

Template for preparing your research report submission to PNAS using RMarkdown

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one | two | optional | optional | optional

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Figure

fig: frog

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Fig. 1. Placeholder image of a frog with a long example caption to show justification setting.

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To allow an equation to span both columns, options are to use the `\begin{figure*}...\end{figure*}` environment mentioned above for figures, or to use the `\begin{widetext}...\end{widetext}` environment as shown in equation

eqn : example

below.

Please note that this option may run into problems with floats and footnotes, as mentioned in the [cuted package documentation](#). In the case of problems with footnotes, it may be possible to correct the situation using commands `\footnotemark` and `\footnotetext`.

$$\begin{aligned}(x + y)^3 &= (x + y)(x + y)^2 \\ &= (x + y)(x^2 + 2xy + y^2) \\ &= x^3 + 3x^2y + 3xy^2 + y^3.\end{aligned}$$

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