hotspot added SMS
NexText t1 = NexText(1, 15, "t1"); // Text box added, so we can read it
NexHotspot h7 = NexHotspot(0, 15, "m5"); //hotspot added quotes

NexTouch *nex_events_call[] = {&h2,&h3,&h4,&b0,&b1,&b2,&b3,&b4,&b5,&b6,&b7,&b8,&b10,&b11,&b12,&b13,&h5,&h6,&h7,NULL}; //
using in loop ()
// NexTouch *nex_events_call[] =
{&h0,&h1,&h2,&h3,&h4,&b0,&b1,&b2,&b3,&b4,&b5,&b6,&b7,&b8,&b9,&b10,&b11,&b12,&b13,&b14,&b15,&b16,&b17,&h5,&h6,NULL}; //
using in loop ()

void h2PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button hotspot h2 HANG UP
{
  GSMSerial.println(F("ATH"));
  Serial.println(F("Hangup Call"));
  smartDelay(1000);
}

void h3PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button hotspot h3 Answer phone
{
  GSMSerial.println(F("ATA"));
  Serial.println(F("Answer Call"));
  smartDelay(1000);
}

void h4PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button hotspot h4 GPS position

```

```

{
    GSMSerial.println("AT+CGPSINF=0");
    String str2 = GSMSerial.readString();
    //str = str2.substring(46,66);
    //1046.158400,10642.149700,9.800000,20190207120309
    str = str2.substring(106,154);
    Serial.println(str);
    //output of the GPS should be placed at loop, if you put here, nothing happens
    //7 feb 2019: not true, I need to have it here also before it works (yes 2 places) !!
    PushNex(str);
    smartDelay(1000);
}

//PAGE2

void h5PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button hotspot h5 CALL
{
    String Nr="ATD"+Number + ";";
    digitalWrite(13, HIGH); // Turn ON internal LED
    //GSMSerial.println(F("ATD0366291927;")); // ATDxxxxxxxx; -- watch out here for semicolon at the end!!
    GSMSerial.println(Nr); // ATDxxxxxxxx; -- watch out here for semicolon at the end!!
    Serial.println(F("Calling ")); // print response over serial port
    Serial.println(Nr);
    smartDelay(1000);
    digitalWrite(13, LOW);
} // End of press event

void h6PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button hotspot h6 ; send SMS
{
    String Nr2="AT+CMGS=\"" +Number + "\"\r";
    digitalWrite(13, HIGH);
    GSMSerial.println(F("AT+CMGF=1")); //Sets the GSM Module in Text Mode
    smartDelay(1000); // Delay of 1000 milli seconds or 1 second
    GSMSerial.println(Nr2); // Replace x with mobile number
    //GSMSerial.println(F("AT+CMGS=\""0366291927"\r")); // Replace x with mobile number
    smartDelay(1000);
    GSMSerial.println(SMSTxt); // The SMS text you want to send
    //GSMSerial.println(F("sim808 SMS TUAN GSM TESTING.....")); // The SMS text you want to send
    smartDelay(100);
    GSMSerial.println((char)26); // ASCII code of CTRL+Z
    smartDelay(1000);
    digitalWrite(13, LOW);
} // End of press event

void b0PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 1
{
    Key = "1";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b1PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 2
{
    Key = "2";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b2PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 3
{
    Key = "3";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b3PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 1
{
    Key = "4";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b4PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 5
{
    Key = "5";
    Number += Key;

```

```

    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b5PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 6
{
    Key = "6";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b6PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 7
{
    Key = "7";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b7PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 8
{
    Key = "8";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b8PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 9
{
    Key = "9";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b10PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button nr 0
{
    Key = "0";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b11PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button #
{
    Key = "#";
    Number += Key;
    Serial.println(Number);
} // End of press event

void b12PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button CLEAR
{
    Number = "";
    Serial.println(Number);
}

void b13PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for pre-text
{
    SMSTxt = "On my way";
    Serial.println(SMSTxt);
}

/*
void b14PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for pre-text
{
    SMSTxt = "Cant talk";
    Serial.println(SMSTxt);
}
*/

//page 3
void h7PushCallback(void *ptr) // Press event for button hotspot h5 quotes position, using GPRS
{
    //flush the buffer
    while(Serial.available()){Serial.read();}
    while(GSMSerial.available()){GSMSerial.read();}
    //while(gprs.available()){gprs.read();}

    gprs.println(F("AT+CMEE=1"));
    gprs.println(F("AT+CGATT=1"));
    gprs.println(F("AT+SAPBR=3,1,\"Contype\",\"GPRS\""));
}

```

```

//gprs.println(F("AT+SAPBR=3,1,\"APN\\\", \"v-internet\\\""));
//gprs.println(F("AT+SAPBR=3,1,\"USER\\\", \"\\\"\\\"\\\""));
//gprs.println(F("AT+SAPBR=3,1,\"PWD\\\", \"\\\"\\\"\\\""));
gprs.println(F("AT+SAPBR=3,1,\"APN\\\", \"v-internet\\\""));
smartDelay(400);
gprs.println(F("AT+SAPBR=1,1"));
smartDelay(3000);
gprs.println(F("AT+SAPBR=2,1"));

gprs.println(F("AT+HTTPINIT\n"));
gprs.println(F("AT+HTTPPARA=\"CID\\\",1"));
gprs.println(F("AT+HTTPPARA=\"URL\\\", \"http://www.chezmoi.dk/hello.txt\\\""));
smartDelay(1000);
gprs.println(F("AT+HTTPACTION=0"));

///httpaction takes a while beforw it is ready, hence 4000 delay
Serial.println(F("Wait 4000ms ....."));
smartDelay(4000);
while(GSMSerial.available()){GSMSerial.read();}
gprs.println(F("AT+HTTPREAD=0,60"));
smartDelay(1500);
readln();
/*
while (gprs.available()) {
char c = gprs.read();
Serial.println(c);}
*/
Serial.println(F("AT+HTTPTERM"));
delay(1000);
}

//pop text on page 1
void PushNex(String &str) {
Serial.print("g0.txt="); // This is sent to the nextion display to set what object name (before the dot) and what
attribute (after the dot) are you going to change.
Serial.print("\\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
the actual text.
Serial.print(str); // This is the text you want to send to that object and atribute mentioned before.
Serial.print("\\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
the actual text.
Serial.write(0xff); // We always have to send this three lines after each command sent to the nextion display.
Serial.write(0xff);
Serial.write(0xff);
smartDelay(1000);
}

void PushNexP2(String &str2) {
Serial.print("t1.txt="); // This is sent to the nextion display to set what object name (before the dot) and what
atribute (after the dot) are you going to change.
Serial.print("\\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
the actual text.
Serial.print(str2); // This is the text you want to send to that object and atribute mentioned before.
Serial.print("\\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
the actual text.
Serial.write(0xff); // We always have to send this three lines after each command sent to the nextion display.
Serial.write(0xff);
Serial.write(0xff);
smartDelay(1000);
}

void PushNexP3(String &str3) {
Serial.print("t3.txt="); // This is sent to the nextion display to set what object name (before the dot) and what
atribute (after the dot) are you going to change.
Serial.print("\\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
the actual text.
Serial.print(str3); // This is the text you want to send to that object and atribute mentioned before.
Serial.print("\\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
the actual text.
Serial.write(0xff); // We always have to send this three lines after each command sent to the nextion display.
Serial.write(0xff);
Serial.write(0xff);
smartDelay(1000);
}

void setup() { // Put your setup code here, to run once:
//nexInit();
GSMSerial.begin(9600);
gprs.begin(9600);
Serial.begin(9600); // Setting the baud rate of HW Serial Monitor (Arduino)
while (!Serial) {
; // wait for serial port to connect. Needed for native USB port only
}
}

```

```

}
Serial.println(F("HELLO TO GSM PHONE")); // activate "tools -> serial monitor" to see this
Serial.println(F("Initializing..."));
GSMSerial.println("AT+CGSPWR=1");
GSMSerial.println("AT+CGPSINF=0");

// Format for press events: <object name>.attachPush(<object name>PushCallback);
// Format for release events: <object name>.attachPop(<object name>PopCallback);

h2.attachPush(h2PushCallback); // Button press ; hangup
h3.attachPush(h3PushCallback); // Button press, Answer call
h4.attachPush(h4PushCallback); // Button press ; GPS
h5.attachPush(h5PushCallback); // Button press ; call
h6.attachPush(h6PushCallback); // Button press ; sms
h7.attachPush(h7PushCallback); // Button press ; quotes
b0.attachPush(b0PushCallback);
b1.attachPush(b1PushCallback);
b2.attachPush(b2PushCallback);
b3.attachPush(b3PushCallback);
b4.attachPush(b4PushCallback);
b5.attachPush(b5PushCallback);
b6.attachPush(b6PushCallback);
b7.attachPush(b7PushCallback);
b8.attachPush(b8PushCallback);

b10.attachPush(b10PushCallback); //nr 0
b11.attachPush(b11PushCallback); // #
b12.attachPush(b12PushCallback); // CLEAR
b13.attachPush(b13PushCallback); // PRE-test
//b14.attachPush(b14PushCallback); // PRE-test
//b15.attachPush(b15PushCallback); // PRE-test
// b16.attachPush(b16PushCallback); // PRE-test

pinMode(13, OUTPUT); // define, pin 13 is a builtin green LED on uno

smartDelay(1000);
}

void loop() { // Put your main code here, to run repeatedly:
  //if (Serial.available()) //for debug, look at the serialmonitor from arduino
  //Serial.write(GSMSerial.read());

  nexLoop(nex_events_call); // Check for any touch event
  /*
  //check for incoming sms
  if (gsmSms.messageAvailable())
  {
    char receivedNumber[30] = "";
    gsmSms.receivedNumber(receivedNumber, 30); // Phone number of the sender.
    Serial.println(F("Message received from: "));
    Serial.println(receivedNumber);
    char receivedContent[165] = "";
    gsmSms.receivedContent(receivedContent, 165); // Contents of the SMS.
    Serial.println(F("Message contains: "));
    Serial.println(receivedContent);
    gsmSms.messageFlush(); // Delete 'read', 'sent' and 'saved but unsent' messages.
  }
  */
  PushNex(str);
  PushNexP2(Number);
  PushNexP2(SMSTxt);
  PushNexP3(str3); //quotes data
  Serial.println(F(""));
  /*
  //GSP info running text
  Serial.print("g0.txt="); // This is sent to the nextion display to set what object name (before the dot) and what
  attribute (after the dot) are you going to change.
  Serial.print("\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
  the actual text.
  Serial.print(str); // This is the text you want to send to that object and attribute mentioned before.
  Serial.print("\"); // Since we are sending text, and not a number, we need to send double quote before and after
  the actual text.
  Serial.write(0xff); // We always have to send this three lines after each command sent to the nextion display.
  Serial.write(0xff);
  Serial.write(0xff);
  smartDelay(1000);
  */
  smartDelay(1000);
}

```

```

void readln()
{
    str3 = gprs.readString();
    Serial.println(str3);
}

static void smartDelay(unsigned long ms)
{
    unsigned long start = millis();
    while (millis() - start < ms);
}

```

## mobile.HMI

Bạn code dùng cái editor (xem HMI bên trên), sau khi xong bạn save cái output (nó là binary không phải ASCII) vào SD card. Cho SD card vào HMI display (bên cạnh có cái slot), power off, power on. DONE.

Cái HMI của tôi

Name	Ext	Size	↓Date
[..]		<DIR>	10/02/2019 21.30
[gsmphone]		<DIR>	23/02/2019 14.34
mobile	HMI	2.593.468	06/04/2019 19.58

## Hình của phone display HMI





