```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
int sumBitDifferencesAllPairs(int *arr, int size)
  int result = 0, count;
  for (int index = 0; index < 32; index++)
     count = 0;
     for (int index2 = 0; index2 < \text{size}; index2++)
       if ((arr[index2] & (1 << index)))
          count++;
     result += (count * (size - count) * 2);
  return result;
}
int main()
  int *arr, size;
       printf("Enter number of elements in an array\n");
       scanf("%d", &size);
       //allocate memory for array
       arr = (int *) malloc(size * sizeof(int));
       for(int index = 0; index < size; index++)
               scanf("%d", &arr[index]);
  printf("Sum of bit difference is = %d", sumBitDifferencesAllPairs(arr, size));
  return 0;
}
Time complexity: O(n)
Space complexity: O(1)
```