

Lesson 18: KEY TO SYNOPSES

φυτεύω, φυτεύσω, ἐφύτευσα (= to plant) in the 1st person pl (2nd person pl in the Imperative).

ACTIVE VOICE

MOOD TENSE	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE	INFINITIVE	PARTICIPLE
<i>present</i>	φυτεύομεν we plant	φυτεύετε plant! (you pl)	φυτεύωμεν let us plant!	φυτεύειν to plant	φυτεύων. φυτεύουσα, φυτεύον planting
<i>imperfect</i>	ἐφυτεύομεν we were planting / used to plant	none	none	none	none
<i>future</i>	φυτεύσομεν we will plant	none	none	φυτεύσειν to be about to plant	φυτεύσων. φυτεύσουσα, φυτεύσον being about to plant
<i>aorist</i>	ἐφυτεύσαμεν we planted	φυτεύσατε plant! (you pl)	φυτεύσωμεν let us plant!	φυτεύσαι to plant (punctual aspect) / to have planted	φυτεύσας φυτεύσασα, φυτεύσαν planting (punctual aspect) / having planted

MIDDLE VOICE

MOOD TENSE	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE	INFINITIVE	PARTICIPLE
<i>present</i>	φυτεύομεθα we plant (e.g. in our own garden)	φυτέεσθε plant! (you pl) (e.g. in your own garden)	φυτευσώμεθα let us plant! (e.g. in our own garden)	φυτέεσθαι to plant (e.g. in one's own garden)	φυτευόμενος, η, ον planting (e.g. in one's own garden)
<i>imperfect</i>	ἐφυτεύομεθα we were planting / used to plant (e.g. in our own garden)	none	none	none	none
<i>future</i>	φυτευσόμεθα we will plant (e.g. in our own garden)	none	none	φυτεύσεσθαι to be about to plant (e.g. in one's own garden)	φυτευσόμενος, η, ον being about to plant (e.g. in one's own garden)
<i>aorist</i>	ἐφυτευσάμεθα we planted (e.g. in our own garden)	φυτέυσασθε plant! (you pl) (e.g. in your own garden)	φυτευσώμεθα let us plant! (punctual) (e.g. in our own garden)	φυτευσασθαι to plant (punctual) / to have planted (e.g. in one's own garden)	φυτευσάμενος, η, ον planting (punctual aspect) / having planted (e.g. in one's own garden)

PASSIVE VOICE

MOOD TENSE	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE	INFINITIVE	PARTICIPLE
<i>present</i>	φυτεύομεθα we are being planted	φυτέεσθε be planted! (you pl)	φυτευσώμεθα let us be planted	φυτέεσθαι to be planted	φυτευόμενος, η, ον being planted
<i>imperfect</i>	ἐφυτεύομεθα we were being planted / used to be planted	none	none	none	none
<i>future</i>	not studied yet				
<i>aorist</i>	not studied yet				

2) γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην in the 3rd person pl. In *koiné* Greek γίν— should be substituted, in all present forms, for γίγν—

MIDDLE FORMS (DEPONENT)

MOOD TENSE	INDICATIVE	IMPERATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE	INFINITIVE	PARTICIPLE
<i>present</i>	γίγνονται they become	γινέσθων let them become!	γίνωνται NO TRANSLATION	γίνεσθαι to become	γινόμενος, η, ον becoming
<i>imperfect</i>	ἐγίνοντο they were becoming, used to become	none	none	none	none
<i>future</i>	γενήσονται they will become	none	none	γενήσεσθαι to be about to become	γενησόμενος, η, ον being about to become
<i>aorist</i>	ἐγένοντο they became	γενέσθων let them become!	γένωνται NO TRANSLATION	γενέσθαι to become (punctual) / to have become	γενόμενος, η, ον upon becoming (punctual) / having become