

CGV Practical : 1

AIM: Study of Basic Graphics Functions in OpenGL Programming by using C++ language

1. `glutInit(&argc, argv)`
2. `glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB)`
3. `glutInitWindowSize(640,480)`
4. `glutInitWindowPosition(100,15)`
5. `glutCreateWindow("Example")`
6. `glutMainLoop()`
7. `glPointSize(2.0`
8. `glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);`
9. `glColor3f(0.5f, 0.5f, 0.5f);`
10. `glBegin(GL_POLYGON); glEnd();`
11. `glVertex2i(20, 20);`
12. `glRectf(30, 30, 100, 100);`

```

13. glFlush();
14. glClearColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
15. glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW); &glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
16. glLoadIdentity();
17. gluOrtho2D(0.0, 500.0, 0.0, 400.0);
18. glutSwapBuffers();
19. glTranslatef(-1.5f, 0.0f, -6.0f);
20. glViewport(0, 0, width, height);
21. gluPerspective(45.0f, aspect, 0.1f, 100.0f);
22. glClearDepth(1.0f);
23. glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
24. glRotatef(angleCube, 1.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f);
25. glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH);
26. glHint(GL_PERSPECTIVE_CORRECTION_HINT, GL_NICEST);
27. glEnable(GL_CULL_FACE); & glCullFace(GL_BACK);
28. glLineWidth(5);

```

Code :

```

namespace gp1
{
    void main(int argc, char** argv)
    {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);
        glutInitWindowPosition(200, 100);
        glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
        glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
    }
}

namespace gp2 {
    void display();
    void main(int argc, char** argv)
    {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);
        glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
        glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
        glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
        glutDisplayFunc(display);
        glutMainLoop();
    }
    void display()
    {
    }
}

namespace gp3 {
    void display();
    void init()
    {
        glClearColor(1.0, 0.9, 0.6, 1.0);

```

AB3

```
}
void main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    init();
    glutMainLoop();
}
void display()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glFlush();
}
}
namespace gp4 {
void display();
void reshape(int, int);
void init()
{
    glClearColor(1.0, 0.9, 0.6, 1.0);
}
void main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
    init();
    glutMainLoop();
}
void display()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glFlush();
}
void reshape(int w, int h)//resize clipping area
{
    glViewport(0, 0, (GLsizei)w, (GLsizei)h);
    //everything's draw inside it
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);//change mode or rotation or scaling
    glLoadIdentity();//reset all parameters
    gluOrtho2D(-10, 10, -10, 10);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);//change mode
}
}
namespace gp5 {
void display();
void reshape(int, int);
void init()
{
    glClearColor(1.0, 0.9, 0.6, 1.0);
```

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AB3

```
}
void main(int argc, char** argv)
{
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
    glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
    init();
    glutMainLoop();
}
void display()
{
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glLoadIdentity();
    glPointSize(10.0);
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
    glVertex2f(55, 5);
    glVertex2f(-5, -5);
    glEnd();
    //glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    //glVertex2f(9, 9);
    //glVertex2f(0, 5);
    //glVertex2f(4, -3);
    //glVertex2f(-4.0, -3.0);
//glEnd();
    glFlush();
}
void reshape(int w, int h)//resize clipping area
{
    glViewport(0, 0, (GLsizei)w, (GLsizei)h);
    //everything's draw inside it
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);//change mode or rotation or scaling
    glLoadIdentity();//reset all parameters
    gluOrtho2D(-10, 10, -10, 10);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);//change mode
}
}
namespace gp6 {
    void display();
    void reshape(int, int);
    void init()
    {
        glClearColor(1.0, 0.9, 0.6, 1.0);
    }
    void timers(int);
    float x_position = -10.0;
    void main(int argc, char** argv)
    {
        glutInit(&argc, argv);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB);
        glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
        glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
        glutCreateWindow("21172012015_Malay Patel");
        glutDisplayFunc(display);
        glutReshapeFunc(reshape);
        glutTimerFunc(1000, timers, 0);
        init();
    }
}
```

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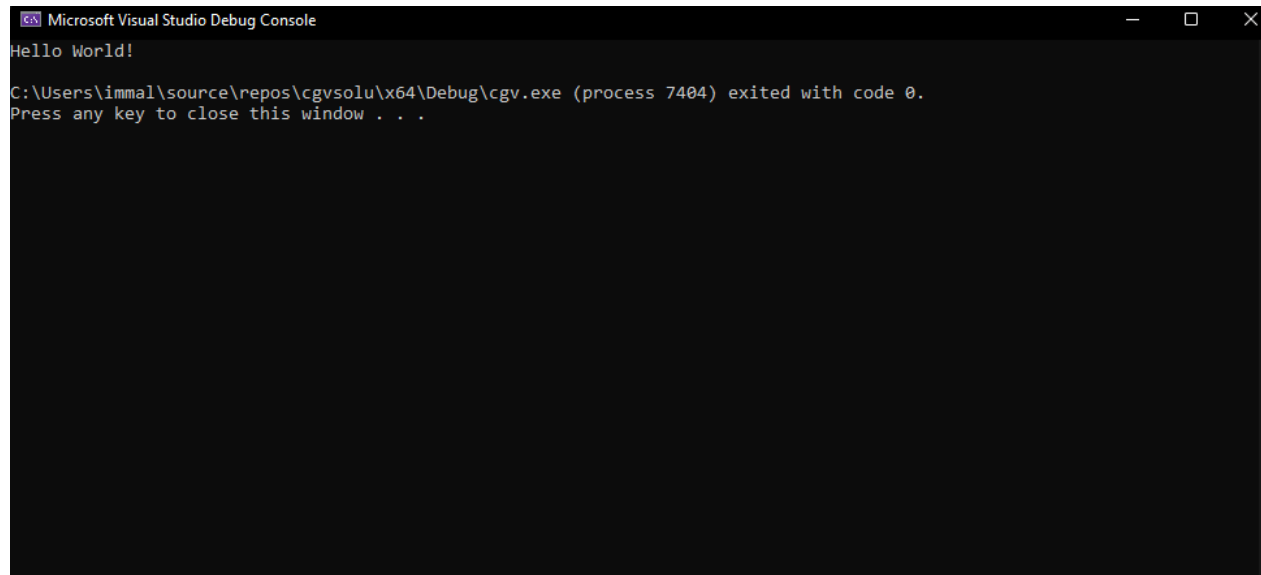
AB3

```
        glutMainLoop();
    }
    void display()
    {
        glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
        glLoadIdentity();
        //glPointSize(10.0);
        //glBegin(GL_POINTS);
        //glVertex2f(55, 5);
        //glVertex2f(-5, -5);
        //glEnd();
        glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glVertex2f(x_position, 1.0);
        glVertex2f(x_position, -1.0);
        glVertex2f(x_position + 2.0, -1.0);
        glVertex2f(x_position + 2.0, 1.0);
        glEnd();
        glutSwapBuffers();
    }
    void reshape(int w, int h)//resize clipping area
    {
        glViewport(0, 0, (GLsizei)w, (GLsizei)h);
        //everything's draw inside it
        glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);//change mode or rotation or scaling
        glLoadIdentity();//reset all parameters
        gluOrtho2D(-10, 10, -10, 10);
        glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);//change mode
    }
    void timers(int)
    {
        glutPostRedisplay();
        glutTimerFunc(1000 / 60, timers, 0);
        if (x_position < 8)
            x_position += 0.15;
    }
}
```

AB3

OUTPUT:

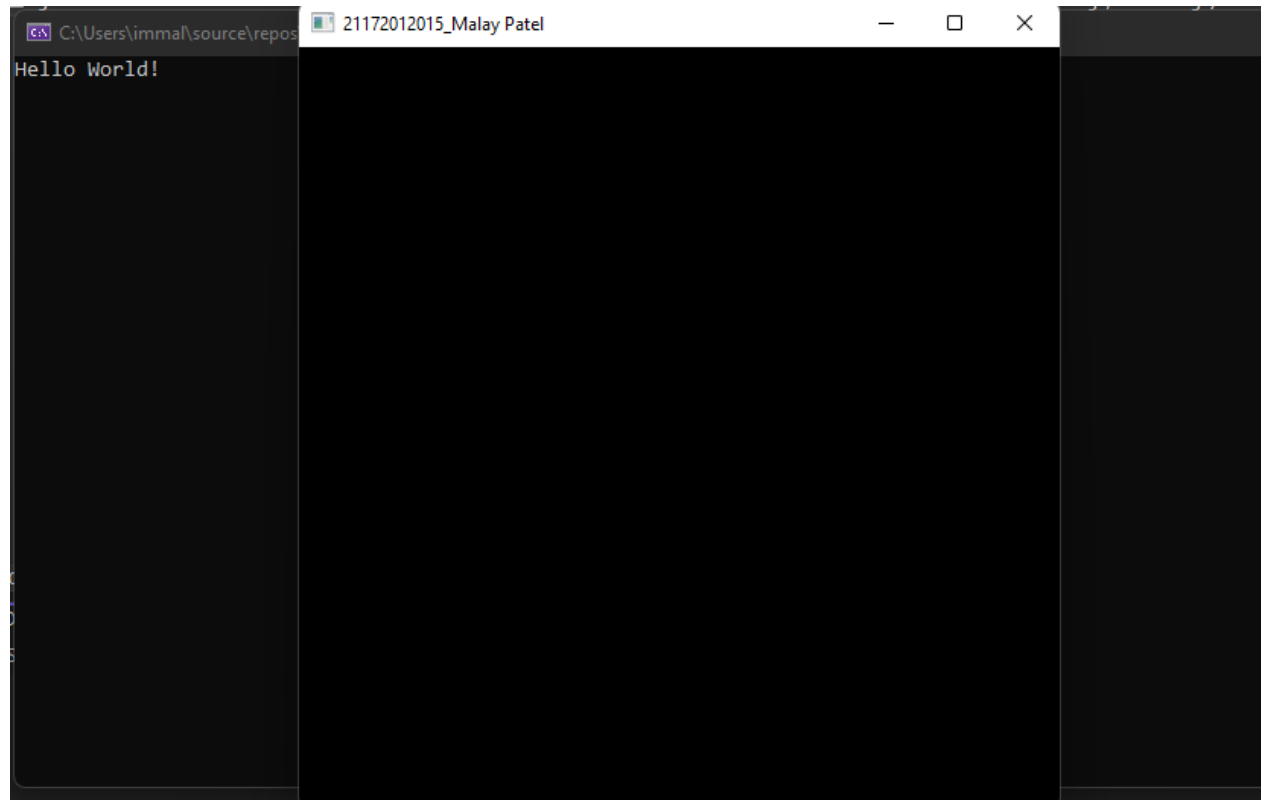
gp1

A screenshot of the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The window has a dark background and a title bar that reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output shows "Hello World!" on the first line. The second line shows a message: "C:\Users\imma1\source\repos\cgvsolu\x64\Debug\cgv.exe (process 7404) exited with code 0." The third line shows "Press any key to close this window . . .".

```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
Hello World!
C:\Users\imma1\source\repos\cgvsolu\x64\Debug\cgv.exe (process 7404) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .
```

AB3

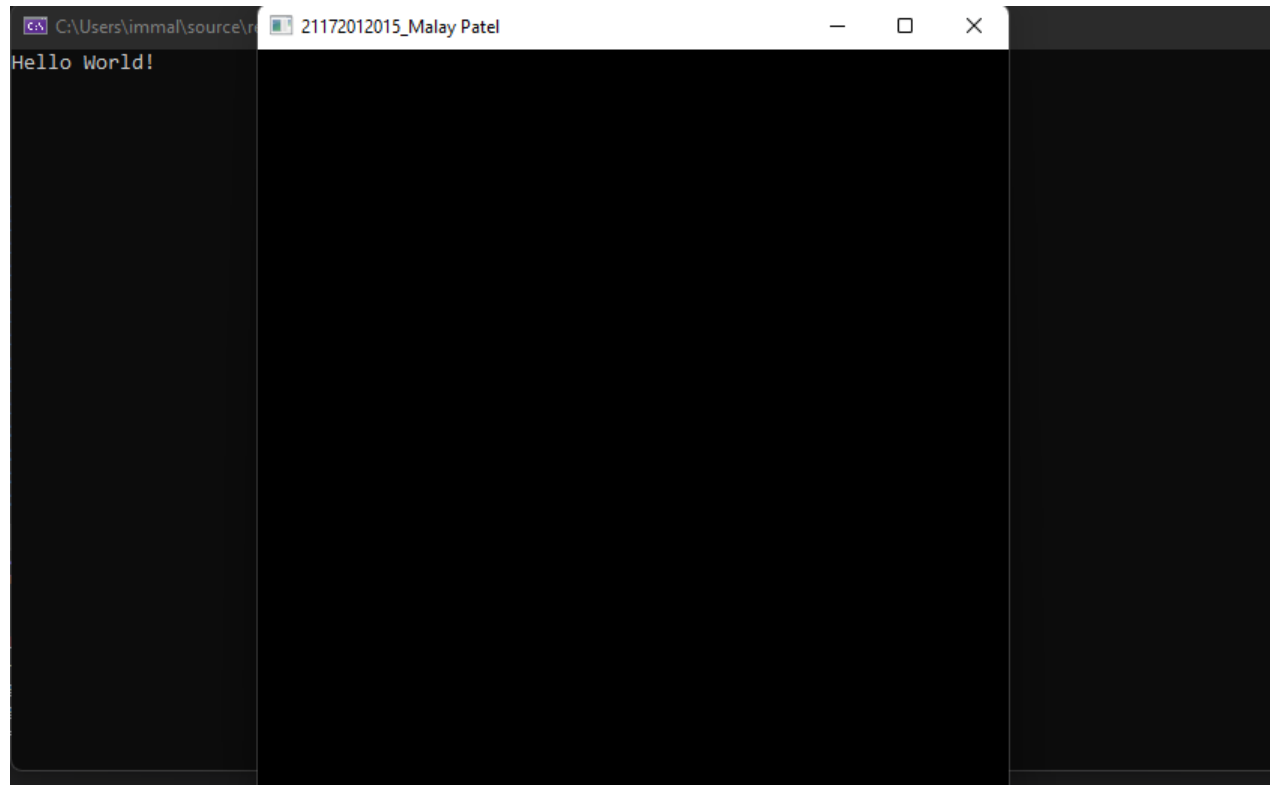
gp2



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AB3

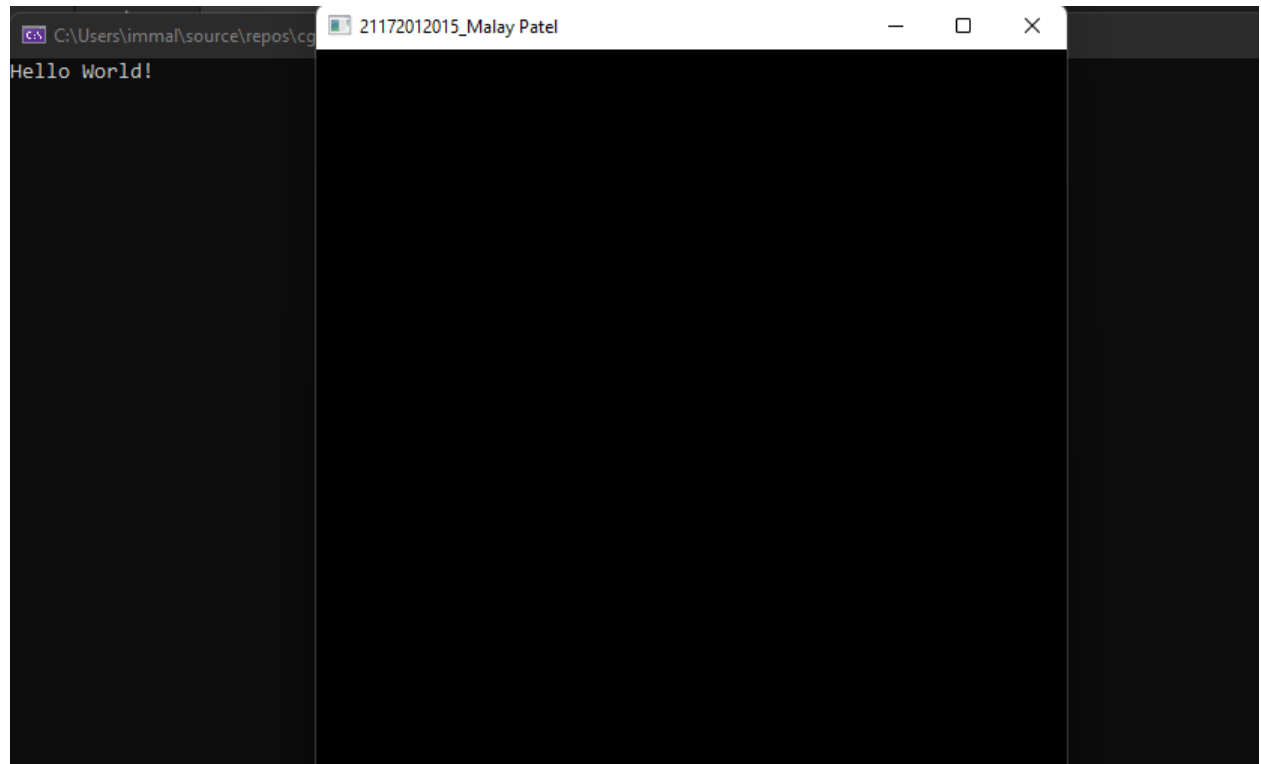
gp3



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AB3

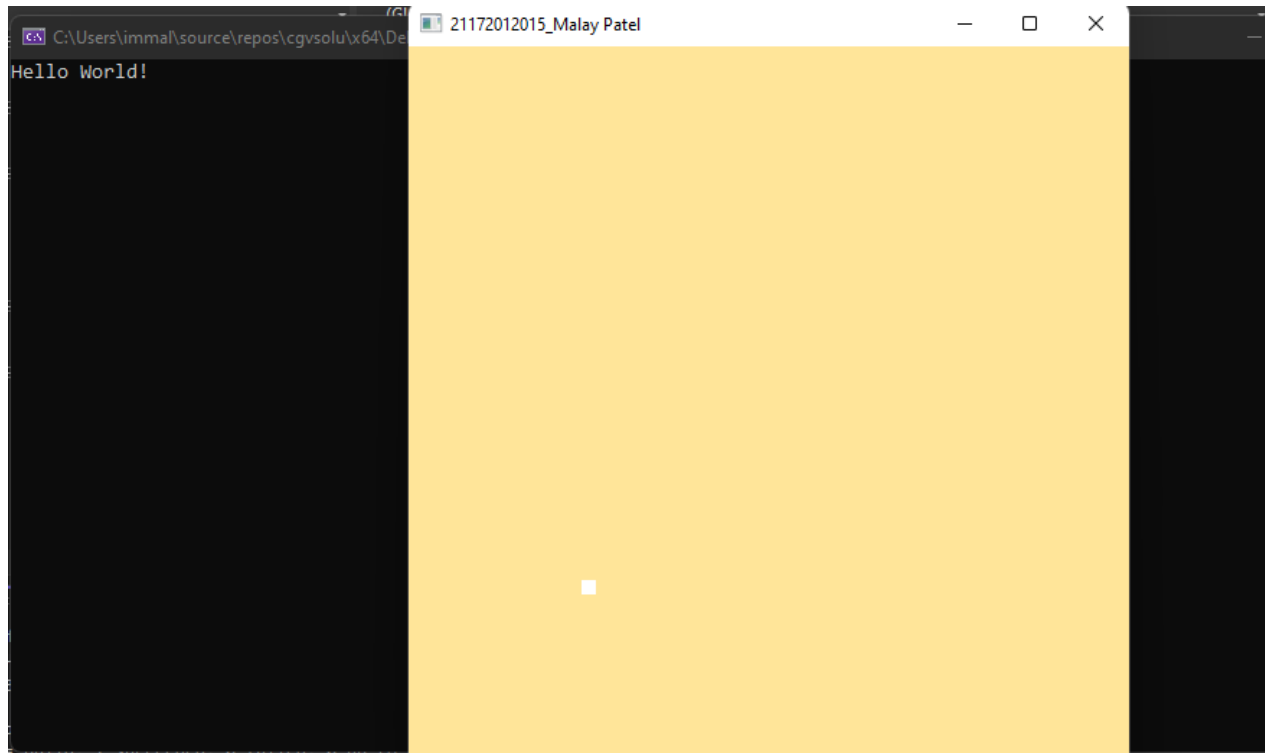
gp4



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AB3

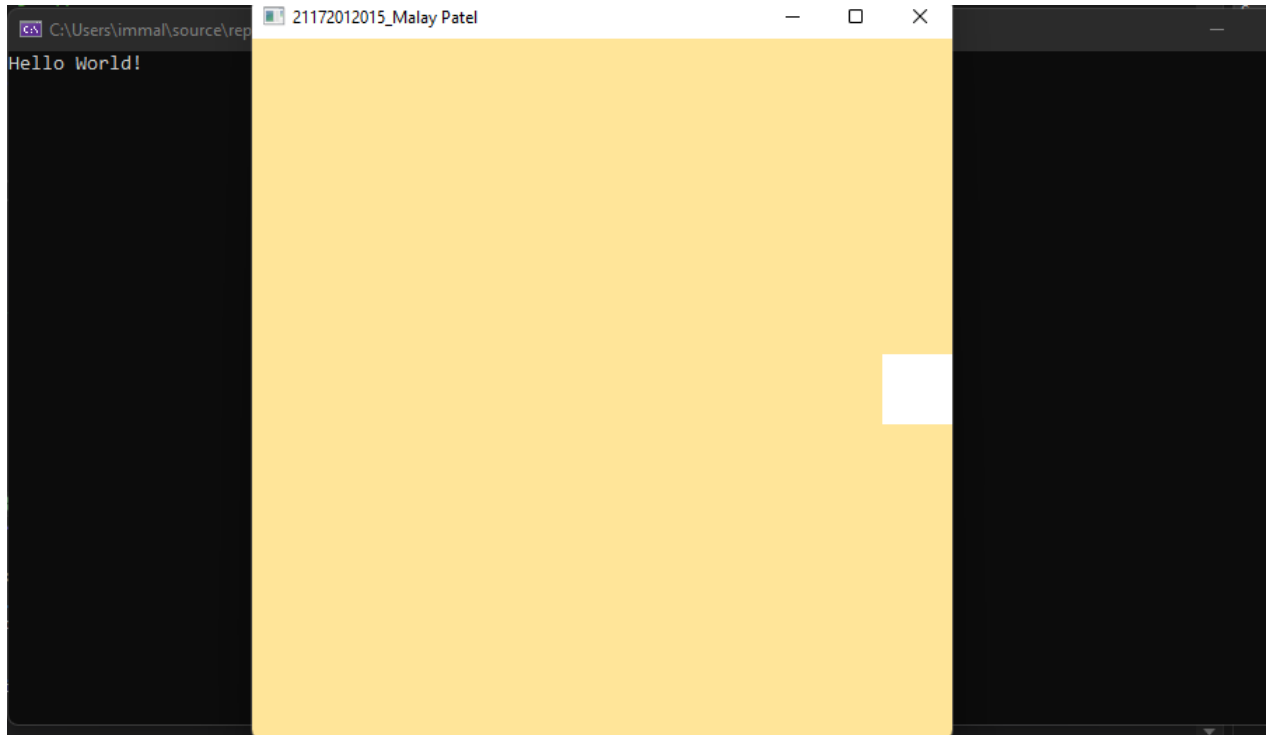
gp5



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AB3

gp6



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