

Training Day 19

Day 19– 16th July 2025

Introduction to JavaScript Libraries (jQuery) and Effects

Detailed Description:

On Day 19, we explored **jQuery**, a popular JavaScript library that makes DOM manipulation, event handling, and animation simpler.

The instructor explained that jQuery allows **writing less code** while performing **complex tasks easily**, making it a valuable tool for web designers.

◆ **1. Introduction to jQuery**

Key points:

- jQuery is a **lightweight JavaScript library**.
- It simplifies **DOM selection, manipulation, and event handling**.
- Syntax is concise: `$(selector).action()`
- Can be included via **CDN**:

```
<script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.0.min.js"></script>
```

◆ **2. jQuery Selectors**

We practiced selecting elements using jQuery:

By : Malika

URN : 2302600

CRN :2315145

```
$("#demo") // Select element by ID
```

```
$(".info") // Select elements by class
```

```
$("p") // Select all paragraph elements
```

```
$("div:first") // Select first div element
```

- This makes **DOM element selection simpler** compared to vanilla JavaScript.
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◆ 3. jQuery Events

We learned common jQuery events to **make webpages interactive**:

- `click()`

```
$("#btn").click(function() {  
  
    alert("Button clicked!");  
  
});
```

- `hover()`

```
$("#box").hover(function() {  
  
    $(this).css("background-color", "yellow");  
  
});
```

- `ready()` – ensures code runs after DOM is fully loaded

```
$(document).ready(function() {  
  
    console.log("DOM is ready!");
```

```
});
```

◆ 4. jQuery Effects and Animations

jQuery provides **built-in effects** to enhance UI:

- **Hide and Show**

```
$("#hideBtn").click(function() {
```

```
    $("#text").hide();
```

```
});
```

```
$("#showBtn").click(function() {
```

```
    $("#text").show();
```

```
});
```

- **Fade In and Fade Out**

```
$("#fadeBtn").click(function() {
```

```
    $("#box").fadeOut(1000);
```

```
    $("#box").fadeIn(1000);
```

```
});
```

- **Slide Up and Slide Down**

```
$("#slideBtn").click(function() {
```

```
    $("#panel").slideUp();
```

By : Malika

URN : 2302600

CRN :2315145

```
$("#panel").slideDown();  
  
});
```

- **Custom Animations**

```
$("#animateBtn").click(function() {  
  
    $("#box").animate({left: '250px', opacity: '0.5'}, 1000);  
  
});
```

These effects **enhance interactivity** and make websites more dynamic and engaging.

◆ 5. Practical Exercises

- Created **buttons to hide/show content** on click.
 - Implemented **fade and slide effects** for div elements.
 - Used `animate()` to move elements dynamically on the page.
 - Combined **event handling and effects** for interactive web elements.
 - Compared **jQuery simplicity vs. vanilla JavaScript** for common tasks.
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Learning Outcomes:

- Learned the basics of **jQuery** and its advantages over plain JavaScript.
- Practiced **selectors, events, and ready function** for DOM manipulation.
- Implemented **built-in jQuery effects** like hide, show, fade, slide, and animate.

- Developed skills to **enhance interactivity and user engagement** with minimal code.
- Understood how jQuery simplifies **dynamic content and UI effects**.