Martin Alemajoh Arizona State University Assignment 2

1. Understanding HTTP

https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/commits

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← → C api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise
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             // 20231025192209
            // https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/commits
                    "sha": "71b9074bb90b10b6eee0127c38a1655ceea63cfc",
                     "node_id": "C_kwDOKhtDbNoAKDcxYjkwNzRiYjkwYjEwYjZlZWUwMTI3YzM4YTE2NTVjZWVhNjNjZmM",
                     "commit": {
                         "author": {
                            "name": "Justin Salas",
10
                            "email": "justindsalas@gmail.com",
                            "date": "2023-10-19T02:31:37Z"
14 🔻
                        "committer": {
15
                           "name": "GitHub",
16
                            "email": "noreply@github.com";
17
                           "date": "2023-10-19T02:31:37Z"
18
                        "message": "Update PULLREQUEST.md\n\nAdded my sentence for other team",
19
20 ▼
                        "tree": {
                           "sha": "f01e3d94b9b27b3cebb868ef28bbbacd3d6f7c1d",
22
                           "url": "https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/git/trees/f01e3d94b9b27b3cebb868ef28bbbacd3d6f7c1d"
24
                        "url": "https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/git/commits/71b9074bb90b10b6eee0127c38a1655ceea63cfc",
25
                        "comment_count": 0,
26 🔻
                        "verification": {
                            "verified": true,
                            "reason": "valid",
28
                            "signature": "----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----
29
            6C901DZP6uQqeoYWQTBdRoHzrHyAWsCMehU+YK+2Uo5Puyp66bk/AThnXH5N\nT620CvXTNs61TRnE/Kc2jHk3i144YHtmXJ01JuA1Q6Nuq/TZubjcC+oWpPiMnrk=\n=1PmI\n-----END PGF
                            "payload": "tree f01e3d94b9b27b3cebb868ef28bbbacd3d6f7c1d\nparent 3928f47a5da6d93774eca13c4e12001573d495a1\nauthor Justin Salas <justindsal
             sentence for other team"
31
32
33
                    "url": \ \underline{"https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/commits/71b9074bb90b10b6eee0127c38a1655ceea63cfc", and the second sec
                    34
35
                    "comments_url": "https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/commits/71b9074bb90b10b6eee0127c38a1655ceea63cfc/comments",
```

https://api.github.com/users?since=1

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← → C api.github.com/users?since=1
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           // 20231025193530
2
            // https://api.github.com/users?since=1
3
4 🔻 [
5 🔻
                     "login": "defunkt",
6
                      "id": 2,
                      "node_id": "MDQ6VXNlcjI=",
8
9
                      "avatar_url": "https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/2?v=4",
                      "gravatar_id": <u>""</u>,
10
                     "url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt",
11
12
                     "html_url": "https://github.com/defunkt",
13
                     "followers_url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/followers",
14
                     "following_url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/following{/other_user}",
                     "gists_url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/gists{/gist_id}",
                     "starred\_url": \  \  \underline{"https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/starred\{/owner\}\{/repo\}", line (a) a construction of the constru
17
                      "subscriptions_url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/subscriptions",
18
                      "organizations_url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/orgs",
                      "repos_url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/repos",
                     "events\_url": \ \underline{"https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/events\{/privacy\}"},
20
21
                     "received_events_url": "https://api.github.com/users/defunkt/received_events",
                     "type": "User",
22
23
                    "site_admin": false
24
25 ▼
                     "login": "pjhyett",
26
27
                      "id": 3,
28
                      "node_id": "MDQ6VXNlcjM=",
                     "avatar\_url": \ \underline{"https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/3?v=4"},
30
                      "gravatar_id": <u>""</u>,
                     "url": "https://api.github.com/users/pjhyett",
31
32
                     "html_url": "https://github.com/pjhyett",
33
                     "followers_url": "https://api.github.com/users/pjhyett/followers",
                     "following\_url": \ \underline{"https://api.github.com/users/pjhyett/following{/other\_user}"},
34
35
                     "gists_url": "https://api.github.com/users/pjhyett/gists{/gist_id}",
36
                      "starred_url": "https://api.github.com/users/pjhyett/starred{/owner}{/repo}",
37
                      "subscriptions_url": "https://api.github.com/users/pjhyett/subscriptions",
38
                      "organizations_url": "https://api.github.com/users/pjhyett/orgs",
```

https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/rules/branches/main?per_page=100

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\leftarrow \rightarrow \mathbf{C} \hat{\mathbf{a}} api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/rules/branches/main?per_page=100
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     // 20231025193834
2
       // https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/rules/branches/main?per_page=100
4 🔻 [
5
```

List Users Endpoint:

URL: https://api.github.com/users?since=1

Method: GET

Description: This endpoint lists all GitHub users in the order that they signed up on GitHub.

Query Parameters:

since: This is an integer parameter that allows you to specify the user ID to start the listing from. In this case, since=1 indicates that the listing should start from the user with ID 1.

This endpoint will return a paginated list of users starting from the specified user ID. Each user object in the response will include information such as the user's login, ID, node_id, avatar_url, gravatar_id, url, html_url, followers_url, following_url, gists_url, starred_url, subscriptions_url, organizations url, repos url, events url, received events url, type, site admin, and more.

Get Branch Endpoint:

URL: https://api.github.com/repos/malemajo/team-exercise/rules/branches/main?per_page=100

Method: GET

Description: This endpoint fetches a single branch from a repository.

URL Parameters:

owner: The owner of the repository. In this case, it's malemajo.

repo: The name of the repository. In this case, it's team-exercise.

branch: The name of the branch. In this case, it's main.

Query Parameters:

per_page: This is an integer parameter that specifies the number of items per page. In this case, per_page=100 indicates that 100 items should be returned per page. However, this parameter may not have an effect on this particular endpoint as it's designed to fetch a single branch

This endpoint will return information about the specified branch, including the name of the branch, commit details, and the protected status of the branch.

Stateless Communication:

In stateless communication, each request from a client to a server must contain all the information the server needs to fulfill the request.

There's no retention of data between transactions. Each request is processed based solely on the information that comes with it, without any awareness of previous interactions.

HTTP, without any additional configurations, is an example of a stateless protocol where each request is processed independently.

Stateless architectures are often simpler and more scalable due to the lack of inter-dependency between requests.

Stateful Communication:

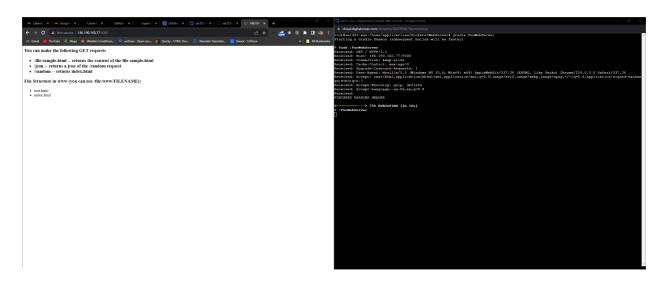
In stateful communication, data from previous interactions can be stored and used to inform current transactions. This is often managed through sessions or other mechanisms.

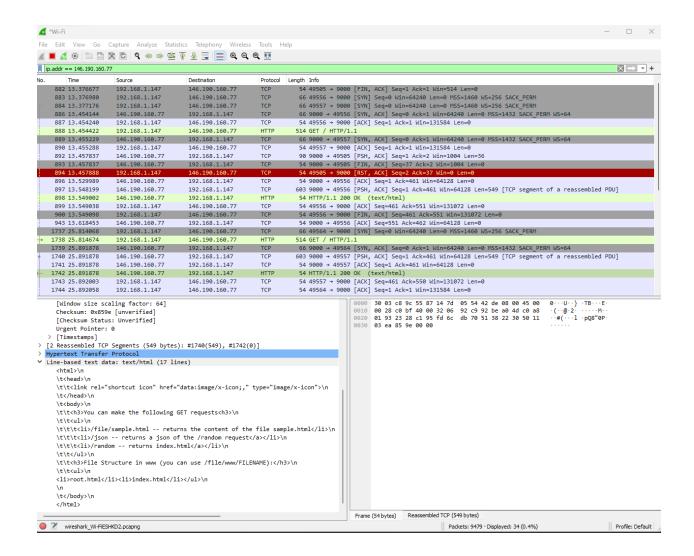
There's a retention of data between transactions, which allows for a continuity of experience. For example, a server might remember a client's previous actions or settings, providing a more personalized or continuous experience across interactions.

Protocols like TCP are stateful as they maintain a connection and a state of communication between a client and a server, tracking interactions over time.

Stateful architectures can provide richer interactions and experiences, but they can also be more complex and potentially less scalable due to the overhead of managing state.

Running A simple Java WebServer





1. ip.addr == 146.190.160.77

I chose this filter because it helps to narrow down the traffic captured by wireshark to only show traffic between my local machine and the remote server I am interested in.

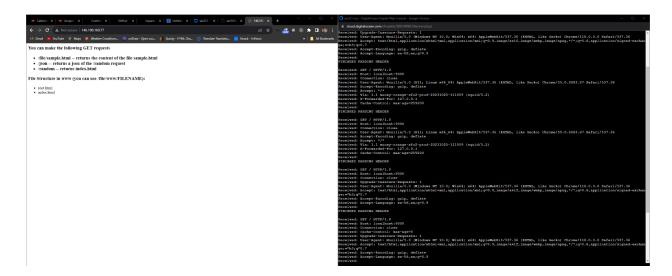
- 2. A random image is displayed.
- 3. / -> 200 OK

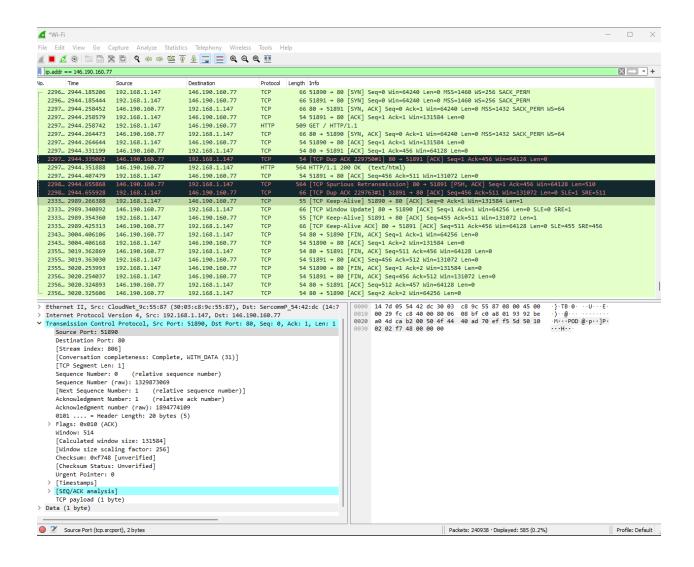
/json => 200 OK

/file/sample.html => 404 NOT FOUND

- 4. 200 => Success Response
 - 404 => Resource not found
- 5. Yes. It return the plain html text
- 6. HTTPS encrypts the data
- 7. 9000. No HTTP typically listens on 80 by default.
- 8. 49793

- 1. http://146.190.160.77/
- 2. It is different. It uses port 80
- 3. It is HTTP because no SSL certificate exists on the server.





```
Weather Request Protocol:
Request
URL: host:PORT/weather?city=CITY_NAME&country=COUNTRY_CODE
Path: weather
Body Parameters:
city (String) - required
country (String) - required
Response
OK Response (200)
Example:
 "city": "London",
 "country": "UK",
 "temperature": "15°C",
 "condition": "Cloudy"
HTTP response status codes
200 - OK, the weather data could be fetched
400 - Bad Request, either city or country parameter is missing
404 - Not Found, weather data for the specified location could not be found
Translation Request Protocol:
Request
URL: host:PORT/translate?text=TEXT&target=TARGET_LANGUAGE
Path: translate
Body Parameters:
text (String) - required
target (String) - required
Response
OK Response (200)
Example:
 "original_text": "hello",
 "translated_text": "hola",
 "target language": "es"
```

HTTP response status codes

}

- 200 OK, the text was translated successfully
- 400 Bad Request, either text or target parameter is missing
- 404 Not Found, translation service did not respond or target language is not supported