# The latexrelease package\*

The LATEX3 Project 2016/12/29

This file is maintained by the LATEX Project team. Bug reports can be opened (category latex) at http://latex-project.org/bugs.html.

### 1 Introduction

Prior to the 2015 release of LATEX, essentially no changes had been made to the LATEX format code for some years, with all improvements being instead added to the package fixltx2e.

While this worked at a technical level it meant that you had to explicitly optin to bug fixes and improvements, and the vast majority of documents did not benefit

As described in IATEX News 22, a new policy is being implemented in which improvements will now be added to the format by default, and this latexrelease package may be used to ensure stability where needed, either by making a new format use an older definition of some commands, or conversely may be used to supply the new definitions for use with an old format.

The basic use is:

\RequirePackage[2015/01/01]{latexrelease}
\documentclass{article}

After such a declaration the document will use definitions current in the January 2015 IATEX, whether the actual format being used is older, or newer than that date. In the former case a copy of latexrelease.sty would need to be made available for use with the older format. This may be used, for example, to share a document between co-workers using different IATEX releases, or to protect a document from being affected by system updates. As well as the definitions within the format itself, individual packages may use the commands defined here to adjust their definitions to the specified date as described below.

The bulk of this package, after some initial setup and option handling consists of a series of \IncludeInRelease commands which have been extracted from the main source files of the LATEX format. These contain the old and new versions of any commands with modified definitions.

<sup>\*</sup>This file has version number v1.0h, last revised 2016/12/29.

### 2 Package Options

- yyyy/mm/dd The package accepts any LATEX format date as argument, although dates in the future for which the current release of this package has no information will generate a warning.
- current This is the default behaviour, it does not change the effective date of the format but does ensure that the \IncludeInRelease command is defined.
- latest sets the effective date of the format to the release date of this file, so in an older format applies all patches currently available.

# 3 Release Specific Code

The \IncludeInRelease mechanism allows the kernel developer to associate code with a specific date to choose different versions of definitions depending on the date specified as an option to the latexrelease package. Is also available for use by package authors (or even in a document if necessary).

\IncludeInRelease

- $\{\langle code\text{-}date \rangle\}$  This date is associated with the  $\{\langle code \rangle\}$  argument and will be compared to the requested date in the option to the latexrelease.
- [ $\langle format\text{-}date \rangle$ ] This optional argument can be used to specify a format date with the code in addition to the mandatory { $\langle code\text{-}date \rangle$ } argument. This can be useful for package developers as described below.
- {\langle label\rangle} The {\langle label\rangle} argument is an identifier (string) that within a given package must be a unique label for each related set of optional definitions. Per package at most one code block from all the \IncludeInRelease declarations with the same label will be executed.
- $\{\langle message \rangle\}$  The  $\{\langle message \rangle\}$  is an informative string that is used in messages. It has no other function.
- ⟨code⟩ Any TEX code after the \IncludeInRelease arguments up until the and the following \EndIncludeInRelease is to be conditionally included depending on the date of the format as described below.

The \IncludeInRelease declarations with a given label should be in reverse chronological order in the file. The one chosen will depend on this order, the effective format version and the date options, as described below.

If your package mypackage defines a \widget command but has one definition using the features available in the 2015 LATEX release, and a different definition is required for older formats then you can use:

```
\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{Widget Definition} \def\widget{new version}% \EndIncludeInRelease \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{Widget Definition} \def\widget{old version}% \EndIncludeInRelease
```

If a document using this package is used with a format with effective release date of 2015/01/01 or later the new code will be used, otherwise the old code will be used. Note the effective release date might be the original LATEX release date as shown at the start of every LATEX job, or it may be set by the latexrelease package, so for example a document author who wants to ensure the new version is used could use

```
\RequirePackage[2015/01/01]{latexrelease}
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{mypackage}
```

If the document is used with a LATEX format from 2014 or before, then latexrelease will not have been part of the original distribution, but it may be obtained from a later LATEX release or from CTAN and distributed with the document, it will make an older LATEX release act essentially like the 2015 release.

#### 3.1 Intermediate Package Releases

The above example works well for testing against the latex format but is not always ideal for controlling code by the release date of the *package*. Suppose LATEX is not updated but in March you update the mypackage package and modify the definition of \widget. You could code the package as:

```
\IncludeInRelease{2015/03/01}{\widget}{\widget Definition} \def\widget{even newer improved March version}% \EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{\widget Definition} \def\widget{new version}% \EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{\widget Definition} \def\widget{old version}% \EndIncludeInRelease

This would work and allow a document author to choose a date such as \RequirePackage[2015/03/01]{latexrelease} \documentclass{article} \usepackage{mypackage}
```

To use the latest version, however it would have disadvantage that until the next release of LATEX, by default, if the document does not use latexrelease to specify a date, the new improved code will not be selected as the effective date will be 2015/01/01 and so the first code block will be skipped.

For this reason \IncludeInRelease has an optional argument that specifies an alternative date to use if a date option has not been specified to latexrelease.

```
\IncludeInRelease{2015/03/01}[2015/01/01]{\widget}{Widget Definition} \def\widget{even newer improved March version}% \EndIncludeInRelease \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{Widget Definition} \def\widget{new version}%
```

```
\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{Widget Definition}\def\widget{old version}%\EndIncludeInRelease
```

Now, by default on a 2015/01/01 LATEX format, the first code block will compare the format date to the optional argument 2015/01/01 and so will execute the even newer improved version. The remaining blocks using the \widget label argument will all then be skipped.

If on the other hand the document requests an explicit release date using latexrelease then this date will be used to decide what code block to include.

#### 3.2 Using \IncludeInRelease in Packages

If \IncludeInRelease is used within a package then all such conditional code needs to be within such declarations, e.g., it is not possible in the above example to have the "current" definition of \widget somewhere in the main code and only the two older definitions inside \IncludeInRelease declarations. If you would do this then one of those \IncludeInRelease declarations would be included overwriting the even newer code in the main part of the package. As a result your package may get fragmented over time with various \IncludeInRelease declarations sprinkled throughout your code or you have to interrupt the reading flow by putting those declarations together but not necessarily in the place where they belong.

To avoid this issue you can use the following coding strategy: place the current \widget definition in the main code where it correctly belongs.

```
\def\widget {even newer improved March version}
\def\@widget{newly added helper command no defined in older releases}
...

Then, near the end of your package place the following:
\IncludeInRelease{2015/03/01}[2015/01/01]{\widget}{\Widget Definition}
\EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\widget}{\Widget Definition}
\def\widget{new version}%
\let\@widget\@undefined % this doesn't exist in earlier releases
\EndIncludeInRelease
\IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\widget}{\Widget Definition}
\def\widget{old version}%
\EndIncludeInRelease
```

This way the empty code block hides the other \IncludeInRelease declarations unless there is an explicit request with a date 2015/01/01 or earlier.

Now if you make a further change to \widget in the future you simply copy the current definition into the empty block and add a new empty declaration with todays date and the current format date. This way your main code stays readable and the old versions accumulate at the end of the package.<sup>1</sup>

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$ Of course there may be some cases in which the old code has to be in a specific place within

The only other "extra effort" necessary when using this approach is that it may be advisable to undo new definitions in the code block for the previous release, e.g., in the above example we undefined \@widget as that isn't available in the 2015/01/01 release but was defined in the main code. If all your conditional code is within \IncludeInRelease declarations that wouldn't been necessary as the new code only gets defined if that release is chosen.

### 4 fixltx2e

As noted above, prior to the 2015 LATEX release updates to the LATEX kernel were not made in the format source files but were made available in the fixltx2e package. That package is no longer needed but we generate a small package from this source that just makes a warning message but otherwise does nothing.

### 5 Implementation

We require at least a somewhat sane version of LATEX  $2_{\varepsilon}$ . Earlier ones where really quite different from one another.

- 1 (\*latexrelease)
- 2 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e} [1996/06/01]

### 6 Setup

\IncludeInRelease \EndIncludeInRelease

- ${\tt 3 \ \ \ \ } \\ \texttt{1}\\ \texttt{2}\\ \texttt{2}\\ \texttt{2}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{2}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{2}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{3}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{5}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{5}\\ \texttt{4}\\ \texttt{5}\\ \texttt{5}\\ \texttt{5}\\ \texttt{6}\\ \texttt{5}\\ \texttt{6}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{6}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{6}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{6}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{6}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{8}\\ \texttt{7}\\ \texttt{7}\\$
- 4 \def\@IncludeInRelease#1[#2]{\@IncludeInRele@se{#1}}%
- 5 \let\requestedpatchdate\CurrentOption}
- 6 \DeclareOption{latest}{%
- 7 \let\requestedpatchdate\latexreleaseversion}
- 8 \DeclareOption{current}{%
- 9 \let\requestedpatchdate\fmtversion}
- 10 \ExecuteOptions{current}
- 11 \ProcessOptions\relax

Sanity check options, it allows some non-legal dates but always ensures requestedLaTeXdate gets set to a number. Generate an error if there are any non digit tokens remaining after removing the //.

- 12 \def\reserved@a{%
- 13 \edef\requestedLaTeXdate{\the\count@}%
- 14 \reserved@b}
- 15 \def\reserved@b#1\\{%
- 16 \def\reserved@b{#1}%
- 17 \ifx\reserved@b\@empty\else
- 18 \PackageError{latexrelease}%
- 19 {Unexpected option \requestedpatchdate},%

the package as other code depends on it (e.g., if you \let something to it). In that case you have to place the code variations in the right place in your package rather than accumulating them at the very end.

```
{The option must be of the form yyyy/mm/dd}%
20
21 \fi}
22 \afterassignment\reserved@a
23 \count@\expandafter
    \@parse@version\expandafter0\requestedpatchdate//00\@nil\\
   less precautions needed for \fmtversion
25 \edef\currentLaTeXdate{%
      \expandafter\@parse@version\fmtversion//00\@nil}
27 \ifnum\requestedLaTeXdate=\currentLaTeXdate
28 \PackageWarningNoLine{latexrelease}{%
    Current format date selected, no patches applied.}
30 \expandafter\endinput
31 \fi
   A newer version of latexrelease should have been distributed with the later
format.
32 \ifnum\currentLaTeXdate
33 >\expandafter\@parse@version\latexreleaseversion//00\@nil
34 \PackageWarningNoLine{latexrelease}{%
35 The current package is for an older LaTeX format:\MessageBreak
36 LaTeX \latexreleaseversion\space\MessageBreak
37 Obtain a newer version of this package!}
39 \fi
can't patch into the future, could make this an error but it has some uses to control
package updates so allow for now.
40 \ifnum\requestedLaTeXdate
    >\expandafter\@parse@version\latexreleaseversion//00\@nil
42 \PackageWarningNoLine{latexrelease}{%
43 The current package is for LaTeX \latexreleaseversion:\MessageBreak
44 It has no patches beyond that date\MessageBreak
45 There may be an updated version\MessageBreak
46 of this package available from CTAN}
47 \expandafter\endinput
48 \fi
   Update the format version to the requested date.
49 \let\fmtversion\requestedpatchdate
50 \let\currentLaTeXdate\requestedLaTeXdate
```

# 7 Individual Changes

The code for each change will be inserted at this point, extracted from the kernel source files.

 $51 \langle | latexrelease \rangle$ 

#### 8 fixltx2e

```
Generate a stub fixltx2e package: 52  (*fixltx2e)
```

```
53 \IncludeInRelease{2015/01/01}{\fixltxe}{0ld fixltx2e package}
 54 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
 55 \PackageWarningNoLine{fixltx2e}{%
 56 fixltx2e is not required with releases after 2015\MessageBreak
 57 All fixes are now in the LaTeX kernel.\MessageBreak
 58 See the latexrelease package for details}
 59 \EndIncludeInRelease
 60 \IncludeInRelease{0000/00/00}{\fixltxe}{0ld fixltx2e package}
 61 \def\@outputdblcol{%
     \if@firstcolumn
 62
       \global\@firstcolumnfalse
 63
       \global\setbox\@leftcolumn\copy\@outputbox
 64
 65
       \splitmaxdepth\maxdimen
       \vbadness\maxdimen
 66
        \setbox\@outputbox\vbox{\unvbox\@outputbox\unskip}%
 67
        \setbox\@outputbox\vsplit\@outputbox to\maxdimen
 68
       \toks@\expandafter{\topmark}%
 69
 70
       \xdef\@firstcoltopmark{\the\toks@}%
       \toks@\expandafter{\splitfirstmark}%
 71
       \xdef\@firstcolfirstmark{\the\toks@}%
 72
       \ifx\@firstcolfirstmark\@empty
 73
         \global\let\@setmarks\relax
 74
       \else
 75
 76
         \gdef\@setmarks{%
           \let\firstmark\@firstcolfirstmark
 77
           \let\topmark\@firstcoltopmark}%
 78
       \fi
 79
     \else
 80
       \global\@firstcolumntrue
 81
       \setbox\@outputbox\vbox{%
 82
        \hb@xt@\textwidth{%
 83
           \hb@xt@\columnwidth{\box\@leftcolumn \hss}%
 84
           \hfil
 85
           {\normalcolor\vrule \@width\columnseprule}%
 86
 87
          \hb@xt@\columnwidth{\box\@outputbox \hss}}}%
 88
     \@combinedblfloats
 89
 90
       \@setmarks
 91
       \@outputpage
 92
       \begingroup
 93
         \@dblfloatplacement
 94
         \@startdblcolumn
         \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\@outputpage\@startdblcolumn}%
 95
       \endgroup
 96
     \fi}
 97
 98 \def\end@dblfloat{%
     \if@twocolumn
99
       \@endfloatbox
100
       \ifnum\@floatpenalty <\z@
101
102
         \@largefloatcheck
103
         \global\dp\@currbox1sp %
104
         \@cons\@currlist\@currbox
         \ifnum\@floatpenalty <-\@Mii
105
           \penalty -\@Miv
106
```

```
\@tempdima\prevdepth
107
            \vbox{}%
108
            \prevdepth\@tempdima
109
            \penalty\@floatpenalty
110
111
            \vadjust{\penalty -\@Miv \vbox{}\penalty\@floatpenalty}\@Esphack
112
          \fi
113
114
       \fi
115
     \else
       \end@float
116
     \fi
117
118 }
119 \def\@testwrongwidth #1{%
     \  \fi dim dp#1=f depth
120
121
     \else
       \global\@testtrue
122
     \fi}
123
124 \let\f@depth\z@
125 \ensuremath{\verb| dolfloatplacement{\global@dbltopnum\c@dbltopnumber|}} \\
      \global\@dbltoproom \dbltopfraction\@colht
126
      \@textmin \@colht
127
      \advance \@textmin -\@dbltoproom
128
      \@fpmin \dblfloatpagefraction\textheight
129
      \@fptop \@dblfptop
130
      \@fpsep \@dblfpsep
131
      \@fpbot \@dblfpbot
132
      \def\f@depth{1sp}}
133
134 \def \@doclearpage {%
135
        \ifvoid\footins
           \setbox\@tempboxa\vsplit\@cclv to\z@ \unvbox\@tempboxa
136
           \setbox\@tempboxa\box\@cclv
137
           \xdef\@deferlist{\@toplist\@botlist\@deferlist}%
138
           \global \let \@toplist \@empty
139
           \global \let \@botlist \@empty
140
           \global \@colroom \@colht
141
142
           \ifx \@currlist\@empty
           \else
143
144
              \@latexerr{Float(s) lost}\@ehb
145
              \global \let \@currlist \@empty
           \fi
146
147
           \@makefcolumn\@deferlist
148
           \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\@opcol\@makefcolumn\@deferlist}%
           \if@twocolumn
149
             \if@firstcolumn
150
               \xdef\@deferlist{\@dbltoplist\@deferlist}%
151
               \global \let \@dbltoplist \@empty
152
153
               \global \@colht \textheight
               \begingroup
154
                  \@dblfloatplacement
155
156
                  \@makefcolumn\@deferlist
157
                  \@whilesw\if@fcolmade \fi{\@outputpage
158
                                              \@makefcolumn\@deferlist}%
               \endgroup
159
             \else
160
```

```
161
               \vbox{}\clearpage
             \fi
162
           \fi
163
           \ifx\@deferlist\@empty \else\clearpage \fi
164
165
           \setbox\@cclv\vbox{\box\@cclv\vfil}%
166
167
           \@makecol\@opcol
168
           \clearpage
        \fi
169
170 }
171 \def \@startdblcolumn {%
     \@tryfcolumn \@deferlist
172
     \if@fcolmade
173
174
     \else
       \begingroup
175
176
          \let \reserved@b \@deferlist
177
          \global \let \@deferlist \@empty
          \let \@elt \@sdblcolelt
178
          \reserved@b
179
       \endgroup
180
     \fi
181
182 }
183 \def\@addtonextcol{%
     \begingroup
184
      \@insertfalse
185
      \@setfloattypecounts
186
187
      \ifnum \@fpstype=8
188
        \ifnum \@fpstype=24
189
        \else
190
           \@flsettextmin
191
           \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
192
           \advance \@reqcolroom \@textmin
193
           \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
194
195
             \@flsetnum \@colnum
196
             \ifnum\@colnum>\z@
197
                \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
198
                \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
199
                \if@test
200
                \else
                  \@addtotoporbot
201
202
                \fi
             \fi
203
          \fi
204
        \fi
205
      \fi
206
      \if@insert
207
208
209
        \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
210
      \fi
211
     \endgroup
212 }
213 \def\@addtodblcol{%}
214
     \begingroup
```

```
\@insertfalse
215
      \@setfloattypecounts
216
      \@getfpsbit \tw@
217
      \ifodd\@tempcnta
218
        \@flsetnum \@dbltopnum
219
220
        \ifnum \@dbltopnum>\z@
221
           \@tempswafalse
           \ifdim \@dbltoproom>\ht\@currbox
222
223
             \@tempswatrue
           \else
224
             \ifnum \@fpstype<\sixt@@n
225
               \advance \@dbltoproom \@textmin
226
               \ifdim \@dbltoproom>\ht\@currbox
227
                 \@tempswatrue
228
229
               \advance \@dbltoproom -\@textmin
230
             \fi
           \fi
232
           \if@tempswa
233
               \@bitor \@currtype \@deferlist
234
              \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
235
               \if@test
236
               \else
237
                   \@tempdima -\ht\@currbox
238
239
                  \advance\@tempdima
                     -\ifx \@dbltoplist\@empty \dbltextfloatsep \else
240
241
                                                 \dblfloatsep \fi
242
                  \global \advance \@dbltoproom \@tempdima
243
                  \global \advance \@colht \@tempdima
                  \global \advance \@dbltopnum \m@ne
244
                  \@cons \@dbltoplist \@currbox
245
                   \@inserttrue
246
               \fi
247
           \fi
248
249
        \fi
250
251
      \if@insert
253
        \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
      \fi
254
255
     \endgroup
256 }
257 \ensuremath{\mbox{\sc def}} \def \@addtocurcol {%
      \@insertfalse
258
      \@setfloattypecounts
259
      \ifnum \@fpstype=8
260
261
      \else
262
         \ifnum \@fpstype=24
263
        \else
264
           \@flsettextmin
265
           \advance \@textmin \@textfloatsheight
266
           \@reqcolroom \@pageht
           \ifdim \@textmin>\@reqcolroom
267
268
             \@reqcolroom \@textmin
```

```
269
           \advance \@reqcolroom \ht\@currbox
270
271
           \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
             \@flsetnum \@colnum
272
             \ifnum \@colnum>\z@
273
274
               \@bitor\@currtype\@deferlist
275
              \@testwrongwidth\@currbox
276
               \if@test
277
               \else
                  \@bitor\@currtype\@botlist
278
                  \if@test
279
                    \@addtobot
280
                  \else
281
                    \ifodd \count\@currbox
282
                      \advance \@reqcolroom \intextsep
283
                      \ifdim \@colroom>\@reqcolroom
284
285
                        \global \advance \@colnum \m@ne
                        \global \advance \@textfloatsheight \ht\@currbox
286
                        \global \advance \@textfloatsheight 2\intextsep
287
                        \@cons \@midlist \@currbox
288
                        \if@nobreak
289
                          \nobreak
290
                          \@nobreakfalse
291
292
                          \everypar{}%
293
                        \else
                          \addpenalty \interlinepenalty
294
295
                        \fi
296
                        \vskip \intextsep
297
                        \box\@currbox
                        \penalty\interlinepenalty
298
                        \vskip\intextsep
299
                        \ifnum\outputpenalty <-\@Mii \vskip -\parskip\fi
300
                        \outputpenalty \z0
301
                        \@inserttrue
302
303
                      \fi
304
                    \fi
305
                    \if@insert
306
                    \else
307
                      \@addtotoporbot
308
                    \fi
                 \fi
309
               \fi
310
             \fi
311
           \fi
312
         \fi
313
       \fi
314
       \if@insert
315
316
       \else
317
         \@resethfps
318
         \@cons\@deferlist\@currbox
319
      \fi
320 }
321 \ensuremath{\mbox{def}\mbox{wtryfc}} \#1\%
     \Onext\reservedOa\Otrylist{}{}%
```

```
\@currtype \count #1%
323
     \divide\@currtype\@xxxii
324
     \multiply\@currtype\@xxxii
325
     \@bitor \@currtype \@failedlist
326
     \@testfp #1%
327
     \@testwrongwidth #1%
328
329
     \ifdim \ht #1>\@colht
330
         \@testtrue
     \fi
331
     \if@test
332
        \@cons\@failedlist #1%
333
     \else
334
        \@ytryfc #1%
335
336
     \fi}
337 \def\@ztryfc #1{%
     \@tempcnta\count #1%
338
     \divide\@tempcnta\@xxxii
339
340
     \multiply\@tempcnta\@xxxii
     \@bitor \@tempcnta {\@failedlist \@flfail}%
341
     \@testfp #1%
342
     \@testwrongwidth #1%
343
     \@tempdimb\@tempdima
344
     \advance\@tempdimb\ht #1%
345
     \advance\@tempdimb\@fpsep
346
     \ifdim \@tempdimb >\@colht
347
        \@testtrue
348
349
     \fi
     \if@test
350
        \@cons\@flfail #1%
351
352
        \@cons\@flsucceed #1%
353
        \@tempdima\@tempdimb
354
     \fi}
355
356 \left( \frac{0}{spacefactor} \right)
357 \ensuremath{\mbox{def}\mbox{\mbox{$0$tempa$#1$#2$$#1$#2$relax}}
358 \ifx\setlength\@tempa
     \def\setlength#1#2{#1 #2\relax}
360 \fi
361 \def\addpenalty#1{%
362
     \ifvmode
        \if@minipage
363
364
        \else
          \if@nobreak
365
          \else
366
            \ifdim\lastskip=\z@
367
               \penalty#1\relax
368
369
            \else
370
               \@tempskipb\lastskip
371
               \begingroup
372
                 \advance \@tempskipb
373
                   \ifdim\prevdepth>\maxdepth\maxdepth\else
374
                       \left( \frac{-\infty}{p^0} \right) = -\infty \left( \frac{20}{p^0} \right)
                    \fi
375
                  \vskip -\@tempskipb
376
```

```
\penalty#1%
377
                  \vskip\@tempskipb
378
              \endgroup
379
              \vskip -\@tempskipb
380
              \vskip \@tempskipb
381
            \fi
382
          \fi
383
384
        \fi
385
     \else
        \@noitemerr
386
     \fi}
387
388 \def\0fnsymbol#1{%}
      \ifcase#1\or \TextOrMath\textasteriskcentered *\or
389
      \TextOrMath \textdagger \dagger\or
390
      \TextOrMath \textdaggerdbl \ddagger \or
391
      \TextOrMath \textsection \mathsection\or
392
      \TextOrMath \textparagraph \mathparagraph\or
      \TextOrMath \textbardbl \|\or
394
      \TextOrMath {\textasteriskcentered\textasteriskcentered}{**}\or
395
      \TextOrMath {\textdagger\textdagger}{\dagger\dagger}\or
396
      \TextOrMath {\textdaggerdbl\textdaggerdbl}{\ddagger\ddagger}\else
397
      \@ctrerr \fi
398
399 }
400 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
401 \expandafter\ifx\csname eTeXversion\endcsname\relax
402 \DeclareRobustCommand\TextOrMath{%
     \ifmmode \expandafter\@secondoftwo
     \else
                 \expandafter\@firstoftwo \fi}
405 \texttt{\protected@edef\TextOrMath#1#2{\TextOrMath{#1}{\#2}}}
406 \else
407 \protected\expandafter\def\csname TextOrMath\space\endcsname{\%}
     \ifmmode \expandafter\@secondoftwo
408
                 \expandafter\@firstoftwo \fi}
     \else
409
410 \edef\TextOrMath#1#2{%
     \expandafter\noexpand\csname TextOrMath\space\endcsname
412
     {#1}{#2}}
413 \fi
414 \def\@esphack{%
     \relax
416
     \ifhmode
        \spacefactor\@savsf
417
418
        \left( \frac{0}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2}
          \nobreak \hskip\z@skip % <-----
419
          \ignorespaces
420
        \fi
421
     \fi}
422
423 \ensuremath{\mbox{def}\ensuremath{\mbox{\mbox{0}Esphack}}\ensuremath{\mbox{\%}}
     \relax
     \ifhmode
425
426
        \spacefactor\@savsf
427
        \left( \frac{0}{2} \right)
          \nobreak \hskip\z@skip % <-----
428
429
          \@ignoretrue
430
          \ignorespaces
```

```
\fi
431
      \fi}
432
433 \DeclareRobustCommand\em
           {\@nomath\em \ifdim \fontdimen\@ne\font >\z@
434
435
                           \eminnershape \else \itshape \fi}
436 \def\eminnershape{\upshape}
437 \DeclareRobustCommand*\textsubscript[1] {%
     \@textsubscript{\selectfont#1}}
439 \def\@textsubscript#1{%
     {\m@th\ensuremath{_{\mbox{\fontsize\sf@size\z@#1}}}}}
440
441 \def\@DeclareMathSizes #1#2#3#4#5{%
     \@defaultunits\dimen@ #2pt\relax\@nnil
442
     \if $#3$%
443
       \expandafter\let\csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname\math@fontsfalse
444
     \else
445
       \@defaultunits\dimen@ii #3pt\relax\@nnil
446
       \@defaultunits\@tempdima #4pt\relax\@nnil
447
       \@defaultunits\@tempdimb #5pt\relax\@nnil
448
449
       \toks@{#1}%
       \expandafter\xdef\csname S@\strip@pt\dimen@\endcsname{%
450
         \gdef\noexpand\tf@size{\strip@pt\dimen@ii}%
451
         \gdef\noexpand\sf@size{\strip@pt\@tempdima}%
452
         \gdef\noexpand\ssf@size{\strip@pt\@tempdimb}%
453
         \the\toks@
454
455
       }%
456
     \fi
457 }
458 \providecommand*\MakeRobust[1]{%
     \@ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1}{%
460
       \@latex@error{The control sequence '\string#1' is undefined!%
         \MessageBreak There is nothing here to make robust}%
461
       \@eha
462
     }%
463
     {%
464
       \@ifundefined{\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space}%
465
       {%
466
467
         \expandafter\let\csname
468
         \expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname=#1%
469
         \edef\reserved@a{\string#1}%
470
         \def\reserved@b{#1}%
         \edef\reserved@b{\expandafter\strip@prefix\meaning\reserved@b}%
471
472
         \edef#1{%
           \ifx\reserved@a\reserved@b
473
             \noexpand\x@protect\noexpand#1%
474
475
           \noexpand\protect\expandafter\noexpand
476
           \csname\expandafter\@gobble\string#1\space\endcsname}%
477
478
       {\@latex@info{The control sequence '\string#1' is already robust}}%
479
480
      }%
481 }
482 \MakeRobust\(
483 \MakeRobust\)
484 \MakeRobust\[
```

```
485 \MakeRobust\]
486 \MakeRobust\makebox
487 \MakeRobust\savebox
488 \MakeRobust\framebox
489 \MakeRobust\parbox
490 \MakeRobust\rule
491 \MakeRobust\raisebox
492 \def\@xfloat #1[#2]{%
493
     \@nodocument
     494
      \def \@fps {#2}%
495
      \@onelevel@sanitize \@fps
496
      \def \reserved@b {!}%
497
      \ifx \reserved@b \@fps
498
        \@fpsadddefault
499
500
      \else
        \ifx \@fps \@empty
501
502
          \@fpsadddefault
        \fi
503
      \fi
504
      \ifhmode
505
        \@bsphack
506
        \@floatpenalty -\@Mii
507
508
        \@floatpenalty-\@Miii
509
      \fi
510
     \ifinner
511
512
        \@parmoderr\@floatpenalty\z@
513
       \@next\@currbox\@freelist
514
515
          \@tempcnta \sixt@@n
516
          \expandafter \@tfor \expandafter \reserved@a
517
            \expandafter :\expandafter =\@fps
518
            \do
519
520
             {%
521
              \if \reserved@a h%
522
                 \ifodd \@tempcnta
523
                 \else
                   \advance \@tempcnta \@ne
524
                 \fi
525
              \else\if \reserved@a t%
526
                 \@setfpsbit \tw@
527
              \else\if \reserved@a b%
528
                 \@setfpsbit 4%
529
              \else\if \reserved@a p%
530
                 \@setfpsbit 8%
531
              \else\if \reserved@a !%
532
                 \ifnum \@tempcnta>15
533
534
                   \advance\@tempcnta -\sixt@@n\relax
535
                 \fi
536
              \else
                 \@latex@error{Unknown float option '\reserved@a'}%
537
                 {Option '\reserved@a' ignored and 'p' used.}%
538
```

```
\verb|\@setfpsbit 8%|
539
                                                                            fi\fi\fi\fi
540
                                                                            }%
541
                                                       \Otempcntb \csname ftypeO\Otempcntpe \endcsname
542
                                                       \multiply \@tempcntb \@xxxii
543
                                                       \advance \@tempcnta \@tempcntb
544
                                                       \global \count\@currbox \@tempcnta
545
                                                     }%
546
                                       \@fltovf
547
                           \fi
548
                            \global \setbox\@currbox
549
                                       \color@vbox
550
                                                  \normalcolor
551
                                                  \vbox \bgroup
552
553
                                                            \hsize\columnwidth
554
                                                            \@parboxrestore
                                                            \@floatboxreset
555
556 }
557 \end{center} $157 \end{c
558 \verb|\EndIncludeInRelease|
_{559}~\langle / fixltx2e \rangle
```