

Limit highway speed to 110 km/h

Ban flights if train alternative < 5h

0%

10%

20%

30%

Change in outcome (% of full 1–4 scale range)

*Symbolic policy*



Targeting rich



Targeting ministers

3.5% (ATE: 0.10, SD: 0.12)

7.0% (ATE: 0.21, SD: 0.25)

16.5% (ATE: 0.50, SD: 0.47)

19.8% (ATE: 0.59, SD: 0.56)

