Technika Mikroprocesorowa

Sprawozdanie z Laboratorium 4

Odróbiono 07.06.2022 o, mgr inż. Patryk Panas

Maksym Pervov, grupa 4.7/13

1. Zadanie 1

Disassembly:

```
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\\\\Oe\\Oe\\Oe\\Techniki microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie1\Zadanie1\Debug/.././main.c
   12: {
   13:
           uint8_t x, sk;
                              //inicjalizacja zmiennych x i sk
   14 .
           uint8_t dt = 0;
                              //zmienna sluzy do obslugi nacisniec wiecej niz jeden przycisk
          for (uint8_t i = 4; i < 8; i++)
   15:
00000036 34.e0
                            LDI R19,0x04
                                             Load immediate
          uint8_t dt = 0;
                            //zmienna sluzy do obslugi nacisniec wiecej niz jeden przycisk
   14:
00000037 60.e0
                            LDI R22,0x00 Load immediate
   15:
        for (uint8_t i = 4; i < 8; i++)
                            RJMP PC+0x004F
00000038 4e.c0
                                                 Relative jump
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\�������\Techniki microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie1\Zadanie1\Debug/.././main.c
             PORTA= ~_BV(i); // wprowadz 0 na i-tej pozycji i 1 na innych pozycjach
                            LDI R24,0x01 Load immediate
00000039 81.e0
                           LDI R25,0x00 Load immediate
MOV R0,R19 Copy register
RJMP PC+0x0003 Relative ju
00000034 90 60
0000003B 03.2e
0000003C 02.c0
                                               Relative jump
                          LSL R24 Logical Shift Left
ROL R25 Rotate Left Through Carry
0000003D 88.0f
0000003E 99.1f
                         DEC RØ
                                        Decrement
0000003F 0a.94
                           BRPL PC-0x03 Branch if plus
00000040 e2.f7
                            COM R24 One's complement
00000041 80.95
00000042 8b.bb
                            OUT 0x1B,R24
                                            Out to I/O location
 -- c:\program files (x86)\atmel\studio\7.0\toolchain\avr8\avr8-gnu-toolchain\avr\include\util/delay.h
 187: __builtin_avr_delay_cycles(__ticks_dc);
00000043 89.ef
                    LDI R24,0xF9 Load immediate
00000044 90.e0
                            LDI R25,0x00
                                             Load immediate
                           SBIW R24,0x01 Subtract immediate from word
00000045 01.97
                          BRNE PC-0x01 Branch if not equal
RJMP PC+0x0001 Relative jump
00000046 f1.f7
00000047 00.c0
                           NOP
00000048 00.00
                                    No operation
19.
            sk = PINA; //odczyt stanu klawiatury
00000049 89.b3
                           IN R24,0x19
                                          In from I/O location
              if(sk == 0xFF) //sprawdzanie stanu klawiatury
0000004A 8f.3f CPI R24,0xFF Compare with immediate
0000004B 11.f4
                           BRNE PC+0x03
                                            Branch if not equal
  22.
                PORTB = 0xFF; //jesli nacisnieto 2 i wiecej przyciskow niech wszystkie diody zaswieca
0000004C 88.hb
                           OUT 0x18,R24
                                          Out to I/O location
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\��������\Techniki microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie1\Zadanie1\Debug/.././main.c
0000004D 08.95
                           RET
                                     Subroutine return
--- c:\program files (x86)\atmel\studio\7.0\toolchain\avr8\avr8-gnu-toolchain\avr\include\util/delay.h
  187 ·
            _builtin_avr_delay_cycles(__ticks_dc);
0000004F 89.ef
                           LDI R24,0xF9
                                            Load immediate
0000004F 90.e0
                           LDI R25,0x00
                                            Load immediate
                           SBIW R24,0x01 Subtract immediate f
BRNE PC-0x01 Branch if not equal
00000050 01.97
                                            Subtract immediate from word
00000051 f1.f7
                           RJMP PC+0x0001
00000052 00.00
                                                Relative jump
00000053 00.00
                           NOP
                                  No operation
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\��������\Techniki microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie1\Zadanie1\Debug/.././main.c
             x=PINA&0x0F; // odczyt i zapamietowanie stanu klawiatury
                         IN R18,0x19
                                          In from I/O location
00000054 29.b3
                                            Logical AND with immediate
00000055 2f.70
                           ANDI R18,0x0F
             if (x == (PINA&0x0F))//petla if eliminujaca mozliwosc wystapienia drgania stykow
   27.
                          MOV R20,R18 Copy register LDI R21,0x00 Load immediate
00000056 42.2f
00000057 50.e0
                                            Load immediate
00000058 89.b3
                           IN R24,0x19
                                           In from I/O location
                           ANDI R24,0x0F
LDI R25,0x00
                                            Logical AND with immediate
00000059 8f.70
0000005A 90.e0
                                            Load immediate
0000005B 48.17
                           CP R20,R24
                                            Compare
0000005C 59.07
                           CPC R21,R25
                                            Compare with carry
0000005D 41.f5
                           BRNE PC+0x29
                                            Branch if not equal
```

```
switch(x) //petla switch zalezna od zmiennej x, w ktorej znajduje sie odczytany stan klawiatury
                 29:
          0000005F 2d.30
                                                            CPT_R18.0x0D
                                                                                           Compare with immediate
          0000005F 89.f0
                                                            BREO PC+0×12
                                                                                           Branch if equal
                                                                                           Branch if carry cleared
          00000060 28.f4
                                                            BRCC PC+0x06
          00000061 27.30
                                                           CPI R18,0x07
                                                                                           Compare with immediate
          00000062 c1.f0
                                                            BREQ PC+0x19
                                                                                           Branch if equal
          00000063 2b.30
                                                            CPI R18,0x0B
                                                                                           Compare with immediate
          00000064 89.f0
                                                            BREO PC+0x12
                                                                                           Branch if equal
          00000065 la.c0
                                                                                               Relative jump
                                                           RJMP PC+0x001B
          00000066 2e.30
                                                           CPI R18,0x0E
                                                                                           Compare with immediate
                                                                                           Branch if equal
          00000067 21.f0
                                                            BREQ PC+0x05
          00000068 2f.30
                                                           CPI R18,0x0F
                                                                                           Compare with immediate
          00000069 b1.f4
                                                            BRNE PC+0×17
                                                                                           Branch if not equal
                                                                                 //zaden diod nie swieci
                33:
                                                         PORTB=0;
                                                                                       Out to I/O location
          0000006Δ 18 ha
                                                           OUT 0x18,R1
                34:
                                                         break:
                                                            RJMP PC+0x0017
          0000006B 16.c0
                                                                                                Relative jump
                                                                                   //inkrementacja zmiennej dt
                                                         dt++;
               39:
          0000006C 6f.5f
                                                            SUBI R22,0xFF
                                                                                          Subtract immediate
                                                         PORTB = i-3; //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci binarnej (od 1 do 4)
               40:
                                                          LDI R24,0xFD Load immediate
ADD R24,R19 Add without car
          0000006D 8d.ef
          0000006E 83.0f
                                                                                           Add without carry
          0000006F 88.bb
                                                            OUT 0x18,R24
                                                                                         Out to I/O location
                41:
                                                      break;
          00000070 11.c0
                                                            RJMP PC+0x0012
                                                                                                Relative jump
                46:
                                                         dt++;
                                                                                   //inkrementacja zmiennej dt
          00000071 6f.5f
                                                           SUBI R22,0xFF
                                                                                          Subtract immediate
                                                        PORTB = i+1; //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci binarnej (od 5 do 8)
                47:
                                                          LDI R24,0x01 Load immediate
          00000072 81.e0
                                                           ADD R24,R19
          00000073 83.0f
                                                                                           Add without carry
                                                           OUT 0x18,R24
          00000074 88.bb
                                                                                          Out to I/O location
                                                       break;

Relative jump
               48:
                               RJMP PC+0x000D Relative jump
dt++; //inkrementacja zmiennej dt
SUBI R22,0xFF Subtract immediate
          00000075 0c.c0
          53:
00000076 6f.5f
                                          SUB1 R22,0xFF Subtract immediate
PORTB = i+5; //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci binarnej (od 9 do 12)
LDI R24,0x05 Load immediate
ADD R24,R19 Add without carry
              54:
          54:
00000077 85.e0
          00000077 83.e0
00000078 83.0f
00000079 88.bb
                                         RJMP PC+0x0008 Relative jump
dt++;
//inkrementacja zmiennej dt
SUBI R22,0xFF Subtract immediate
PORTB = i+9; //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci binarnej (od 13 do 16)
LDI R24,0x90 Load immediate
ADD R24,R19 Add without carry
          60:
0000007B 6f.5f
              61:
          0000007C 89.e0
          0000007D 83.0f
          ### NOTE OF THE PROPERTY OF TH
                                          ---- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\��������\Techniki microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie1\Zadanie1\Debug/.././main.c
                80: {
                              DDRA = 0xF0; //ustawienie 4 najmlodszych bitow na wejscia i 4 najstarszych na wyjscia
                81:
                                                            LDI R24,0xF0
         0000008B 80.ef
                                                                                                Load immediate
         0000008C 8a.bb
                                                               OUT 0x1A,R24
                                                                                                Out to I/O location
                             PORTA = 0x0F; //ustawienie 4 najmlodszych bitow na wejscia podciagniete i 4 najstarszych na 0
                82:
                                         LDI R24,0x0F Load immediate
OUT 0x1B,R24 Out to I/O loca
         0000008D 8f.e0
         0000008E 8b.bb
                                                                                               Out to I/O location
                            DDRB = 0xFF; //ustawianie kierunku danych dla diod na wyjscie
              84:
                                        SER R24 Set Register
OUT 0x17,R24 Out to I,
         0000008F 8f.ef
         00000090 87.bb
                                                                                             Out to I/O location
                85: PORTB = 0x00; //ustawianie wszystkich diod na 0
         00000091 18.ba
                                                              OUT 0x18,R1 Out to I/O location
                89:
                                    getkey(); // wywolanie funkcji getkey()
         00000092 0e.94.36.00 CALL 0x00000036 Call subroutine
00000094 fd.cf RJMP PC-0x0002 Relative jump
#define F_CPU 100000UL
```

Source code:

```
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <util/delay.h>
void getkey()
{
      uint8_t x, sk;
                                  //inicjalizacja zmiennych x i sk
      uint8 t dt = 0;
                                  //zmienna sluzy do obslugi nacisniec wiecej niz jeden
                                  przycisk
```

```
for (uint8_t i = 4; i < 8; i++)
{
      PORTA= ~_BV(i);
                           // wprowadz 0 na i-tej pozycji i 1 na innych pozycjach
      _delay_ms(1);
                           //opoznienie co 1 ms
      sk = PINA;
                           //odczyt stanu klawiatury
      if(sk == 0xFF)
                           //sprawdzanie stanu klawiatury
       {
             PORTB = 0xFF; //jesli nacisnieto 2 i wiecej przyciskow niech
                           wszystkie diody zaswieca
             break;
      }
      _delay_ms(1);
                           //opoznienie co 1 ms
      x=PINA&0x0F;
                           // odczyt i zapamietowanie stanu klawiatury
      if (x == (PINA\&0x0F))//petla if eliminujaca mozliwosc wystapienia drgania
                           stykow
      {
              switch(x)
                           //petla switch zalezna od zmiennej x, w ktorej znajduje
                           sie odczytany stan klawiatury
             {
                    case 0b00001111:
                                         //jesli zaden przycisk nie jest wcisniety
                    {
                           PORTB=0;
                                                //zaden diod nie swieci
                           break;
                    }
                    case 0b00001110:
                                         //jesli wcisnieto przycisk z wiersza 1
                           dt++;
                                                //inkrementacja zmiennej dt
                           PORTB = i-3; //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci
                                         binarnej (od 1 do 4)
                           break;
                    }
                    case 0b00001101:
                                         //jesli wcisnieto przycisk z wiersza 2
                    {
                                                //inkrementacja zmiennej dt
                           PORTB = i+1; //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci
                                         binarnej (od 5 do 8)
                           break;
                    }
                    case 0b00001011:
                                         //jesli wcisnieto przycisk z wiersza 3
                    {
                           dt++;
                                                //inkrementacja zmiennej dt
                           PORTB = i+5; //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci
                                         binarnej (od 9 do 12)
                           break;
                    }
                    case 0b00000111:
                                         //jesli wcisnieto przycisk z wiersza 4
                    {
                                                //inkrementacja zmiennej dt
                           dt++;
                           PORTB = i+9;
                                         //zaswiecenie numeru przyciska w postaci
                                         binarnej (od 13 do 16)
                           break;
                    }
                    default:
                                         //jesli zadna instrukcja nie byla
                                         wykonana, znaczy to, ze wcisnieto dwa i
                                         wiecej przyciski
                    {
                           PORTB = 0xFF; //zaswiecenie wszystkich diod
                           break;
                    }
             }
```

```
if (dt > 1)
                                                // jesli podczas wykonania instrukcji case
                                                wartosc dt jest wiecej niz 1, znaczy to,
                                                ze wcisnieto dwa i wiecej przyciski
                    {
                           PORTB = 0xFF;
                                                //zaswiecenie wszystkich diod
                    }
             }
      }
int main(void)
{
                           //ustawienie 4 najmlodszych bitow na wejscia i 4 najstarszych
      DDRA = 0xF0;
                           na wyjscia
      PORTA = 0x0F;
                           //ustawienie 4 najmlodszych bitow na wejscia podciagniete i 4
                           najstarszych na 0
                           //ustawianie kierunku danych dla diod na wyjscie
      DDRB = 0xFF;
                           //ustawianie wszystkich diod na 0
      PORTB = 0x00;
   while (1)
             getkey();
                           // wywolanie funkcji getkey()
    }
}
```

2. Zadanie 2

Disassembly

```
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\������\Techniki
microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie2\Zadanie2\Debug/.././main.c
     7: uint8_t przycisk(uint8_t port, uint8_t pin) {
             uint8_t i = 1;
    8:
    9:
             if (port == PINA) {i=0;}
0000003E 99.b3
                             IN R25,0x19
                                                     In from I/O location
                             CP R25,R24
0000003F 98.17
                                              Compare
                             BREQ PC+0x03
                                                     Branch if equal
00000040 11.f0
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\�����\Techniki
microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie2\Zadanie2\Debug/.././main.c
    8: uint8_t i = 1;
00000041 e1.e0
                             LDI R30,0x01
                                                     Load immediate
00000042 01.c0
                                                    Relative jump
                             RJMP PC+0x0002
             if (port == PINA) \{i=0;\}
    9:
                                                    Load immediate
00000043 e0.e0
                             LDI R30,0x00
   10: if (port & (1 << pin)) {</pre>
                                                    Load immediate
00000044 90.60
                             LDI R25,0x00
00000045 06.2e
                             MOV R0,R22
                                              Copy register
00000046 02.c0
                             RJMP PC+0x0003
                                                   Relative jump
00000047 95.95
                             ASR R25
                                              Arithmetic shift right
00000048 87.95
                             ROR R24
                                              Rotate right through carry
00000049 0a.94
                             DEC RØ
                                              Decrement
                             BRPL PC-0x03
0000004A e2.f7
                                                     Branch if plus
                             SBRS R24,0
                                              Skip if bit in register set
0000004B 80.ff
0000004C 15.c0
                             RJMP PC+0x0016
                                                     Relative jump
                   if (!(state[i] & (1 << pin))) {</pre>
   11:
0000004D f0.e0
                             LDI R31,0x00
                                                    Load immediate
0000004E e0.5a
                             SUBI R30,0xA0
                                                    Subtract immediate
0000004F ff.4f
                             SBCI R31,0xFF
                                                   Subtract immediate with carry
00000050 80.81
                             LDD R24,Z+0
                                                   Load indirect with displacement
00000051 90.e0
                             LDI R25,0x00
                                                    Load immediate
00000052 02.c0
                             RJMP PC+0x0003
                                                    Relative jump
00000053 95.95
                             ASR R25 Arithmetic shift right
00000054 87.95
                            ROR R24
                                             Rotate right through carry
                            DEC R22
00000055 6a.95
                                              Decrement
00000056 e2.f7
                             BRPL PC-0x03
                                                     Branch if plus
00000057 80.fd
                             SBRC R24,0
                                              Skip if bit in register cleared
                             RJMP PC+0x0009
00000058 08.c0
                                                     Relative jump
--- c:\program files (x86)\atmel\studio\7.0\toolchain\avr8\avr8-gnu-
toolchain\avr\include\util/delay.h
             __builtin_avr_delay_cycles(__ticks_dc);
00000059 83.ec
                             LDI R24,0xC3
                                                     Load immediate
                                                    Load immediate
0000005A 99.e0
                             LDI R25,0x09
                                                     Subtract immediate from word
0000005B 01.97
                             SBIW R24,0x01
                             BRNE PC-0x01
                                                     Branch if not equal
0000005C f1.f7
                             RJMP PC+0x0001
                                                     Relative jump
0000005D 00.c0
0000005E 00.00
                             NOP
                                              No operation
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\�����\Techniki
microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie2\Zadanie2\Debug/.././main.c
   14:
                          return 1;
0000005F 81.e0
                             LDI R24,0x01
                                                     Load immediate
00000060 08.95
                             RET
                                              Subroutine return
   21: }
                             RET
                                              Subroutine return
00000061 08.95
                   return 0;
   19:
                             LDI R24,0x00
                                                     Load immediate
00000062 80.e0
   21: }
00000063 08.95
                                              Subroutine return
                             RET
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\�����\Techniki
microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie2\Zadanie2\Debug/.././main.c
   49: int main(void) {
```

```
PUSH R14 Push register on stack
PUSH R15 Push register on stack
PUSH R17 Push register on stack
PUSH R28 Push register on stack
PUSH R29 Push register on stack
00000064 ef.92
00000065 ff.92
00000066 1f.93
00000067 cf.93
00000068 df.93
    51: DDRA = 0 \times 00;
                                  OUT 0x1A,R1
00000069 1a.ba
                                                              Out to I/O location
    52: DDRB = 0xff;
                                  SER R24 Set Register
OUT 0x17,R24 Out to
0000006A 8f.ef
0000006B 87.bb
                                                             Out to I/O location
    53: DDRC = 0xff;
0000006C 84.bb
                                  OUT 0x14,R24 Out to I/O location
    54: DDRD = 0 \times 00;
                                  OUT 0x11,R1
                                                      Out to I/O location
0000006D 11.ba
    55: PORTA = 0xff;
0000006E 8b.bb
                                  OUT 0x1B,R24
                                                             Out to I/O location
    56: PORTD = 0xff;
0000006F 82.bb
                                  OUT 0x12,R24
                                                             Out to I/O location
    57: PORTB = 0;
00000070 18.ba
                                  OUT 0x18,R1
                                                             Out to I/O location
    58: PORTC = 0;
                                  OUT 0x15,R1
                                                             Out to I/O location
00000071 15.ba
    60: j=0;k=0;state[0]=0;state[1]=0;
00000072 e0.e6
                                 LDI R30,0x60
LDI R31,0x00
                                                             Load immediate
00000073 f0.e0
                                                             Load immediate
                                 STD Z+0,R1 Store indirect with displacement STD Z+1,R1 Store indirect with displacement LDI R17,0x00 Load immediate LOAD immediate
00000074 10.82
00000075 11.82
00000076 10.e0
00000077 d0.e0
    61: while (j<2) {
                                  RJMP PC+0x002D Relative jump
00000078 2c.c0
    62:
                      wyswietl(count[j]); //pokaz wprowadzana liczbe
                                  MOV R14,R29 Copy register
MOV R15,R1 Copy register
00000079 ed.2e
63: for (i=0;i<8;i++) // odczytanie liczby
0000007A f1.2c
                                  LDI R28,0x00 Load immediate RJMP PC+0x0016 Relative jump
0000007C 15.c0
                     if ( (przycisk( &PINA, i)) && k<4 ) {
    64:
0000007D 6c.2f
                                MOV R22,R28 Copy register LDI R24,0x39 Load immediate
0000007E 89.e3
LDI R24,0x39 Load immediate
0000007F 0e.94.3e.00 CALL 0x0000003E Call subroutine
00000081 88.23 TST R24
                                TST R24 Test for Zero or Minus BREQ PC+0x0F Branch if equal
00000082 71.f0
--- No source file ------
                                CPI R17,0x04 Compare with immediate

BRCC PC+0x0D Reach if cappy closes
00000083 14.30
00000084 60.f4
                                  BRCC PC+0x0D
                                                              Branch if carry cleared
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\�����\Techniki
microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie2\Zadanie2\Debug/.././main.c
                             count[j]= (count[j] * 10) + i;
                               count[j]= (count[j] * 10) + i;

MOVW R30,R14
SUBI R30,0x9E
SBCI R31,0xFF
LDD R24,Z+0
LSL R24
LOgical Shift Left
MOV R25,R24
LSL R25
LSL R25
ADD R24,R25
ADD R24,R28
STD Z+0,R24
K++;
Copy register pair
Subtract immediate
Subtract immediate
With carry
Load indirect with displacement
Copy register
Logical Shift Left
Logical Shift Left
Add without carry
Add without carry
Store indirect with displacement
K++;
00000085 f7.01
00000086 ee.59
00000087 ff.4f
00000088 80.81
00000089 88.0f
0000008A 98.2f
0000008B 99.0f
0000008C 99.0f
0000008D 89.0f
0000008E 8c.0f
0000008F 80.83
                                                             Store indirect with displacement
                             k++;
    66:
                                 SUBI R17,0xFF
00000090 1f.5f
                                                             Subtract immediate
63: for (i=0;i<8;i++) // odczytanie liczby
00000091 cf.5f SUBI R28,0xFF Subtract immediate
--- No source file -----
```

```
CPI R28,0x08
                                                    Compare with immediate
00000092 c8.30
                            BRCS PC-0x16
                                                    Branch if carry set
00000093 48.f3
                           LDI R28,0x00
                                                    Load immediate
00000094 c0.e0
                                                  Relative jump
00000095 0d.c0
                            RJMP PC+0x000E
                            MOV R22, R28
00000096 6c.2f
                                                    Copy register
                         LDI R24,0x30
CALL 0x0000003E
00000097 80.e3
                                                    Load immediate
00000098 0e.94.3e.00
                                                    Call subroutine
0000009A 88.23
                            TST R24
                                             Test for Zero or Minus
0000009B 31.f0
                            BREQ PC+0x07
                                                    Branch if equal
0000009C d1.11
                            CPSE R29,R1
                                                    Compare, skip if equal
                            RJMP PC+0x0003
0000009D 02.c0
                                                    Relative jump
                          STS 0x0064,R28
0000009E c0.93.64.00
                                                    Store direct to data space
                                                    Subtract immediate
000000A0 df.5f
                            SUBI R29,0xFF
                           LDI R17,0x00
                                                    Load immediate
000000A1 10.e0
                            SUBI R28,0xFF
                                                    Subtract immediate
000000A2 cf.5f
                                                    Compare with immediate
000000A3 c8.30
                            CPI R28,0x08
                            BRCS PC-0x0E
                                                    Branch if carry set
000000A4 88.f3
000000A5 d2.30
                            CPI R29,0x02
                                                    Compare with immediate
                                                    Branch if carry set
000000A6 90.f2
                            BRCS PC-0x2D
000000A7 80.91.64.00
                            LDS R24,0x0064
                                                    Load direct from data space
--- C:\Users\Maksym\OneDrive\�����\Techniki
microprocesorowe\Lab4\Zadanie2\Zadanie2\Debug/.././main.c
             switch(j) {
000000A9 82.30
                             CPI R24,0x02
                                                    Compare with immediate
                                                    Branch if equal
000000AA c9.f0
                            BREQ PC+0x1A
                                                    Branch if carry cleared
000000AB 28.f4
                            BRCC PC+0x06
000000AC 88.23
                                             Test for Zero or Minus
                            TST R24
                            BREQ PC+0x09
                                                   Branch if equal
000000AD 41.f0
000000AE 81.30
                            CPI R24,0x01
                                                    Compare with immediate
000000AF 69.f0
                            BREQ PC+0x0E
                                                  Branch if equal
000000B0 30.c0
                            RJMP PC+0x0031
                                                  Relative jump
                                                  Compare with immediate
000000B1 83.30
                            CPI R24,0x03
                                                  Branch if equal
000000B2 d1.f0
                            BREQ PC+0x1B
                                                  Compare with immediate
000000B3 84.30
                            CPI R24,0x04
000000B4 29.f1
                            BREQ PC+0x26
                                                  Branch if equal
                            RJMP PC+0x002C
000000B5 2b.c0
                                                   Relative jump
   77:
                   count[2]=count[0]+count[1];
000000B6 e2.e6
                            LDI R30,0x62
                                                   Load immediate
000000B7 f0.e0
                                                   Load immediate
                            LDI R31,0x00
                                                 Load indirect with displacement Load indirect with displacement
000000B8 90.81
                            LDD R25,Z+0
                            LDD R24,Z+1
000000B9 81.81
                            ADD R24,R25
000000BA 89.0f
                                                   Add without carry
                            STD Z+2,R24
000000BB 82.83
                                                    Store indirect with displacement
   78:
                   break;
000000BC 24.c0
                            RJMP PC+0x0025
                                                    Relative jump
                   count[2]=count[0]-count[1];
   80:
000000BD e2.e6
                            LDI R30,0x62
                                                    Load immediate
000000BE f0.e0
                            LDI R31,0x00
                                                   Load immediate
000000BF 80.81
                            LDD R24,Z+0
                                                   Load indirect with displacement
                            LDD R25,Z+1
000000C0 91.81
                                                   Load indirect with displacement
                            SUB R24,R25
000000C1 89.1b
                                                    Subtract without carry
000000C2 82.83
                            STD Z+2,R24
                                                    Store indirect with displacement
   81:
                   break;
000000C3 1d.c0
                             RJMP PC+0x001E
                                                    Relative jump
                   count[2]=count[0]*count[1];
   83:
000000C4 e2.e6
                            LDI R30,0x62
                                                    Load immediate
000000C5 f0.e0
                                                    Load immediate
                            LDI R31,0x00
000000C6 80.81
                            LDD R24,Z+0
                                                    Load indirect with displacement
000000C7 91.81
                            LDD R25,Z+1
                                                    Load indirect with displacement
000000C8 89.9f
                            MUL R24, R25
                                                    Multiply unsigned
000000C9 80.2d
                            MOV R24,R0
                                             Copy register
000000CA 11.24
                            CLR R1
                                              Clear Register
000000CB 82.83
                            STD Z+2,R24
                                                    Store indirect with displacement
```

```
84:
                       break:
   000000CC 14.c0
                                 RJMP PC+0x0015
                                                          Relative jump
      86:
                       count[2]=(count[0]*10)/count[1];
                                                          Load immediate
   000000CD e2.e6
                                 LDI R30,0x62
                                                          Load immediate
   000000CE f0.e0
                                 LDI R31,0x00
                                                          Load indirect with displacement
   000000CF 80.81
                                 LDD R24,Z+0
                                 LDI R18,0x0A
                                                          Load immediate
  000000D0 2a.e0
                                                          Multiply unsigned
  000000D1 82.9f
                                 MUL R24,R18
  000000D2 c0.01
                                 MOVW R24, R0
                                                          Copy register pair
  000000D3 11.24
                                 CLR R1
                                                   Clear Register
  000000D4 61.81
                                 LDD R22,Z+1
                                                          Load indirect with displacement
  000000D5 70.e0
                                 LDI R23,0x00
                                                          Load immediate
  000000D6 0e.94.e9.00
                                 CALL 0x000000E9
                                                          Call subroutine
  000000D8 62.83
                                 STD Z+2,R22
                                                          Store indirect with displacement
      87:
                       break;
   000000D9 07.c0
                                 RJMP PC+0x0008
                                                          Relative jump
                       if(count[1]=count[0]){
      89:
                                 LDI R30,0x62
   000000DA e2.e6
                                                          Load immediate
                                                          Load immediate
  000000DB f0.e0
                                 LDI R31,0x00
  000000DC 80.81
                                                          Load indirect with displacement
                                 LDD R24,Z+0
  000000DD 81.83
                                 STD Z+1,R24
                                                          Store indirect with displacement
  000000DE 81.11
                                 CPSE R24,R1
                                                          Compare, skip if equal
      90:
                              count[2]=count[1];
   000000DF 80.93.64.00
                                                          Store direct to data space
                                 STS 0x0064,R24
     102: }
   000000E1 80.e0
                                 LDI R24,0x00
                                                          Load immediate
  000000E2 90.e0
                                LDI R25,0x00
                                                          Load immediate
  000000E3 df.91
                                POP R29
                                                   Pop register from stack
  000000E4 cf.91
                                POP R28
                                                   Pop register from stack
                                POP R17
                                                   Pop register from stack
  000000E5 1f.91
                                 POP R15
                                                   Pop register from stack
  000000E6 ff.90
   000000E7 ef.90
                                                   Pop register from stack
                                 POP R14
                                                   Subroutine return
   000000E8 08.95
                                 RET
Source code:
   #include <avr/io.h>
  #include <util/delay.h>
  #include <inttypes.h>
  uint8_t count[3];//tablica liczb do operacji
  uint8_t state[2];
  uint8_t przycisk(uint8_t port, uint8_t pin) {
         uint8_t i = 1;
         if (port == PINA) {i=0;}
         if (port & (1 << pin)) {</pre>
                if (!(state[i] & (1 << pin))) {</pre>
                        delay_ms(10);
                       return 1;
                }
         }
         else
          {
                return 0;
          }
  uint8_t znaki(uint8_t znaczek) {
          /* przetwarzanie uint8 do 7LED */
          switch(znaczek) {
                case 0 : return 0x3F;
                case 1 : return 0x06;
                case 2 : return 0x5B;
                case 3 : return 0x4F;
                case 4 : return 0x66;
                case 5 : return 0x6D;
```

```
case 6 : return 0x7D;
              case 7 : return 0x07;
              case 8 : return 0x7F;
              case 9 : return 0x6F;
              default: return 0xAA;
       return 0xAA;
void wyswietl(uint8_t num) {//fukcja do wyswietlanie na 7LED
      uint8_t led[4];
       if (num <= 9999) {</pre>
              led[3]=num/1000;//ustalanie na 1 kolumnie
              led[2]=(num%1000)/100;//ustalanie na 1,2 kolumnie
              led[1]=(num%100)/10;// ustalanie na 1,2,3 kolumnie
              led[0]=num%10;//ustalanie na 1,2,3,4 kolumnie
       }
}
int main(void) {
       //deklaracja portow A,B,C,D
      DDRA = 0x00;
      DDRB = 0xff;
      DDRC = 0xff;
      DDRD = 0x00;
      PORTA = 0xff;
      PORTD = 0xff;
      PORTB = 0;
      PORTC = 0;
      uint8_t i,j,k;
      j=0;k=0;state[0]=0;state[1]=0;
      while (j<2) {
              wyswietl(count[j]); //pokaz wprowadzana liczbe
              for (i=0;i<8;i++) // odczytanie liczby</pre>
              if ( (przycisk( &PINA, i)) && k<4 ) {</pre>
                     count[j] = (count[j] * 10) + i;
                     k++;
              for (i=0;i<8;i++) //odczytujemy operacje dla liczb</pre>
              if (przycisk( &PIND, i)) {
                     if (!j) count[2]=i;
                     j++;k=0;
              }
       j=count[2];
       switch(j) {
              case 0: // dodawanie
              count[2]=count[0]+count[1];
              break;
              case 1: // odejmowanie
              count[2]=count[0]-count[1];
              break;
              case 2: // mnozenie
              count[2]=count[0]*count[1];
              break;
              case 3: // dzielenie
              count[2]=(count[0]*10)/count[1];
              break;
              case 4: //czy jest rowne
              if(count[1]=count[0]){
                     count[2]=count[1];
              }
              else
              {
                     break;
              }
```

```
}
while(1)
{
          wyswietl(count[2]);//wyswietlamy wynik
          return 0;
}
```