

# SDA LAB MIDTERM

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FA21-BSE-159

## HOSTEL SYSTEM

Hostel management system using [pipe and filter architecture](#),

- eligibility filter.
- services filter.
- :payment filter.

Plus [observer pattern](#) to send notification to all students required.

[3 Layer architecture](#).

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CODE:

```
1 package javaapplication;
2
3 import java.util.ArrayList;
4 import java.util.List;
5
6 // Main class to start the system
7 public class HostelMain {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10         // Create multiple students
11         Student student1 = new Student("John");
12         Student student2 = new Student("Alice");
13         Student student3 = new Student("Tom");
14         Student student4 = new Student("Ali");
15
16         // Create the hostel system with the students
17         List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();
18         students.add(student1);
19         students.add(student2);
20         students.add(student3);
21         students.add(student4);
22
23         HostelSystem system = new HostelSystem(students);
24
25         // Registering observers
26         StudentObserver observer = new StudentObserver();
27         for (Student student : students) {
28             student.registerObserver(observer);
29         }
30
31         // Adding filters to the system
32         system.addFilter(new EligibilityFilter());
33         system.addFilter(new PaymentFilter());
34         system.addFilter(new ServicesFilter());
35
36         // Process the filters (apply criteria to students)
37         system.process();
38     }
39 }
```

```

41 // HostelSystem class to manage filters and process the students
42 class HostelSystem {
43     private List<Filter> filters = new ArrayList<>();
44     private List<Student> students;
45
46     public HostelSystem(List<Student> students) {
47         this.students = students;
48     }
49
50     public void addFilter(Filter filter) {
51         filters.add(filter);
52     }
53
54     public void process() {
55         for (Student student : students) {
56             for (Filter filter : filters) {
57                 filter.execute(student);
58             }
59         }
60     }
61 }
62
63 // Student class (Subject) for storing student details and notifying observers
64 class Student {
65     private String name;
66     private boolean eligible;
67     private boolean paid;
68     private List<String> services = new ArrayList<>();
69     private List<Observer> observers = new ArrayList<>();
70
71     public Student(String name) {
72         this.name = name;
73     }
74
75     public String getName() {
76         return name;
77     }
78
79     public boolean isEligible() {
80         return eligible;
81     }

```

```
81 | }
82 |
83 | public void setEligible(boolean eligible) {
84 |     this.eligible = eligible;
85 |     notifyObservers();
86 | }
87 |
88 | public boolean isPaid() {
89 |     return paid;
90 | }
91 |
92 | public void setPaid(boolean paid) {
93 |     this.paid = paid;
94 |     notifyObservers();
95 | }
96 |
97 | public List<String> getServices() {
98 |     return services;
99 | }
100 |
101 | public void addService(String service) {
102 |     services.add(service);
103 |     notifyObservers();
104 | }
105 |
106 | public void registerObserver(Observer observer) {
107 |     observers.add(observer);
108 | }
109 |
110 | public void removeObserver(Observer observer) {
111 |     observers.remove(observer);
112 | }
113 |
114 | public void notifyObservers() {
115 |     for (Observer observer : observers) {
116 |         observer.update(this);
117 |     }
118 | }
119 | }
```

```

120
121 // Observer interface
122 ④ interface Observer {
123     ④ void update(Student student);
124 }
125
126 // Concrete observer (StudentObserver)
127 class StudentObserver implements Observer {
128     ④ @Override
129     ④ public void update(Student student) {
130         System.out.println("Notification for student: " + student.getName());
131         if (student.isEligible() && student.isPaid()) {
132             System.out.println(student.getName() + " is eligible and has paid. Services availed: " + student.getServices());
133         } else {
134             System.out.println(student.getName() + " does not meet all the criteria.");
135         }
136     }
137 }
138
139 // Filter interface (for the Pipe and Filter pattern)
140 ④ interface Filter {
141     ④ void execute(Student student);
142 }
143
144 // Concrete EligibilityFilter
145 class EligibilityFilter implements Filter {
146     ④ @Override
147     ④ public void execute(Student student) {
148         // Simple eligibility criteria
149         if (student.getName().length() > 3) {
150             student.setEligible(true);
151         } else {
152             student.setEligible(false);
153         }
154     }
155 }
156

```

```
139 // Filter interface (for the Pipe and Filter pattern)
140 interface Filter {
141     void execute(Student student);
142 }
143
144 // Concrete EligibilityFilter
145 class EligibilityFilter implements Filter {
146     @Override
147     public void execute(Student student) {
148         // Simple eligibility criteria
149         if (student.getName().length() > 3) {
150             student.setEligible(true);
151         } else {
152             student.setEligible(false);
153         }
154     }
155 }
156
157 // Concrete PaymentFilter
158 class PaymentFilter implements Filter {
159     @Override
160     public void execute(Student student) {
161         // Assume student pays if their name length is even (just for example)
162         if (student.getName().length() % 2 == 0) {
163             student.setPaid(true);
164         } else {
165             student.setPaid(false);
166         }
167     }
168 }
169
```

```

157 // Concrete PaymentFilter
158 class PaymentFilter implements Filter {
159     @Override
160     public void execute(Student student) {
161         // Assume student pays if their name length is even (just for example)
162         if (student.getName().length() % 2 == 0) {
163             student.setPaid(true);
164         } else {
165             student.setPaid(false);
166         }
167     }
168 }
169
170 // Concrete ServicesFilter
171 class ServicesFilter implements Filter {
172     @Override
173     public void execute(Student student) {
174         // Assigning some services based on name length
175         if (student.getName().length() > 4) {
176             student.addService("Food");
177             student.addService("Laundry");
178         } else {
179             student.addService("None");
180         }
181     }
182 }
183

```

CLASS DIAGRAM:





