

Practical – 6

AIM: Study to 2D Transformation

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <conio.h>
#include <dos.h>
#define ESCAPE 27
#define outcode int
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

#include <windows.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

namespace gp6_1 {
    int window;
    float rtri = 0.0f;
    float rquad = 0.0f;
    void InitGL(int Width, int Height)
    {
        // This Will Clear The Background Color To Black
        glClearColor(0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
        glClearDepth(1.0); // Enables Clearing Of The Depth Buffer
        glDepthFunc(GL_LESS); // The Type Of Depth Test To Do
        glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST); // Enables Depth Testing
        glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH); // Enables Smooth Color Shading
        glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
        glLoadIdentity(); // Reset The Projection Matrix
        gluPerspective(45.0f, (GLfloat)Width / (GLfloat)Height, 0.1f,
            100.0f);
        glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    }
    void ReSizeGLScene(int Width, int Height)
    {
        if (Height == 0) // Prevent A Divide By Zero If The Window Is Too Small
            Height = 1;
        glViewport(0, 0, Width, Height); // Reset The Current Viewport And
        Perspective Transformation
        glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
        glLoadIdentity();
        gluPerspective(45.0f, (GLfloat)Width / (GLfloat)Height, 0.1f,
            100.0f);
        glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    }
}
```

```

    }
    float ballX = -0.5f;
    float ballY = 0.0f;
    float ballZ = 0.0f;
    void drawBall(void) {
        glColor3f(0.0, 1.0, 0.0); //set ball colour
        glTranslatef(ballX, ballY, ballZ); //moving it toward the screen a bit
on creation
        glutSolidSphere(0.3, 20, 20); //create ball.
        glTranslatef(ballX + 1.5, ballY, ballZ); //moving it toward the screen
a bit on creation
        glutSolidSphere(0.3, 20, 20); //
    }/* The main drawing function. */
    void DrawGLScene()
    {
        glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
        glLoadIdentity();
        glTranslatef(rtri, 0.0f, -6.0f);
        glBegin(GL_POLYGON); // start drawing a polygon
        glColor3f(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f); // Set The Color To Red
        glVertex3f(-1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f); // Top left
        glVertex3f(0.4f, 1.0f, 0.0f);
        glVertex3f(1.0f, 0.4f, 0.0f);
        glColor3f(0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f); // Set The Color To Green
        glVertex3f(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
        glColor3f(0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f); // Set The Color To Blue
        glVertex3f(-1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f);
        //glVertex3f();
        glEnd();
        drawBall();
        rtri += 0.005f;
        if (rtri > 2)rtri = -2.0f;
        rquad -= 15.0f;
        glutSwapBuffers();
    }
    void keyPressed(unsigned char key, int x, int y)
    {
        if (key == ESCAPE)
        {
            // glutDestroyWindow(window);
            exit(0);
        }
    }
    void main(int argc, char** argv)
    {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGBA | GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_ALPHA |
            GLUT_DEPTH);
        glutInitWindowSize(640, 480); glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0);
        /* Open a window */
        window = glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
        glutDisplayFunc(&DrawGLScene);
        glutIdleFunc(&DrawGLScene);
        glutReshapeFunc(&ReSizeGLScene);
        glutKeyboardFunc(&keyPressed);
        InitGL(640, 480);
        glutMainLoop();
    }
}

```

OUTPUT:

