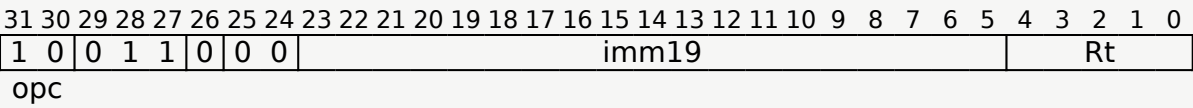


LDRSW (literal)

Load Register Signed Word (literal) calculates an address from the PC value and an immediate offset, loads a word from memory, and writes it to a register. For information about memory accesses, see [Load/Store addressing modes](#).



```
LDRSW <Xt>, <label>
```

```
integer t = UInt(Rt);
bits(64) offset = SignExtend(imm19:'00', 64);
```

Assembler Symbols

- <Xt> Is the 64-bit name of the general-purpose register to be loaded, encoded in the "Rt" field.
- <label> Is the program label from which the data is to be loaded. Its offset from the address of this instruction, in the range +/-1MB, is encoded as "imm19" times 4.

Operation

```
bits(64) address = PC64 + offset;
bits(32) data;
boolean privileged = PSTATE.EL != EL0;
AccessDescriptor accdesc = CreateAccDescGPR(MemOp_LOAD, FALSE, privileged);
data = Mem[address, 4, accdesc];
X[t, 64] = SignExtend(data, 64);
```

Operational information

If PSTATE.DIT is 1, the timing of this instruction is insensitive to the value of the data being loaded or stored.