```
pip install pyspark
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-
python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/simple/
Requirement already satisfied: pyspark in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (3.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: py4j==0.10.9.7 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from pyspark) (0.10.9.7)
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
# Import Sparksession
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark=SparkSession.builder.appName("Project").getOrCreate()
Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly
remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
# Read data
file location = "/content/drive/MyDrive/BDA/DataSet/OnlineRetail.csv"
file type = "csv"
infer schema = "true"
first row is header = "true"
delimiter = ","
df = spark.read.format(file type)\
.option("inferSchema", infer schema)\
.option("header", first_row_is_header)\
.option("sep", delimiter)\
.load(file location)
# Print Metadata
df.printSchema()
root
 |-- InvoiceNo: string (nullable = true)
 -- StockCode: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Description: string (nullable = true)
 -- Quantity: integer (nullable = true)
 -- InvoiceDate: string (nullable = true)
 |-- UnitPrice: double (nullable = true)
 |-- CustomerID: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Country: string (nullable = true)
# Count data
df.count()
print('The total number of records '+str(df.count()))
```

+		+		
++	+	121 T		Da+a1
InvoiceNo StockCode InitPrice CustomerTD	Country	τιτή Ι	nvoice	pate
InvoiceNo StockCode UnitPrice CustomerID +	+	+		
++	+			
536365 85123A WHITE 2.55 17850 United Kin		6 12/1	/2010	8:26
536365 71053 WHIT		6 12/1	/2010	8:26
3.39 17850 United Kin	gdom	•		-
536365 84406B CREAM		8 12/1	/2010	8:26
2.75 17850 United Kin 536365 84029G KNITT	ED UNION FLA	6 12/1	/2010	8:261
3.39 17850 United Kin	gdom			
536365 84029E RED W		6 12/1	/2010	8:26
3.39 17850 United Kin 536365 22752 SET 7	BABUSHKA NEI	2 12/1	/2010	8:261
7.65 17850 United Kin	gdom			
536365 21730 GLASS	STAR FROSTE	6 12/1	/2010	8:26
4.25 17850 United Kin 536366 22633 HAND	gaomi Warmer Untonl	6 12/1	/2010	8:281
1.85 17850 United Kin	gdom	•		
536366 22632 HAND		6 12/1	/2010	8:28
1.85 17850 United Kin 536367 84879 ASSOR		32 12/1	/2010	8:341
1.69 13047 United Kin	gdom			
536367 22745 P0PPY	'S PLAYHOUSE	6 12/1	/2010	8:34
2.1 13047 United King 536367 22748 POPPY	OOM 'S PLAYHOUSE	6 12/1	/2010	8 • 34
2.1 13047 United King	dom	0 12/1	, 2010	0.54
536367 22749 FELTC	RAFT PRINCES	8 12/1	/2010	8:34
3.75 13047 United Kin 536367 22310 IVORY		6 12/1	/2010	8.341
1.65 13047 United Kin		0 12/1	/2010	0.54
536367 84969 B0X 0	F 6 ASSORTED	6 12/1	/2010	8:34
4.25 13047 United Kin 536367 22623 BOX 0		3 12/1	/2010	8 • 34
4.95 13047 United Kin		3 12/1	/2010	0.54
536367 22622 B0X 0	F VINTAGE AL	2 12/1	/2010	8:34
9.95 13047 United Kin 536367 21754 HOME		3 12/1	/2010	8 • 3/11
5.95 13047 United Kin		3 12/1	/2010	0.54
536367 21755 L0VE	BUILDING BLO	3 12/1	/2010	8:34
5.95 13047 United Kin 536367 21777 RECIP	gdom F ROX WTTH M	/112/1	/2010	8 • 3/11
7.95 13047 United Kin	gdom	-		
+	+	+		

```
+----+
only showing top 20 rows
from pyspark.sql.functions import to date, split, col
# Separate date and time components
df = df.withColumn("OrderDate", split(col("InvoiceDate"), " ")[0])
df = df.withColumn("OrderTime", split(col("InvoiceDate"), " ")[1])
# Alternatively, if you want to keep the date and time together as a
string
df = df.withColumn("OrderDateTime", col("InvoiceDate").cast("string"))
df.show()
+-----+----+-----
+----+---+----
+----+
|InvoiceNo|StockCode|
                         Description|Quantity|
                                                InvoiceDate
                       Country|OrderDate|OrderTime|
UnitPrice|CustomerID|
OrderDateTime
+-----
   536365|
            85123A|WHITE HANGING HEA...|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:26|
2.55| 17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
   536365| 71053| WHITE METAL LANTERN|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:26|
3.39|
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
   536365|
            84406B|CREAM CUPID HEART...|
                                            8|12/1/2010 8:26|
2.75
         17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
            84029G|KNITTED UNION FLA...|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:26|
   536365|
         17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
3.39|
   536365
            84029E|RED WOOLLY HOTTIE...|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:26|
         17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
3.39|
             22752|SET 7 BABUSHKA NE...|
   5363651
                                            2|12/1/2010 8:26|
         17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
7.651
                                         8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
             21730|GLASS STAR FROSTE...|
   536365|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:26|
4.25
         17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
             22633|HAND WARMER UNION...|
   536366
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:28|
1.85
         17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:28|12/1/2010 8:28|
   5363661
             22632 | HAND WARMER RED P...|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:28|
1.85
         17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:28|12/1/2010 8:28|
             84879|ASSORTED COLOUR B...|
                                           32|12/1/2010 8:34|
   536367
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
1.691
   536367|
             22745|POPPY'S PLAYHOUSE...|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:34|
2.1|
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
   5363671
             22748|POPPY'S PLAYHOUSE...|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:34|
2.1|
                                        8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
```

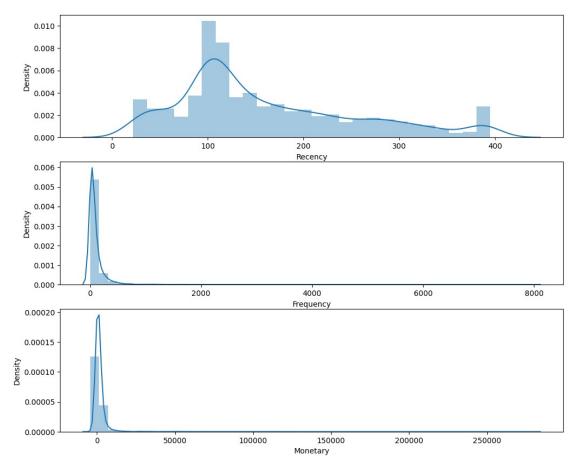
```
536367| 22749|FELTCRAFT PRINCES...|
                                              8|12/1/2010 8:34|
3.75
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                            8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
   5363671
             22310|IVORY KNITTED MUG...|
                                              6|12/1/2010 8:34|
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                           8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
1.651
   536367
             84969|BOX OF 6 ASSORTED...|
                                              6|12/1/2010 8:34|
4.25|
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                           8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
              22623|BOX OF VINTAGE JI...|
   5363671
                                              3|12/1/2010 8:34|
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
4.951
                                           8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
   536367|
              22622|BOX OF VINTAGE AL...|
                                              2|12/1/2010 8:34|
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
9.95
                                           8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
              21754|HOME BUILDING BLO...|
                                              3|12/1/2010 8:34|
   5363671
5.95
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                           8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
            21755|LOVE BUILDING BLO...|
   5363671
                                              3|12/1/2010 8:34|
5.951
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                           8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
   536367|
             21777|RECIPE BOX WITH M...|
                                              4|12/1/2010 8:34|
7.95| 13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                           8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
+-----
+-----
only showing top 20 rows
df.printSchema() # Prints Schema of the dataframe attributes in a tree
format
root
 |-- InvoiceNo: string (nullable = true)
 I-- StockCode: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Description: string (nullable = true)
 |-- Quantity: integer (nullable = true)
 -- InvoiceDate: string (nullable = true)
 -- UnitPrice: double (nullable = true)
 |-- CustomerID: integer (nullable = true)
 -- Country: string (nullable = true)
 |-- OrderDate: string (nullable = true)
 |-- OrderTime: string (nullable = true)
 |-- OrderDateTime: string (nullable = true)
df = df.dropna()
import pyspark.sql.functions as F
# Calculate the new column "Value"
df = df.withColumn("Value", F.round(col("Quantity") *
col("UnitPrice"),2))
# Show the dataframe
df.show()
```

```
+-----
+----+
|InvoiceNo|StockCode|
                         Description|Quantity| InvoiceDate|
                       Country|OrderDate|OrderTime|
UnitPrice|CustomerID|
OrderDateTime|Value|
  +----+---+----
   536365| 85123A|WHITE HANGING HEA...|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:26|
2.55| 17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
15.3
   536365|
           71053| WHITE METAL LANTERN|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:26|
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
3.391
20.34
| 536365|
            84406B|CREAM CUPID HEART...|
                                           8|12/1/2010 8:26|
2.75
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
22.0|
            84029G|KNITTED UNION FLA...|
   536365|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:26|
3.39|
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
20.34
   536365|
            84029E|RED WOOLLY HOTTIE...|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:26|
3.39|
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
20.34
             22752|SET 7 BABUSHKA NE...|
   536365
                                           2|12/1/2010 8:26|
7.65
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
15.3
| 536365|
             21730|GLASS STAR FROSTE...|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:26|
4.25
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:26|12/1/2010 8:26|
25.5
             22633 | HAND WARMER UNION...|
   536366|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:28|
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:28|12/1/2010 8:28|
1.85|
11.1|
             22632 | HAND WARMER RED P...|
   536366
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:28|
1.851
        17850|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:28|12/1/2010 8:28|
11.1|
   536367|
             84879|ASSORTED COLOUR B...|
                                          32|12/1/2010 8:34|
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
1.69|
                                        8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
54.081
   536367|
             22745|POPPY'S PLAYHOUSE...|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:34|
2.1
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
12.6
             22748|POPPY'S PLAYHOUSE...|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:34|
   536367|
2.1
       13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
12.6
             22749|FELTCRAFT PRINCES...|
| 536367|
                                           8|12/1/2010 8:34|
3.75
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
30.01
             22310|IVORY KNITTED MUG...|
                                           6|12/1/2010 8:34|
   536367
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                        8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
1.65
```

```
9.9|
   5363671
           84969|BOX OF 6 ASSORTED...|
                                            6|12/1/2010 8:34|
        13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
4.25
                                         8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
25.51
             22623|BOX OF VINTAGE JI...|
   536367|
                                            3|12/1/2010 8:34|
4.951
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
14.851
             22622|BOX OF VINTAGE AL...|
  536367|
                                            2|12/1/2010 8:34|
9.95
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                          8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
19.9
   5363671
             21754|HOME BUILDING BLO...|
                                            3|12/1/2010 8:34|
5.951
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
17.85
             21755|LOVE BUILDING BLO...|
   5363671
                                            3|12/1/2010 8:34|
5.95
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
                                         8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
17.85
             21777|RECIPE BOX WITH M...|
   5363671
                                            4|12/1/2010 8:34|
                                         8:34|12/1/2010 8:34|
7.95
         13047|United Kingdom|12/1/2010|
+---
+-----
+-----+
only showing top 20 rows
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.functions import col, max, min, count, sum
from pyspark.sql.window import Window
rfm = df.groupBy("CustomerID").agg(
   max(col("InvoiceDate")).alias("Recent date"),
   count(col("InvoiceNo")).alias("Frequency"),
   F.round(sum(col("Value")).alias("Monetary"),2)
rfm = rfm.withColumnRenamed("round(sum(Value) AS Monetary, 2)",
"Monetary")
rfm.show()
+----+
|CustomerID| Recent date|Frequency|Monetary|
                             2|
     12346 | 1/18/2011 10:17 |
                                       0.01
                              182 | 4310.0 |
     12347 | 8/2/2011 8:48
     12348 | 9/25/2011 13:13 |
                               31| 1797.24|
                               73 | 1757.55 |
     12349|11/21/2011 9:51|
     12350 | 2/2/2011 16:01
                               17 I
                                     334.41
     12352|9/28/2011 14:58|
                               95| 1545,41|
     12353|5/19/2011 17:47|
                               4|
                                      89.01
     12354|4/21/2011 13:11|
                              58|
                                    1079.4
```

```
12355 | 5/9/2011 13:49 |
                                   13|
                                         459.41
                                   59| 2811.43|
      12356 | 4/8/2011 12:33 |
      12357 | 11/6/2011 16:07 |
                                  131 | 6207.67 |
      12358 | 7/12/2011 10:04 |
                                   19 | 1168.06 |
      12359 | 6/3/2011 12:26
                                  254 | 6245.53 |
      12360 | 8/19/2011 10:10 |
                                  129 | 2662,06 |
      12361|2/25/2011 13:51|
                                  10|
                                         189.91
                                  274 | 5154.58 |
      12362|9/28/2011 12:04|
      12363 | 8/22/2011 10:18 |
                                   23|
                                         552.0
      12364|9/22/2011 16:07|
                                   85|
                                        1313.1
      12365 | 2/21/2011 14:04 |
                                   231
                                        320.691
      12367|12/5/2011 16:48|
                                   11|
                                         168.91
+----+
only showing top 20 rows
rfm d = rfm.toPandas()
from pyspark.sql.functions import current date
current date value = current date()
import pandas as pd
# Assuming you have a pandas DataFrame named rfm
rfm d['Recent date'] = pd.to datetime(rfm d['Recent date']) # Convert
column to datetime if not already
rfm d['Recency'] = (pd.to datetime('2012-01-01') -
rfm d['Recent date']).dt.days
rfm d.head(5)
   CustomerID
                      Recent date
                                   Frequency
                                              Monetary
                                                         Recency
0
        12346 2011-01-18 10:17:00
                                                   0.00
                                                             347
1
        12347 2011-08-02 08:48:00
                                         182
                                                4310.00
                                                             151
2
                                                1797.24
        12348 2011-09-25 13:13:00
                                          31
                                                              97
3
                                                              40
        12349 2011-11-21 09:51:00
                                          73
                                                1757.55
        12350 2011-02-02 16:01:00
                                          17
                                                 334.40
                                                             332
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
import seaborn as sns
plt.figure(figsize=(12,10))
# Plot distribution of recency
plt.subplot(3, 1, 1)
sns.distplot(rfm d['Recency'])
# Plot distribution of frequency
plt.subplot(3, 1, 2)
sns.distplot(rfm d['Frequency'])
# Plot distribution of monetary
```

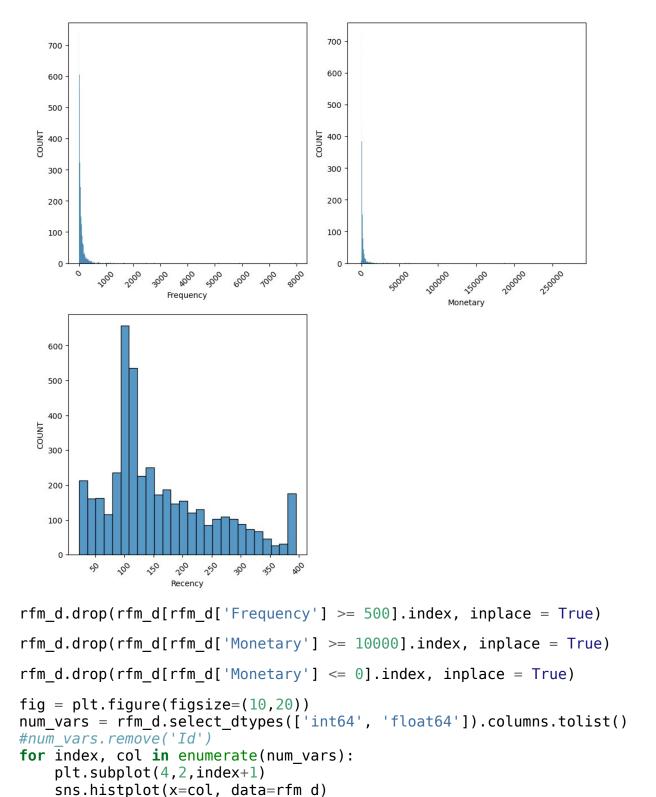
```
plt.subplot(3, 1, 3)
sns.distplot(rfm d['Monetary'])
<ipython-input-18-f1e6c074a878>:10: UserWarning:
`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn
v0.14.0.
Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level
function with
similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for
histograms).
For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see
https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751
  sns.distplot(rfm_d['Recency'])
<ipython-input-18-f1e6c074a878>:13: UserWarning:
`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn
v0.14.0.
Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level
function with
similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for
histograms).
For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see
https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751
  sns.distplot(rfm d['Frequency'])
<ipython-input-18-f1e6c074a878>:16: UserWarning:
`distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in seaborn
v0.14.0.
Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level
function with
similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for
histograms).
For a guide to updating your code to use the new functions, please see
https://gist.github.com/mwaskom/de44147ed2974457ad6372750bbe5751
  sns.distplot(rfm d['Monetary'])
<Axes: xlabel='Monetary', ylabel='Density'>
```



```
fig = plt.figure(figsize=(10,20))
num_vars = rfm_d.select_dtypes(['int64', 'float64']).columns.tolist()
#num_vars.remove('Id')

for index, col in enumerate(num_vars):
    plt.subplot(4,2,index+1)
    sns.histplot(x=col, data=rfm_d)
    plt.ylabel('COUNT', size = 10)
    plt.xlabel(col, fontsize = 10)
    plt.xticks(size = 10, rotation = 45 )
    plt.yticks(size = 10)

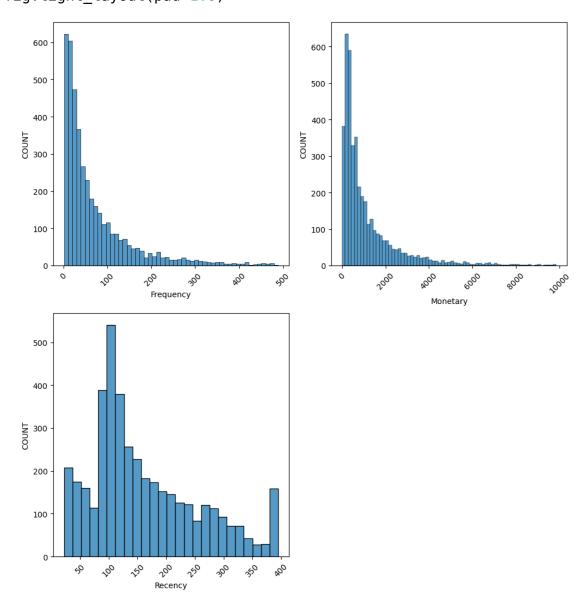
fig.tight_layout(pad=1.0)
```



plt.ylabel('COUNT', size = 10)
plt.xlabel(col, fontsize = 10)

plt.xticks(size = 10, rotation = 45)

plt.yticks(size = 10)
fig.tight_layout(pad=1.0)



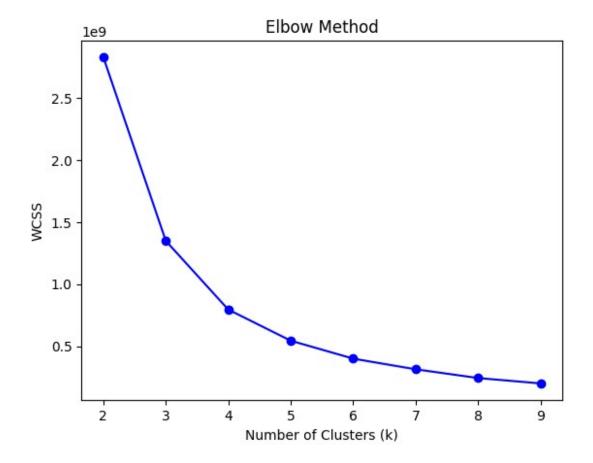
```
from pyspark.ml.clustering import KMeans
from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler
from pyspark.ml.feature import StandardScaler
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import ClusteringEvaluator
rfmd=rfm_d
```

rfmd=rfm_d rfmd.dropna()

	CustomerID	Recent_date	Frequency	Monetary	Recency
1	12347	2011-08-02 08:48:00	182	4310.00	151
2	12348	2011-09-25 13:13:00	31	1797.24	97
3	12349	2011-11-21 09:51:00	73	1757.55	40

```
12350 2011-02-02 16:01:00
                                                                                                      17
                                                                                                                    334.40
                                                                                                                                                332
4
5
                         12352 2011-09-28 14:58:00
                                                                                                      95
                                                                                                                  1545.41
                                                                                                                                                  94
                                                                                                                                                 . . .
                                                                                                     . . .
4366
                         18278 2011-09-27 11:58:00
                                                                                                       9
                                                                                                                    173.90
                                                                                                                                                 95
                         18280 2011-03-07 09:52:00
4367
                                                                                                      10
                                                                                                                    180.60
                                                                                                                                                299
                         18281 2011-06-12 10:53:00
4368
                                                                                                       7
                                                                                                                      80.82
                                                                                                                                               202
4369
                         18282 2011-08-09 15:10:00
                                                                                                      13
                                                                                                                    176.60
                                                                                                                                               144
4371
                         18287 2011-05-22 10:39:00
                                                                                                      70
                                                                                                                  1837.28
                                                                                                                                                223
[4163 rows x 5 columns]
rfm col = ["Recency", "Frequency", "Monetary"]
assembler =
VectorAssembler().setHandleInvalid("skip").setInputCols(rfm col).setOu
tputCol("unscaled features")
StandardScaler().setInputCol("unscaled features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("features").setOutputCol("feature
es")
import pyspark.sql.functions as F
from pyspark.ml.feature import VectorAssembler, StandardScaler
from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
from pyspark.ml.clustering import KMeans
from pyspark.ml.evaluation import ClusteringEvaluator
# Assuming you have a DataFrame with RFM data
# rfmdf = spark.read.csv("rfm data.csv", header=True,
inferSchema=True)
# Convert the Pandas DataFrame to PySpark DataFrame
rfmdf = spark.createDataFrame(rfmd)
# Preprocess RFM data and create feature vector
rfmdf = rfmdf.withColumn("Recency", rfmdf["Recency"].cast("double"))
rfmdf = rfmdf.withColumn("Frequency",
rfmdf["Frequency"].cast("double"))
rfmdf = rfmdf.withColumn("Monetary", rfmdf["Monetary"].cast("double"))
assembler = VectorAssembler(
         inputCols=["Recency", "Frequency", "Monetary"],
         outputCol="features"
rfmdf = assembler.transform(rfmdf)
# Standardize the features
scaler = StandardScaler(inputCol="features",
outputCol="scaledFeatures")
scalerModel = scaler.fit(rfmdf)
scaledData = scalerModel.transform(rfmdf)
k values = range(2, 10)
```

```
wcss = []
for k in k_values:
    kmeans = KMeans(k=k, seed=42)
    model = kmeans.fit(scaledData)
    cost = model.summary.trainingCost
    wcss.append(cost)
# Plot the WCSS values
plt.plot(k values, wcss, 'bo-')
plt.xlabel('Number of Clusters (k)')
plt.ylabel('WCSS')
plt.title('Elbow Method')
plt.show()
# # Apply k-means clustering
\# k = 4 \# Number of clusters
\# kmeans = KMeans(k=k, seed=42)
# model = kmeans.fit(scaledData)
# Assign cluster labels to the data
predictions = model.transform(scaledData)
# View the cluster assignments
predictions.select("Recency", "Frequency", "Monetary",
"prediction").show()
# Get the cluster centers
centers = model.clusterCenters()
for center in centers:
    print(center)
```



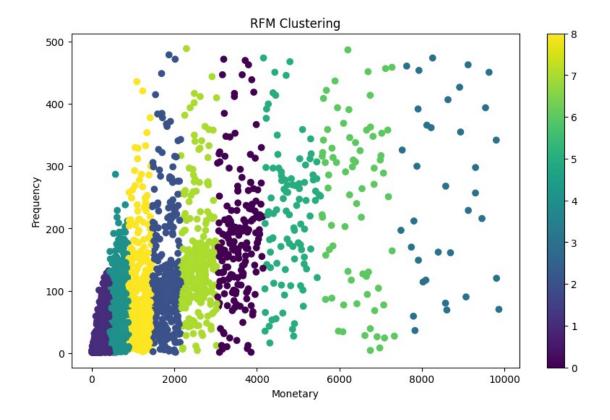
+	+		
Recency	Frequency	 Monetary	prediction
151.0	182.0	4310.0	5
97.0	31.0	1797.24	•
40.0	73.0	1757.55	2
332.0	17.0	334.4	1
94.0	95.0	1545.41	2
226.0	4.0	89.0	1
254.0	58.0	1079.4	8
236.0	13.0	459.4	4
267.0	59.0	2811.43	7
55.0			
172.0	19.0	1168.06	8
211.0	254.0	6245.53	6
134.0			
309.0	•		
94.0	•	5154.58	
131.0		552.0	:
100.0		1313.1	
313.0	•	320.69	
26.0		168.9	
296.0	[167.0	3545.69	0
+	+		⊦ -

```
only showing top 20 rows
[181.71463867 21.72699197 238.66590488]
[ 138.5038961
              117.4
                         1785.87963636]
[ 121.62857143
              258.51428571 8554.49314286]
[165.28158458 51.89828694 640.9096788 ]
[ 122.30612245 221.87755102 4775.43673469]
[ 121.39726027 240.76712329 6373.4930137 ]
[ 132.55598456 151.3011583 2552.90648649]
# Convert PySpark DataFrame to Pandas DataFrame
pandas df = predictions.select("Recency", "Frequency", "Monetary",
"prediction").toPandas()
# Plotting the clusters
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
scatter = plt.scatter(pandas_df["Monetary"], pandas_df["Frequency"],
c=pandas df["prediction"], cmap="viridis")
plt.xlabel("Monetary")
plt.ylabel("Frequency")
```

plt.title("RFM Clustering")

plt.colorbar(scatter)

plt.show()



```
# Convert PySpark DataFrame to Pandas DataFrame
pandas_df = predictions.select("Recency", "Frequency", "Monetary",
"prediction").toPandas()

# Plotting the clusters
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
scatter = plt.scatter(pandas_df["Monetary"], pandas_df["Recency"],
c=pandas_df["prediction"], cmap="viridis")
plt.xlabel("Monetary")
plt.ylabel("Recency")
plt.title("RFM Clustering")
plt.colorbar(scatter)
plt.show()
```

