# Project „RaspBot“

Overall Information on Raspberry Pi Robot Kits

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**---RaspBian Wheezy------------------**

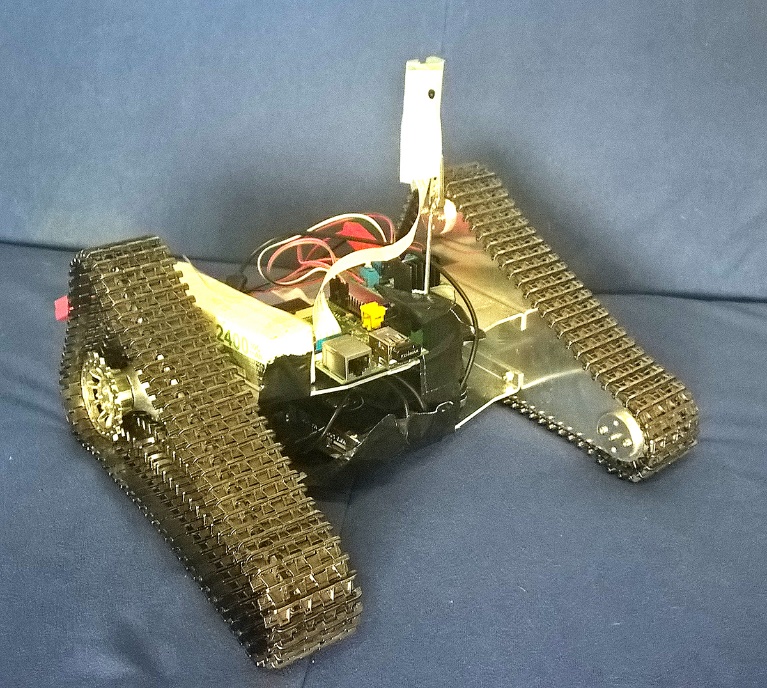


Image Assembled Robot

**Note:**

**This is a work in progress – several subprojects already have finished and are still ongoing- so if you choose to work with the robots, you should ask for existing project documentations!**

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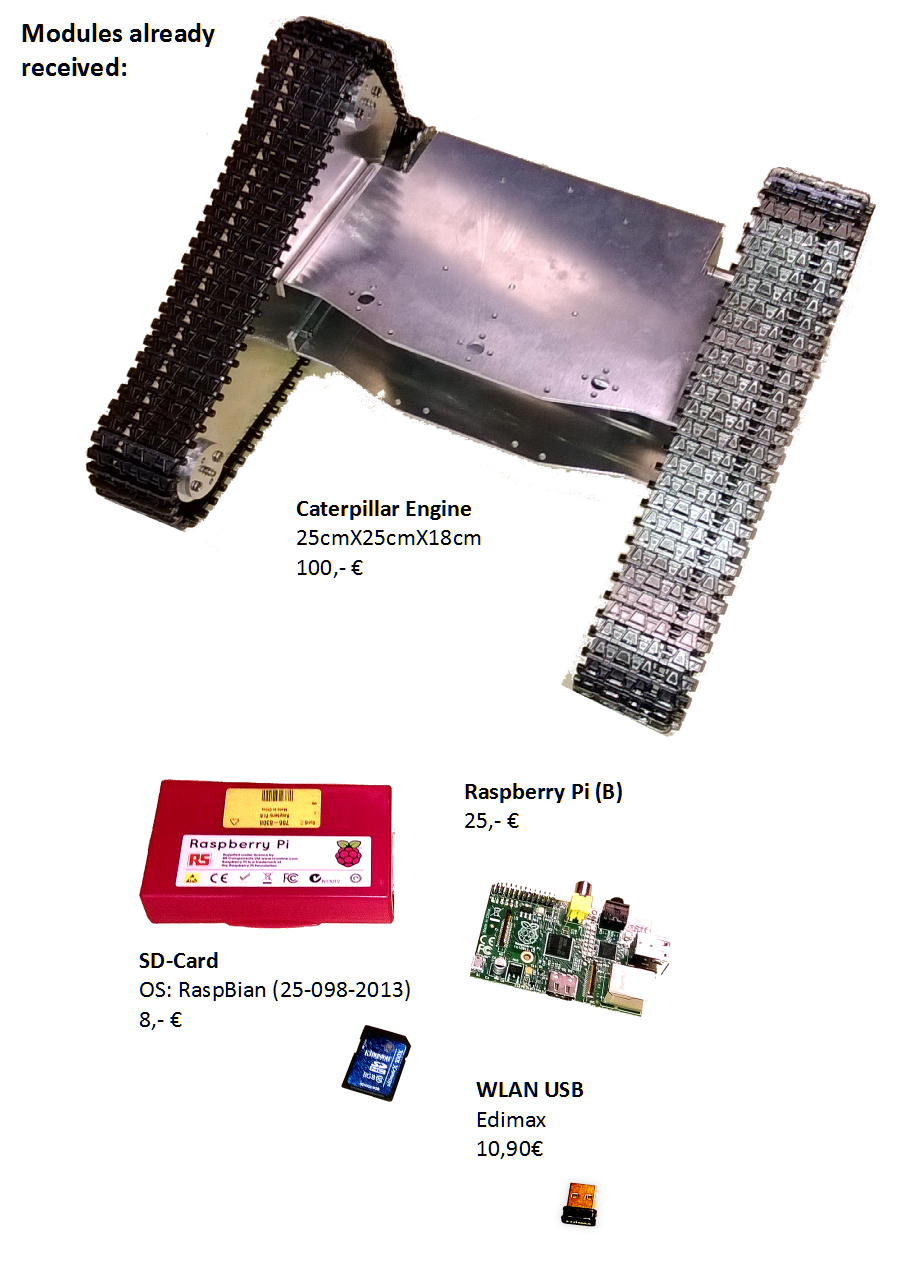
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## Overview

Since we have a few robot kits at our disposal, it seems to be a good idea to build an Internet controlled (WLAN) robot with a camera, microphone and loudspeakers. The following tasks might arise in order to achieve this goal:

* Server – Client Architecture for controlling the robot
* Web Site with a HTML5/CSS3/JS client to access the robot
* Audio/Video Streaming
* Sensors (Distance Measures, Gyroscope, etc.)

Additionally to the tasks ahead, another possibility to customize the robot might come in handy: Crafting pieces with the 3D Plotter".

## Robot Kit

The basic material list for the robot is beneath. A detailed list will follow later with the assembly instructions:

* Robot Kit

Image All Parts

* Raspberry PI (B) 512MB
* 4GB SD Card
* Edimax Wifi USB
* Lithium Polymer (LiPo) Battery Pack
* LiPo Checker
* Motor Controller
* Raspberry Camera
* Micro/Speaker

Aside the chassis, the [RaspBot](zim://copy-pase-buffer/../RaspBot.html) consists of

Raspberry PI (B) 512MB & SD Card  
  
Edimax Wifi USB  
  
Lithium Polymer (LiPo) Battery Pack 240mAh 30C 11.1V   
  
L298N Motor Controller  
  
HD44780 1602 LCD Module   
  
Raspberry Camera  


## Table of Parts

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Device / Part** | **Description** | **Amount / Pcs.** | **Check** |
| Motor Controller | L298 | 1 |  |
| Raspberry Pi | B | 1 |  |
| Powerpack | Emergency Powerpack EPB80 | 1 |  |
| USB Normal2Micro | Cable | 1 |  |
| Battery Pack + Bag (fireproof) | LiPo 3900mAH 3S1P 11.1V 43.3Wh POLICE greenline | 1 |  |
| LiPo Checker | Hitec LiPo Checker | 1 |  |
| Robiot Chassis | Tri-Track Chassis Kit TTRK-KT | 1 |  |
| Female to Male Cables |  |  |  |
| Male to Male Cables |  |  |  |
| Female to Female Cables |  |  |  |
| Ethernet Cable |  | 1 |  |
| HDMI (male2male) Cable |  | 1 |  |
| Charging Set | IMAX B6AC | 1 |  |
| WLAN USB adapter | Edimax | 1 |  |
| SD Card | 4GB | 1 |  |
| Blue Box |  | 1 |  |

Parts acquired from:

* robotshop.com
* Amazon
* etc.

## Common Setup

Message of the Day

vi /etc/motd

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---RaspBian Wheezy------------------

Hostname

vi /etc/hostname

raspbot

Syntax Highlighting and Beep in VIM

vi ~/.vimrc

syntax on

set vb

Save SD Card as an Image

dd if=/dev/sdx of=/path/to/image bs=1M

Write Image to SD Card

dd if=/path/to/image of=/dev/sdx bs=1M

## WLAN Configuration

Added to [/etc/wpa\_supplicant/wpa\_supplicant.conf:](file:///D:\etc\wpa_supplicant\wpa_supplicant.conf%3A)

ctrl\_interface=DIR=/var/run/wpa\_supplicant GROUP=netdev

update\_config=1

network={

ssid="wpa4fh"

scan\_ssid=1

key\_mgmt=WPA-EAP

pairwise=TKIP

group=TKIP

eap=PEAP

identity="knolm"

password="\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*"

ca\_cert="/etc/ssl/certs/UTN\_USERFirst\_Hardware\_Root\_CA.pem"

phase1="peaplable=0"

phase2="auth=MSCHAPV2"

}

## ****WLAN Interface Settings****

This is [/etc/network/interfaces:](file:///D:\etc\network\interfaces%3A)

auto lo

iface lo inet loopback

auto eth0

allow-hotplug eth0

iface eth0 inet static

address 192.168.2.2

netmask 255.255.255.0

auto wlan0

allow-hotplug wlan0

iface wlan0 inet manual

wpa-roam /etc/wpa\_supplicant/wpa\_supplicant.conf

iface default inet dhcp

## Webcam with **MJPG Streamer**

Install necessary libraries:

apt-get install subversion-tools libjpeg8-dev imagemagick fswebcam

Prepare and download mjpg-streamer service:  
mkdir -p /root/software/streaming  
cd /root/software/streaming  
svn checkout svn://svn.code.sf.net/p/mjpg-streamer/code/ mjpg-streamer-code

Build the service  
cd mjpg-streamer-code/mjpg-streamer  
make  
make install

Run service  
./mjpg\_streamer -i "./input\_uvc.so -n -y -f 15 -r 320x240" -o "./output\_http.so -n -w ./www -p 8040"

Works with Logitech C600! (Low-cost chinese cams won't work.)

**Raspberry Pi Camera**

apt-get upgrade

raspi-config

Edit configuration the following way:  
*camera enable/disable camera support*  
Reboot afterwards

apt-get install mplayer netcat

On client Linux computer:

nc -l -p 5001 | mplayer -fps 18 -cache 1024 -

On Raspberry Pi:

raspivid -t 999999 -o - | nc [insert the IP address of the client] 5001

Nearly Lag-free:  
raspivid -w 320 -h 240 -t 999999 -o - -fps 18 -b 5000000| nc 10.52.200.82 5001

## Hardware

**GPIOs in Raspberry Pi**

A B

┌─────┐

01 3.3V │ o o │ 5V

02 GPIO 2 │ o o │ 5V

03 GPIO 3 │ o o │ GND

04 GPIO 4 │ o o │ GPIO 14

05 GND │ o o │ GPIO 15

06 GPIO 17 │ o o │ GPIO 18

07 GPIO 27 │ o o │ GND

08 GPIO 22 │ o o │ GPIO 23

09 3.3V │ o o │ GPIO 24

10 GPIO 10 │ o o │ GND

11 GPIO 09 │ o o │ GPIO 25

12 GPIO 11 │ o o │ GPIO 8

13 GND │ o o │ GPIO 7

└─────┘

**GPIO to Motor Connections**(See chapter about Motor Controller as well!)

01B Motor - 5V  
03B Motor - GND

02A Motor Control Right Pin 2 - GPIO 2  
03A Motor Control Right Pin 1 - GPIO 3

06A Motor Control Left Pin 2 - GPIO 17  
07A Motor Control Left Pin 1 - GPIO 27

## Motor Control Program

This is the python script to run the motors (raspbot.py)

#!/usr/bin/python

#

# Motor Left:

# Pin 01: Port 13 = GPIO 27

# Pin 02: Port 11 = GPIO 17

# Motor Right:

# Pin 01: Port 5 = GPIO 03

# Pin 02: Port 3 = GPIO 02

#

# Imports

**import** RPi**.**GPIO **as** gpio

**import** time

**import** sys

**import** usb**.**core

**import** usb**.**util

#

# Initial setup and basic methods

#

# If Joystick has control over movement

hasControl**=False**

# GPIO Pins

motorLeftPin01**=**13

motorLeftPin02**=**11

motorRightPin01**=**5

motorRightPin02**=**3

# Address for Joystick

joyVendor**=**0x16c0

joyProduct**=**0x27dc

dev **=** usb**.**core**.**find**(**idVendor**=**joyVendor**,** idProduct**=**joyProduct**)**

interface **=** 0

endpoint **=** dev**[**0**][(**0**,**0**)][**0**]**

#

# Main function

#

**def** main**():**

**try:**

raspbot**()**

**except** KeyboardInterrupt**:**

**pass**

**finally:**

gpio**.**cleanup**()**

#

# RaspBot Logic

#

**def** raspbot**():**

initAll**()**

moveIt**()**

time**.**sleep**(**1**)**

stopAll**()**

#

# Initialize all devices

#

**def** initAll**():**

**print** "Init GPIOs ..."

gpio**.**setmode**(**gpio**.**BOARD**)**

gpio**.**setup**(**motorLeftPin01**,** gpio**.**OUT**)**

gpio**.**setup**(**motorLeftPin02**,** gpio**.**OUT**)**

gpio**.**setup**(**motorRightPin01**,** gpio**.**OUT**)**

gpio**.**setup**(**motorRightPin02**,** gpio**.**OUT**)**

**print** "Init USB Joystick ..."

**if** endpoint **is** **None:**

**print** "Joystick endpoint not found!"

**raise** ValueError**(**'Device endpoint not found'**)**

**if** dev**.**is\_kernel\_driver\_active**(**interface**)** **is** **True:**

# tell the kernel to detach

dev**.**detach\_kernel\_driver**(**interface**)**

# claim the device

usb**.**util**.**claim\_interface**(**dev**,** interface**)**

#

# Movement commands

#

**def** moveLeftForward**():**

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin01**,** **True)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin02**,** **False)**

**def** moveRightForward**():**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin01**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin02**,** **True)**

**def** moveLeftBackward**():**

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin01**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin02**,** **True)**

**def** moveRightBackward**():**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin01**,** **True)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin02**,** **False)**

**def** stopMovement**():**

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin01**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin02**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin01**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin02**,** **False)**

#

# Moving loop

#

**def** moveIt**():**

**print** "Starting moving loop ..."

runIt**=True**

**while(**runIt**):**

**try:**

data **=** dev**.**read**(**endpoint**.**bEndpointAddress**,**endpoint**.**wMaxPacketSize**)**

**print** data

runIt **=** moveBot**(**data**)**

**except** usb**.**core**.**USBError **as** e**:**

data **=** **None**

**if** e**.**args **==** **(**'Operation timed out'**,):**

**continue**

#

# One move for the bot

#

**def** moveBot**(**data**):**

**global** hasControl

vVertical **=** data**[**2**]**

vHorizontal **=** data**[**1**]**

vButton **=** data**[**3**]**

**if** vVertical **==** 128 **or** vHorizontal **==** 128**:**

stopMovement**()**

**if** hasControl**:**

**if** vVertical **==** 0**:**

moveLeftForward**()**

moveRightForward**()**

**elif** vVertical **==** 255**:**

moveLeftBackward**()**

moveRightBackward**()**

**if** vHorizontal **==** 0**:**

moveRightForward**()**

moveLeftBackward**()**

**elif** vHorizontal **==** 255**:**

moveLeftForward**()**

moveRightBackward**()**

**if** vButton **==** 1**:**

hasControl **=** **not** hasControl

**return** **True**

#

# Stop all GPIOs

#

**def** stopAll**():**

**print** "Full stop ..."

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin01**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorLeftPin02**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin01**,** **False)**

gpio**.**output**(**motorRightPin02**,** **False)**

#

# Call main

#

**if** \_\_name\_\_ **==** "\_\_main\_\_"**:**

sys**.**exit**(**main**())**

## pyUSB

Settings for simple Joystick (not part of package)

array('B', [1, 128, 128, 0]) → IDLE

array('B', [1, 128, 0, 0]) → UP

array('B', [1, 128, 255, 0]) → DOWN

array('B', [1, 255, 128, 0]) → RIGHT

array('B', [1, 0, 128, 0]) → LEFT

array('B', [1, 128, 128, 1]) → BOTTON

array('B', [1, 0, 0, 0]) → UP LEFT

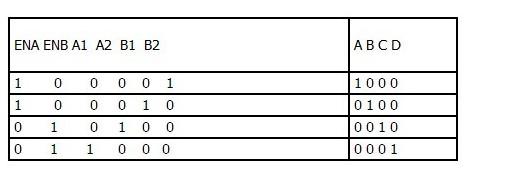
**Motor Controller** (cheap Chinese part for 3-4€)

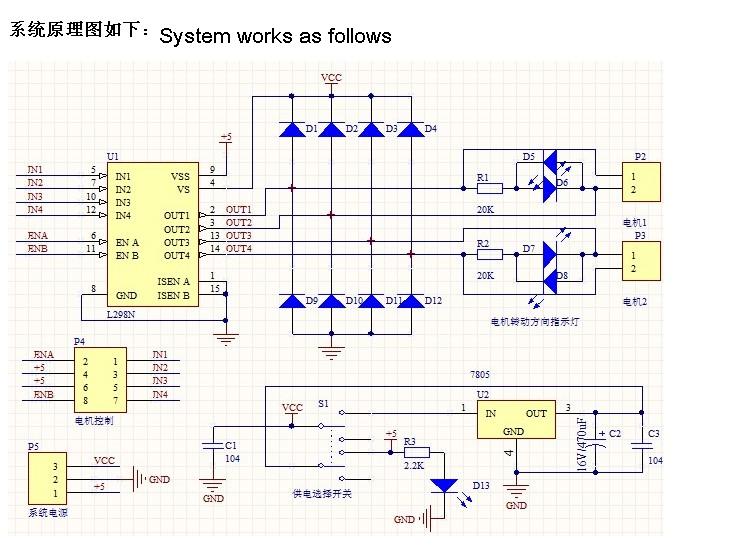
**Instructions for use:**

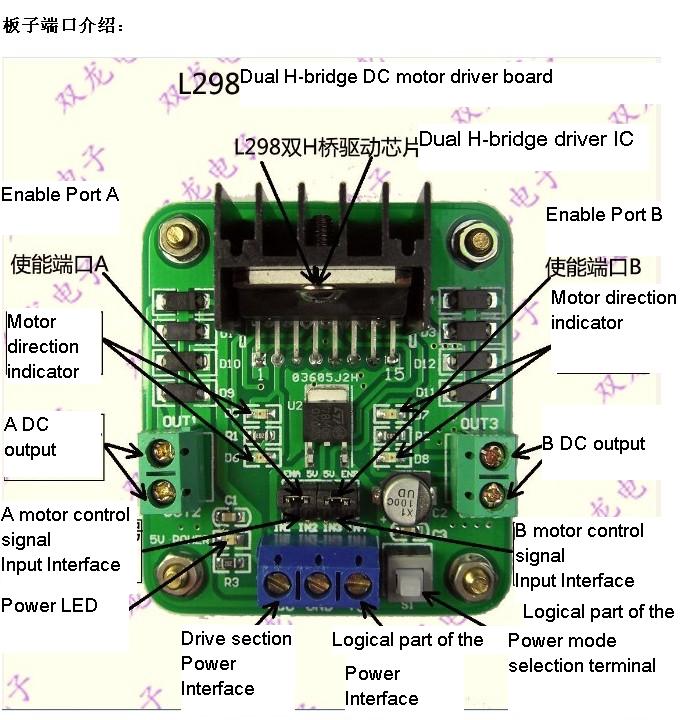
ENA and ENB board is high effective and here refers to the level TTL level.

ENA A1 and A2, Enable, ENB for the B1 and IB2 enable endBJ then stepping motor common.Stepper motor control logic as follows, where A, B, C, D four coils of the stepper motor, said there is a current of 1, 0 means no current flow. Coil connection is shown below

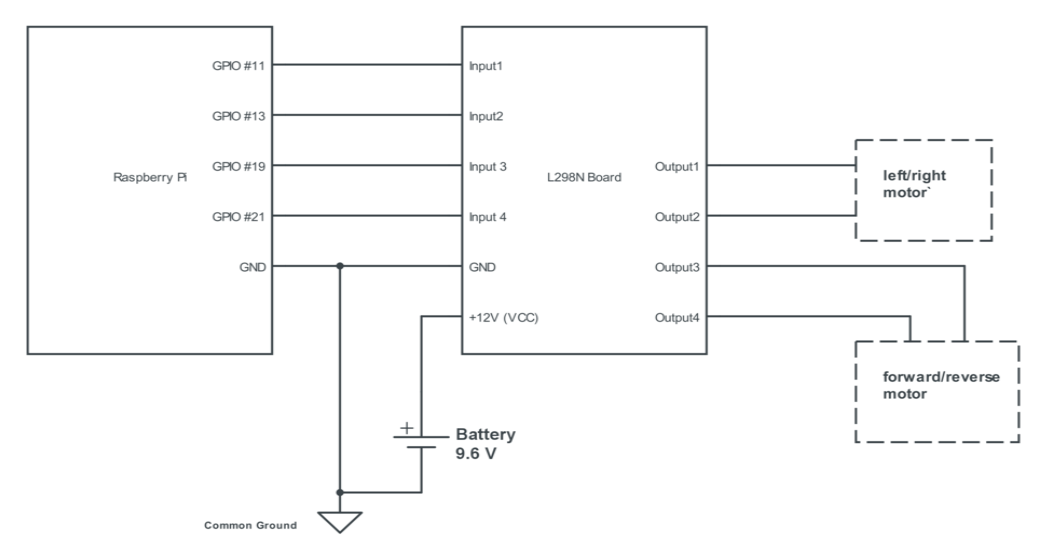
Example of a four-phase stepper motor







How it is done:



## Projektaufgaben (ger)

* **Server – Client**Dieser Teil soll eine Server - Client sein. Ich stelle mir ein Nachrichtensystem vor. Am Server meldet sich der Client(Roboter) an. Ein "Operator" meldet sich auch am Server an und sieht alle verfügbaren Roboter- und kann die Steuerung übernehmen. Ich dachte an eine Art STOMP System, bin aber für Vorschläge offen!
* **Webauftritt & Client**DerRoboter wird über einen Server gesteuert. Auf diesem Server soll auch eine Website dafür sein. Die Steuerung soll auch über einen HTML5/CSS3/JS Client geschehen!
* **A/V Streaming**Die ersten beiden Aufgaben beinhalten einen Server, einen Client, die Steuerung und den Webauftritt. jetzt braucht der Roboter noch Audio/Video Streaming- damit man ihn von überall steuern kann und sieht/hört, was drumherum los ist....
* **Sensorik**Der Roboter sollte mit den ersten paar Projekten der Liste voll steuerbar sein. Wenn man allerdings eine autonome Steuerung will (Der Robit fährt alleine wohin...), dann braucht man zusätzliche Sensoren, damit er niemanden überrollt... (Wenn der Robot größer wär- ein Problem).

Jede Teilaufgabe ist für ein Team von 1-2 Studierenden gedacht- insegsamt bilden alle Teams ein großes Projektteam.