## PadhAl: Backpropagation - the full version

## One Fourth Labs

## **Summary**

What are the new things we've learned in this module

- 1. Here are some of the takeaways from this chapter
  - a. Data: Real inputs  $x_i \in \mathbb{R}$
  - b. Task:
    - i. Binary classification
  - ii. Multi-class classification
  - iii. Regression
  - c. Model: Deep Neural Network to deal with complex decision boundaries
  - d. Loss:
    - i. Cross entropy loss:  $L(\Theta) = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{i=1}^{d} y_{ij} \log(\hat{y}_{ij})$
  - ii. Square Error Loss:  $L(\Theta) = -\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} \sum_{j=1}^{d} (y_{ij} \hat{y}_{ij})^2$
  - e. Learning: Gradient Descent with backpropagation
  - f. Evaluation:
    - i. Accuracy =  $\frac{Number\ of\ correct\ predictions}{T\ otal\ Number\ of\ predictions}$
    - ii. Per-class Accuracy =  $\frac{Number\ of\ correct\ predictions\ of\ a\ class}{T\ otal\ Number\ of\ true\ values\ of\ that\ class}$
- 2. Topics highlighted in red are to be covered in future segments