

Киеврук Мария, ИУС-22

МКР № 2.

1. а) "ищет все такие 3 ненулевых числа"
"ищет"

$P(x)$ — $x \in$ множество "ищет"

$$\exists a (a \neq a + 1 = x)$$

$N(x)$ — $x \in$ множество "ищет"

$$\forall a \forall b (a \neq b = x \rightarrow a = 1 \wedge b = x)$$

3-го:

$$\exists x \exists y \exists z (P(x) \wedge N(x) \wedge P(y) \wedge N(y) \wedge P(z) \wedge N(z) \wedge \neg(x=y) \wedge \neg(y=z) \wedge \neg(x=z))$$

1. б) $X = Y \cap (Z \setminus S)$

$$\forall a (a \in X \leftrightarrow a \in Y \wedge a \in Z \wedge \neg(a \in S))$$

2. $\forall y \exists x A(x, y) \rightarrow \forall y (\forall z \forall b B(x, y, z) \rightarrow \neg \forall x \forall y A(x, y))$

Видите здешнее решение.

$$\forall y \exists x A(x, y) \rightarrow \forall a (\forall z \forall b B(b, a, z) \rightarrow \underline{\neg \forall c \forall d A(c, d)})$$

$$\forall y \exists x A(x, y) \rightarrow \forall a (\forall z \forall b B(b, a, z) \rightarrow \exists c \exists d \neg A(c, d))$$

~~$$\forall y \exists x A(x, y) \rightarrow \forall a (\forall z \forall b \forall c \forall d B(b, a, z) \rightarrow \neg A(c, d))$$~~

$$\forall y \exists x A(x, y) \rightarrow \forall a (\exists z \exists b \exists c \exists d (B(b, a, z) \rightarrow \neg A(c, d)))$$

$\exists y \forall x \forall a \exists z \exists b \exists c \exists d (A(x, y) \rightarrow (B(b, a, z) \rightarrow \neg A(c, d)))$

$y \mapsto c \quad z \mapsto f(x, a) \quad b \mapsto g(x, a)$
 $c \mapsto h(x, a) \quad d \mapsto f(x, a)$

$\forall x \forall a (A(x, c) \rightarrow (B(g(x, a), a, f(x, a)) \rightarrow \neg A(h(x, a), f(x, a))))$

3. $\forall x (A(x) \wedge B(x)) \rightarrow (\forall x A(x) \wedge B(x))$. big step.

$\vdash \forall x (A(x) \wedge B(x)), \neg \forall x A(x) \otimes B(x)$

$\boxed{\vdash \forall x A(x)}, \vdash \forall x (A(x) \wedge B(x)) \quad \neg B(x), \boxed{\vdash} \forall x (A(x) \wedge B(x))$

$\vdash \neg A(y), \vdash \forall x (A(x) \wedge B(x)) \quad \vdash A(x) \otimes B(x), \neg B(x), \vdash \forall x \dots$

$\vdash A(y) \otimes B(y), \neg A(y), \vdash \forall x \dots$

$\vdash A(y), \neg A(y), \dots$

$\vdash B(x), \neg B(x), \dots$

Допуск замкнут. Остальное, проверка липе.

4. $M = \{y \mid \exists y \neq \emptyset\}$

$y \in M \Leftrightarrow \exists y \neq \emptyset \Leftrightarrow \exists a (a \in \exists y \wedge a \notin \emptyset) \Leftrightarrow$
 $\Leftrightarrow \exists a (a \in \exists y \wedge \neg(a \in \emptyset))$.

Нехай $P_u(v) \wedge u \in \text{край} k - P(u, v, k)$

$P_u(v) \wedge v \in \text{край} k - P(u, v, k) \wedge$

$\exists a (\exists b \exists k P(y, b, k) \wedge a \in \neg(\exists l P(a, a, l)) \Leftrightarrow$

$\exists a \exists b \exists k \forall l (P(y, b, k) \wedge a \in \neg P(a, a, l))$, отсюда $\in \Sigma_2^m$.

5, $V(x) = x$ cupabgi xore bruituca'

$\Phi(x) = u x$ van der waals уравнение

$s(x) = ux$ is convergent

$$(\forall x(V(x) \rightarrow P(x)) \wedge \exists x(S(x) \wedge P(x))) \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \exists x (S(x) \wedge V(x))$$

$$\vdash \forall x (V(x) \rightarrow P(x)) , \exists x (S(x) \wedge P(x)) ,$$

$$\exists x (S(x) \wedge V(x))$$

$\vdash S(y) \wedge P(y), \vdash \forall x(V(x) \rightarrow P(x)), \vdash \exists x(S(x) \wedge V(x))$

$\vdash S(y), \vdash P(y), \boxed{\forall x} V(x) \rightarrow P(x), \boxed{\exists x} S(x) \& V(x)$

$\vdash S(y), \vdash P(y), \vdash V(y) \Rightarrow P(y), \vdash S(y) \otimes N(y), \vdash \forall x, \exists x.$

$\neg S(y), \vdash S(y) \dots \xrightarrow{x} \neg V(y), \vdash S(y), \vdash P(y), \vdash V(y) \ominus P(y)$

Репетиция не замкнута. Однако, бегущий
ребенок, как правило,

V		y
S	T	
P	T	