English to Greek vocabulary in lessons 1-10

Try to remember the <mark>highlighted</mark> vocabulary!

Nouns

Aeneas (mythic Trojan hero said to have founded Rome) = Αἰνείας, ου, ὁ

age, period, eternity, span of life = αἰών, αἰῶνος, ὁ

ally = σύμμαχος, ου, ὁ

actor, hypocrite = ὑποκριτής, οῦ, ὁ

affair, deed, thing, matter, = πρᾶγμα, πράγματος, τό

altar = βωμός, οῦ, ὁ

angel, messenger = ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ

apostle = ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ

art, skill, cunning device = τέχνη, ης, ἡ

assembly; (later) church = ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ

athlete = ἀθλητής, οῦ, ὁ

(the) back = νότος, ου, ὁ

bard = ἀοιδός, οῦ, ὁ

beginning, rule = ἀρχή, ῆς, ἡ

body = σῶμα, σώματος, τό

boy, girl = παῖς, παιδός, ὁ, ἡ

breath, (later) spirit = πνεῦμα, πνεύματος, τό

breath of life, spirit, ghost, (later) soul = ψυχή, ῆς, ἡ

brother = ἀδελφός, οῦ, ὁ

bull = ταῦρος, ου, ὁ

"calling on" (a participle) = ἐπικαλούμενος, η, ον; "he who calls on" = ὁ ἐπικαλούμενος

carved image = ξόανον, ου, τό

cattle, especially a flock of sheep = πρόβατον, ου, τό, in the pl

chance, fortune, destiny = τύχη, ης, ἡ

child = παιδίον, ου, τό; τέκνον, ου, τό

Christ = Χριστός, οῦ, ὁ

church = ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ

citizen = πολίτης, ου, ὁ
corner = γωνία, ας, ἡ
couch, bed = κλίνη, ης, ἡ
courage, daring = τόλμα, ης, ἡ
crowd = ὄχλος, ου, ὁ
cup = κοτύλη, ης, ἡ
day = ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ
death = θάνατος , ου, ὁ
deed, thing, matter, affair = πρᾶγμα, πράγματος, τό
democracy = δημοκρατία, ας, ἡ
demon (koinê) = δαίμων, δαίμονος, ὁ
descent, nation, "race" = γένος, γένους, τό
desire = ἐπιθυμία, ας, ἡ
difference, dispute = διαφορά, ᾶς, ἡ
disease = νόσος, ου, ἡ
doctor = ἰατρός, οῦ, ὁ
donkey = ὄνος, ου, ὁ
dream = ὄναρ, ὄνατος, τό
drug, remedy = φάρμακον, ου, τό
earth = γῆ, γῆς, ἡ
envy, jealousy = φθόνος, ου, ὁ
error, crime (in ancient Greek) = ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ
excellence, virtue, courage = ἀρετή, ῆς, ἡ
expectation (good, i. e. hope, or bad) = ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ
experience = ἐμπειρία, ας, ἡ
faith = πίστις, πίστεως, ἡ (3rd decl noun of a type not studied yet)
farmer = γεωργός, οῦ, ὁ
father = πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ
fatherland = πατρίς, πατρίδος, ἡ
food = σῖτος , ου, ὁ; also σιτίον, ου, τό = especially in the pl
foot = πούς, ποδός, ὁ
forest, wood = ὕλη, ης, ἡ
freedom = ἐλευθερία, ας, ἡ

friend = φίλος , ου, ὁ

frugality = εὐτέλεια, ας, ἡ

garden, paradise = παράδεισος, ου, ὁ

gift = δῶρον , ου, τό

girl = κόρη, ης, ἡ

glory, opinion, reputation = δόξα, ης, ἡ

god, God = ὁ θεός

goddess = θεά, ᾶς, ἡ

gold = χρυσός, οῦ, ὁ

gospel = εὐαγγέλιον, ου, τό

grace, favor = χάρις, χάριτος, ἡ

grief = λύπη, ης, ἡ

guest, host, foreigner = ξένος, ου, ὁ

Hades = Αΐδης, ου, ὁ

heart = καρδία, ας, ἡ

herald = κῆρυξ, κήρυκος, ὁ

Hermes = Ἑρμῆς, οῦ, ὁ

hope, expectation (good or bad) = ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ

horse = ἵππος, ου, ὁ

hour, season = ὥρα, ας, ἡ

house = οἰκία, ας, ἡ or οἶκος, ου, ὁ

hypocrite, actor = ὑποκριτής, οῦ, ὁ

indictment, writ = γραφή, ῆς, ἡ

injustice, unrighteousness = ἀδικία, ας, ἡ

island = νῆσος, ου, ἡ

Jesus = Ἰησοῦς, οῦ, ὁ.

joy = χαρά, ᾶς, ἡ

justice = δίκη, ης, ἡ

land, countryside = χώρα, ας, ἡ

letter = ἐπιστολή, ῆς, ἡ

life = βίος, ου, ὁ

lion = λέων, λέοντος, ὁ

Love (god of love) = Ἔρως, Ἔρωτος, ὁ

man (human being) = ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ; ἡ ἄνθρωπος means the woman)

master = δεσπότης, ου, ὁ

master, Lord = κύριος, ου, ὁ

matter, affairdeed, thing = πρᾶγμα, πράγματος, τό

member of the household, slave = οἰκέτης, ου, ὁ

Milon of Croton = Μίλων

money-lender = δανειστής, οῦ, ὁ

Muse, one of the nine goddesses who protected arts and sciences = Μοῦσα, ης, ἡ

name = ὄνομα, ὀνόματος, τό

nation, descent, "race" = γένος, γένους, τό

night = νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ

opinion, reputation, glory = δόξα, ης, ἡ

orator, politician = ῥήτωρ, ῥήτορος, ὁ

peace = εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ

phalanx, battle-array = φάλαγξ, φάλαγγος, ἡ

Pharisee = Φαρισαῖος, α, ον

place = τόπος, ου, ὁ

plain, field = πεδίον, ου, τό

pleasure = ἡδονή, ῆς, ἡ

poet = ποιητής, οῦ, ὁ

politician, orator = ῥήτωρ, ῥήτορος, ὁ

prayer = εὐχή, ῆς, ἡ

proof, witness = τεκμήριον, ου, τό

prophet = προφήτης, ου, ὁ

proverb, opinion = γνώμη, ης, ἡ

"race," descent, nation = γένος, γένους, τό

rest, pause = ἀνάπαυλα, ης, ἡ

river = ποταμός, οῦ, ὁ

rock, crag = πέτρα, ας, ἡ

rock, stone = λίθος, ου, ὁ

rule, beginning = ἀρχή, ῆς, ἡ

ruler, tyrant = τύραννος, ου, ὁ

Sabbath = σάββατον, ου, τό

sacrifice = θυσία, ας, ἡ

sailor = ναύτης, ου, ὁ

savior = σωτήρ, σωτῆρος, ὁ

salt = ἅλς, ἁλός, ὁ

sea = θάλασσα (Attic dialect θάλαττα), ης, ἡ; (later) ἅλς, ἁλός, ἡ

season, hour = ὥρα, ας, ἡ

servant, deacon = διάκονος, ου, ὁ

shadow = σκιά, ᾶς, ἡ

shepherd = ποιμήν, ποιμένος, ὁ

ship = πλοῖον, ου, τό

shouts, a shouting = κραυγή, ῆς, ἡ

silence = σιγή, ῆς, ἡ

silver = ἄργυρος, ου, ὁ

sin (in *koinê*) = ἁμαρτία, ας, ἡ

sky, heaven = οὐρανός, οῦ, ὁ

slave = δοῦλος, ου, ὁ; οἰκέτης, ου, ὁ

sleep = ὕπνος, ου, ὁ

Socrates = Σωκράτης, ους, ὁ (3rd declension)

Solon, famous Athenian law-giver = Σόλων, Σόλωνος, ὁ

son = υἱός, οῦ, ὁ

soul (breath of life, spirit, ghost) = ψυχή, ῆς, ἡ

span of life, age, period, eternity = αἰών, αἰῶνος, ὁ

spirit (ancient Greek) = δαίμων, δαίμονος, ὁ

spring, source = πηγή, ῆς, ἡ

stadium = στάδιον, ου, τό

statue, image (especially of a god) = ἄγαλμα, ἀγάλματος, τό

storm, winter = χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ

story, reason = λόγος, ου, ὁ; in Biblical Greek = word

straits, lack of a solution = ἀπορία, ας, ἡ

street, wide road = πλατεῖα, ας, ἡ

student, disciple = μαθητής, οῦ, ὁ

sucking animal (adj. used as a noun) = γαλαθηνόν, οῦ, τό

synagogue = συναγογή, ῆς, ἡ

teacher = διδάσκαλος, ου, ὁ
temple = τὸ ἱερόν
temple of the goddess Hera = Ἡραῖον, ου, τό
tent = σκηνή, ῆς, ἡ
thief = κλώψ, κλωπός, ὁ
thrift, frugality = εὐτέλεια, ας, ἡ
toil, labor = πόνος, ου, ὁ
treasury = θησαυρός, οῦ, ὁ
tree, plant = δένδρον, ου, τό
trumpet = σάλπιγξ, σάλπιγγος, ἡ
tyrant, ruler = τύραννος, ου, ὁ
unholiness = ἀσέβεια, ας, ἡ
vine = ἄμπελος, ου, ἡ
violence, wrongdoing = βία, ας, ἡ
wagon = ἄμαξα, ης, ἡ
war = πόλεμος, ου, ὁ
water = τὸ ὕδωρ (neuter of the 3rd declension, not studied yet)
way, journey = ὁδός, οῦ, ἡ
wide road, street = πλατεῖα, ας, ἡ
wild animal, beast = θηρίον, ου, τό
will = θέλημα, τος, τό
wine = οἶνος, ου, ὁ
winter, storm = χειμών, χειμῶνος, ὁ
witness = proof = τεκμήριον, ου, τό
wood, forest = ὕλη, ης, ἡ
word (in Biblical Greek) = λόγος, ου, ὁ
world = κόσμος, ου, ὁ
work, deed = ἔργον, ου, τό
young man = νεανίας, ου, ὁ

Verbs

it is permitted, possible = ἔξεστι(ν) (impersonal)

it was permitted, possible = ἐξῆν, imperfect of ἔξεστι(ν)

to act as a citizen, be a citizen = πολιτεύω / πολιτεύομαι

to act with wanton violence, to outrage = ὑβρίζω

to admire, wonder at = θαυμάζω

to advise beforehand = προαγορεύω, -σω, προηγόρευσα

to announce, proclaim = ἀγγέλλω, καταγγέλλω

to answer = ἀποκρίνομαι

to ask (a question) = ἐρωτάω > ῶ

to baptize, immerse = βαπτίζω

to bear witness, testify = μαρτυρέω

to be: he, she, it is = ἐστίν; they are = εἰσίν; ἦν = he, she, it was (imperfect of ἐστίν)

to be earnest, to pursue earnestly = σπουδάζω

to be present = πάρειμι (παρά + εἰμί)

to become, come to be, be born = γί(γ)νομαι, γενήσομαι

to believe in, trust = πιστεύω

to bring, carry, bear = φέρω; to bring forth = προφέρω; bring in, introduce = εἰσφέρω

to carry over, differ = διαφέρω

to change (someone or something into something else) = ἀλλάσσω (Attic ἀλλάττω)

to chase, pursue = διώκω

to come or go = ἔρχομαι

to command, bid = κελεύω

to compete = ἀγωνίζομαι

to consider, deem = νομίζω

to cross = διαβαίνω

to dance = χορεύω

to defeat (an adversary), win (a battle) = νικάω > ῶ

to defend oneself = φυλάσσομαι (Attic φυλάττομαι)

to differ, carry over, = διαφέρω

to bring about, do, achieve = πράσσω (Attic πράττω)

to do good, do what is right and proper = ἀγαθοποιέω > ῶ

to do harm, do what is wrong = κακοποιέω > ῶ

to do wrong, wrong (someone), commit a crime = ἀδικέω > ῶ
to draw, write = γράφω
to drink = πίνω
to eat = ἐσθίω
to embark, walk up or upon = ἀναβαίνω
to embrace, welcome kindly = ἀσπάζομαι
to establish = ἱδρύω
to exchange something (acc) for something else (gen) = ἀλλάσσομαι (Attic ἀλλάττομαι) / ἀμείβω
to fear = φοβέω (also = to frighten) / φοβέομαι
to find, discover = εὑρίσκω
to flee, shun = φεύγω
to get angry = ὀργίζομαι
to give thanks (+ dat complement) = εὐχαριστέω > ῶ
to guard, protect = φυλάσσω (Attic φυλάττω)
to go, come, walk = βαίνω / ἔρχομαι
to go, walk, march, travel = πορεύομαι
to harm = βλάπτω
to have = ἔχω
to have come = ἥκω (this present is translated as if it were a perfect)
to heal, care for = θεραπεύω
to hear = ἀκούω
to help = ὠφηλέω
to honor = τίνω
to indict = γράφομαι
to judge = κρίνω
to know, recognize = γι(γ)νώσκω
to lead = ἄγω
to learn = μανθάνω
to listen to, obey (+ dat) = πείθομαι
to live = ζάω > ζῶ
to look = βλέπω (ἐς, εἰς + acc); to look at = προσβλέπω (+ acc)
to name = ὀνομάζω
to nourish = τρέφω

to persuade = πείθω

to pity, have pity upon = οἰκτείρω

to play = παίζω

to pour = λείβω

to pray = εὔχομαι; **to address in prayer** = προσεύχομαι

to praise = ἐγκωμιάζω

to prevent = κωλύω

to provide = παρέχω (cf. ἔχω).

to pursue earnestly, to be earnest = σπουδάζω

to receive, welcome = δέχομαι

to recognize, know = γι(γ)νώσκω

to reveal = ἀποκαλύπτω; **make visible, reveal** = φανερόω > ῶ

to ruin, destroy = διαφθείρω

to run = τρέχω

to run a risk = κινδυνεύω

to sacrifice = θύω

to save = σῴζω

to say, speak = λέγω

to send = πέμπω

to separate from, delimit = ὁρίζω

to show, make visible = φαίνω ; **to appear** = φαίνομαι

to signal, give a sign = σημαίνω

to steal = κλέπτω

to stop (someone or something) = παύω; **to come to a halt** = παύομαι

to strike = παίω

to suppose, think, believe = οἴομαι

to take turns = ἀμείβομαι

to taste = γεύομαι; **to give someone a taste of something** = γεύω

to teach = διδάσκω

to testify, bear witness = μαρτυρέω

to thank (+ dat complement) = εὐχαριστέω > ῶ

to throw = βάλλω; **to throw down** = καταβάλλω; **to throw on the ground, cast out** = ῥίπτω

to train (someone) = γυμνάζω; **to train (oneself), to exercise** = γυμνάζομαι

to travel, go = πορεύομαι
to trust , believe in = πιστεύω
to turn (someone or something) = τρέπω; **to turn (intransitive, "betake oneself")** = τρέπομαι
to wait, remain = μένω
to walk, come, go = βαίνω / ἔρχομαι
to walk up or upon, embark = ἀναβαίνω
to want = βούλομαι
to wash = λούω
to welcome, receive = δέχομαι
to welcome kindly, embrace = ἀσπάζομαι
to win (a battle), defeat (an adversary) = νικάω > ῶ
to wish, be willing to = ἐθέλω
to work = ἐργάζομαι
to worship, be pious = σέβω, later σέβομαι

Pronouns
I = ἐγώ
you (sg) = σύ
he (actually a demostrative meaning "that man, that one") = ἐκεῖνος
we = ἡμεῖς
you (pl) = ὑμεῖς
they = ἐκεῖνοι **(the plural nominative of ἐκεῖνος)**

Pronouns or Adjectives
another = ἄλλος, η, ο
that (pl those) = ἐκεῖνος, η, ο
what? = τί
who? which? = τίς;

Adjectives
admirable = θαυμαστός, ή, όν
bad, cowardly, evil = κακός, ή, όν
beneficial, good = χρηστός, ή, όν

brave = ἀνδρεῖος, α, ον
called, chosen = κλητός, ή, όν
common = κοινός, ή, όν
cowardly = δειλός, ή, όν
different, the other, each (of two) = ἕτερος, α, ον
entire = ὅλος, η, ον
fine, noble = καλός, ή, όν
fortunate = εὐδαίμων, εὔδαιμον
golden = χρυσοῦς, ῆ, οῦν
good, brave = ἀγαθός, ή, όν
harsh, difficult = χαλεπός, ή, όν
holy = ἅγιος, α, ον
how great? (neuter = how much?); pl = how many? = πόσος, η, ον;
ill-fated, unhappy = κακοδαίμων, κακόδαιμον
immortal = ἀθάνατος, ον (compound adjective: two endings only)
inimical = ἐχθρός, ά, όν
just, righteous = δίκαιος, α, ον
knowable, known = γνωστός, ή, όν
large, great, long = μακρός, ά, όν; singular of πολύς, πολλή, πολύ
many = plural of πολύς, πολλή, πολύ
middle = μέσος, η, ον
much = πολύ
my (possessive adjective) = ἐμός, ή, όν
new = καινός, ή, όν; **new, young** = νέος, α, ον
the other; each (of two); different = ἕτερος, α, ον
Pharisee = Φαρισαῖος, α, ον
σώφρων, σῶφρον = **prudent, moderate**
pure = καθαρός, ά, όν
reasonable, in one's right mind = ἔμφρων, ἔμφρον
sanctified = ἡγιασμένος, η, ον
small = μικρός, ά, όν
steadfast, sure = βέβαιος, α, ον
straight, correct = ὀρθός, ή, όν

sufficient = ἱκανός, ή, όν =
supernatural, divine = δαιμόνιος, α, ον
terrible / wondrous = δεινός, ή, όν
unholy = ἀνόσιος, ον (compound adjective: two endings only)
unworthy - ἀνάξιος, ον (compound adjective: two endings only)
useful = χρήσιμος, η, ον
very great, the greatest = μέγιστος, η, ον
visible, revealed = φανερός, ά, όν
what sort of ...? = ποῖος, α, ον;
wicked = πονηρός, ά, όν
wise = σοφός, ή, όν
wondrous / terrible = δεινός, ή, όν
worthy, deserving = ἄξιος, α, ον (+ gen)

Adverbs

also, too = καί used as an adverb
always = ἀεί / αἰεί
badly = κακῶς
δεῦρο = hereto, here (the old fashioned "hither")
first = πρῶτον
"home" in the sense of "homeward" = οἴκαδε; οἴκοι = at home
how? = πῶς;
more, rather = μᾶλλον (comparative adverb)
no, not = οὐ (but μή is the negation with imperatives)
no longer, not any more = οὐκέτι
often = πολλάκις
only = μόνον
still = ἔτι
well, nicely, nobly = καλῶς
μή = no, not (used instead of οὐ with commands)
αὔριον = tomorrow

ἀληθῶς = truly
when? = πότε ;
ποῦ = where?;
wherefrom (the old fashioned "whence")? = πόθεν;
whereto (the old fashioned "whither")? = ποῖ;

Prepositions

according to, throughtout = κατά + acc
after = μετά + acc
away from = ἀπό + gen
by someone (with a passive verb) = ὑπό + gen
concerning, about = περί + gen
down (along) a road, river, denoting motion = κατά + acc
down from = κατά + gen
for the sake of = ὑπέρ + gen
from = ἀπό + gen, πρός + gen
in, at = ἐν + dat
in or at the foot or base of (a tree, a mountain) = ὑπό + dat
in front of, before = πρό + gen
into = ἐς, εἰς + acc
on, upon = ἐπί + gen
on account of = διά + acc
opposite, instead of = ἀντί + gen
out of = ἐκ + gen
through, across = διά + gen
to, toward, into = ἐς, εἰς + acc; πρός + acc
toward the base or the foot of = ὑπό + acc
up along = ἀνά + acc
with = μετά + gen

Conjunctions

after, when, since = ἐπεί, ἐπειδή
and = καί
because = διότι
before = πρίν + Infinitive (with a negation in the context)
but = ἀλλά
even if = εἰ καί
if = εἰ
just as, as = ὡς
neither... nor = οὔτε ... οὔτε
or = ἤ
when, since = ἐπεί, ἐπειδή, ὅτε

Particles

"and" or "but," depending on the context = δέ (always postpositive)
and = καί, τε (postpositive)
both... and = καί...καί, τε ... τε (postpositive)
for (causal) = γάρ (postpositive)
indeed, certainly, in fact = δή (postpositive)
nevertheless = μέντοι (postpositive)
"on the one hand"..."on the other hand." = μέν ... δέ
therefore = οὖν (postpositive)