Create a new branch with git and manage branches

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In your github fork, you need to keep your master branch clean, by clean I mean without any changes, like that you can create at any time a branch from your master. Each time that you want to commit a bug or a feature, you need to create a branch for it, which will be a copy of your master branch.

When you do a pull request on a branch, you can continue to work on another branch and make another pull request on this other branch.

Before creating a new branch, pull the changes from upstream. Your master needs to be up to date.

```
$ git pull
```

Create the branch on your local machine and switch in this branch:

```
$ git checkout -b [name_of_your_new_branch]
```

Push the branch on github:

```
$ git push origin [name of your new branch]
```

When you want to commit something in your branch, be sure to be in your branch. Add -u parameter to set upstream.

You can see all branches created by using:

```
$ git branch -a
```

Which will show:

* approval_messages
master
master_clean

Add a new remote for your branch:

```
$ git remote add [name_of_your_remote] [name_of_your_new_branch]
```

Push changes from your commit into your branch:

```
$ git push [name_of_your_new_remote] [url]
```

Update your branch when the original branch from official repository has been updated:

```
$ git fetch [name of your remote]
```

Then you need to apply to merge changes, if your branch is derivated from develop you need to do:

```
$ git merge [name of your remote]/develop
```

Delete a branch on your local filesystem:

```
$ git branch -d [name_of_your_new_branch]
```

To force the deletion of local branch on your filesystem:

```
$ git branch -D [name_of_your_new_branch]
```

Delete the branch on github:

```
$ git push origin :[name_of_your_new_branch]
```

The only difference is the : to say delete, you can do it too by using github interface to remove branch : https://help.github.com/articles/deleting-unused-branches.

If you want to change default branch, it's so easy with github, in your fork go into Admin and in the drop-down list default branch choose what you want.

If you want create a new branch:

\$ git branch <name_of_your_new_branch>

