RQ1: Non-SATD

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Data Load

```
setwd("/Users/kamei/Research/techdebt/msr16_td_interest/")
source("./r_scripts/data_read-non-SATD.r")
```

Data Summary

- (Step 1) choose one of duplicated method and version name
- (Step 2) only use technical debt including metrics

```
nrow(data)
## [1] 78705
apply(data.s1[,c("version_name","CountInput_v1","CountInput_v2")], 2, function(x){sum(x == -1) })
## version_name CountInput_v1 CountInput_v2
## 0 19594 15127
```

Observation

- The number of methods that cannot be linked between Evernton's data and metrics data
 - -171 = 221 (introducing)
 - -101 = 94 (being found as last version)

(Step 3) use technical debt including non 0 for division

CountLine

```
summary(data.CountLine.all$Project)
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                         jruby
                                         9983
##
            1357
                           4011
summary(data.CountLine.positive$Project)
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                         jruby
##
             438
                            763
                                         1686
```

```
summary(data.CountLine.negative$Project)
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
##
             196
                                        1827
summary(data.CountLine.positive$Project) / summary(data.CountLine.all$Project) * 100
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
##
       32.27708
                     19.02269
                                    16.88871
summary(data.CountLine.negative$Project) / summary(data.CountLine.all$Project) * 100
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
##
        14.44363
                     10.69559
                                    18.30111
CountInput
summary(data.CountInput.all$Project)
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
            1245
                          3691
                                        9390
##
summary(data.CountInput.positive$Project)
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
##
                                        3084
             278
summary(data.CountInput.negative$Project)
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
##
             144
                           298
                                        2079
summary(data.CountInput.positive$Project) / summary(data.CountInput.all$Project) * 100
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
##
                      22.89352
##
       22.32932
                                    32.84345
summary(data.CountInput.negative$Project) / summary(data.CountInput.all$Project) * 100
##
      apache-ant apache-jmeter
                                       jruby
##
      11.566265
                     8.073693
                                   22.140575
```

Observation

- The number of all methods is 837
 - (s1) 754
 - (s2) 488
- We use 71, 181, and 236 methods including technical debt.
 - The data set we used had 67 (ant), 169(jmeter) and 268(jruby) technical debt.
- 32.6%-44.2% of technical debt has positive interest.
- 13.8%-28.7% of technical debt has negative interest.

CountLine

```
# interest of CountLine (LOC)
fc <- factor(data.CountLine.all$Project)</pre>
interest <- data.CountLine.all$interest</pre>
tapply(interest, fc, summary)
## $`apache-ant`
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                     Median
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                 Max.
##
    -89.47
              0.00
                       0.00
                               16.86
                                       11.76 1000.00
##
## $`apache-jmeter`
       Min. 1st Qu.
                                    Mean 3rd Qu.
##
                        Median
                                                       Max.
##
    -97.640
                0.000
                         0.000
                                   6.591
                                             0.000 3060.000
##
## $jruby
##
       Min.
             1st Qu.
                        Median
                                    Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                       Max.
    -98.920
               0.000
                         0.000
                                   8.447
                                             0.000 2000.000
fc <- factor(data.CountLine.positive$Project)</pre>
interest <- data.CountLine.positive$interest</pre>
tapply(interest, fc, summary)
## $`apache-ant`
##
       Min. 1st Qu.
                        Median
                                    Mean 3rd Qu.
##
      1.429
              12.500
                        28.570
                                  62.600
                                          83.330 1000.000
##
## $`apache-jmeter`
       Min. 1st Qu.
##
                        Median
                                    Mean 3rd Qu.
                                                       Max.
##
      1.205
              11.110
                        25.000
                                  50.630
                                           50.000 3060.000
##
## $jruby
##
       Min.
                        Median
                                    Mean 3rd Qu.
             1st Qu.
                        36.360
                                  97.610 125.000 2000.000
##
      1.068
              18.180
fc <- factor(data.CountLine.negative$Project)</pre>
interest <- data.CountLine.negative$interest</pre>
tapply(interest, fc, summary)
```

```
## $`apache-ant`
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
## -89.470 -28.140 -13.460 -23.150 -8.333 -1.370
##
## $`apache-jmeter`
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
##
                                             Max.
  -97.64 -42.11 -23.08 -28.41 -10.00
##
## $jruby
##
     Min. 1st Qu. Median
                             Mean 3rd Qu.
                                             Max.
## -98.920 -66.670 -40.820 -43.920 -20.990 -1.235
CountInput
```

CountInput fc <- factor(data.CountInput.all\$Project)</pre> interest <- data.CountInput.all\$interest</pre> tapply(interest, fc, summary) ## \$`apache-ant` Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. ## -100.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 3800.00 22.17 ## ## \$`apache-jmeter` Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. ## -100.00 0.00 0.00 11.99 0.00 1000.00 ## ## \$jruby Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. 0.00 ## -100.00 0.00 38.41 33.33 8950.00 fc <- factor(data.CountInput.positive\$Project)</pre> interest <- data.CountInput.positive\$interest</pre> tapply(interest, fc, summary) ## \$`apache-ant` ## Min. 1st Qu. Mean 3rd Qu. Median Max. 2.985 25.000 50.000 119.700 100.000 3800.000 ## ## ## \$`apache-jmeter` ## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. Max. ## 2.381 20.000 41.300 64.000 75.000 1000.000 ## ## \$jruby ## Min. 1st Qu. Median Mean 3rd Qu. ## 33.33 60.00 147.80 133.30 8950.00 fc <- factor(data.CountInput.negative\$Project)</pre> interest <- data.CountInput.negative\$interest</pre>

tapply(interest, fc, summary)

```
## $`apache-ant`
                     Median
                                Mean 3rd Qu.
##
      Min. 1st Qu.
                                                  Max.
## -100.000 -50.000 -33.330 -39.410 -20.000
                                                 -2.632
##
## $`apache-jmeter`
                                 Mean 3rd Qu.
      Min. 1st Qu.
                     Median
##
                                                  Max.
## -100.000 -42.860 -27.620 -32.950 -20.000
                                                 -3.333
##
## $jruby
##
       Min.
              1st Qu.
                         Median
                                     Mean
                                            3rd Qu.
                                                         Max.
## -100.0000 -66.6700 -40.0000 -45.7600
                                          -25.0000
                                                      -0.7092
```

Plot

```
library(reshape2)
library(ggplot2)
if(0){
idx <- data.CountLine.positive$Project == "apache-ant"</pre>
a1 <- data.frame(Interest=data.CountLine.positive[idx,"interest"])
g = ggplot(a1, aes(x=Interest, y=..density.., fill=T), lims(x = c(0,400)))
g = g + geom_density(alpha = 0.5) + xlim(0, 400) + ylim(0,0.04) + guides(fill=FALSE)
print(g)
ggsave(file = "./tex/figures/rq1-ant-non-SATD.pdf", plot = g, width = 8.09, height = 5)
idx <- data.CountLine.positive$Project == "apache-jmeter"</pre>
a2 <- data.frame(Interest=data.CountLine.positive[idx,"interest"])</pre>
g = ggplot(a2, aes(x=Interest, y=..density.., fill=T, lims(x = c(0,400))))
g = g + geom_density(alpha = 0.5) + xlim(0, 400) + ylim(0,0.04) + guides(fill=FALSE)
ggsave(file = "./tex/figures/rq1-jmeter-non-SATD.pdf", plot = g, width = 8.09, height = 5)
idx <- data.CountLine.positive$Project == "jruby"</pre>
a3 <- data.frame(Interest=data.CountLine.positive[idx,"interest"])</pre>
g = ggplot(a3, aes(x=Interest, y=..density.., fill=T), lims(x = c(0,400)))
g = g + geom_density(alpha = 0.5) + xlim(0, 400) + ylim(0, 0.04) + guides(fill=FALSE)
ggsave(file = "./tex/figures/rq1-jruby-non-SATD.pdf", plot = g, width = 8.09, height = 5)
}
if(0){
idx <- data.CountInput.all$Project == "apache-ant"</pre>
a1 <- data.frame(Interest=data.CountInput.all[idx,"interest"])
g = ggplot(a1, aes(x=Interest, y=..density.., fill=T), lims(x = c(0,400)))
g = g + geom_density(alpha = 0.5) + xlim(0, 400) + ylim(0, 0.04) + guides(fill=FALSE)
ggsave(file = "./tex/figures/rq1-ant-fanin-non-SATD.pdf", plot = g, width = 8.09, height = 5)
idx <- data.CountInput.all$Project == "apache-jmeter"</pre>
a2 <- data.frame(Interest=data.CountInput.all[idx,"interest"])</pre>
g = ggplot(a2, aes(x=Interest, y=..density.., fill=T, lims(x = c(0,400))))
```

```
g = g + geom_density(alpha = 0.5) + xlim(0, 400) + ylim(0,0.04) + guides(fill=FALSE)
print(g)
ggsave(file = "./tex/figures/rq1-jmeter-fanin-non-SATD.pdf", plot = g, width = 8.09, height = 5)

idx <- data.CountInput.all$Project == "jruby"
a3 <- data.frame(Interest=data.CountInput.all[idx,"interest"])
g = ggplot(a3, aes(x=Interest, y=..density.., fill=T), lims(x = c(0,400)))
g = g + geom_density(alpha = 0.5) + xlim(0, 400) + ylim(0,0.04) + guides(fill=FALSE)
print(g)
ggsave(file = "./tex/figures/rq1-jruby-fanin-non-SATD.pdf", plot = g, width = 8.09, height = 5)
}</pre>
```