

Command line tasks

Linux System

1. `mkdir`
2. `cd cli_assignment`
3. `touch stuff.txt`
4. `cat >> stuff.txt`
5. `wc -lwm stuff.txt`
6. `nano stuff.txt`
7. `mkdir draft`
8. `mv stuff.txt draft`
9. `cd draft , touch .secret.txt`
10. `cp -r draft final`
11. `mv draft draft.remove`
12. `mv draft.remove final`
13. `ls -l`
14. `zcat NASA_access_log_Aug95.gz`
15. `gunzip NASA_access_log_Aug95.gz`
16. `mv NASA_access_log_Aug95 logs.txt`
17. `mv logs.txt cli_assignment`
18. `head -n 100 cli_assignment/logs.txt`
19. `head -n 100 cli_assignment/logs.txt > logs_top_100.txt`
20. `tail -n 100 cli_assignment/logs.txt`
21. `tail -n 100 cli_assignment/logs.txt > logs_bottom_100.txt`
22. `cat logs_top_100.txt logs_bottom_100.txt > logs_snapshot.txt`
23. `echo "malemajo: This is a great assignment" >> logs_snapshot.txt`
24. `less cli_assignment/logs.txt`
25. `cut -d '%' -f 1 marks.csv | tail -n +2 > cli_assignment/student_names.txt`
26. `cut -d '%' -f 4 marks.csv | tail -n +2 | sort -n > sorted_subject_3_marks.txt`
27. `awk -F % 'NR>1 {sum+=$2; count++} END {if (count > 0) print sum/count; else print "NA"}' marks.csv`
28. `awk -F % 'NR>1 {sum+=$2; count++} END {if (count > 0) print sum/count; else print "NA"}' marks.csv > cli_assignment/done.txt`
29. `mv cli_assignment/done.txt cli_assignment/final/`
30. `mv cli_assignment/final/done.txt cli_assignment/final/average.txt`

Setup a GitHub repo to submit your assignments

GITHUB LINK: <https://github.com/malemajo/ser321-fall23-B-malemajo>

Running examples

1. SimpleWebServer

A simple Java web server that infinitely waits for incoming requests on a default port or a port provided as a command line argument and creates a separate thread to handle the request. After sending a response it ends the thread.

```
alema@Martin-Personal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/ser321/Examples
$ java SimpleWebSerever.java
Expected arguments: <port(int)>
Using default port: 8080
running
Ready...
Ready...
Starting thread
Ready...
Starting thread
Received: GET / HTTP/1.1
FINISHED REQUEST, STARTING RESPONSE

RESPONSE GENERATED!
Ending thread
Received: GET / HTTP/1.1
FINISHED REQUEST, STARTING RESPONSE

RESPONSE GENERATED!
Ending thread
Ready...
Starting thread
Ready...
Starting thread
Received: GET / HTTP/1.1
FINISHED REQUEST, STARTING RESPONSE

RESPONSE GENERATED!
Ending thread
Ready...
Starting thread
Received: GET / HTTP/1.1
FINISHED REQUEST, STARTING RESPONSE

RESPONSE GENERATED!
Ending thread
```

2. Transaction

A multithreaded Java application that synchronizes access to the deposit and getBalance methods of the Transaction class.

```
alema@Martin-Personal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/ser321/Examples
$ java Transaction.java 10 5 150
Transaction started #1
Transaction started #3
Transaction started #8
Transaction started #6
Transaction started #5
Transaction started #7
Transaction started #4
Transaction started #2
Transaction started #9
Transaction started #10
Balance is 614625

alema@Martin-Personal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/ser321/Examples
$
```

3. JSON

A java program that reads a json string, converts it into JSONObject and uses getString and getJSONObject methods to access some values. It also creates a JSONArray and puts some value into int and later writes the result to a file names.json.

```
alema@Martin-Personal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/ser321/Examples
$ gradle run

> Task :run
ASU
Poly
[{"firstName":"John","lastName":"Doe"}, {"firstName":"Anna","lastName":"Smith"}, {"firstName":"Peter","lastName":"Jones"}]
John
Anna
Peter

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 981ms
2 actionable tasks: 2 executed

alema@Martin-Personal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/ser321/Examples
$
```

Set up your second system

1. I used DigitalOcean Droplets as my Second Remote Computer.
2. <https://youtu.be/gFMzPpiyEeU>

Capture a Trace

PS C:\Users\alema> route print

Interface List

```

21...c0 18 03 bf d2 13 .....Realtek Gaming GbE Family Controller
7...00 ff 52 c6 cd 11 .....ExpressVPN TAP Adapter
19.....ExpressVPN TUN Driver
24...32 03 c8 9c 55 87 .....Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #3
17...b2 03 c8 9c 55 87 .....Microsoft Wi-Fi Direct Virtual Adapter #4
23...30 03 c8 9c 55 87 .....Realtek RTL8821CE 802.11ac PCIe Adapter
5...30 03 c8 9c 55 88 .....Bluetooth Device (Personal Area Network)
1.....Software Loopback Interface 1
40...00 15 5d 4a bd 22 .....Hyper-V Virtual Ethernet Adapter

```

IPv4 Route Table

Active Routes:

| Network | Destination | Netmask | Gateway | Interface | Metric |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|---------------|--------|
| 0.0.0.0 | 0.0.0.0 | | 192.168.1.1 | 192.168.1.147 | 45 |
| 127.0.0.0 | 255.0.0.0 | | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 127.0.0.1 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 127.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 172.23.144.0 | 255.255.240.0 | | On-link | 172.23.144.1 | 5256 |
| 172.23.144.1 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 172.23.144.1 | 5256 |
| 172.23.159.255 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 172.23.144.1 | 5256 |
| 192.168.1.0 | 255.255.255.0 | | On-link | 192.168.1.147 | 301 |
| 192.168.1.147 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 192.168.1.147 | 301 |
| 192.168.1.255 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 192.168.1.147 | 301 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | | On-link | 192.168.1.147 | 301 |
| 224.0.0.0 | 240.0.0.0 | | On-link | 172.23.144.1 | 5256 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 127.0.0.1 | 331 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 192.168.1.147 | 301 |
| 255.255.255.255 | 255.255.255.255 | | On-link | 172.23.144.1 | 5256 |

Persistent Routes:

None

IPv6 Route Table

Active Routes:

| If | Metric | Network | Destination | Gateway |
|----|--------|---|-------------|--------------------------|
| 23 | 61 | ::/0 | | fe80::167d:5ff:fe54:42dc |
| 1 | 331 | ::1/128 | | On-link |
| 23 | 301 | 2603:6011:c2f0:a210::/60 | | fe80::167d:5ff:fe54:42dc |
| 23 | 61 | 2603:6011:c2f0:a210::/64 | | On-link |
| 23 | 301 | 2603:6011:c2f0:a210::1029/128 | | On-link |
| 23 | 301 | 2603:6011:c2f0:a210:56c9:76db:b5f3:b1/128 | | On-link |
| 23 | 301 | 2603:6011:c2f0:a210:64fc:625d:cd49:9447/128 | | |

Wireshark packet capture showing ARP requests and replies. The packet list shows 23 packets, with the first 10 being ARP requests and the remaining 13 being ARP replies. The packet details pane shows the structure of the Ethernet II, Internet Protocol, and Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) fields. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|-----|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|--|
| 1 | 0.000000 | Google_92:d4:b9 | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | Gratuitous ARP for 192.168.1.88 (Reply) |
| 2 | 12.288452 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.78? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 3 | 13.312472 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.78? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 4 | 14.131725 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.78? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 5 | 15.770161 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.78? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 6 | 16.589453 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.78? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 7 | 17.613431 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.78? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 8 | 19.047257 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.78? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 9 | 27.061027 | SercommP_54:42:dc | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.147? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 10 | 27.061040 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | SercommP_54:42:dc | ARP | 42 | 42 192.168.1.147 is at 30:03:c8:9c:55:87 |
| 11 | 27.853790 | Google_92:d4:b9 | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | Gratuitous ARP for 192.168.1.88 (Reply) |
| 12 | 29.901872 | SercommP_54:42:dc | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.248? Tell 192.168.1.1 |
| 13 | 42.917309 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | IntelCor_42:aa:9a | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.42? Tell 192.168.1.147 |
| 14 | 42.917353 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | HonHaiPr_af:f0:2f | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.203? Tell 192.168.1.147 |
| 15 | 42.917363 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | HP_38:ae:63 | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.206? Tell 192.168.1.147 |
| 16 | 42.917371 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | HuiZhouG_63:16:4d | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.248? Tell 192.168.1.147 |
| 17 | 42.922135 | IntelCor_42:aa:9a | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | ARP | 42 | 42 192.168.1.42 is at 68:54:5a:42:aa:9a |
| 18 | 42.923678 | HP_38:ae:63 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | ARP | 42 | 42 192.168.1.206 is at bc:0f:f3:38:ae:63 |
| 19 | 43.014935 | HuiZhouG_63:16:4d | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | ARP | 42 | 42 192.168.1.248 is at 84:3e:1d:63:16:4d |
| 20 | 43.117269 | HonHaiPr_af:f0:2f | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | ARP | 42 | 42 192.168.1.203 is at 90:32:4b:af:f0:2f |
| 21 | 43.237267 | HP_38:ae:63 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | ARP | 42 | 42 Who has 192.168.1.147? Tell 192.168.1.206 |
| 22 | 43.237280 | CloudNet_9c:55:87 | HP_38:ae:63 | ARP | 42 | 42 192.168.1.147 is at 30:03:c8:9c:55:87 |
| 23 | 55.912383 | Google_92:d4:b9 | Broadcast | ARP | 42 | Gratuitous ARP for 192.168.1.88 (Reply) |

> Frame 1: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface \Device
 > Ethernet II, Src: Google_92:d4:b9 (38:86:f7:92:d4:b9), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:f
 > Address Resolution Protocol (reply/gratuitous ARP)

```

0000  ff ff ff ff ff ff 38 86 f7 92 d4 b9 08 06 00 01  ....8- .....
0010  08 00 06 04 00 02 38 86 f7 92 d4 b9 c0 a8 01 58  ....8- .....X
0020  38 86 f7 92 d4 b9 c0 a8 01 58  8.....X
  
```