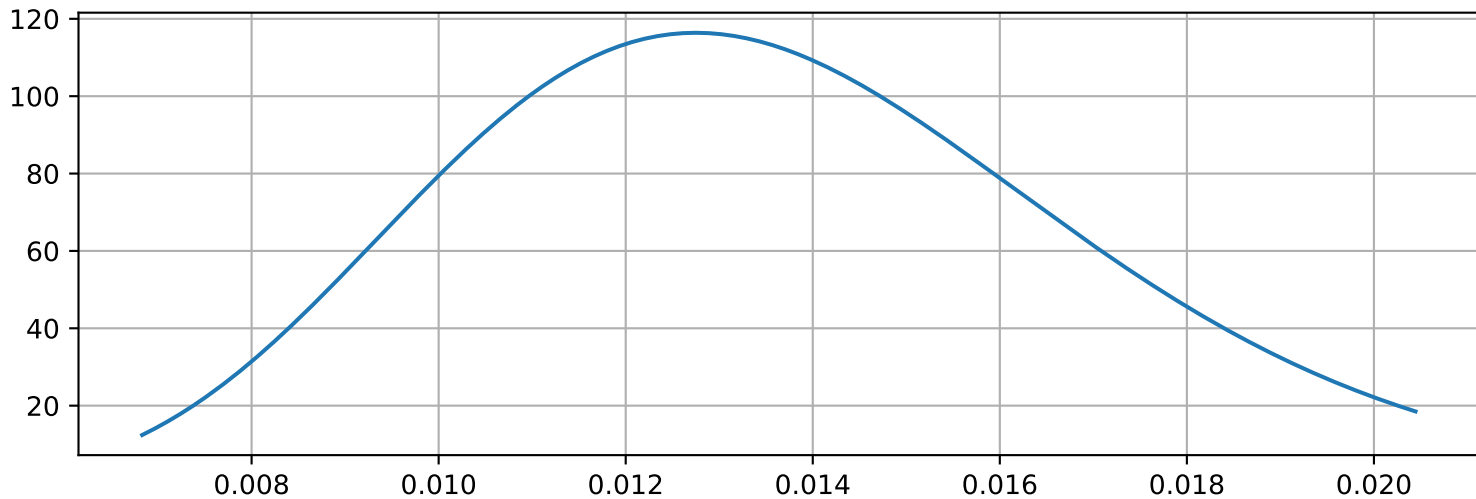


τ = noise inverse variance



θ_0

