

LD1SW (scalar plus vector)

Gather load signed words to vector (vector index)

Gather load of signed words to active elements of a vector register from memory addresses generated by a 64-bit scalar base plus vector index. The index values are optionally first sign or zero-extended from 32 to 64 bits and then optionally multiplied by 4. Inactive elements will not cause a read from Device memory or signal faults, and are set to zero in the destination vector.

This instruction is illegal when executed in Streaming SVE mode, unless FEAT_SME_FA64 is implemented and enabled.

It has encodings from 4 classes: [32-bit unpacked scaled offset](#) , [32-bit unpacked unscaled offset](#) , [64-bit scaled offset](#) and [64-bit unscaled offset](#)

32-bit unpacked scaled offset

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	xs	1			Zm		0	0	0		Pg				Rn					Zt			
																U ff															

LD1SW { **<Zt>.D** }, **<Pg>/Z**, [**<Xn|SP>**, **<Zm>.D**, **<mod> #2**]

```

if !HaveSVE() then UNDEFINED;
integer t = UInt(Zt);
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer m = UInt(Zm);
integer g = UInt(Pg);
constant integer esize = 64;
constant integer msize = 32;
constant integer offs_size = 32;
boolean unsigned = FALSE;
boolean offs_unsigned = xs == '0';
integer scale = 2;

```

32-bit unpacked unscaled offset

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	xs	0	Zm			0	0	0	Pg			Rn			Zt								
msz<1>msz<0>																U ff															

LD1SW { **<Zt>.D** }, **<Pg>/Z**, [**<Xn|SP>**, **<Zm>.D**, **<mod>**]

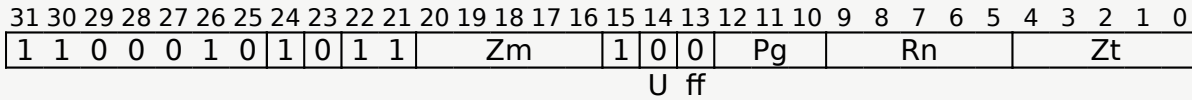
```

if !HaveSVE() then UNDEFINED;
integer t = UInt(Zt);
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer m = UInt(Zm);
integer g = UInt(Pg);
constant integer esize = 64;
constant integer msize = 32;
constant integer offs_size = 32;
boolean unsigned = FALSE;

```

```
boolean offs_unsigned = xs == '0';
integer scale = 0;
```

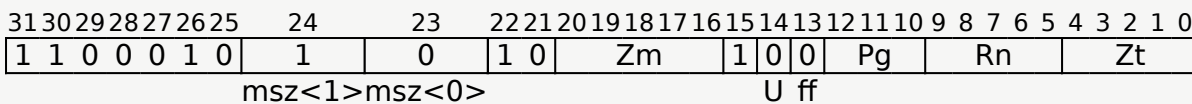
64-bit scaled offset



LD1SW { <Zt>.D }, <Pg>/Z, [<Xn|SP>, <Zm>.D, LSL #2]

```
if !HaveSVE() then UNDEFINED;
integer t = UInt(Zt);
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer m = UInt(Zm);
integer g = UInt(Pg);
constant integer esize = 64;
constant integer msize = 32;
constant integer offs_size = 64;
boolean unsigned = FALSE;
boolean offs_unsigned = TRUE;
integer scale = 2;
```

64-bit unscaled offset



LD1SW { <Zt>.D }, <Pg>/Z, [<Xn|SP>, <Zm>.D]

```
if !HaveSVE() then UNDEFINED;
integer t = UInt(Zt);
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer m = UInt(Zm);
integer g = UInt(Pg);
constant integer esize = 64;
constant integer msize = 32;
constant integer offs_size = 64;
boolean unsigned = FALSE;
boolean offs_unsigned = TRUE;
integer scale = 0;
```

Assembler Symbols

- <Zt>** Is the name of the scalable vector register to be transferred, encoded in the "Zt" field.
- <Pg>** Is the name of the governing scalable predicate register P0-P7, encoded in the "Pg" field.
- <Xn|SP>** Is the 64-bit name of the general-purpose base register or stack pointer, encoded in the "Rn" field.
- <Zm>** Is the name of the offset scalable vector register, encoded in the "Zm" field.

<mod>

Is the index extend and shift specifier, encoded in “xs”:

xs	<mod>
0	UXTW
1	SXTW

Operation

```
CheckNonStreamingSVEEnabled();
constant integer VL = CurrentVL;
constant integer PL = VL DIV 8;
constant integer elements = VL DIV esize;
bits(64) base;
bits(PL) mask = P[g, PL];
bits(VL) offset;
bits(VL) result;
bits(msize) data;
constant integer mbytes = msize DIV 8;
boolean contiguous = FALSE;
boolean nontemporal = FALSE;
boolean tagchecked = TRUE;
AccessDescriptor accdesc = CreateAccDescSVE(MemOp_LOAD, nontemporal, co

if !AnyActiveElement(mask, esize) then
    if n == 31 && ConstrainUnpredictableBool(Unpredictable_CHECKSPNONEA
        CheckSPAlignment();
else
    if n == 31 then CheckSPAlignment();
    base = if n == 31 then SP[] else X[n, 64];
    offset = Z[m, VL];

for e = 0 to elements-1
    if ActivePredicateElement(mask, e, esize) then
        integer off = Int(Elem[offset, e, esize]<offs_size-1:0>, offs_unsig
        bits(64) addr = base + (off << scale);
        data = Mem[addr, mbytes, accdesc];
        Elem[result, e, esize] = Extend(data, esize, unsigned);
    else
        Elem[result, e, esize] = Zeros(esize);

Z[t, VL] = result;
```

Operational information

If FEAT_SVE2 is implemented or FEAT_SME is implemented, then if PSTATE.DIT is 1, the timing of this instruction is insensitive to the value of the data being loaded or stored when its governing predicate register contains the same value for each execution.

[Base
Instructions](#)

[SIMD&FP
Instructions](#)

[SVE
Instructions](#)

[SME
Instructions](#)

[Index by
Encoding](#)

[Sh
Pseud](#)

