

Find K-largest elements in array

```
#include <stdio.h>

void swap(int *a, int *b)
{
    int temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}

void minHeapify(int arr[], int size, int index)
{
    int left = 2*index+1;
    int right = 2*index+2;
    int smallest = index;
    if(left<size && arr[left]<arr[smallest])
        smallest = left;
    if(right<size && arr[right]<arr[smallest])
        smallest = right;
    if(smallest!=index)
    {
        swap(&arr[index], &arr[smallest]);
        minHeapify(arr, size, smallest);
    }
}

void buildMinHeap(int *arr, int size) {
    for(int index = size/2; index >= 0; index--)
        minHeapify(arr, size, index);
}

void printKElements(int *minHeap, int k)
{
    // print k-largest elements
    for(int index = 0; index < k; index++)
        printf("%d\t", minHeap[index]);
}

void kLargestElements(int *arr, int size, int k)
{
    buildMinHeap(arr, k);
    for(int index = k; index < size; index++)
    {
        if(arr[index] > arr[0])
        {
            arr[0] = arr[index];
            minHeapify(arr, k, 0);
        }
    }
}
```

```
    printKElements(arr, k);  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int *arr, size, k;  
    printf("Enter size of the heap");  
    scanf("%d", &size);  
    printf("Enter elements to heap\n");  
    for(int index = 0; index < size; index++)  
        scanf("%d", &arr[index]);  
    printf("Enter value of k\n");  
    scanf("%d", &k);  
    kLargestElements(arr, size, k);  
    return 0;  
}
```

Time complexity: $O(k + (n - k) \log k)$ without sorted output. If sorted output then $O(k + (n - k) \log k + k \log k)$

Space complexity: $O(1)$