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coding	Pseud

<u>Base</u>	SIMD&FP	<u>SVE</u>	<u>SME</u>	Index by
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LD3 (single structure)

Load single 3-element structure to one lane of three registers. This instruction loads a 3-element structure from memory and writes the result to the corresponding elements of the three SIMD&FP registers without affecting the other bits of the registers.

Depending on the settings in the *CPACR_EL1*, *CPTR_EL2*, and *CPTR_EL3* registers, and the current Security state and Exception level, an attempt to execute the instruction might be trapped.

It has encodings from 2 classes: No offset and Post-index

No offset

```
31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0
0 Q 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 x x 1 S size
                                                    Rn
                    L R
                                o2 opcode
8-bit (opcode == 001)
       LD3 { <Vt>.B, <Vt2>.B, <Vt3>.B } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>]
16-bit (opcode == 011 && size == x0)
       LD3 { <Vt>.H, <Vt2>.H, <Vt3>.H } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>]
32-bit (opcode == 101 \&\& size == 00)
       LD3 { <Vt>.S, <Vt2>.S, <Vt3>.S } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>]
64-bit (opcode == 101 \&\& S == 0 \&\& size == 01)
       LD3 { <Vt>.D, <Vt2>.D, <Vt3>.D } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>]
   integer t = UInt(Rt);
   integer n = UInt(Rn);
   integer m = integer UNKNOWN;
   boolean wback = FALSE;
   boolean nontemporal = FALSE;
   boolean tagchecked = wback | n != 31;
Post-index
```

```
31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

0 Q 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 Rm | x x 1 | S | size | Rn | Rt |

L R | opcode
```

8-bit, immediate offset (Rm == 11111 && opcode == 001)

```
LD3 { <Vt>.B, <Vt2>.B, <Vt3>.B } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>], #3
8-bit, register offset (Rm != 11111 && opcode == 001)
       LD3 { \langle Vt \rangle.B, \langle Vt 2 \rangle.B, \langle Vt 3 \rangle.B } [\langle index \rangle], [\langle Xn | SP \rangle], \langle Xm \rangle
16-bit, immediate offset (Rm == 11111 && opcode == 011 && size == x0)
       LD3 { <Vt>.H, <Vt2>.H, <Vt3>.H } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>], #6
16-bit, register offset (Rm != 11111 \&\& opcode == 011 \&\& size == x0)
       LD3 { \langle Vt \rangle.H, \langle Vt2 \rangle.H, \langle Vt3 \rangle.H } [\langle index \rangle], [\langle Xn | SP \rangle], \langle Xm \rangle
32-bit, immediate offset (Rm == 11111 && opcode == 101 && size == 00)
       LD3 { <Vt>.S, <Vt2>.S, <Vt3>.S }[<index>], [<Xn | SP>], #12
32-bit, register offset (Rm != 11111 && opcode == 101 && size == 00)
       LD3 { <Vt>.S, <Vt2>.S, <Vt3>.S } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>], <Xm>
64-bit, immediate offset (Rm == 11111 && opcode == 101 && S == 0 && size
==01
       LD3 { <Vt>.D, <Vt2>.D, <Vt3>.D }[<index>], [<Xn | SP>], #24
64-bit, register offset (Rm != 11111 && opcode == 101 && S == 0 && size ==
01)
       LD3 { <Vt>.D, <Vt2>.D, <Vt3>.D } [<index>], [<Xn | SP>], <Xm>
   integer t = UInt(Rt);
   integer n = UInt(Rn);
   integer m = UInt(Rm);
   boolean wback = TRUE;
   boolean nontemporal = FALSE;
   boolean tagchecked = wback | | n != 31;
Assembler Symbols
<Vt>
                Is the name of the first or only SIMD&FP register to be
                transferred, encoded in the "Rt" field.
<Vt2>
                Is the name of the second SIMD&FP register to be
                transferred, encoded as "Rt" plus 1 modulo 32.
<Vt3>
                Is the name of the third SIMD&FP register to be
                transferred, encoded as "Rt" plus 2 modulo 32.
```

<index> For the 8-bit variant: is the element index, encoded in
 "Q:S:size".
 For the 16-bit variant: is the element index, encoded in
 "Q:S:size<1>".
 For the 32-bit variant: is the element index, encoded in
 "Q:S".
 For the 64-bit variant: is the element index, encoded in "Q".

<Xn|SP> Is the 64-bit name of the general-purpose base register or stack pointer, encoded in the "Rn" field.
<Xm>
Is the 64-bit name of the general-purpose post-index register, excluding XZR, encoded in the "Rm" field.

Shared Decode

```
bits(2) scale = opcode<2:1>;
integer selem = UInt(opcode<0>:R) + 1;
boolean replicate = FALSE;
integer index;
case scale of
    when '11'
        // load and replicate
        if L == '0' \mid | S == '1' then UNDEFINED;
        scale = size;
        replicate = TRUE;
    when '00'
        index = UInt(Q:S:size); // B[0-15]
    when '01'
        if size<0> == '1' then UNDEFINED;
                                      // H[0-7]
        index = UInt(Q:S:size<1>);
    when '10'
        if size<1> == '1' then UNDEFINED;
        if size<0> == '0' then
            index = UInt(Q:S);
                                 // S[0-3]
        else
            if S == '1' then UNDEFINED;
            index = UInt(Q);
                                // D[0-1]
            scale = '11';
MemOp memop = if L == '1' then MemOp_LOAD else MemOp_STORE;
constant integer datasize = 64 << UInt(Q);</pre>
constant integer esize = 8 << UInt(scale);</pre>
```

Operation

```
CheckFPAdvSIMDEnabled64();
bits(64) address;
bits(64) offs;
bits(128) rval;
bits(esize) element;
constant integer ebytes = esize DIV 8;
```

```
AccessDescriptor accdesc = CreateAccDescASIMD (memop, nontemporal, tagch
if n == 31 then
    CheckSPAlignment();
    address = SP[];
else
    address = X[n, 64];
offs = Zeros(64);
if replicate then
    // load and replicate to all elements
    for s = 0 to selem-1
        element = Mem[address+offs, ebytes, accdesc];
        // replicate to fill 128- or 64-bit register
        V[t, datasize] = Replicate (element, datasize DIV esize);
        offs = offs + ebytes;
        t = (t + 1) \text{ MOD } 32;
else
    // load/store one element per register
    for s = 0 to selem-1
        rval = \underline{V}[t, 128];
        if memop == MemOp_LOAD then
             // insert into one lane of 128-bit register
            Elem[rval, index, esize] = Mem[address+offs, ebytes, accdesc
            V[t, 128] = rval;
        else // memop == MemOp_STORE
             // extract from one lane of 128-bit register
            Mem[address+offs, ebytes, accdesc] = Elem[rval, index, esize
        offs = offs + ebytes;
        t = (t + 1) MOD 32;
if wback then
    if m != 31 then
        offs = X[m, 64];
    if n == 31 then
        SP[] = address + offs;
    else
        X[n, 64] = address + offs;
```

Operational information

If PSTATE.DIT is 1, the timing of this instruction is insensitive to the value of the data being loaded or stored.

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 $Internal\ version\ only: is a\ v33.64,\ AdvSIMD\ v29.12,\ pseudocode\ no_diffs_2023_09_RC2,\ sve\ v2023-06_rel\ ;\ Build\ timestamp:\ 2023-09-18T17:56$

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