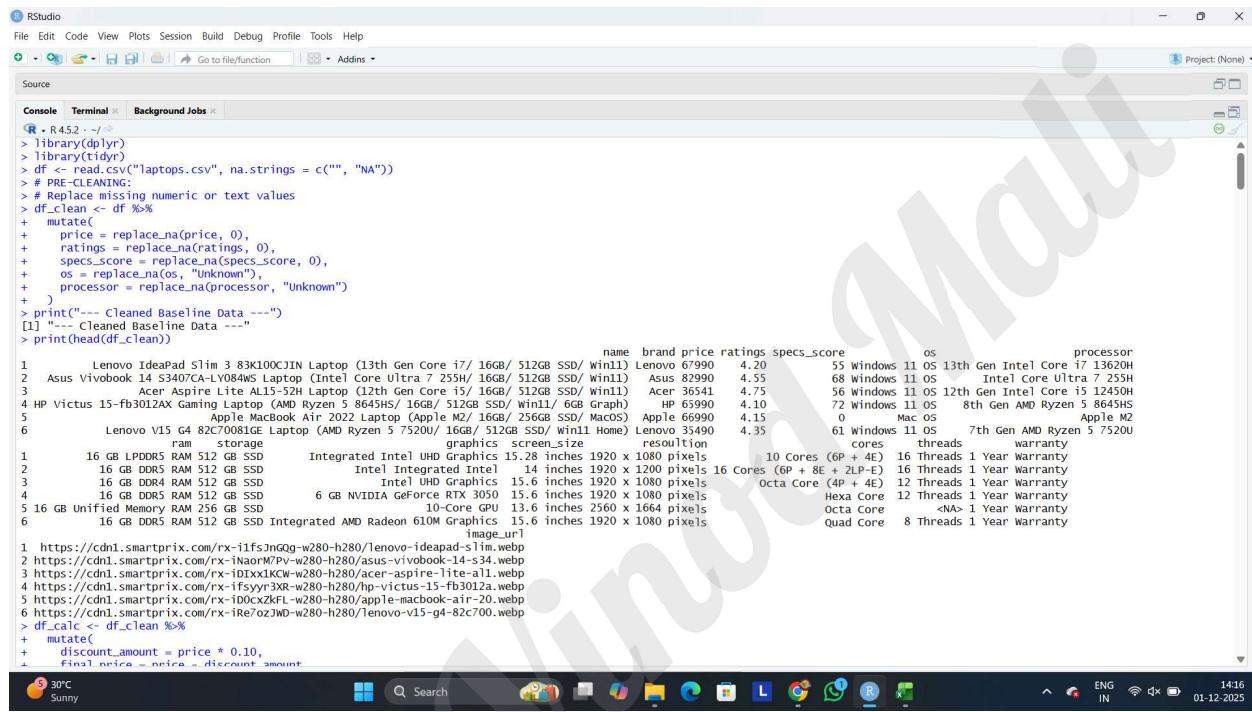


Sheth L.U.J & Sir M.V College Of Science
Subject :- Data Analysis with SAS / SPSS /R
Practical No 10

Aim :- Creating new variables using transformations and calculations in R. import dataset.



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface with the following R code:

```
R • R 4.5.2 - ~/r
> library(dplyr)
> library(tidyverse)
> df <- read.csv("laptops.csv", na.strings = c("", "NA"))
> # PRE-CLEANING
> # Replace missing numeric or text values
> df_clean <- df %>
+   mutate(
+     price = replace_na(price, 0),
+     ratings = replace_na(ratings, 0),
+     specs_score = replace_na(specs_score, 0),
+     os = replace_na(os, "Unknown"),
+     processor = replace_na(processor, "Unknown")
+   )
> print("---- Cleaned Baseline Data ----")
[1] "---- Cleaned Baseline Data ----"
> print(head(df_clean))

  name brand price ratings specs_score processor
1  Lenovo IdeaPad Slim 3 83K100CJIN Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ win11) Lenovo 67990 4.20 55 Windows 11 OS 13th Gen Intel Core i7 13620H
2  Asus Vivobook 14 S3407CA-LV084WS Laptop (Intel Core Ultra 7 255H/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ win11) Asus 82990 4.55 68 Windows 11 OS Intel Core Ultra 7 255H
3  Acer Aspire Lite AL15-52H Laptop (12th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ win11) Acer 36541 4.75 56 Windows 11 OS 12th Gen Intel Core i5 12450H
4  HP Victus 15-fb3012AX Gaming Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ win11/ 6GB Graph) HP 65990 4.10 72 Windows 11 OS 8th Gen AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS
5  Apple MacBook Air 2022 Laptop (Apple M2/ 16GB/ 256GB SSD/ Macos) Apple 66990 4.15 0 Mac OS Apple M2
6  Lenovo V15 G4 82C70081GE Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7520U/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ win11 Home) Lenovo 35490 4.35 61 Windows 11 OS 7th Gen AMD Ryzen 5 7520U

  ram storage graphics screen_size resolution cores threads warranty
1 16 GB LPDDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD Integrated Intel UHD Graphics 15.28 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels 10 Cores (6P + 4E) 16 Threads 1 Year Warranty
2 16 GB DDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD Intel Integrated Intel 14 inches 1920 x 1200 pixels 16 Cores (6P + 8E + 2LP-E) 16 Threads 1 Year Warranty
3 16 GB DDR4 RAM 512 GB SSD Intel UHD Graphics 15.6 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels Octa Core (4P + 4E) 12 Threads 1 Year Warranty
4 16 GB DDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD 6 GB NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3050 15.6 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels Hexa Core 12 Threads 1 Year Warranty
5 16 GB Unified Memory RAM 256 GB SSD 10-Core GPU 13.6 inches 2560 x 1664 pixels Octa Core <NA> 1 Year Warranty
6 16 GB DDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD Integrated AMD Radeon 610M Graphics 15.6 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels Quad Core 8 Threads 1 Year Warranty

  image_url
1 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-1f5e3nCQg-w280-h280/lenovo-ideapad-slim3.jpg
2 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-1NaornMPv-w280-h280/asus-vivobook-14-i34.webp
3 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-1D1xx1KCh-w280-h280/acer-aspire-lite-all.webp
4 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-1f5yyt3XR-w280-h280/hp-victus-15-fb3012a.webp
5 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-100cxZkFL-w280-h280/apple-macbook-air-20.webp
6 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-iRe7oJWD-w280-h280/lenovo-v15-g4-82c700.webp

> df_calc <- df_clean %>
+   mutate(
+     discount_amount = price * 0.10,
+     final_price = price - discount_amount
+   )
```

Name :- Vinod Mali
Roll No :- S092

Sheth L.U.J & Sir M.V College Of Science

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Practical No 10

RStudio

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Console Terminal Background Jobs

```
+ final_price = price - discount_amount
+ }
> print("--- Method A: Arithmetic Results ---")
[1] "--- Method A: Arithmetic Results ---"
> print(df_calc %>% select(name, brand, price, final_price))

  name brand price final_price
1 Lenovo IdeaPad Slim 3 83K100CJIN Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) Lenovo 67990 61191.0
2 Asus Vivobook 14 S3407CA-LY084WS Laptop (Intel Core Ultra 7 255H/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) Asus 82990 74691.0
3 Acer Aspire Lite AL15-52H Laptop (12th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) Acer 36541 32886.9
4 HP Victus 15-fb3012AX Gaming Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB Graph) HP 65990 59391.0
5 Apple MacBook Air 2022 Laptop (Apple M2/ 16GB/ 256GB SSD/ MacOS) Apple 66990 60291.0
6 Lenovo V15 G4 8ZC70081GE Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7520U/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) Lenovo 35490 31941.0
7 Acer Aspire Lite 15 AL15-52 Laptop (12th Gen Core i3/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) Acer 29990 26991.0
8 Lenovo LOQ 83JE00U7IN Gaming Laptop (14th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB RTX 5050) Lenovo 115015 103513.5
9 Lenovo ThinkBook 16 21MWA0AUN1 Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7735HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win 11) Lenovo 47966 43169.4
10 Ultimus APEX Pro NU14U8INB43SN-CS Laptop (Celeron N4020/ 4GB/ 128GB EMMC/ Win11 Home) Ultimus 11990 10791.0
11 Acer Aspire 7 A715-79G UN.34PSI.001 Gaming Laptop (13th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home/ 6GB Graph) Acer 54990 49491.0
12 Apple MacBook Air 2025 Laptop (Apple M4/ 16GB/ 256GB SSD/ MacOS) Apple 91990 82791.0
13 HP 15-fc1004AU Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7535HS/ 8GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) HP 39990 35991.0
14 HP Victus 15-fa2382TX Gaming Laptop (14th Gen Core i5/ 24GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB RTX4050) HP 86990 78291.0
15 Lenovo LOQ 2024 83GS003V1N Gaming Laptop (Intel Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB RTX 4050 Graph) Lenovo 72990 65601.0
16 Gigabyte G6 KF-H3IN893KH Gaming Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 512GB RAM/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB Graphics) Gigabyte 78990 59391.0
17 HP Omen 16-ae0003TX Gaming Laptop (14th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB RTX 4070 Graph) HP 127990 115191.0
18 HP Victus 15-fb3004AX Gaming Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 4GB Graph) HP 58990 53091.0
19 ASUS Expertbook P1 14 P1403CVA-S60938WS Laptop (13th Gen Core i3/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) ASUS 38990 35091.0
20 Gigabyte MG MF5-H2IN3545H Gaming Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB Graph) Gigabyte 71399 64259.1
21 Dell 14 Inspiron 5440 Laptop (Intel Core i3 1000/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) Dell 37890 34101.0
22 Infinix XBOOK B15 Series BL51A5 71028300082 Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7825U/ 8GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win 11 Home) Infinix 32990 29691.0
23 ASUS ROG Strix SCAR 18 2025 G835LX-SA187WS Gaming Laptop (Intel Core Ultra 9 275H/ 64GB/ 2TB SSD/ Win11/ 24GB RTX 5090 Graph) ASUS 449990 404991.0
24 ASUS TUF Gaming A15 FA566NCR-HN117W Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7435HS/ 16GB / 1TB SSD/ Win11 Home/ 4GB Graph) ASUS 70990 63891.0
25 HP 245 G10 B0WMP3T Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7520U/ 8GB RAM/ 512GB SSD/ Dos) HP 27637 24873.3
26 Dell DC12525 Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7730U/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) Dell 49990 44991.0
27 MSI Thin 15 B13UDX-128IN Gaming Laptop (13th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win 11/ 6GB RTX 3050) MSI 58990 53091.0
28 Lenovo ThinkBook 16 21MWA0R41N Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7735HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win 11) Lenovo 52990 47691.0
29 Lenovo IdeaPad Slim 3 15TAH8 83ER0OKSIN Laptop (12th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) Lenovo 45750 41175.0
30 Motorola Motobook 60 Laptop (Intel Core 5 210H/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) Motorola 54990 49491.0
31 HP 15-fd0466tu Laptop (13th Gen Core i5/ 8GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) HP 46990 42291.0
32 Acer One 14 Z8-415 Laptop (11th Gen Core i3 / 8GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB Graph) Acer 25499 22949.1
33 Lenovo Legion Pro 5 16IA1X10 83F3007CIN Gaming Laptop (Intel Core Ultra 7 255H/ 32GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB Graph) Lenovo 189990 170991.0
34 Dell Latitude 3550 Laptop (13th Gen Core i3/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) Dell 38990 35091.0
35
```

5 30°C Sunny

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ENG IN 14:17 01-12-2025

RStudio

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```
+ df_logic <- df_clean %>
+ mutate(
+   Rating_Label = ifelse(ratings > 4.0, "Excellent", "Average"),
+   Specs_Category = ifelse(specs_score >= 70, "High-End", "Mid/Low Range")
+ )
> print("--- Method B: Conditional Logic Results ---")
[1] "--- Method B: Conditional Logic Results ---"
> print(df_logic %>% select(name, ratings, Rating_Label, specs_score, Specs_Category))

  name ratings Rating_Label specs_score Specs_Category
1 Lenovo IdeaPad Slim 3 83K100CJIN Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) 4.20 Excellent 55 Mid/Low Range
2 Asus Vivobook 14 S3407CA-LY084WS Laptop (Intel Core Ultra 7 255H/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) 4.55 Excellent 68 Mid/Low Range
3 Acer Aspire Lite AL15-52H Laptop (12th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) 4.75 Excellent 56 Mid/Low Range
4 HP Victus 15-fb3012AX Gaming Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB Graph) 4.10 Excellent 72 High-End
5 Apple MacBook Air 2022 Laptop (Apple M2/ 16GB/ 256GB SSD/ MacOS) 4.15 Excellent 0 Mid/Low Range
6 Lenovo V15 G4 8ZC70081GE Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7520U/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) 4.35 Excellent 61 Mid/Low Range
7 Acer Aspire Lite 15 AL15-52 Laptop (12th Gen Core i3/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) 4.40 Excellent 56 Mid/Low Range
8 Lenovo LOQ 83JE00U7IN Gaming Laptop (14th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB RTX 5050) 4.00 Average 78 High-End
9 Lenovo ThinkBook 16 21MWA0AUN1 Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7735HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win 11) 4.00 Average 66 Mid/Low Range
10 Ultimus APEX Pro NU14U8INB43SN-CS Laptop (Celeron N4020/ 4GB/ 128GB EMMC/ Win11 Home) 4.45 Excellent 0 Mid/Low Range
11 Acer Aspire 7 A715-79G UN.34PSI.001 Gaming Laptop (13th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home/ 6GB Graph) 4.70 Excellent 64 Mid/Low Range
12 Apple MacBook Air 2025 Laptop (Apple M4/ 16GB/ 256GB SSD/ MacOS) 4.75 Excellent 0 Mid/Low Range
13 HP 15-fc1004AU Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7535HS/ 8GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) 4.50 Excellent 61 Mid/Low Range
14 HP Victus 15-fa2382TX Gaming Laptop (14th Gen Core i5/ 24GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB RTX4050) 4.65 Excellent 71 High-End
15 Lenovo LOQ 2024 83GS003V1N Gaming Laptop (Intel Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB RTX 4050 Graph) 4.15 Excellent 66 Mid/Low Range
16 Gigabyte G6 KF-H3IN893KH Gaming Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB RAM/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB Graphics) 4.30 Excellent 69 Mid/Low Range
17 HP Omen 16-ae0003TX Gaming Laptop (14th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win11/ 8GB RTX 4070 Graph) 4.20 Excellent 0 Mid/Low Range
18 HP Victus 15-fb3004AX Gaming Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 4GB Graph) 4.35 Excellent 70 High-End
19 ASUS Expertbook P1 14 P1403CVA-S60938WS Laptop (13th Gen Core i3/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) 4.75 Excellent 60 Mid/Low Range
20
```

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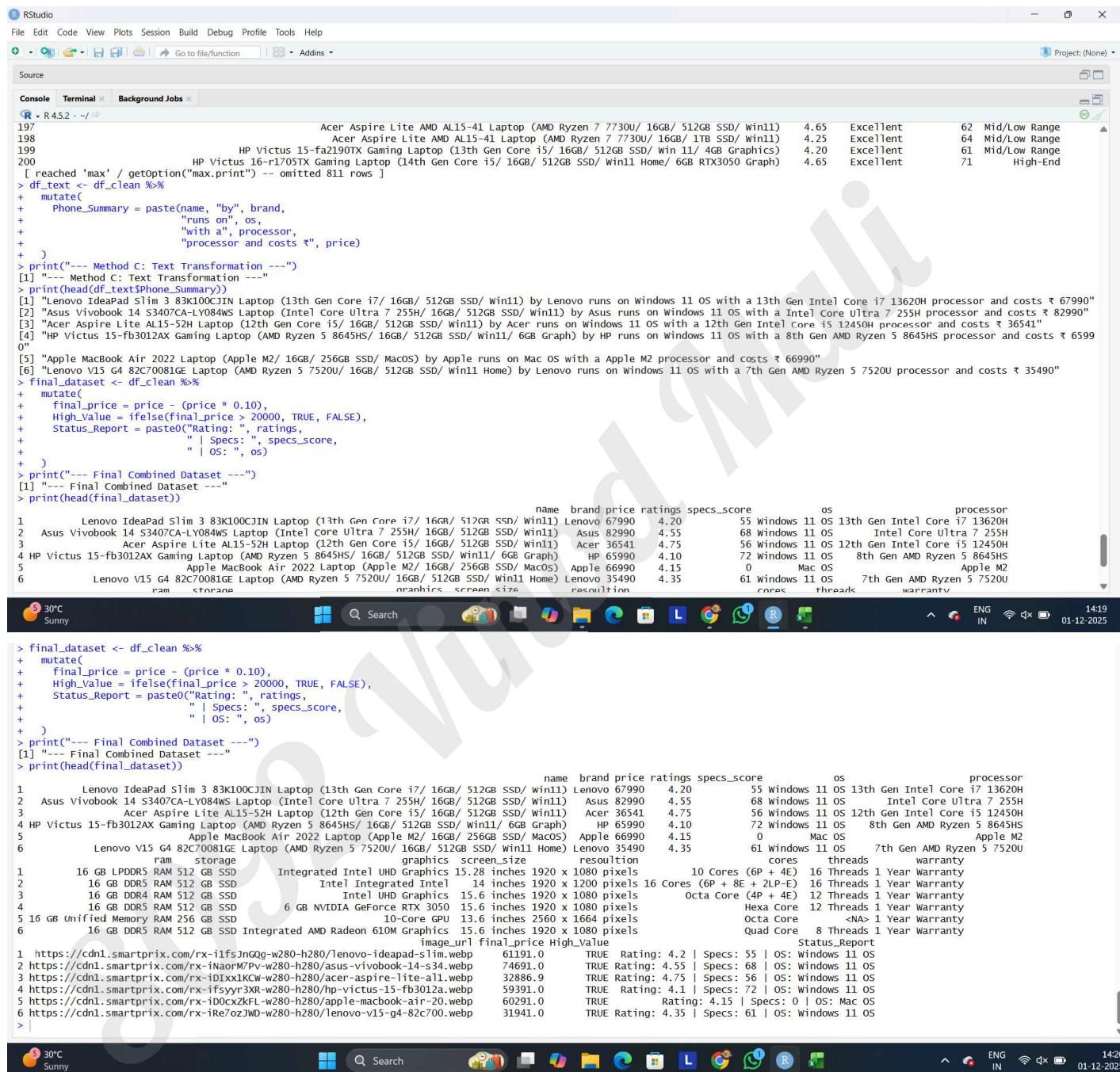
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Name :- Vinod Mali
Roll No :- S092

Sheth L.U.J & Sir M.V College Of Science

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Practical No 10



RStudio

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```

R 4.5.2 · ~/r
197          Acer Aspire Lite AMD AL15-41 Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7730U/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) 4.65 Excellent 62 Mid/Low Range
198          Acer Aspire Lite AMD AL15-41 Laptop (AMD Ryzen 7 7730U/ 16GB/ 1TB SSD/ Win11) 4.25 Excellent 64 Mid/Low Range
199          HP Victus 15-fa2190TX Gaming Laptop (13th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win 11/ 4GB Graphics) 4.20 Excellent 61 Mid/Low Range
200          HP Victus 16-r1705TX Gaming Laptop (14th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home/ 6GB RTX3050 Graph) 4.65 Excellent 71 High-End
[ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 811 rows ]
> df_text <- df_clean %%
+ mutate(
+   Phone_Summary = paste(name, "by", brand,
+                         "runs on", os,
+                         "with a", processor,
+                         "processor and costs ₹", price)
+ )
> print("---- Method C: Text Transformation ----")
[1] "---- Method C: Text Transformation ----"
> print(head(df_text$Phone_Summary))
[1] "Lenovo IdeaPad Slim 3 83K100CJIN Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) by Lenovo runs on Windows 11 OS with a 13th Gen Intel Core i7 13620H processor and costs ₹ 67990"
[2] "Asus Vivobook 14 S3407CA-LY084WS Laptop (Intel Core Ultra 7 255H/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) by Asus runs on Windows 11 OS with a Intel Core Ultra 7 255H processor and costs ₹ 82990"
[3] "Acer Aspire Lite AL15-52H Laptop (12th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11) by Acer runs on Windows 11 OS with a 12th Gen Intel Core i5 12450H processor and costs ₹ 36541"
[4] "HP Victus 15-fb3012AX Gaming Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB Graph) by HP runs on Windows 11 OS with a 8th Gen AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS processor and costs ₹ 6599"
[5] "Apple MacBook Air 2022 Laptop (Apple M2/ 16GB/ 256GB SSD/ Macos) by Apple runs on Mac OS with a Apple M2 processor and costs ₹ 66990"
[6] "Lenovo V15 G4 82C70081GE Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7520U/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home) by Lenovo runs on Windows 11 OS with a 7th Gen AMD Ryzen 5 7520U processor and costs ₹ 35490"
> final_dataset <- df_clean %%
+ mutate(
+   final_price = price * 0.10,
+   High_Value = ifelse(final_price > 20000, TRUE, FALSE),
+   Status_Report = paste0("Rating: ", ratings,
+                         " | Specs: ", specs_score,
+                         " | OS: ", os)
+ )
> print("---- Final Combined Dataset ----")
[1] "---- Final Combined Dataset ----"
> print(head(final_dataset))
      name brand price ratings specs_score
1  Lenovo IdeaPad Slim 3 83K100CJIN Laptop (13th Gen Core i7/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11)  Lenovo 67990 4.20
2  Asus Vivobook 14 S3407CA-LY084WS Laptop (Intel Core Ultra 7 255H/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11)  Asus 82990 4.55
3  Acer Aspire Lite AL15-52H Laptop (12th Gen Core i5/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11)  Acer 36541 4.75
4  HP Victus 15-fb3012AX Gaming Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 8645HS/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11/ 6GB Graph)  HP 65990 4.10
5  Apple MacBook Air 2022 Laptop (Apple M2/ 16GB/ 256GB SSD/ Macos)  Apple 66990 4.15
6  Lenovo V15 G4 82C70081GE Laptop (AMD Ryzen 5 7520U/ 16GB/ 512GB SSD/ Win11 Home)  Lenovo 35490 4.35
      ram storage graphics screen_size resolution cores threads warranty
1  16 GB LPDDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD Integrated Intel UHD Graphics 15.28 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels 10 Cores (6P + 4E) 16 Threads 1 Year warranty
2  16 GB DDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD Intel Integrated Intel 14 inches 1920 x 1200 pixels 16 Cores (6P + 8E + 2LP-E) 16 Threads 1 Year warranty
3  16 GB DDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD Intel UHD Graphics 15.6 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels Octa Core (4P + 4E) 12 Threads 1 Year warranty
4  16 GB DDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD 6 GB NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3050 15.6 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels Hexa Core 12 Threads 1 Year warranty
5  16 GB Unified Memory RAM 256 GB SSD 10-Core GPU 13.6 inches 2560 x 1664 pixels Octa Core <NA> 1 Year warranty
6  16 GB DDR5 RAM 512 GB SSD Integrated AMD Radeon 6100 Graphics 15.6 inches 1920 x 1080 pixels Quad Core 8 Threads 1 Year warranty
      image_url final_price High_Value
1 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-ilfsJnGqg-w280-h280/lenovo-ideapad-slim.webp 61191.0 TRUE Rating: 4.2 | Specs: 55 | OS: Windows 11 OS
2 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-iNaorM7PV-w280-h280/asus-vivobook-14-s34.webp 74691.0 TRUE Rating: 4.55 | Specs: 68 | OS: Windows 11 OS
3 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-idIx1lKcw-w280-h280/acer-aspire-lite-al1.webp 32886.9 TRUE Rating: 4.75 | Specs: 56 | OS: Windows 11 OS
4 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-ifSyr3XR-w280-h280/hp-victus-15-fb3012a.webp 59391.0 TRUE Rating: 4.1 | Specs: 72 | OS: Windows 11 OS
5 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-id0CxZkFL-w280-h280/apple-macbook-air-20.webp 60291.0 TRUE Rating: 4.15 | Specs: 0 | OS: Mac OS
6 https://cdn1.smartprix.com/rx-iReoJWD-w280-h280/lenovo-v15-g4-82c700.webp 31941.0 TRUE Rating: 4.35 | Specs: 61 | OS: windows 11 OS
      Status_Report
1
2
3
4
5
6

```

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14:19 01-12-2025

5 30°C Sunny

Search

14:20 01-12-2025

Name :- Vinod Mali
 Roll No :- S092