

## LD1B (scalar plus immediate, consecutive registers)

Contiguous load of bytes to multiple consecutive vectors (immediate index)

Contiguous load of unsigned bytes to elements of two or four consecutive vector registers from the memory address generated by a 64-bit scalar base and immediate index which is multiplied by the vector's in-memory size, irrespective of predication, and added to the base address.

Inactive elements will not cause a read from Device memory or signal a fault, and are set to zero in the destination vector.

It has encodings from 2 classes: [Two registers](#) and [Four registers](#)

### Two registers (FEAT\_SVE2p1)

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	imm4				0	0	0	PNg			Rn				Zt			0			
																msz<1>		msz<0>														N

**LD1B** { <Zt1>.B-<Zt2>.B }, <PNg>/Z, [<Xn|SP>{, #<imm>, MUL VL}]

```

if !HaveSME2() && !HaveSVE2p1() then UNDEFINED;
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer g = UInt('1':PNg);
constant integer nreg = 2;
integer t = UInt(Zt:'0');
constant integer esize = 8;
integer offset = SInt(imm4);

```

### Four registers (FEAT\_SVE2p1)

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	imm4				1	0	0	PNg			Rn				Zt			0	0		
																msz<1>		msz<0>														N

**LD1B** { <Zt1>.B-<Zt4>.B }, <PNg>/Z, [<Xn|SP>{, #<imm>, MUL VL}]

```

if !HaveSME2() && !HaveSVE2p1() then UNDEFINED;
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer g = UInt('1':PNg);
constant integer nreg = 4;
integer t = UInt(Zt:'00');
constant integer esize = 8;
integer offset = SInt(imm4);

```

## Assembler Symbols

<Zt1>	For the two registers variant: is the name of the first scalable vector register to be transferred, encoded as "Zt" times 2.  For the four registers variant: is the name of the first scalable vector register to be transferred, encoded as "Zt" times 4.
<Zt4>	Is the name of the fourth scalable vector register to be transferred, encoded as "Zt" times 4 plus 3.
<Zt2>	Is the name of the second scalable vector register to be transferred, encoded as "Zt" times 2 plus 1.
<PNg>	Is the name of the governing scalable predicate register PN8-PN15, with predicate-as-counter encoding, encoded in the "PNg" field.
<Xn SP>	Is the 64-bit name of the general-purpose base register or stack pointer, encoded in the "Rn" field.
<imm>	For the two registers variant: is the optional signed immediate vector offset, a multiple of 2 in the range -16 to 14, defaulting to 0, encoded in the "imm4" field.  For the four registers variant: is the optional signed immediate vector offset, a multiple of 4 in the range -32 to 28, defaulting to 0, encoded in the "imm4" field.

## Operation

```
if HaveSVE2p1\(\) then CheckSVEEnabled\(\); else CheckStreamingSVEEnabled\(\)
constant integer VL = CurrentVL;
constant integer PL = VL DIV 8;
constant integer elements = VL DIV esize;
constant integer mbytes = esize DIV 8;
bits(64) base;
bits(PL) pred = P[g, PL];
bits(PL * nreg) mask = CounterToPredicate(pred<15:0>, PL * nreg);
array [0..3] of bits(VL) values;
boolean contiguous = TRUE;
boolean nontemporal = FALSE;
boolean tagchecked = n != 31;
AccessDescriptor accdesc = CreateAccDescSVE(MemOp\_LOAD, nontemporal, co

if !AnyActiveElement(mask, esize) then
    if n == 31 && ConstrainUnpredictableBool(Unpredictable\_CHECKSPNONEA
        CheckSPAlignment();
else
    if n == 31 then CheckSPAlignment();
    base = if n == 31 then SP[] else X[n, 64];

for r = 0 to nreg-1
    for e = 0 to elements-1
        if ActivePredicateElement(mask, r * elements + e, esize) then
```

```

        bits(64) addr = base + (offset * nreg * elements + r * elements)
        Elem[values[r], e, esize] = Mem[addr, mbytes, accdesc];
    else
        Elem[values[r], e, esize] = Zeros(esize);

for r = 0 to nreg-1
    Z[t+r, VL] = values[r];

```

## Operational information

If PSTATE.DIT is 1, the timing of this instruction is insensitive to the value of the data being loaded or stored when its governing predicate register contains the same value for each execution.

[Base  
Instructions](#)

[SIMD&FP  
Instructions](#)

[SVE  
Instructions](#)

[SME  
Instructions](#)

[Index by  
Encoding](#)

[Sh  
Pseudocode](#)

Internal version only: isa v33.64, AdvSIMD v29.12, pseudocode  
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