English to Greek vocabulary in lessons 1-9

Try to remember the <mark>highlighted</mark> vocabulary!

Nouns

Aeneas (mythic Trojan hero said to have founded Rome) = Αἰνείας, ου, ὁ

ally = σύμμαχος, ου, ὁ

actor, hypocrite = ὑποκριτής, οῦ, ὁ

<mark>**altar** = βωμός, οῦ, ὁ</mark>

<mark>**angel, messenger** = ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ</mark>

<mark>**apostle** = ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ</mark>

<mark>**art, skill, cunning device** = τέχνη, ης, ἡ</mark>

<mark>**assembly; (later) church** = ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ</mark>

athlete = ἀθλητής, οῦ, ὁ

<mark>**(the) back** = νότος, ου, ὁ</mark>

<mark>**bard** = ἀοιδός, οῦ, ὁ</mark>

<mark>**beginning, rule** = ἀρχή, ῆς, ἡ</mark>

<mark>**breath of life, spirit, ghost, (later) soul** = ψυχή, ῆς, ἡ</mark>

brother = ἀδελφός, οῦ, ὁ

bull = ταῦρος, ου, ὁ

"calling on" (a participle) = ἐπικαλούμενος, η, ον; **"he who calls on"** = ὁ ἐπικαλούμενος

carved image = ξόανον, ου, τό

<mark>**cattle, especially a flock of sheep** = πρόβατον, ου, τό, **in the pl**</mark>

chance, fortune, destiny = τύχη, ης, ἡ

<mark>**child** = παιδίον, ου, τό;</mark> τέκνον, ου, τό

<mark>**Christ** = Χριστός, οῦ, ὁ</mark>

<mark>**church** = ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ</mark>

<mark>**citizen** = πολίτης, ου, ὁ</mark>

corner = γωνία, ας, ἡ

courage, daring = τόλμα, ης, ἡ

crowd = ὄχλος, ου, ὁ

cup = κοτύλη, ης, ἡ

day = ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ
death = θάνατος , ου, ὁ
democracy = δημοκρατία, ας, ἡ
desire = ἐπιθυμία, ας, ἡ
difference, dispute = διαφορά, ᾶς, ἡ
disease = νόσος, ου, ἡ
doctor = ἰατρός, οῦ, ὁ
donkey = ὄνος, ου, ὁ
dream = ὄναρ, ὄνατος, τό
drug, remedy = φάρμακον, ου, τό
earth = γῆ, γῆς, ἡ
envy, jealousy = φθόνος, ου, ὁ
error, crime (in ancient Greek) = ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ
excellence, virtue, courage = ἀρετή, ῆς, ἡ
faith = πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ (3rd decl noun of a type not studied yet)
farmer = γεωργός, οῦ, ὁ
food = σῖτος , ου, ὁ; also σιτίον, ου, τό = especially in the pl
forest, wood = ὕλη, ης, ἡ
freedom = ἐλευθερία, ας, ἡ
friend = φίλος , ου, ὁ
frugality = εὐτέλεια, ας, ἡ
garden, paradise = παράδεισος, ου, ὁ
gift = δῶρον , ου, τό
girl = κόρη, ης, ἡ
glory, opinion, reputation = δόξα, ης, ἡ
god, God = ὁ θεός
goddess = θεά, ᾶς, ἡ
gold = χρυσός, οῦ, ὁ
gospel = εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό
grace = χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ
grief = λύπη, ης, ἡ
guest, host, foreigner = ξένος, ου, ὁ
Hades = Ἅιδης, ου, ὁ

heart = καρδία, ας, ἡ

Hermes = Ἑρμῆς, οῦ, ὁ

horse = ἵππος, ου, ὁ

hour, season = ὥρα, ας, ἡ

house = οἰκία, ας, ἡ or οἶκος, ου, ὁ

hypocrite, actor = ὑποκριτής, οῦ, ὁ

ἀδικία, ας, ἡ = injustice, unrighteousness

island = νῆσος, ου, ἡ

Jesus = Ἰησοῦς, οῦ, ὁ. A contracted

joy = χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ

justice = δίκη, ης, ἡ

land, countryside = χώρα, ας, ἡ

letter = ἐπιστολή, ῆς, ἡ

life = βίος, ου, ὁ

Love (god of love) = Ἔρως, Ἔρωτος, ὁ

man (human being) = ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ; ἡ ἄνθρωπος means the woman)

master, Lord = κύριος, ου, ὁ

Milon of Croton = Μίλων

money-lender = δανειστής, οῦ, ὁ

Muse, one of the nine goddesses who protected arts and sciences = Μοῦσα, ης, ἡ

opinion, reputation, glory = δόξα, ης, ἡ

peace = εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ

Pharisee = Φαρισαῖος, α, ον

place = τόπος, ου, ὁ

plain, field = πεδίον, ου, τό

pleasure = ἡδονή, ῆς, ἡ

poet = ποιητής, οῦ, ὁ

prayer = εὐχή, ῆς, ἡ

prophet = προφήτης, ου, ὁ

proverb, opinion = γνώμη, ης, ἡ

rest, pause = ἀνάπαυλα, ης, ἡ

river = ποταμός, οῦ, ὁ

rock, crag = πέτρα, ας, ἡ

rock, stone = λίθος, ου, ὁ
rule, beginning = ἀρχή, ῆς, ἡ
ruler, tyrant = τύραννος, ου, ὁ
Sabbath = σάββατον, ου, τό
sailor = ναύτης, ου, ὁ
sea = θάλασσα (Attic dialect θάλαττα), ης, ἡ
season, hour = ὥρα, ας, ἡ
servant, deacon = διάκονος, ου, ὁ
shadow = σκιά, ᾶς, ἡ
ship = πλοῖον, ου, τό
shouts, a shouting = κραυγή, ῆς, ἡ
silence = σιγή, ῆς, ἡ
silver = ἄργυρος, ου, ὁ
sin (in *koinê*) = ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ
sky, heaven = οὐρανός, οῦ, ὁ
slave = δοῦλος, ου, ὁ
sleep = ὕπνος, ου, ὁ
Socrates = Σωκράτης, ους, ὁ (3rd declension)
Solon, famous Athenian law-giver = Σόλων, Σόλωνος, ὁ
son = υἱός, οῦ, ὁ
soul (breath of life, spirit, ghost) = ψυχή, ῆς, ἡ
spring, source = πηγή, ῆς, ἡ
stadium = στάδιον, ου, τό
story, reason = λόγος, ου, ὁ; in Biblical Greek = word
straits, lack of a solution = ἀπορία, ας, ἡ
street, wide road = πλατεῖα, ας, ἡ
student, disciple = μαθητής, οῦ, ὁ
sucking animal (adj. used as a noun) = γαλαθηνόν, οῦ, τό
synagogue = συναγογή, ῆς, ἡ
teacher = διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ
temple = τὸ ἱερόν
temple of the goddess Hera = Ἡραῖον, ου, τό
tent = σκηνή, ῆς, ἡ

thrift, frugality = εὐτέλεια, ας, ἡ
toil, labor = πόνος, ου, ὁ
treasury = θησαυρός, οῦ, ὁ
tree, plant = δένδρον, ου, τό
tyrant, ruler = τύραννος, ου, ὁ
unholiness = ἀσέβεια, ας, ἡ
vine = ἄμπελος, ου, ἡ
violence, wrongdoing = βία, ας, ἡ
war = πόλεμος, ου, ὁ
water = τὸ ὕδωρ (neuter of the 3rd declension, not studied yet)
way, journey = ὁδός, οῦ, ἡ
wide road, street = πλατεῖα, ας, ἡ
wild animal, beast = θηρίον, ου, τό
will = θέλημα, τος, τό
wine = οἶνος, ου, ὁ
wood, forest = ὕλη, ης, ἡ
word (in Biblical Greek) = λόγος, ου, ὁ
world = κόσμος, ου, ὁ
work, deed = ἔργον, ου, τό
young man = νεανίας, ου, ὁ

Verbs
it is permitted, possible = ἔξεστι(ν) (impersonal)
it was permitted, possible = ἐξῆν, imperfect of ἔξεστι(ν)
to act as a citizen, be a citizen = πολιτεύω / πολιτεύομαι
to act with wanton violence, to outrage = ὑβρίζω
to admire, wonder at = θαυμάζω
to announce, proclaim = ἀγγέλλω, καταγγέλλω
to answer = ἀποκρίνομαι
to ask (a question) = ἐρωτάω > ῶ
to baptize, immerse = βαπτίζω
to bear witness, testify = μαρτυρέω
to be: he, she, it is = ἐστίν; they are = εἰσίν; ἦν = he, she, it was (imperfect of ἐστίν)

to be earnest, to pursue earnestly = σπουδάζω

to be present = πάρειμι (παρά + εἰμί)

to believe in, trust = πιστεύω

to bring, carry, bear = φέρω; to bring forth = προφέρω

to carry over, differ = διαφέρω

to change (someone or something into something else) = ἀλλάσσω (Attic ἀλλάττω)

to chase, pursue = διώκω

to come or go = ἔρχομαι

to command, bid = κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα

to compete = ἀγωνίζομαι

to consider, deem = νομίζω

to cross = διαβαίνω

to dance = χορεύω

to defeat (an adversary), win (a battle) = νικάω > ῶ

to defend oneself = φυλάσσομαι (Attic φυλάττομαι)

to differ, carry over, = διαφέρω

to do good, do what is right and proper = ἀγαθοποιέω > ῶ

to do harm, do what is wrong = κακοποιέω > ῶ

to draw, write = γράφω

to drink = πίνω

to embark, walk up or upon = ἀναβαίνω

to embrace, welcome kindly = ἀσπάζομαι

to establish = ἱδρύω

to exchange something (acc) for something else (gen) = ἀλλάσσομαι (Attic ἀλλάττομαι) / ἀμείβω

to fear = φοβέω (also = to frighten) / φοβέομαι

to find, discover = εὑρίσκω

to flee, shun = φεύγω

to give thanks (+ dat complement) = εὐχαριστέω > ῶ

to guard, protect = φυλάσσω (Attic φυλάττω)

to go, come, walk = βαίνω / ἔρχομαι

to go, walk, march, travel = πορεύομαι

to harm = βλάπτω

to have = ἔχω

to have come = ἥκω (this present is translated as if it were a perfect)

to heal, care for = θεραπεύω

to hear = ἀκούω

to help = ὠφηλέω

to honor = τίνω

to indict = γράφομαι

to judge = κρίνω

to know, recognize = γι(γ)νώσκω

to lead = ἄγω

to learn = μανθάνω

to listen to, obey (+ dat) = πείθομαι

to live = ζάω > ζῶ

to look = βλέπω (ἐς, εἰς + acc); **to look at** = προσβλέπω (+ acc)

to name = ὀνομάζω

to nourish = τρέφω

to persuade = πείθω

to pity, have pity upon = οἰκτείρω

to play = παίζω

to pour = λείβω

to pray = εὔχομαι; **to address in prayer** = προσεύχομαι

to praise = ἐγκωμιάζω

to prevent = κωλύω

to provide = παρέχω (cf. ἔχω).

to pursue earnestly, to be earnest = σπουδάζω

to receive, welcome = δέχομαι

to recognize, know = γι(γ)νώσκω

to reveal = ἀποκαλύπτω; **make visible, reveal** = φανερόω > ῶ

to run = τρέχω

to run a risk = κινδυνεύω

to sacrifice = θύω

to save = σώζω

to say, speak = λέγω

to send = πέμπω

to separate from, delimit = ὁρίζω

to show, make visible = φαίνω ; to appear = φαίνομαι

to stop (someone or something) = παύω

to strike = παίω

to suppose, think, believe = οἴομαι

to take turns = ἀμείβομαι

to taste = γεύομαι; to give someone a taste of something = γεύω

to teach = διδάσκω

to testify, bear witness = μαρτυρέω

to thank (+ dat complement) = εὐχαριστέω > ῶ

to throw = βάλλω; to throw down = καταβάλλω

to throw on the ground, cast out = ῥίπτω

to train (someone) = γυμνάζω; to train (oneself), to exercise = γυμνάζομαι

to trust , believe in = πιστεύω

to turn (someone or something) = τρέπω; to turn (intransitive, "betake oneself") = τρέπομαι

to wait, remain = μένω

to walk, come, go = βαίνω / ἔρχομαι

to walk up or upon, embark = ἀναβαίνω

to want = βούλομαι

to wash = λούω

to welcome, receive = δέχομαι

to welcome kindly, embrace = ἀσπάζομαι

to win (a battle), defeat (an adversary) = νικάω > ῶ

to wish, be willing to = ἐθέλω

to work = ἐργάζομαι

to worship, be pious = σέβω, later σέβομαι

Pronouns

I = ἐγώ

you (sg) = σύ

he (actually a demostrative meaning "that man, that one") = ἐκεῖνος

we = ἡμεῖς

you (pl) = ὑμεῖς

they = ἐκεῖνοι (the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος)

Pronouns or Adjectives
another = ἄλλος, η, ο
that (pl those) = ἐκεῖνος, η, ο
what? = τί
who? which? = τίς;

Adjectives
admirable = θαυμαστός, ή, όν
bad, cowardly, evil = κακός, ή, όν
beneficial, good = χρηστός, ή, όν
brave = ἀνδρεῖος, α, ον
called, chosen = κλητός, ή, όν
cowardly = δειλός, ή, όν
entire = ὅλος, η, ον
fine, noble = καλός, ή, όν
golden = χρυσοῦς, ῆ, οῦν
good, brave = ἀγαθός, ή, όν
harsh, difficult = χαλεπός, ή, όν
holy = ἅγιος, α, ον
how great? (neuter = how much?); pl = how many? = πόσος, η, ον;
inimical = ἐχθρός, ά, όν
just, righteous = δίκαιος, α, ον
knowable, knowv = γνωστός, ή, όν
large, great, long = μακρός, ά, όν; singular of πολύς, πολλή, πολύ
many = plural of πολύς, πολλή, πολύ
middle = μέσος, η, ον
much = πολύ
my (possessive adjective) = ἐμός, ή, όν
new, young = νέος, α, ον
Pharisee = Φαρισαῖος, α, ον
pure = καθαρός, ά, όν

rich = πλούσιος, α, ον
sanctifieδ = ἡγιασμένος, η, ον
small = μικρός, ά, όν
straight, correct = ὀρθός, ἡ, όν
terrible / wondrous = δεινός, ἡ, όν
useful = χρήσιμος, η, ον
very great, the greatest = μέγιστος, η, ον
what sort of ...? = ποῖος, α, ον;
wicked = πονηρός, ά, όν
wise = σοφός, ἡ, όν
wondrous / terrible = δεινός, ἡ, όν

Adverbs

also, too = καί used as an adverb
always = ἀεί / αἰεί
badly = κακῶς
δεῦρο = hereto, here (the old fashioned "hither")
firsτ = πρῶτον
"home" in the sense of "homeward" = οἴκαδε
how? = πῶς;
more, rather = μᾶλλον (comparative adverb)
no, not = οὐ (but μή is the negation with imperatives)
no longer, not any more = οὐκέτι
often = πολλάκις
only = μόνον
still = ἔτι
well, nicely, nobly = καλῶς
μή = no, not (used instead of οὐ with commands)
when? = πότε ;
ποῦ = where?;
wherefrom (the old fashioned "whence")? = πόθεν;

whereto (the old fashioned "whither")? = ποῖ;

Prepositions

according to, throughtout = κατά + acc
after = μετά + acc
away from = ἀπό + gen
by someone (with a passive verb) = ὑπό + gen
down (along) a road, river, denoting motion = κατά + acc
down from = κατά + gen
from = ἀπό + gen, πρός + gen
in, at = ἐν + dat
in or at the foot or base of (a tree, a mountain) = ὑπό + dat
in front of, before = πρό + gen
into = ἐς, εἰς + acc
on, upon = ἐπί + gen
on account of = διά + acc
out of = ἐκ + gen
through, across = διά + gen
to, toward, into = ἐς, εἰς + acc; πρός + acc
toward the base or the foot of = ὑπό + acc
up along = ἀνά + acc
with = μετά + gen

Conjunctions

after, when, since = ἐπεί, ἐπειδή
and = καί
because = διότι
before = πρίν + Infinitive (with a negation in the context)
but = ἀλλά
even if = εἰ καί

if = εἰ
just as, as = ὡς
neither... nor = οὔτε ... οὔτε
or = ἤ
when, since = ἐπεί, ἐπειδή, ὅτε

Particles

"and" or "but," depending on the context = δέ (always postpositive)
and = καί, τε (postpositive)
both... and = καί...καί, τε ... τε (postpositive)
for (causal) = γάρ (postpositive)
indeed, certainly, in fact = δή (postpositive)
nevertheless = μέντοι (postpositive)
"on the one hand"..."on the other hand." = μέν ... δέ
therefore = οὖν (postpositive)