

# Операционные системы

Командная оболочка Midnight Commander

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## Цели и задачи работы

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Ознакомление с файловой системой Linux, её структурой, именами и содержанием каталогов. Приобретение практических навыков по применению команд для работы с файлами и каталогами, по управлению процессами, по проверке использования диска и обслуживанию файловой системы.

- 1 Изучить возможности Midnight Commander
- 2 Изучить редактор Midnight Commander

## Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

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# Работа с Midnight Commander

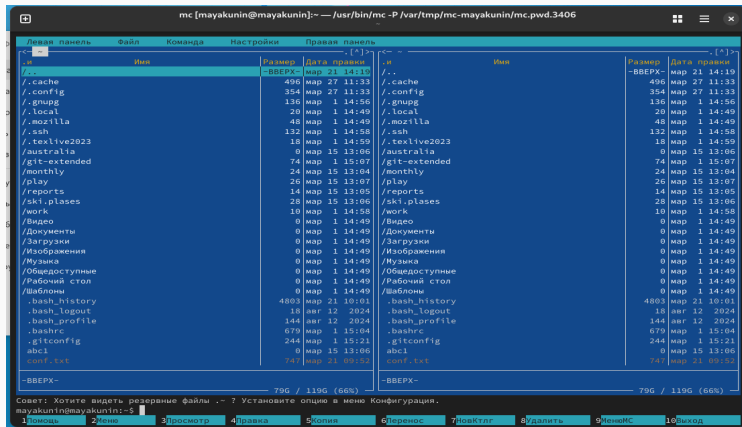


Рис. 1: Запуск mc

## Работа с Midnight Commander

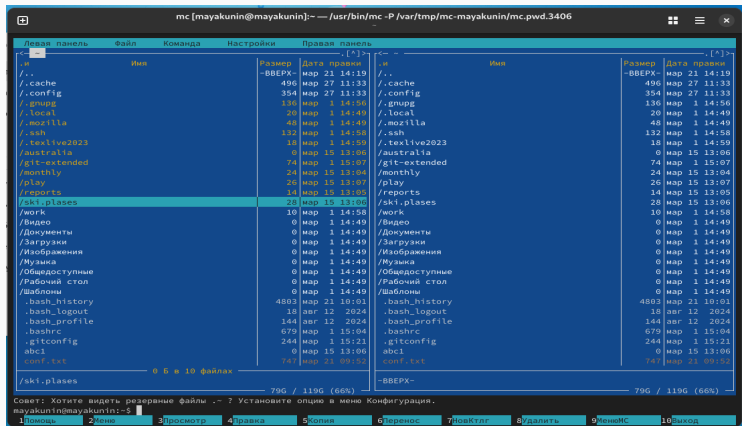


Рис. 2: Выделение

# Работа с Midnight Commander

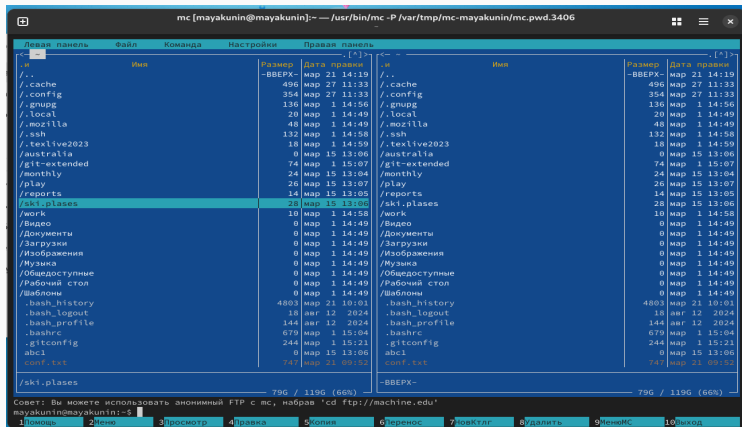


Рис. 3: Отмена



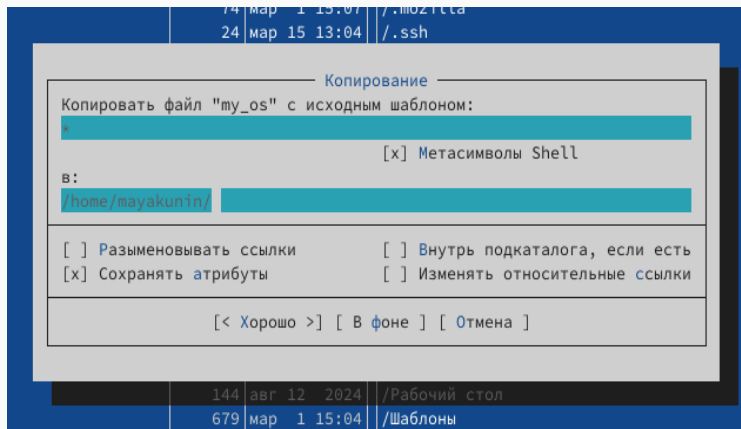


Рис. 4: Копирование

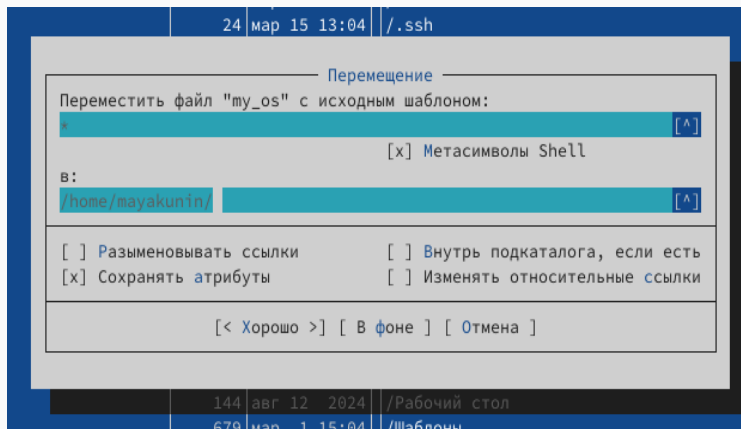


Рис. 5: Перемещение

# Работа с Midnight Commander

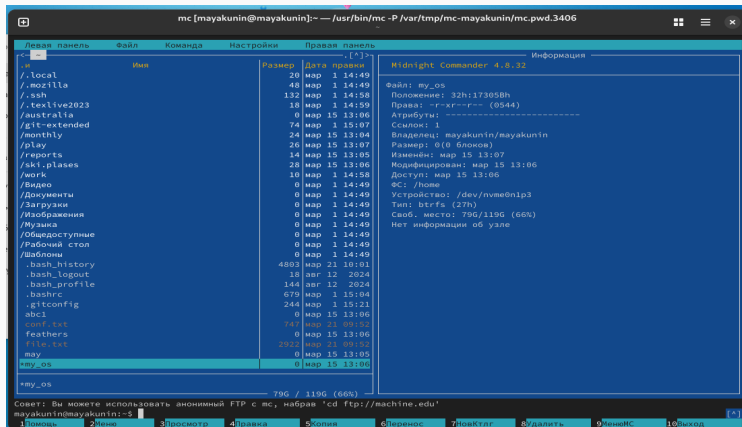


Рис. 6: Информация

# Работа с Midnight Commander

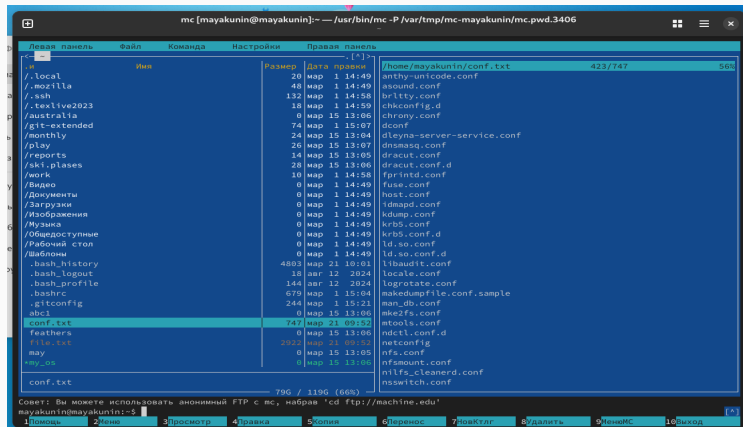


Рис. 7: Быстрый просмотр

# Работа с Midnight Commander

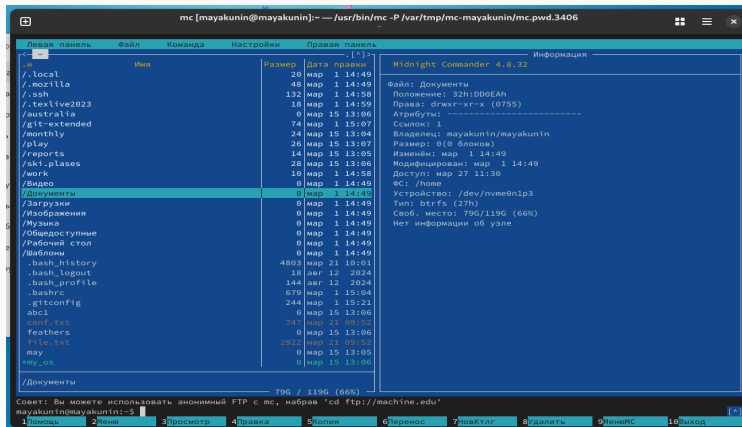


Рис. 8: Информация

# Работа с Midnight Commander

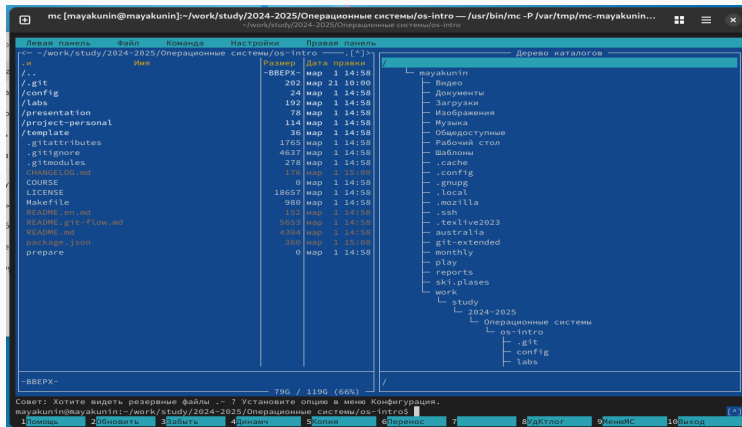
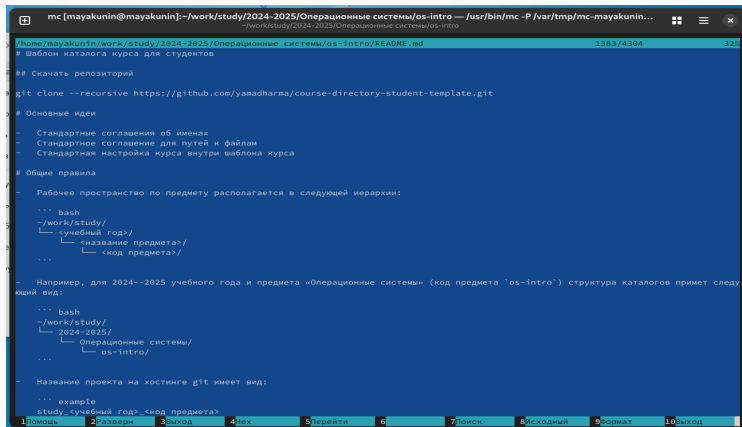


Рис. 9: Дерево каталогов

# Работа с Midnight Commander



The screenshot shows the Midnight Commander (MC) interface. The top status bar indicates the current directory is `/home/mayakunin/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro`. The main window displays the contents of the `README.md` file. The file content includes instructions for cloning a repository, a directory structure diagram, and an example of a project name. The bottom status bar shows navigation options: 1Помощь, 2Заверши, 3Выход, 4Вех, 5Перейти, 6, 7Поиск, 8Исходный, 9Формат, 10Выход.

```
mc [mayakunin@mayakunin]:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro — /usr/bin/mc -P /var/tmp/mc-mayakunin...
~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro
/home/mayakunin/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro/README.md 1383/4364 32%
# Шаблон каталога курса для студентов

## Скачать репозиторий
git clone --recursive https://github.com/yamadharma/course-directory-student-template.git

# Основные идеи
- Стандартные соглашения об именах
- Стандартное соглашение для путей и файлов
- Стандартная настройка курса внутри шаблона курса

# Общие правила
- Рабочее пространство по предмету располагается в следующей иерархии:
  ```
  bash
  ~/work/study/
  |_ <учебный год>/
  |   |_ <название предмета>/
  |       |_ <код предмета>/
  ...
  ```

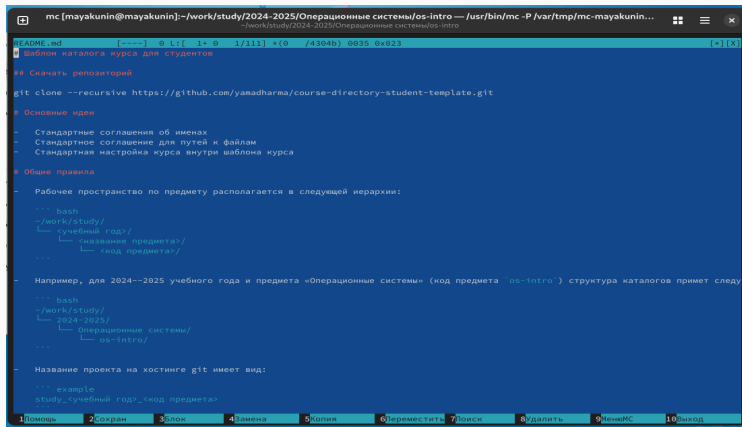
- Например, для 2024--2025 учебного года и предмета «Операционные системы» (код предмета `os-intro`) структура каталогов примет следующий вид:
  ```
  bash
  ~/work/study/
  |_ 2024-2025/
  |   |_ Операционные системы/
  |       |_ os-intro/
  ...
  ```

- Название проекта на хостинге git имеет вид:
  ```
  example
  study_<учебный год>_<код предмета>
  ```

1Помощь 2Заверши 3Выход 4Вех 5Перейти 6 7Поиск 8Исходный 9Формат 10Выход
```

Рис. 10: Просмотр содержимого текстового файла

# Работа с Midnight Commander



The screenshot shows the Midnight Commander (MC) interface. The title bar indicates the user is 'mayakunin@mayakunin' and the current directory is '/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro'. The main window displays the contents of a file named 'README.md'. The file content includes instructions on how to clone a repository and a directory structure for the course. At the bottom of the window, there is a toolbar with 10 numbered buttons: 1.Помощь, 2.Сохран, 3.Блок, 4.Замена, 5.Копия, 6.Переместить, 7.Поиск, 8.Удалить, 9.Ненорм, 10.Выход.

```
mc [mayakunin@mayakunin]:~/work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro — /usr/bin/mc -P /var/tmp/mc-mayakunin...
~work/study/2024-2025/Операционные системы/os-intro
README.md [-----] 0 L: 1+ 0 1/111 *(0 /4304b) 0035 0x023 [X]
Шаблон каталога курса для студентов

## Скачать репозиторий

git clone --recursive https://github.com/yamadharma/course-directory-student-template.git

# Основные идеи

- Стандартные соглашения об именах
- Стандартное соглашение для путей к файлам
- Стандартная настройка курса внутри шаблона курса

# Общие правила

- Рабочее пространство по предмету располагается в следующей иерархии:

... bash
~/work/study/
└─ учебный_год/
    └─ название_предмета/
        └─ код_предмета/
            ...

- Например, для 2024--2025 учебного года и предмета «Операционные системы» (код предмета 'os-intro') структура каталогов примет следу

... bash
~/work/study/
└─ 2024-2025/
    └─ Операционные системы/
        └─ os-intro/
            ...

- Название проекта на хостинге git имеет вид:

... example
study_учебный_год_код_предмета>
...
```

Рис. 11: Отредактируем содержимое текстового файла без сохранения результатов



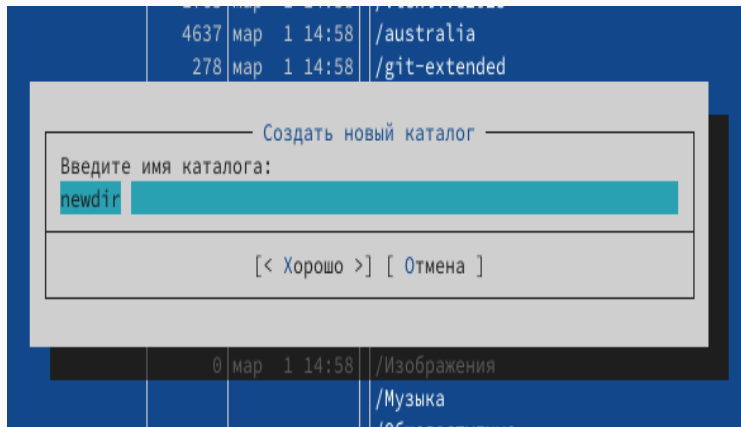


Рис. 12: Создание каталога

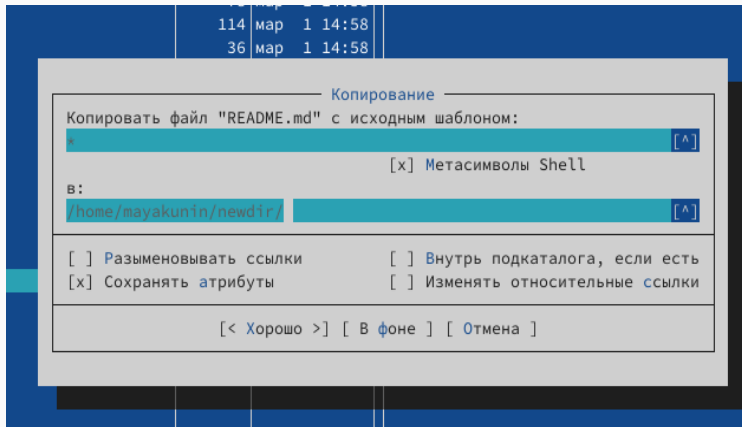


Рис. 13: Копирование в файлов в созданный каталог

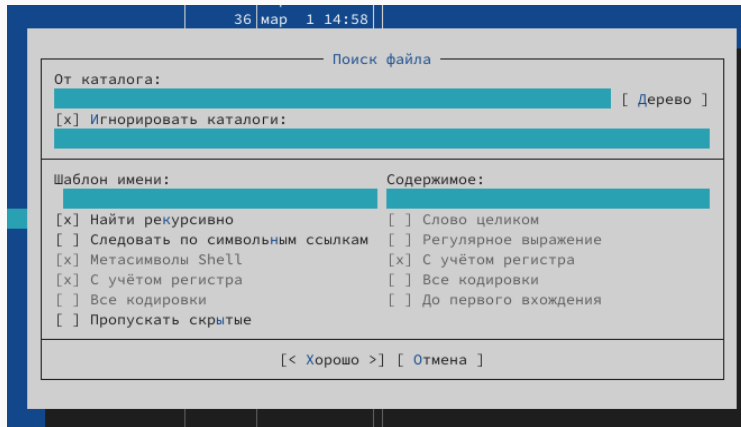


Рис. 14: Поиск файлов

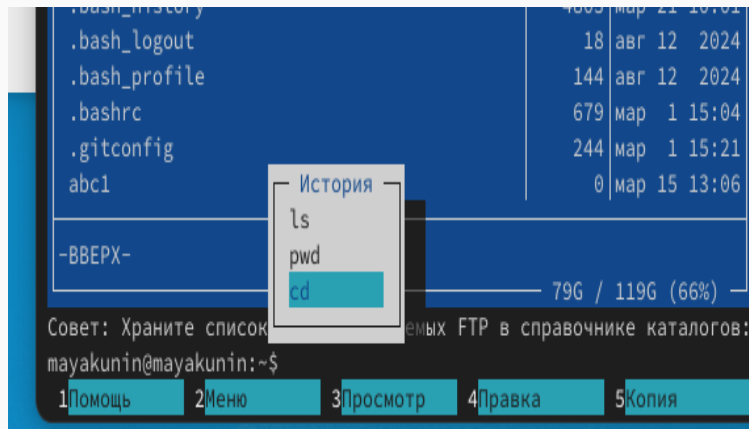


Рис. 15: История команд

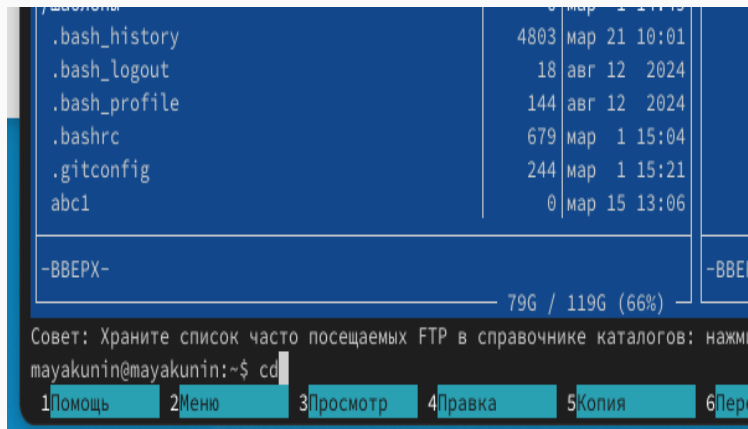


Рис. 16: Переход в домашний каталог



```
mc.ext.ini [----] 0 L:[ 1+ 0 1/1136 ]*(0 /26909b) 0035 0x023 [*][X]
# Midnight Commander 4.0 extension file

# Warning: The structure of this file has been completely changed with the version 4.0!
#
# All lines starting with # or empty lines are ignored.
#
# IMPORTANT: mc scans this file only upon first use or after editing it using the
# mc "Edit extension file" command (F9-c-e). If you edit this file in any other way
# while mc is running, you will need to press F9-c-e and exit the editor for your
# changes to take effect, or exit mc and start it again.
#
# Section name can be anything with following exceptions:
#   there are two reserved section names:
#       mc.ext.ini
#       Default
#   special name pattern:
#       Include/xxxxx
# See below for more details.
#
# Section [mc.ext.ini] is mandatory. It contains file metadata.
# "Version" parameter is mandatory. It contains the file format version.
#
# Section [Default] is optional. It is applied only if no other match was found.
#
# Sections like [Include/xxxx] can be referenced as "Include=xxxx" from other sections.
# Section [Include/xxxx] can be located as before as after sections that point to it.
#
# Sections are processed from top to bottom, thus the order is important.
# If there are more than one sections with the same name in this file, the first
# section will be used.
#
# [Default] should be a catch-all action and come last.
```

Рис. 17: Просмотр файла расширений

A screenshot of the Midnight Commander file manager's menu system. The window title is 'menu' with standard window controls. The menu is open, showing a list of options. At the top, it says 'shell\_patterns=0'. The menu items include: '%%' (The % character), '%f' (The current file), '%p' (The current file), '%d' (The current working directory), '%s' (Selected files), '%t' (Tagged files), '%u' (Tagged files), '%view' (Runs commands), and a section for format letters (ascii, hex, nroff, uniform). Below this is a section for macros, starting with '+ ! t t' (Do something on the current file) and '+ t t' (Do something on the tagged files). At the bottom, there is a status bar with numbered shortcuts: 1.Помощь, 2.Сохранить, 3.Блок, 4.Замена, 5.Копия, 6.Перем-тить, 7.Поиск, 8.Удалить, 9.МенюМС, 10.Выход.

```
menu [=====] 1 L: [ 1*16 17/370 ] *(732 /11821b) 0010 0x00A [ * ] [ X ]
shell_patterns=0

#####
# %% The % character
# %f The current file (if non-local vfs, file will be copied locally and
#                               %f will be full path to it)
# %p The current file
# %d The current working directory
# %s "Selected files"; the tagged files if any, otherwise the current file
# %t Tagged files
# %u Tagged files (and they are untagged on return from expand_format)
# %view Runs the commands and pipes standard output to the view command
# If %view is immediately followed by '{', recognize keywords
#   ascii, hex, nroff and uniform
#
# If the format letter is in uppercase, it refers to the other panel
#
# With a number followed the % character you can turn quoting on (default)
# and off. For example:
#   %f   quote expanded macro
#   %!f  ditto
#   %0f  don't quote expanded macro
#####

+ ! t t
@   Do something on the current file
    CMD=%{Enter command}
    $CMD %f

+ t t
@   Do something on the tagged files
    CMD=%{Enter command}
    for i in %t ; do

1.Помощь  2.Сохранить  3.Блок  4.Замена  5.Копия  6.Перем-тить  7.Поиск  8.Удалить  9.МенюМС  10.Выход
```

Рис. 18: Просмотр файла меню



Рис. 19: Конфигурация





Рис. 20: Внешний вид



Рис. 21: Настройки панелей



Рис. 22: Подтверждение



Рис. 23: Оформление



Рис. 24: Кодировка символов



Рис. 25: Распознавание клавиш



```
LICENSE [----] 46 L:[ 1+18 19/397] *(898 /18657b) 0108 0x06C [*] [X]
Attribution 4.0 International

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1 Помощь 2 Сохран 3 Блок 4 Замена 5 Копия 6 Пере-ить 7 Поиск 8 Удалить 9 МенюМС 10 Выход
```

Рис. 26: Файл с текстом



```
LICENSE      [-M--]  0 L:[ 1+16 17/388] *(716 /18143b) 0032 0x020      [*][X]
Attribution 4.0 International

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```

Рис. 27: Файл с текстом



## Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



Рис. 28: Копирование фрагмента



Рис. 29: Сохранение



```
LICENSE [BM--] 0 L:[ 1+20 21/392] *(970 /18397b) 0032 0x020 [*]
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```

Рис. 30: Отмена



```
LICENSE      [-M--]  0 L:[355+36 391/391] *(18396/18396b) <EOF>      [*][X]
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  cannot be reformed, it shall be severed from this Public License
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1Помощь 2Сохран 3Блок 4Замена 5Копия 6Пере-ить 7Поиск 8Удалить 9МенюМС 10Выход
```

Рис. 31: Переход в конец файла

## Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
LICENSE      [-M--] 29 L:[ 1+ 0  1/391] *(29 /18396b) 0010 0x00A      [*] [X]
Attribution 4.0 International

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    copyright--then that use is not regulated by the license. Our

1Помощь  2Сохран  3Блок  4Замена  5Копия  6Пере-ить  7Поиск  8Удалить  9МенюМС  10Выход
```

Рис. 32: Переход в начало файла

# Работа с редактором Midnight Commander



```
orc_dump.c [----] 0 L:[ 13+ 0 13/161] *(272 /3240b) 0105 0x069 [*][X]
int orc_dump(const char *_objname)
{
    ----->int fd, nr_entries, i, *orc_ip = NULL, orc_size = 0;
    ----->struct orc_entry *orc = NULL;
    ----->char *name;
    ----->size_t nr_sections;
    ----->Elf64_Addr orc_ip_addr = 0;
    ----->size_t shstrtab_idx, strtab_idx = 0;
    ----->Elf *elf;
    ----->Elf_Scn *scn;
    ----->GElf_Shdr sh;
    ----->GElf_Rela rela;
    ----->GElf_Sym sym;
    ----->Elf_Data *data, *symtab = NULL, *rela_orc_ip = NULL;
    ----->struct elf dummy_elf = {};

    ----->objname = _objname;

    ----->elf_version(EV_CURRENT);

    ----->fd = open(objname, O_RDONLY);
    ----->if (fd == -1) {
    -----><----->perror("open");
    -----><----->return -1;
    ----->}

    ----->elf = elf_begin(fd, ELF_C_READ_MMAP, NULL);
    ----->if (!elf) {
    -----><----->WARN_ELF("elf_begin");
    -----><----->return -1;
    ----->}

    ----->if (!elf64_getehdr(elf)) {
    -----><----->WARN_ELF("elf64_getehdr");
    -----><----->return -1;
    ----->}

1Помощь 2Сохран 3Блок 4Замена 5Копия 6Пере-ить 7Поиск 8Удалить 9МенюМС 10Выход
```

Рис. 33: Файл с программой



Рис. 34: Цветовыделение синтаксиса

## Выводы по проделанной работе

---



В данной работе мы ознакомились с инструментами поиска файлов и фильтрации текстовых данных. А также приобрели практические навыки по управлению процессами.