

ggplot 27102023

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2023-10-27

#ggplot-Grammar and Graphics We have the following points: ##data ##geometricinterpretation
##mapping(aesthetics) ##statistics ##facet ##coordinatespace ##labels ##theme

```
library(dplyr)
```

```
##  
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':  
##  
##   filter, lag
```

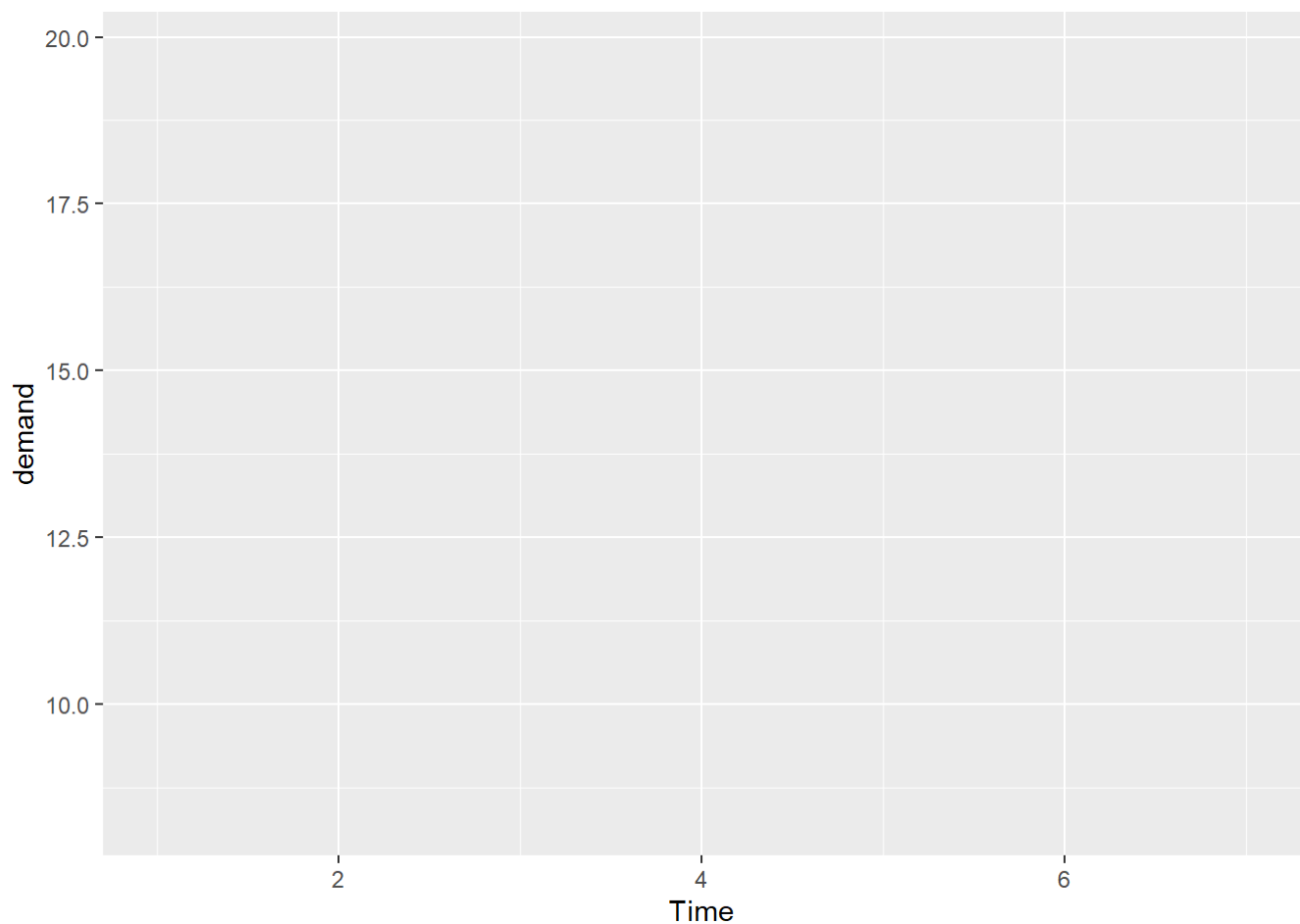
```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':  
##  
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(ggplot2)  
library(hflights)
```

```
BOD #to check the data
```

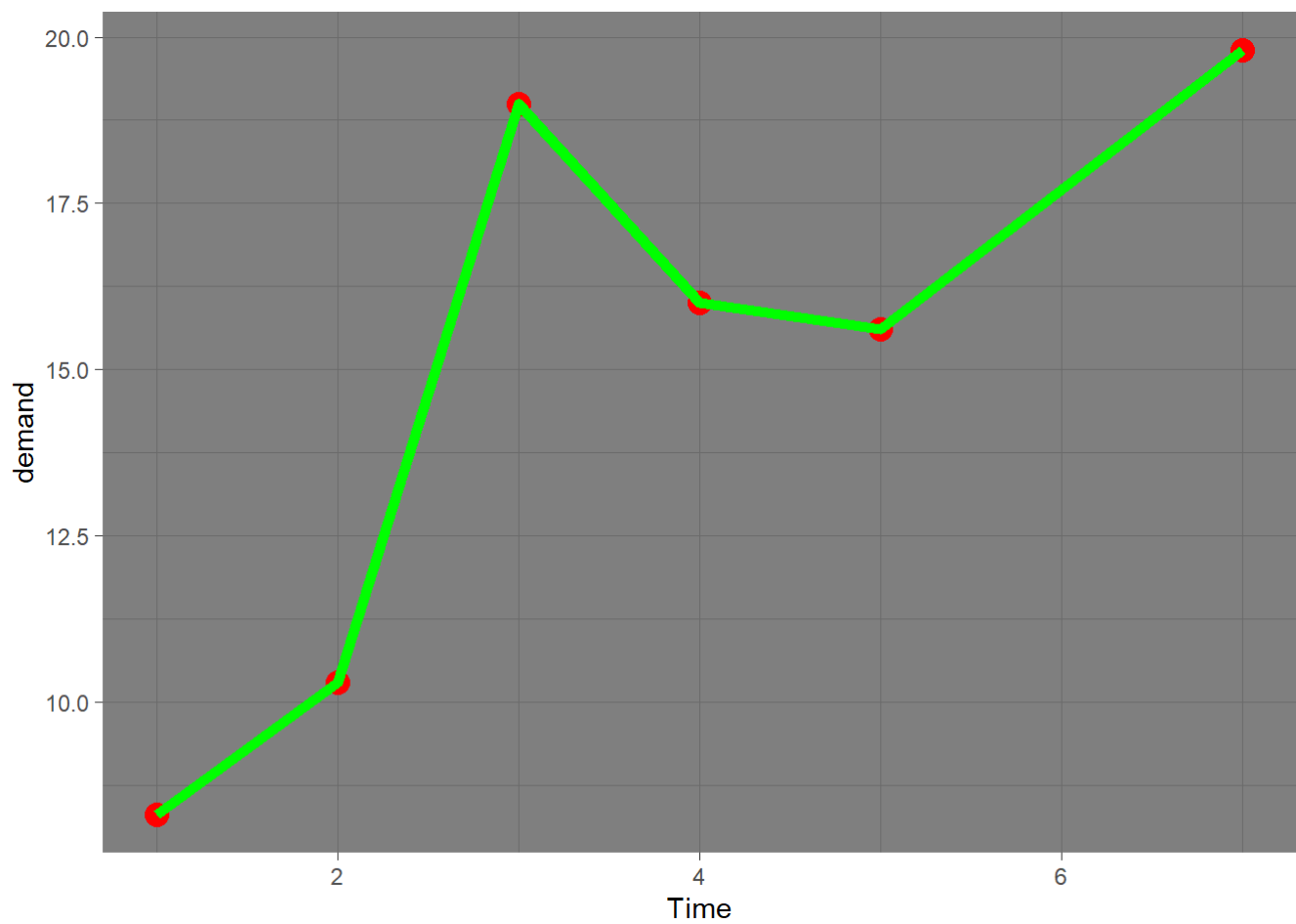
```
##   Time demand  
## 1      1    8.3  
## 2      2   10.3  
## 3      3   19.0  
## 4      4   16.0  
## 5      5   15.6  
## 6      7   19.8
```

```
#to create space for the graph  
ggplot(BOD,aes(Time,demand))
```



```
#or
BOD%>%
  ggplot(aes(Time,demand))+
    geom_point(size=4,color="red") +
    geom_line(size=2,color="green")+
    theme_dark()
```

```
## Warning: Using `size` aesthetic for lines was deprecated in ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use `linewidth` instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.
```

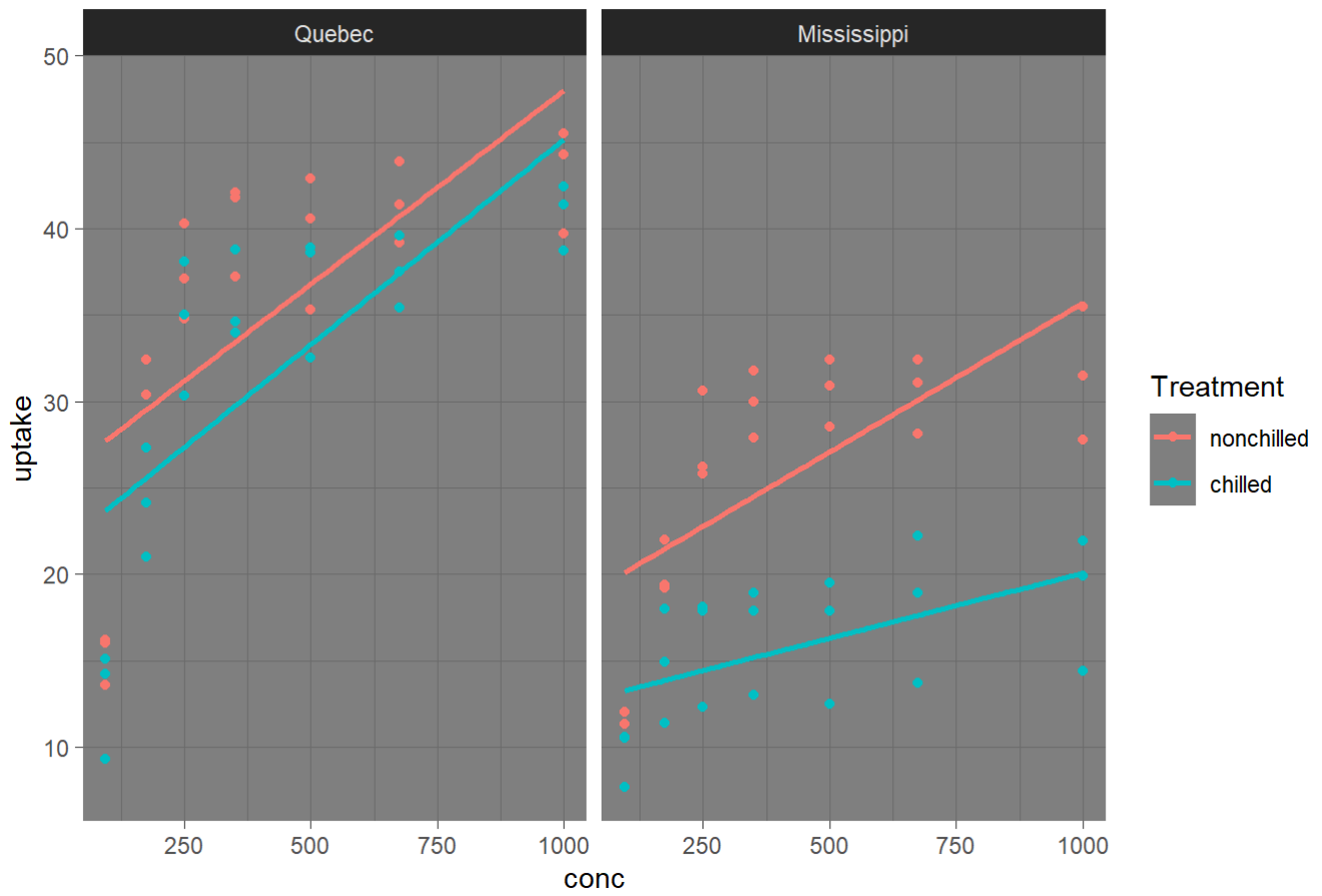


###exampleofco2

```
C02%>% ggplot(aes(conc,uptake,color=Treatment))+  
  geom_point()+  
  geom_smooth(method=lm,se=F)+  
  facet_wrap(~Type)+  
  labs(title="Conc of C02")+  
  theme_dark()
```

```
## `geom_smooth()` using formula = 'y ~ x'
```

Conc of CO2



#se represents standard error
#lm means linear model