

Q1) C code to implement Bankers algorithm

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdbool.h>
#define MAX_PROCESSES 10
#define MAX_RESOURCES 10

void calculateNeed(int need[MAX_PROCESSES][MAX_RESOURCES], int max[MAX_PROCESSES][MAX_RESOURCES], int allot[MAX_PROCESSES][MAX_RESOURCES], int np, int nr) {
    for (int i=0; i<np; i++) {
        for (int j=0; j<nr; j++) {
            need[i][j] = max[i][j] - allot[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

```
bool isSafe(int processes[], int avail[], int max[][MAX_RESOURCES], int allot[][MAX_RESOURCES], int np, int nr) {
    bool finish[MAX_PROCESSES] = {0};
    int safeSeq[MAX_PROCESSES];
    int work[MAX_RESOURCES];
    for (int i=0; i<nr; i++)
        work[i] = avail[i];
    int count = 0;
    while (count < np) {
        bool found = false;
        for (int p=0; p<np; p++) {
            if (finish[p] == 0) {
                int j;
                for (j=0; j<nr; j++)
                    if (need[p][j] > work[j])
                        break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```

if (j == nr) {
    for (int k = 0; k < nr; k++)
        work[k] += avail[P][k];

```

```

    safeSeq[count++] = P;

```

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    finish[P] = 1;

```

```

    found = true;

```

```

}

```

```

}

```

```

}

```

```

if (found == false) {

```

```

    printf("System is not in safe state\n");

```

```

    return false;

```

```

}

```

```

}

```

```

printf("System is in safe state. In Safe sequence is :");

```

```

for (int i = 0; i < nr; i++)

```

```

    printf("%d", safeSeq[i]);

```

```

    printf("\n");

```

```

    return true;

```

```

}

```

```

int main() {

```

```

    int np, nr;

```

```

    printf("Enter number of processes:");

```

```

    scanf("%d", &np);

```

```

    printf("Enter number of resource type:");

```

```

    scanf("%d", &nr);

```

```

    int processes[MAX_PROCESS];

```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < np; i++)

```

```

        processes[i] = i;

```

```

    int avail[MAX_RESOURCES];

```



```

printf("Enter available resource: ");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    scanf("%d", &avail[i]);
}
int max[max_processes][max_resource];
printf("Enter maximum resource matrix: \n");
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
{
    printf("Process %d: ", i);
    for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
    {
        scanf("%d", &alloc[i][j]);
    }
}

if (isSafe(processes, avail, max, alloc, n, m))
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

Enter the number of process: 6
 Enter number of resource: 3
 Enter available resource matrix: 3 3 2
 Enter maximum resource matrix:

Process 0: 7 5 3
 Process 1: 3 2 2
 Process 2: 9 0 2
 Process 3: 2 2 2
 Process 4: 4 3 3

Enter allocation resource matrix:

Process 0: 0 1 0
 Process 1: 2 0 0
 Process 2: 3 0 2
 Process 3: 2 1 1
 Process 4: 0 0 2

system is in safe state.
safe state sequence is: 1 3 4 0 2

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