

## New vocabulary in Lesson 8

### Nouns

ἀνάπαυλα, ης, ἡ = rest, pause

ἄργυρος, ου, ὁ = silver

ἀρχή, ἥς, ἡ = beginning, rule

γωνία, ας, ἡ = corner

δημοκρατία, ας, ἡ = democracy

εὐχή, εὐχῆς, ἡ = prayer

κεφαλή, ἥς, ἡ = head

ξένος, ου, ὁ = guest / host, stranger. Cf. xenophobia

ἑόανον, ου, τό = carved image

ὄνος, ου, ὁ = donkey

πλατεία, πλατείας, ἡ = wide road, street

σύμμαχος, ου, ὁ = ally

συναγωγή, συναγωγῆς, ἡ = gathering, place of meeting, synagogue

Σωκράτης (3rd declension) = Socrates

ὑποκριτής, οὔ, ὁ = hypocrite

φάρμακον, ου, τό = drug, remedy

χρυσός, οὔ, ὁ = gold

### Pronouns or Adjectives

ἄλλος, ἄλλη, ἄλλο = another

### Adjectives

πλούσιος, α, ον = rich

### Verbs

αἰσθάνομαι = to perceive (through the senses). Cf "aesthetic."

ἀλλάττω = to change (someone or something into something else); ἀλλάττομαι = to exchange something (acc) for something else (gen)

ἀμείβω, ἀμείψω = to exchange; ἀμείβομαι = to alternate with one another

βούλομαι = to want. Compare Latin **volō**, English "voluntary."

γυμνάζω, γυμνάσω = to train (someone); γυμνάζομαι = to train (oneself), to exercise

ἐργάζομαι, ἐργάσομαι = to work

ἔρχομαι = to come or go

εὐχομαι = to pray

κατα-βάλλω = to throw down

λύω, λύσω = to loosen

οἶομαι, οἰήσομαι = to suppose, think, believe

παίω, παίσω = to strike

πάρειμι (παρά + εἰμί) = to be present

παύω = to stop (someone or something); παύομαι = to cease, come to a halt

πείθω, πείσω = to persuade; πείθομαι = to listen to, obey (someone in the dative)

πολιτεύω / πολιτεύομαι = to be a citizen

προσ-εὐχομαι = to address in prayer

σπουδάζω, σπουδάσομαι = to be earnest, to pursue earnestly

φαίνω = to show, make visible; φαίνομαι = to appear

φοβέω, φοβήσω = to frighten; φοβέομαι = to fear

φυλάττω, φυλάξω = to guard, protect; φυλάττομαι = to defend oneself

### **Adverbs**

μᾶλλον (comparative adverb) = more, rather

### **Preposition with the genitive**

ὑπό + gen = by the personal agent of a passive verb

### **Conjunctions**

εἰ καί = even if

οὔτε... οὔτε = neither... nor

### **Particles**

μέντοι = nevertheless