

# MAKRAND SINHA

## Contact Information

---

ADDRESS      Centrum Wiskunde & Informatika  
Science Park 123, 1098 XG Amsterdam, NETHERLANDS  
PHONE        +31 20 592 4170  
EMAIL        [Makrand.Sinha@cwI.nl](mailto:Makrand.Sinha@cwI.nl)  
HOMEPAGE    [makrandsinha.github.io](http://makrandsinha.github.io)

## Research Interests

---

- Quantum Computing, Computational Complexity, Optimization, Stochastic Processes

## Employment

---

NOV 2018-PRESENT    **Centrum Wiskunde & Informatika (CWI)**, Amsterdam  
Postdoctoral Researcher in the *Networks & Optimization* group  
Advisors: Ronald de Wolf, Monique Laurent, Nikhil Bansal

## Education

---

AUG 2018    **University of Washington**, Seattle  
Ph.D. in *Computer Science and Engineering*  
Advisor: Anup Rao  
Dissertation: Lower Bounds for Interactive Compression and Linear Programs

MAY 2011    **ETH Zürich**, Switzerland  
M. Sc. in *Computer Science (Theory of Computing)*  
Advisor: Thomas Holenstein

MAY 2009    **Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur**, India  
Bachelor of Technology in *Computer Science and Engineering*

## Publications

---

1. ***k*-Forrelation Optimally Separates Quantum and Classical Query Complexity** [\[arXiv\]](#)  
*Nikhil Bansal and Makrand Sinha*  
Manuscript (under submission).
2. **Majorizing Measures for the Optimizer**  
*Sander Borst, Daniel Dadush, Neil Olver and Makrand Sinha*  
Manuscript (under submission).
3. **Online Discrepancy Minimization for Stochastic Arrivals** [\[arXiv\]](#)  
*Nikhil Bansal, Haotian Jiang, Raghu Meka, Sahil Singla and Makrand Sinha*  
To appear in 32nd Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (**SODA '21**).
4. **Online Vector Balancing and Geometric Discrepancy** [\[arXiv\]](#)  
*Nikhil Bansal, Haotian Jiang, Sahil Singla and Makrand Sinha*  
Appeared in 52nd Symposium on Theory of Computing (**STOC '20**). Invited talk at **TCS+**.
5. **Exponential Separation between Quantum Communication and Logarithm of Approximate Rank** [\[arXiv\]](#)  
*Makrand Sinha and Ronald de Wolf*  
Appeared in IEEE 60th Annual Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science, (**FOCS '19**).  
Invited talk at Quantum Information Processing (**QIP '20**) as part of a joint submission.

6. **Simplified Separation of Information and Communication** [\[ECCC\]](#)

*Anup Rao and Makrand Sinha*

Appeared in **Theory of Computing**, December 2018.

7. **Edge Estimation with Independent Set Oracles** [\[arXiv\]](#)

*Paul Beame, Sarel Har-Peled, Sivaramakrishnan Natarajan Ramamoorthy, Cyrus Rashtchian and Makrand Sinha*

Appeared in the 9th Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science (**ITCS '18**).

Full version in ACM **Transaction on Algorithms**.

8. **Lower Bounds for Approximating the Matching Polytope** [\[arXiv\]](#)[\[ECCC\]](#)

*Makrand Sinha*

Appeared in the 29th Annual ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (**SODA '18**).

Invited talk at International Symposium on Mathematical Programming (**ISMP '18**).

9. **A Direct-sum Theorem for Read-Once Branching Programs** [\[pdf\]](#)

*Anup Rao and Makrand Sinha*

Appeared in the 20th International Workshop on Randomization and Computation (**RANDOM '16**)

10. **Fooling Pairs in Randomized Communication Complexity** [\[ECCC\]](#)

*Shay Moran, Makrand Sinha and Amir Yehudayoff*

Appeared in proceedings of the 23rd International Colloquium on Structural Information and Communication Complexity (**SIROCCO '16**)

11. **On the Communication Complexity of Greater-Than** [\[pdf\]](#)

*Sivaramakrishnan Natarajan Ramamoorthy and Makrand Sinha*

Appeared in the 53rd Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control and Computing (**Allerton '15**)

12. **Constructing a Pseudorandom Generator Requires an Almost Linear Number of Calls** [\[arXiv\]](#)

*Thomas Holenstein and Makrand Sinha*

Appeared in 53rd Annual Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (**FOCS' 12**)

13. **Vertices of Degree  $k$  in Random Unlabeled Trees** [\[pdf\]](#)

*Konstantinos Panagiotou and Makrand Sinha*

Appeared in proceedings of **EuroComb '09**. Full version appeared in **Journal of Graph Theory**, 2012

---

Research Visits

SEP 14-OCT 14	<b>Technion-Israel Institute of Technology</b> Visiting Researcher
JUL 13-OCT 13	<b>Microsoft Research India</b> Research Internship
JUN 13-JUL 13	<b>Technion-Israel Institute of Technology</b> Visiting Researcher
MAY 08-JUL 08	<b>ETH Zürich</b> Research Internship

---

Organized Workshops

- Organized the post-conference workshop ‘Extension Complexity and Lifting Theorems’ at **FSTTCS '19**.

## Talks

---

	<b><i>k</i>-Forrelation Optimally Separates Quantum and Classical Query Complexity</b>
SEP 2020	QuSoft Seminar, <i>CWI (Virtual)</i>
SEP 2020	Quantum Information Seminar, <i>UT Austin (Virtual)</i>
	<b>Online Vector Balancing and Geometric Discrepancy</b>
JUN 2020	STOC '20, <i>Virtual</i>
MAY 2020	N&O Seminar, <i>CWI</i>
	<b>Tutorial: Lower Bounds for Extension Complexity</b>
DEC 2019	FSTTCS '19 Workshop, <i>IIT Bombay</i>
	<b>Exponential Separation between Quantum Communication and Logarithm of Approximate Rank</b>
NOV 2019	FOCS '19, <i>Baltimore</i>
OCT 2018	Seminar, <i>ENS Lyon</i>
JUN 2019	Seminar, <i>Institute of Mathematics, Czech Academy of Sciences</i>
SEP 2019	QuantAlgo Workshop, <i>CWI</i>
SEP 2019	Seminar, <i>Université de Libre Bruxelles</i>
APR 2019	QuSoft Seminar, <i>CWI</i>
	<b>Lower Bounds for Approximating the Matching Polytope</b>
SEP 2018	Simons Institute, <i>Berkeley</i>
JUL 2018	ISMP 2018, <i>Bordeaux</i>
MAR 2018	Seminar, <i>CWI Amsterdam</i>
JAN 2018	SODA 2018, <i>New Orleans</i>
NOV 2017	UW Theory Seminar, <i>University of Washington</i>
	<b>A Direct-sum Theorem for Read-Once Branching Programs</b>
SEP 2016	APPROX-RANDOM 2016, <i>IHP Paris</i>
	<b>Simplified Separation of Information and Communication</b>
MAR 2018	Theory Seminar, <i>KTH Stockholm</i>
DEC 2015	UW Theory Seminar, <i>University of Washington</i>
	<b>On Parallelizing Streaming Computation</b>
APR 2015	Workshop on Information Theory in Complexity Theory and Combinatorics, <i>Simons Institute</i>
	<b>Direct Sums and Compression for Parallel Streaming Computation</b>
FEB 2014	UW Theory Seminar, <i>University of Washington</i>
	<b>Constructing a Pseudorandom Generator Requires an Almost Linear Number of Calls</b>
OCT 2012	FOCS 2012, <i>New Brunswick</i>
APR 2012	UW Theory Seminar, <i>University of Washington</i>

## Teaching Experience

---

### CWI

- Organized a reading group on *Random Matrices, Matrix Concentration and connections to Quantum Information Theory* (Fall 2019)

### University of Washington

- Guest lecturer for several lectures in a graduate course on *Communication Complexity* (Autumn 2015).
- Teaching Assistant for graduate *Randomized Algorithms* (Winter 2015), undergraduate *Algorithms* (Summer 2014, Spring 2014), undergraduate *Complexity Theory* (Spring 2013).

- Organized and lectured in student reading groups: *Fourier Analysis* (Summer 2012, Organizer), *Recent developments in Theory* (Spring 2013, Organizer), *Incidence Geometry* (Winter 2014), *Recent developments in Theory* (Winter 2015), *Additive Combinatorics* (Spring 2016).
- Gave a popular science talk at Town Hall Seattle:  
**P vs NP: The Limits of Computers** (May 2013), UW Science Now, *Town Hall Seattle*.

#### Academic Awards

---

- *Computer Science and Engineering Research Fellowship* at University of Washington for the year 2011-2012
- *Excellence Scholarship* at ETH Zürich from 2009-2011
- *Academic Excellence Award* for the year 2005-06 at IIT Kanpur
- *All India Rank 82* (among top 0.05% candidates) in IIT-Joint Entrance Examination 2005

#### Other Professional Activities

---

1. Conference Reviewer for RANDOM, STOC, FOCS, CCC, ITCS, ICALP, QIP, SODA
2. Journal Reviewer for Random Structures & Algorithms, Theoretical Computer Science, JACM, SICOMP, Information and Computation