

Practical – 2

AIM: Study to run 2D & Animated OpenGL Program in Visual Studio.

Code:

1)

```
namespace gp21 {
    void init()
    {
        // Set display window color to as glClearColor(R,G,B,Alpha)
        glClearColor(0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
        // Set projection parameters.
        glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
        // Set 2D Transformation as gluOrtho2D(Min Width, Max Width, Min
Height,MaxHeight)
        gluOrtho2D(0.0, 800, 0.0, 600);
    }
    void home()
    {
        //Roof
        glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT); // Clear display window
        // Set line segment color as glColor3f(R,G,B)
        glColor3f(0.3, 0.5, 0.8);
        glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glVertex2i(200, 500);
        glVertex2i(600, 500);
        glVertex2i(700, 350);
        glVertex2i(300, 350);
        glEnd();
        // Top of Front Wall
        glColor3f(0.1, 0.5, 0.0);
        glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
        glVertex2i(200, 500);
        glVertex2i(100, 350);
        glVertex2i(300, 350);
        glEnd();
        // Front Wall
        glColor3f(0.7, 0.2, 0.3);
        glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glVertex2i(100, 350);
        glVertex2i(300, 350);
        glVertex2i(300, 100);
        glVertex2i(100, 100);
    }
}
```

```

glEnd();
// Front Door
glColor3f(0.7, 0.2, 0.9);
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex2i(150, 250);
glVertex2i(250, 250);
glEnd(); // Front Door Lock
glColor3f(0.3, 0.7, 0.9);
glPointSize(15);
glBegin(GL_POINTS);
glVertex2i(170, 170);
glEnd();
//side Wall
glColor3f(0.1, 0.2, 0.3);
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex2i(300, 350);
glVertex2i(700, 350);
glVertex2i(700, 100);
glVertex2i(300, 100);
glEnd();
// window one
glColor3f(0.2, 0.4, 0.3);
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex2i(330, 320);
glVertex2i(450, 320);
glVertex2i(450, 230);
glVertex2i(330, 230);
glEnd();
// line of window one
glColor3f(0.1, 0.7, 0.5);
glLineWidth(5);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2i(390, 3);
glVertex2i(390, 230);
glVertex2i(330, 273);
glVertex2i(450, 273);
glEnd();
// window two
glColor3f(0.2, 0.4, 0.3);
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
glVertex2i(530, 320);
glVertex2i(650, 320);
glVertex2i(650, 230);
glVertex2i(530, 230);
glEnd();
// lines of window two
glColor3f(0.1, 0.7, 0.5);
glLineWidth(5);
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2i(590, 320);
glVertex2i(590, 230);
glVertex2i(530, 273);
glVertex2i(650, 273);
glEnd();
// Entrance Path
glColor3f(0.3, 0.5, 0.7);
glLineWidth(3);
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);

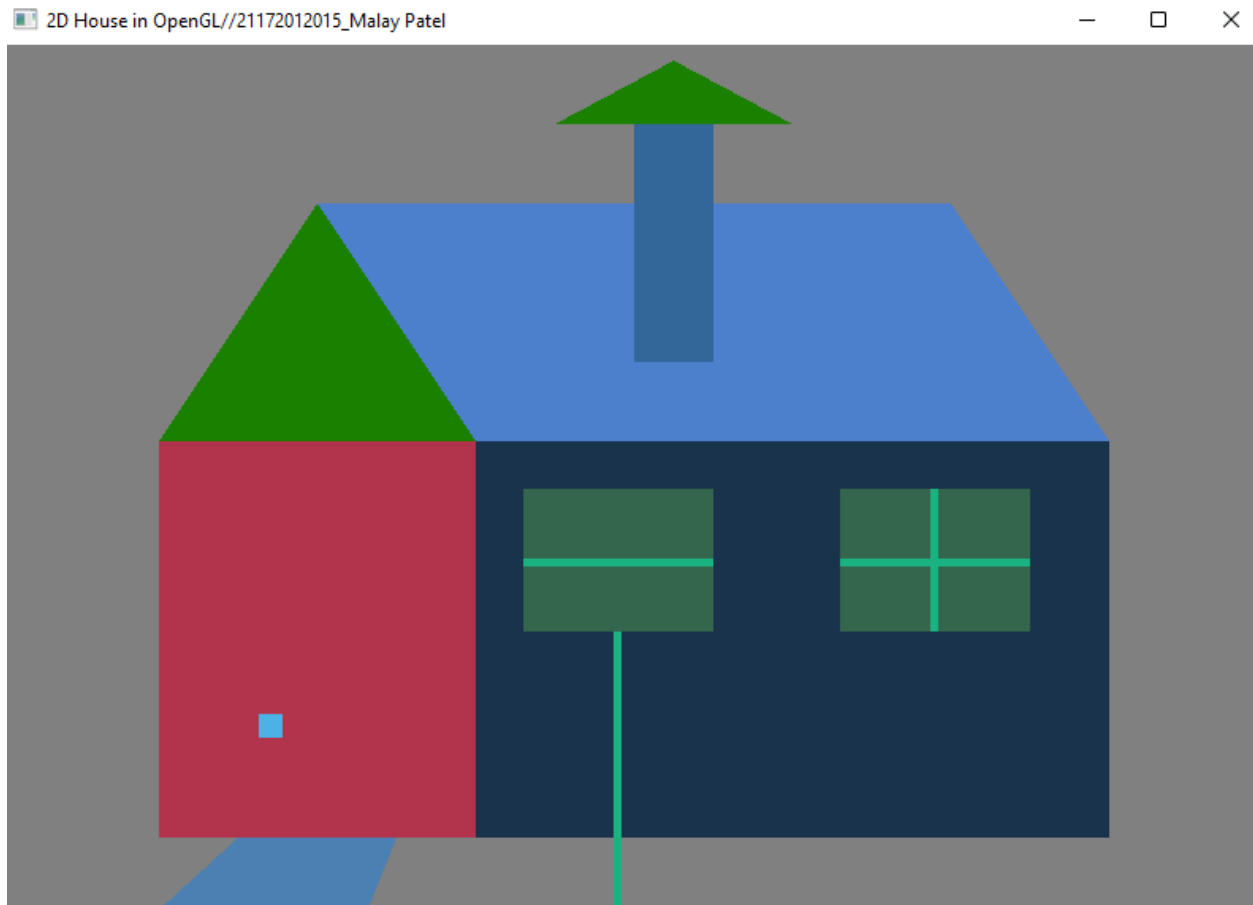
```

```

        glVertex2i(150, 100);
        glVertex2i(250, 100);
        glVertex2i(210, 0);
        glVertex2i(40, 0);
        glEnd();
        glColor3f(0.2, 0.4, 0.6);
        glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glVertex2i(400, 550);
        glVertex2i(450, 550);
        glVertex2i(450, 400);
        glVertex2i(400, 400);
        glEnd();
        glColor3f(0.1, 0.5, 0.0);
        glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES);
        glVertex2i(425, 590);
        glVertex2i(500, 550);
        glVertex2i(350, 550);
        glEnd();
        // Process all OpenGL routines as quickly as possible
        glFlush();
    }
    void main(int argc, char** argv)
    {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        // Initialize GLUTglutInit(&argc, argv);
        // Set display mode
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
        // Set top - left display window position.
        glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
        // Set display window width and height
        glutInitWindowSize(800, 600);
        // Create display window with the given title
        glutCreateWindow("2D House in OpenGL//21172012015_Malay Patel ");
        // Execute initialization procedure
        init();
        // Send graphics to display window
        glutDisplayFunc(home);
        // Display everything and wait.
        glutMainLoop();
    }
}

namespace gp21 {
    void main(int argc, char** argv);

```

OUTPUT:**Code:**

2)

```

namespace gp22 {
    GLfloat mat_red_diffuse[] = { 0.7, 0.0, 0.1, 1.0 };
    GLfloat mat_green_diffuse[] = { 0.0, 0.7, 0.1, 1.0 };
    GLfloat mat_blue_diffuse[] = { 0.0, 0.1, 0.7, 1.0 };
    GLfloat mat_yellow_diffuse[] = { 0.7, 0.8, 0.1, 1.0 };
    GLfloat mat_specular[] = { 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0 };
    GLfloat mat_shininess[] = { 100.0 };
    GLfloat knots[8] = { 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0 };
    GLfloat pts1[4][4][3], pts2[4][4][3];
    GLfloat pts3[4][4][3], pts4[4][4][3];
    GLUnurbsObj* nurb;

```

```

int u, v;
static void display(void)

{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
    glCallList(1);
    glFlush();
}

void main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, mat_specular);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, mat_shininess);
    glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
    glEnable(GL_AUTO_NORMAL);
    glEnable(GL_NORMALIZE);
    nurb = gluNewNurbsRenderer();
    gluNurbsProperty(nurb, GLU_SAMPLING_TOLERANCE, 25.0);
    gluNurbsProperty(nurb, GLU_DISPLAY_MODE, GLU_FILL);
    /* Build control points for NURBS mole hills. */
    for (u = 0; u < 4; u++) {
        for (v = 0; v < 4; v++) {
            /* Red. */
            pts1[u][v][0] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)u);
            pts1[u][v][1] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)v);
            if ((u == 1 || u == 2) && (v == 1 || v == 2))
                /* Stretch up middle. */

                pts1[u][v][2] = 6.0;
            else
                pts1[u][v][2] = 0.0;
            /* Green. */
            pts2[u][v][0] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)u - 3.0);
            pts2[u][v][1] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)v - 3.0);
            if ((u == 1 || u == 2) && (v == 1 || v == 2))
                if (u == 1 && v == 1)
                    /* Pull hard on single middle square. */
                    pts2[u][v][2] = 15.0;
                else
                    /* Push down on other middle squares. */
                    pts2[u][v][2] = -2.0;
            else
                pts2[u][v][2] = 0.0;
            /* Blue. */
            pts3[u][v][0] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)u - 3.0);
            pts3[u][v][1] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)v);
            if ((u == 1 || u == 2) && (v == 1 || v == 2))
                if (u == 1 && v == 2)
                    /* Pull up on single middle square. */
                    pts3[u][v][2] = 11.0;
                else
                    /* Pull up slightly on other middle squares*/
                    pts3[u][v][2] = 2.0;
            else
                pts3[u][v][2] = 0.0;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        /* Yellow. */

        pts4[u][v][0] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)u);
        pts4[u][v][1] = 2.0 * ((GLfloat)v - 3.0);
        if ((u == 1 || u == 2 || u == 3) && (v == 1 || v == 2))
            if (v == 1)
                /* Push down front middle and right squares. */
                pts4[u][v][2] = -2.0;
            else
                /* Pull up back middle and right squares. */
                pts4[u][v][2] = 5.0;
        else
            pts4[u][v][2] = 0.0;
    }

    /* Stretch up red's far right corner. */
    pts1[3][3][2] = 6;
    /* Pull down green's near left corner a little. */
    pts2[0][0][2] = -2;
    /* Turn up meeting of four corners. */
    pts1[0][0][2] = 1;
    pts2[3][3][2] = 1;
    pts3[3][0][2] = 1;
    pts4[0][3][2] = 1;
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    gluPerspective(55.0, 1.0, 2.0, 24.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glTranslatef(0.0, 0.0, -15.0);
    glRotatef(330.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0);

    glNewList(1, GL_COMPILE);
    /* Render red hill. */
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_red_diffuse);
    gluBeginSurface(nurb);
    gluNurbsSurface(nurb, 8, knots, 8, knots,
        4 * 3, 3, &pts1[0][0][0],
        4, 4, GL_MAP2_VERTEX_3);
    gluEndSurface(nurb);
    /* Render green hill. */
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_green_diffuse);
    gluBeginSurface(nurb);
    gluNurbsSurface(nurb, 8, knots, 8, knots,
        4 * 3, 3, &pts2[0][0][0],
        4, 4, GL_MAP2_VERTEX_3);
    gluEndSurface(nurb);
    /* Render blue hill. */
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_blue_diffuse);
    gluBeginSurface(nurb);
    gluNurbsSurface(nurb, 8, knots, 8, knots,
        4 * 3, 3, &pts3[0][0][0],
        4, 4, GL_MAP2_VERTEX_3);
    gluEndSurface(nurb);
    /* Render yellow hill. */
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_yellow_diffuse);
    gluBeginSurface(nurb);
    gluNurbsSurface(nurb, 8, knots, 8, knots,
        4 * 3, 3, &pts4[0][0][0],
        4, 4, GL_MAP2_VERTEX_3);

```

```
gluEndSurface(nurb);  
glEndList();  
glutDisplayFunc(display);  
glutMainLoop();  
//return 0; /* ANSI C requires main to return int. */  
    }  
}
```

```
namespace gp22 {  
    void main(int argc, char** argv);  
}
```

OUTPUT:

