

Render html elements and forms

Node JS Tutorial in Hindi #27 Render html elements and forms



In this tutorial

Render basic HTML elements

Create and display a login form

Handle POST requests

Import HTML from other files and serve them using Express.js

Setup Express

Start by importing express and creating an app instance:

```
import express from "express";
```

```
const app = express();
```

Render Basic Element on Home Page

```
app.get("/", (req, resp) => {
  resp.send("<h1>Home Page</h1>");
}) ;
```

This will render a simple **Home Page** when you visit <http://localhost:3200/>.

Make and Render a Login Form

```
app.get("/login", (req, resp) => {
  resp.send(`<form action="/submit" method="post">
    <input type="text" placeholder="name">
    <br/>
    <br/>
    <input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password">
    <br/>
    <br/>
    <button>Login</button>
  </form>`);
}) ;
```

Visit <http://localhost:3200/login> to view a basic login form.

Handle POST Request (Form Submission)

```
app.post("/submit", (req, resp) => {
  resp.send(`<h1>Data Sumitted</h1>`);
```

```
} );
```

When the form is submitted, this route handles the POST request and returns a success message.

Import HTML Elements From Other Files

Organize our HTML into separate files and import them.

home.js

```
export default function home() {  
  return "<h1>Home Page</h1> <a href='/login'>Go to Login</a>";  
}
```

login.js

```
export default function login() {  
  return `<form action="/submit" method="post">  
    <input type="text" placeholder="name">  
    <br/>  
    <br/>  
    <input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password">  
    <br/>  
    <br/>  
    <button>Login</button>  
    <a href='/'>Go to Home</a>  
  </form>`;  
}
```

submit.js

```
export default function submit() {
```

```
        return "<h1>Data Submitted</h1> <a href=' / '>Go to Home</a>";  
    }  
}
```

Final Code — index.js

```
import home from "./pages/home.js";  
import login from "./pages/login.js";  
import submit from "./pages/submit.js";  
  
const app = express();  
  
app.get("/", (req, resp) => {  
    resp.send(home());  
});  
app.get("/login", (req, resp) => {  
    resp.send(login());  
});  
  
app.post("/submit", (req, resp) => {  
    resp.send(submit());  
});  
  
app.listen(3200, () => {  
    console.log("Server is running on port 3200");  
});
```

Visit / to see the home page.

Visit /login for the login form.

Submit the form and it will show the confirmation from /submit.