

2021 年 12 月大学英语六级考试真题第三套 (沪江网校版 参考答案)

作文 (虚假信息)

Living in an age of internet, young generations tend to acquire assorted information about the world totally via virtual environment. Convenient as it may seem, the reliability of online information sources can not be guaranteed. Under this circumstance, they might be deliberately misled, to a large extent, by some fake news stories.

To avoid youngsters' being misguided by those irresponsible mass media, we need to take several effective measures urgently. To begin with, authorities concerned should enhance their supervision of the information published on the internet. Moreover, parents should encourage their children to develop independent thinking and often discuss with them the issues on the internet to make sure they are growing in a healthy mind state. Last but not least, young people themselves should read more insightful books and learn to think more of the values and attitudes behind online stories.

It's important that the young possess the capability of telling real news stories from fake ones. Only when they're equipped with the quality of recognizing false stories in an era of information explosion can they be closer to the genuineness of our modern world.

听力：略

阅读：

选词填空

略

信息匹配： Do music lessons really make children smarter ?

36.[A] A recent analysis found that most research mischaracterizes the relationship between music and skills enhancement....

37.[N] Did he have a hidden talent that others didn't have? Or more endurance than his peers ? Music researchers tend, like Schellenberg, to be musicians themselves, and are noted in his recent paper, ...

- 38.[C] Schellenberg had long been skeptical of the science supporting claims that music education enhances children's abstract reasoning, math, or language skills.....
- 39.[G] After computing their assessments, Schellenberg concluded that the majority of the articles erroneously claimed that music training had a causal effect.....
- 40.[O] But those convictions should be checked at the entrance to the lab,he added.Otherwise,the work becomes re-ligion or faith."You have to let go of your faith if you want to be a scientist."
- 41.[H] To argue for a cause-and-effect relationship, scientists must attempt to explain why and in how a connection could occur. When it comes to transfer effects of music.....
- 42.[D] The 2004 paper was specifically designed to address those concerns. And as a passionate musician, Schellenberg was delighted when he tuned up credible evidence that music has transfer effects on general intelligence.....
- 43.[J]Neuropsychologist Lutz Jancke agrees."Most of these studies don't allow for causal inferences,"he said.For over two decades, Jancke has researched the effects of music lessons,..
- 44.[F]For his recent study, Schellenberg asked two research assistants to look for correlational studies on the effects of music education.They found a total of 11 4 papers published since 2000.
- 45.[I] But Schellenberg remains highly critical of how the concept of plasticity has been applied in his field,"Plasticity has become an industry of its own "he-wrote in his May paper.....

仔细阅读

The trend toward rationality and enlightenment....

- 46.A)It initiated a change from dominance of reason to supremacy of pleasure.
- 47.D)It is conducive to critical thinking.
- 48.D) It has rendered their interactions more superficial.
- 49.c) It was viewed as a means to quest for knowledge.
- 50.B)They are constantly seeking approval from their audience.

According to a recent study, a small but growing proportion of the workforce...

51.B)They feel they deserve more than they get.

52.B)They were spoiled when growing up.

53.D) Seek ways to sustain their motivation.

54.C)They convey their requirements in a straightforward way.

55.A)Those who can be counted on to fulfill commitments

翻译（延安）：

延安位于陕西省北部，地处黄河中游，是中国革命的圣地。毛泽东等老一辈革命家曾在这里生活战斗了十三年，领导了抗日战争和解放战争，培育了延安精神，为中国革命做出了巨大贡献。延安的革命旧址全国数量最大、分布最广、级别最高。延安是全国爱国主义、革命传统和延安精神教育基地。延安有9个革命纪念馆，珍藏着中共中央和老一辈革命家在延安时期留存下来的大量重要物品，因此享有“中国革命博物馆城”的美誉。

参考译文：

Yan'an, located in the north of Shaanxi Province and in the middle reaches of the Yellow River, is the holy land of the Chinese revolution. Mao Zedong and other revolutionaries of the older generation had lived and fought here for 13 years, leading the War of Resistance Against Japanese Aggression and the War of Liberation, cultivating the Yan'an Spirit, and making great contributions to the Chinese revolution. Yan'an has the largest number, the widest distribution and the highest level of the revolutionary sites in China, and is a national education base for patriotism, the revolutionary tradition and the Yan'an Spirit. There are nine revolutionary memorial halls in Yan'an, in which a large number of important items left by the CPC Central Committee and the older generation of revolutionaries in Yan'an period are enshrined. Therefore, it enjoys the reputation of "the City of Chinese Revolution Museums."