

Key to practice with participles

A)

1)[ἄλλους ἀδικοῦντες κινδυνεύομεν ὑπ' ἄλλων ἀδικεῖσθαι.]
DO of ppl ppl with S S+V agent compl infin

Wronging others, we risk being wronged by others.

2) [ἐμοὶ αἰτοῦντι ὁ φίλος μου πάντα (ἃ εἶχε) ἤνεγκε].
IO ppl with IO S gen DO DO V V

My friend brought everything he had to me, as/when/since I asked.

[πτωχὸς ὢν ἐγὼ χάριν αὐτῷ εἶχον.]
PN thr ppl ppl w/S S DO IO V

Being poor, I was grateful to him.

3) [$\tilde{\alpha}\rho'$ οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθε τὰ τῷ Διονύσῳ πραττόμενα ὑπὸ τῶν γυναικῶν θεώμενοι;]
 S + V DO... IO DO of θεώμενοι agent ppl w/S

Aren't you (pl masc) watching the "things done" = rituals performed by the women for Dionysos.

genitive absolute

4) {τῶν ἀνδρῶν πολεμούντων} [αἱ γυναῖκες φοβοῦνται.]
S in gen V = ppl in gen S V

While the men wage war, the women are afraid.

B)

5) Assisting their sisters, those women were worthy of praise.

ppl w/S dat w/ppl S V PN gen

συμπράσσουνται ταῖς ἀδελφαῖς, αὗται αἱ γυναῖκες ἄξιαι ἦσαν ἐπαίνου.

clause of perception

6) [I see (the young men exercising) every day]

V S in acc V = ppl in acc dat of time

ὁρῶ τοὺς νεανίας γυμναζομένους ἐκάστη ἡμέρα.

7) [Despite being just and obeying the laws, the philosopher is condemned.]

ppl w/S PN ppl w/S dat w/V S V

καίπερ ὢν δίκαιος καὶ πειθόμενος τοῖς νόμοις, ὁ φιλόσοφος κατηγορεῖται.

8) [To one who ails a doctor is a savior.]

.....IO..... S V PN

τῷ νοσοῦντι ἰατρός ἐστι σωτήρ.

genitive absolute

9) [My brother earned this prize {as the games started}.]

S V DO S in gen V = ppl in gen

ὁ ἀδελφός μου ἠνέγκετο τῶν ἀγώνων ἀρχομένων.

genitive absolute

10) {The games having finished}, all went home.

S in gen V = ppl in gen S V adv

τῶν ἀγώνων τελούντων, πάντες ἦλθον οἴκαδε.