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# PIR\_EL1, Permission Indirection Register 1 (EL1)

The PIR EL1 characteristics are:

### **Purpose**

Stage 1 Permission Indirection Register for privileged access of the EL1&0 translation regime.

#### **Configuration**

This register is present only when FEAT\_S1PIE is implemented. Otherwise, direct accesses to PIR EL1 are undefined.

#### **Attributes**

PIR EL1 is a 64-bit register.

## Field descriptions

63 62 61 60 59 58 57 56 55 54 53 52 51 50 49 48 47 46 45 44 43 42 41 40 39 38 37 36 35 34 33 32							
Perm15	Perm14	Perm13	Perm12	Perm11	Perm10	Perm9	Perm8
Perm7	Perm6	Perm5	Perm4	Perm3	Perm2	Perm1	Perm0
31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0							

#### Perm<m>, bits [4m+3:4m], for m = 15 to 0

Represents Stage 1 Base Permissions.

Perm <m></m>	Meaning
000000	No access, Overlay applied.
0b0001	Read, Overlay applied.
0b0010	Execute, Overlay applied.
0b0011	Read and Execute, Overlay applied.
0b0100	Reserved - treated as No access, Overlay applied.
0b0101	Read and Write, Overlay applied.
0b0110	Read, Write and Execute, Overlay applied.
0b0111	Read, Write and Execute, Overlay applied.

0b1000	Read, Overlay not applied.
0b1001	Read, GCS Read and GCS Write, Overlay not applied.
0b1010	Read and Execute, Overlay not applied.
0b1011	Reserved - treated as No access, Overlay not applied.
0b1100	Read and Write, Overlay not applied.
0b1101	Reserved - treated as No access, Overlay not applied.
0b1110	Read, Write and Execute, Overlay not applied.
0b1111	Reserved - treated as No access, Overlay not applied.

This field is permitted to be cached in a TLB.

When Stage 1 Indirect Permission mechanism is disabled, this register is ignored.

The reset behavior of this field is:

• On a Warm reset, this field resets to an architecturally unknown value.

#### **Accessing PIR\_EL1**

Accesses to this register use the following encodings in the System register encoding space:

## MRS <Xt>, PIR\_EL1

op0	op1	CRn	CRm	op2
0b11	0b000	0b1010	0b0010	0b011

```
AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL2, 0x18);
    elsif HaveEL(EL3) && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
        if Halted() && EDSCR.SDD == '1' then
            UNDEFINED:
        else
            AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL3, 0x18);
    elsif EL2Enabled() && HCR_EL2.<NV2,NV1,NV> ==
'111' then
        X[t, 64] = NVMem[0x2A0];
    else
        X[t, 64] = PIR\_EL1;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL2 then
    if Halted() && HaveEL(EL3) && EDSCR.SDD == '1'
&& boolean IMPLEMENTATION_DEFINED "EL3 trap priority
when SDD == '1'" && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
        UNDEFINED;
    elsif HaveEL(EL3) && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
        if Halted() && EDSCR.SDD == '1' then
            UNDEFINED;
        else
            AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL3, 0x18);
    elsif HCR EL2.E2H == '1' then
        X[t, 64] = PIR\_EL2;
    else
        X[t, 64] = PIR\_EL1;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL3 then
    X[t, 64] = PIR\_EL1;
```

## MSR PIR EL1, <Xt>

op0	op1	CRn	CRm	op2
0b11	0b000	0b1010	0b0010	0b011

```
if PSTATE.EL == ELO then
    UNDEFINED;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL1 then
    if Halted() && HaveEL(EL3) && EDSCR.SDD == '1'
&& boolean IMPLEMENTATION_DEFINED "EL3 trap priority
when SDD == '1'" && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
        UNDEFINED;
    elsif EL2Enabled() && HCR_EL2.TVM == '1' then
        AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL2, 0x18);
    elsif EL2Enabled() &&
IsFeatureImplemented(FEAT_FGT) && (!HaveEL(EL3)
SCR_EL3.FGTEn == '1') && HFGWTR_EL2.nPIR_EL1 == '0'
then
        AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL2, 0x18);
    elsif HaveEL(EL3) && SCR EL3.PIEn == '0' then
        if Halted() && EDSCR.SDD == '1' then
            UNDEFINED;
        else
            AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL3, 0x18);
    elsif EL2Enabled() && HCR_EL2.<NV2,NV1,NV> ==
```

```
'111' then
        NVMem[0x2A0] = X[t, 64];
        PIR\_EL1 = X[t, 64];
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL2 then
    if Halted() && HaveEL(EL3) && EDSCR.SDD == '1'
&& boolean IMPLEMENTATION DEFINED "EL3 trap priority
when SDD == '1'" && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
        UNDEFINED;
    elsif HaveEL(EL3) && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
        if Halted() && EDSCR.SDD == '1' then
            UNDEFINED;
        else
            AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL3, 0x18);
    elsif HCR EL2.E2H == '1' then
        PIR\_EL2 = X[t, 64];
    else
        PIR\_EL1 = X[t, 64];
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL3 then
    PIR EL1 = X[t, 64];
```

## MRS <Xt>, PIR EL12

op0	op1	CRn	CRm	op2
0b11	0b101	0b1010	0b0010	0b011

```
if PSTATE.EL == ELO then
    UNDEFINED;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL1 then
    if EL2Enabled() && HCR_EL2.<NV2, NV1, NV> == '101'
then
        X[t, 64] = NVMem[0x2A0];
    elsif EL2Enabled() && HCR_EL2.NV == '1' then
        AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL2, 0x18);
    else
        UNDEFINED;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL2 then
    if HCR_EL2.E2H == '1' then
        if Halted() && HaveEL(EL3) && EDSCR.SDD ==
'1' && boolean IMPLEMENTATION_DEFINED "EL3 trap
priority when SDD == '1'" && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
            UNDEFINED;
        elsif HaveEL(EL3) && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
            if Halted() && EDSCR.SDD == '1' then
                UNDEFINED;
            else
                AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL3, 0x18);
            X[t, 64] = PIR\_EL1;
    else
        UNDEFINED;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL3 then
    if EL2Enabled() && !ELUsingAArch32(EL2) &&
```

```
HCR_EL2.E2H == '1' then
    X[t, 64] = PIR_EL1;
else
    UNDEFINED;
```

## MSR PIR\_EL12, <Xt>

op0	op1	CRn	CRm	op2
0b11	0b101	0b1010	0b0010	0b011

```
if PSTATE.EL == ELO then
   UNDEFINED;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL1 then
    if EL2Enabled() && HCR_EL2.<NV2,NV1,NV> == '101'
then
        NVMem[0x2A0] = X[t, 64];
    elsif EL2Enabled() && HCR_EL2.NV == '1' then
        AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL2, 0x18);
    else
        UNDEFINED;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL2 then
    if HCR_EL2.E2H == '1' then
        if Halted() && HaveEL(EL3) && EDSCR.SDD ==
'1' && boolean IMPLEMENTATION_DEFINED "EL3 trap
priority when SDD == '1'" && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
            UNDEFINED;
        elsif HaveEL(EL3) && SCR_EL3.PIEn == '0' then
            if Halted() && EDSCR.SDD == '1' then
                UNDEFINED;
            else
                AArch64.SystemAccessTrap(EL3, 0x18);
        else
            PIR\_EL1 = X[t, 64];
    else
        UNDEFINED;
elsif PSTATE.EL == EL3 then
    if EL2Enabled() && !ELUsingAArch32(EL2) &&
HCR\_EL2.E2H == '1' then
        PIR\_EL1 = X[t, 64];
    else
        UNDEFINED;
```

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