MLS (by element)

Multiply-Subtract from accumulator (vector, by element). This instruction multiplies the vector elements in the first source SIMD&FP register by the specified value in the second source SIMD&FP register, and subtracts the results from the vector elements of the destination SIMD&FP register. All the values in this instruction are unsigned integer values.

Depending on the settings in the *CPACR_EL1*, *CPTR_EL2*, and *CPTR_EL3* registers, and the current Security state and Exception level, an attempt to execute the instruction might be trapped.

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19 18 17 16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9 8 7 6 5	4 3 2 1 0
0	Q	1	0	1	1	1	1	size		L	M	Rm	0	1	0	0	H	0	Rn	Rd

o2

```
        MLS <Vd>.<T>, <Vn>.<T>, <Vm>.<Ts>[<index>]
```

```
constant integer idxdsize = 64 << UInt(H);
integer index;
bit Rmhi;
case size of
    when '01' index = UInt(H:L:M); Rmhi = '0';
    when '10' index = UInt(H:L); Rmhi = M;
    otherwise UNDEFINED;

integer d = UInt(Rd);
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer m = UInt(Rmhi:Rm);

constant integer esize = 8 << UInt(size);
constant integer datasize = 64 << UInt(Q);
integer elements = datasize DIV esize;

boolean sub_op = (o2 == '1');
```

Assembler Symbols

<Vd>   Is the name of the SIMD&FP destination register, encoded in the "Rd" field.

<T>
           Is an arrangement specifier, encoded in "size:Q":

size	Q	<T>
00	x	RESERVED
01	0	4H
01	1	8H
10	0	2S
10	1	4S
11	x	RESERVED

<Vn>   Is the name of the first SIMD&FP source register, encoded in the "Rn" field.

<Vm>

            Is the name of the second SIMD&FP source register, encoded in "size:M:Rm":

size	<Vm>
00	RESERVED
01	0:Rm
10	M:Rm
11	RESERVED

            Restricted to V0-V15 when element size <Ts> is H.

<Ts>

            Is an element size specifier, encoded in "size":

size	<Ts>
00	RESERVED
01	H
10	S
11	RESERVED

<index>

            Is the element index, encoded in "size:L:H:M":

size	<index>
00	RESERVED
01	H:L:M
10	H:L
11	RESERVED

Operation

```
CheckFPAdvSIMDEnabled64();
bits(datasize) operand1 = V[n, datasize];
bits(idxdsize) operand2 = V[m, idxdsize];
bits(datasize) operand3 = V[d, datasize];
bits(datasize) result;
integer element1;
integer element2;
bits(esize) product;

element2 = UInt(Elem[operand2, index, esize]);
for e = 0 to elements-1
    element1 = UInt(Elem[operand1, e, esize]);
    product = (element1*element2)<esize-1:0>;
    if sub_op then
        Elem[result, e, esize] = Elem[operand3, e, esize] – product;
    else
        Elem[result, e, esize] = Elem[operand3, e, esize] + product;
V[d, datasize] = result;
```

Operational information

If PSTATE.DIT is 1:

- The execution time of this instruction is independent of:
  - The values of the data supplied in any of its registers.
  - The values of the NZCV flags.
- The response of this instruction to asynchronous exceptions does not vary based on:
  - The values of the data supplied in any of its registers.
  - The values of the NZCV flags.