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SQRDMLSH (vector)

Signed Saturating Rounding Doubling Multiply Subtract returning High Half (vector). This instruction multiplies the vector elements of the first source SIMD&FP register with the corresponding vector elements of the second source SIMD&FP register without saturating the multiply results, doubles the results, and subtracts the most significant half of the final results from the vector elements of the destination SIMD&FP register. The results are rounded.

If any of the results overflow, they are saturated. The cumulative saturation bit, *FPSR*.QC, is set if saturation occurs.

Depending on the settings in the *CPACR_EL1*, *CPTR_EL2*, and *CPTR_EL3* registers, and the current Security state and Exception level, an attempt to execute the instruction might be trapped.

It has encodings from 2 classes: Scalar and Vector

Scalar (FEAT RDM)

```
31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 size 0 Rm 1 0 0 0 1 1 Rn Rd
```

SQRDMLSH <V><d>, <V><n>, <V><m>

```
if !IsFeatureImplemented(FEAT_RDM) then UNDEFINED;
integer d = UInt(Rd);
integer n = UInt(Rn);
integer m = UInt(Rm);
if size == '11' |  size == '00' then UNDEFINED;
constant integer esize = 8 << UInt(size);
constant integer datasize = esize;
integer elements = 1;
boolean rounding = TRUE;
boolean sub_op = (S == '1');</pre>
```

Vector (FEAT_RDM)

```
31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 size 0 Rm 1 0 0 0 1 1 Rn Rd
```

```
SQRDMLSH <Vd>.<T>, <Vn>.<T>, <Vm>.<T>
```

```
if !IsFeatureImplemented(FEAT_RDM) then UNDEFINED;
integer d = UInt(Rd);
integer n = UInt(Rn);
```

```
integer m = UInt(Rm);
if size == '11' | size == '00' then UNDEFINED;
constant integer esize = 8 << UInt(size);
constant integer datasize = 64 << UInt(Q);
integer elements = datasize DIV esize;
boolean rounding = TRUE;
boolean sub_op = (S == '1');</pre>
```

Assembler Symbols

<V>

Is a width specifier, encoded in "size":

size	<v></v>	
0.0	RESERVED	
01	Н	
10	S	
11	RESERVED	

<d>Is the number of the SIMD&FP destination register, in the "Rd" field.

<n> Is the number of the first SIMD&FP source register, encoded in the "Rn" field.

<m> Is the number of the second SIMD&FP source register, encoded in the "Rm" field.

<Vd> Is the name of the SIMD&FP destination register, encoded in the "Rd" field.

<T>

Is an arrangement specifier, encoded in "size:Q":

size	Q	<t></t>
0.0	Х	RESERVED
01	0	4H
01	1	8H
10	0	2S
10	1	4S
11	Х	RESERVED

<Vn> Is the name of the first SIMD&FP source register, encoded in the "Rn" field.

<Vm> Is the name of the second SIMD&FP source register, encoded in the "Rm" field.

Operation

```
CheckFPAdvSIMDEnabled64();
bits(datasize) operand1 = V[n, datasize];
bits(datasize) operand2 = V[m, datasize];
bits(datasize) operand3 = V[d, datasize];
bits(datasize) result;
```

```
integer element1;
integer element2;
integer element3;
integer accum;
boolean sat;

for e = 0 to elements-1
    element1 = SInt(Elem[operand1, e, esize]);
    element2 = SInt(Elem[operand2, e, esize]);
    element3 = SInt(Elem[operand3, e, esize]);
    if sub_op then
        accum = (element3 << esize) - 2 * (element1 * element2);
    else
        accum = (element3 << esize) + 2 * (element1 * element2);
    accum = RShr(accum, esize, rounding);
    (Elem[result, e, esize], sat) = SignedSatQ(accum, esize);
    if sat then FPSR.QC = '1';

V[d, datasize] = result;</pre>
```

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