

# Giapetto's Woodcarving Linear Program with Linear Inequality Constraints

Solve a simple linear program defined by linear inequalities.

Use these linear inequality constraints:

$$2x_s + x_t \leq 100$$

$$x_s + x_t \leq 80$$

$$-x_t \leq 0$$

$$x_s \leq 40$$

$$-x_s \leq 0$$

Construct A-Matrix of LHS constraints.

Construct b-matrix of RHS constraints.

```
A=[2 1; 1 1; 0 -1; 1 0; -1 0]
```

A =

```
    2    1
    1    1
    0   -1
    1    0
   -1    0
```

•

```
b=[100 80 0 40 0]
```

b =

```
   100    80     0    40     0
```

•

Need to invert signs on objective function, ie.  $f(x)$  to  $-f(x)$  for a max. problem

```
f=[3 2]
```

f =

```
    3    2
```

•

Max  $f(x)$  s.t. constraints, invert sign of objective function so Matlab calculates Max problem.

```
[x_lp, eval_lp]= linprog(-f,A,b)
```

Optimal solution found.

x\_lp =

```
    20
    60
```

•

```
eval_lp = -180
```

```
A*x_lp % verify constraints are satisfied
```

```
ans =
```

```
100
```

```
80
```

```
-60
```

```
20
```

```
-20
```

•

## Dorian Auto Advertising Linear Program with Linear Inequality Constraints

Solve a simple linear program defined by linear inequalities.

Use these linear inequality constraints:

$$-12x_1 - 2x_2 \leq -24$$

$$-2x_1 - 7x_2 \leq -28$$

$$-x_1 \leq 0$$

$$-x_2 \leq 0$$

Construct A-Matrix of LHS constraints.

Construct b-matrix of RHS constraints.

```
AA= [-12000000 -2000000; -2000000 -7000000]
```

```
AA =
```

```
-12000000 -2000000
```

```
-2000000 -7000000
```

```
bb= [-24000000, -28000000]
```

```
bb =
```

```
-24000000 -28000000
```

```
lb= [0; 0]
```

```
lb =
```

```
0
```

```
0
```

•

```
ff=[50000, 100000]
```

```
ff =
    50000    100000
•
```

Min f(x) s.t. constraints

```
[xx_lp, fval_lp] = linprog(ff, AA, bb, [], [], lb)
```

```
Optimal solution found.
xx_lp =
    1.4000
    3.6000
fval_lp = 4.3000e+05
```

```
AA*xx_lp % verify constraints are satisfied
```

```
ans =
    1.0e+07
   -2.4000
   -2.8000
•
```

## Dorian Auto Advertising Linear Program with Linear Inequality Constraints and Integer solutions

Solve a simple linear program defined by linear inequalities.

Use these linear inequality constraints:

$$-12x_1 - 2x_2 \leq -24$$

$$-2x_1 - 7x_2 \leq -28$$

$$-x_1 \leq 0$$

$$-x_2 \leq 0$$

Construct A-Matrix of LHS constraints.

Construct b-matrix of RHS constraints.

```
AAA= [-12000000 -2000000; -2000000 -7000000]
```

```
AAA =
   -12000000   -2000000
   -2000000   -7000000
```

```
bbb= [-24000000, -28000000]
```

```
bbb =
```

-24000000 -28000000

```
lb= [0; 0]
```

```
lb =  
    0  
    0
```

```
fff=[50000, 100000]
```

```
fff =  
    50000    100000
```

Min f(x) s.t. constraints

```
[xxx_lp, fval1_lp] = intlinprog(fff, 1:2, AAA, bbb, [], [], lb)
```

LP: Optimal objective value is 430000.000000.

Heuristics: Found 1 solution using rounding.  
Upper bound is 500000.000000.  
Relative gap is 14.00%.

Heuristics: Found 1 solution using rss.  
Upper bound is 500000.000000.  
Relative gap is 14.00%.

Cut Generation: Applied 1 Gomory cut,  
and 1 strong CG cut.  
Lower bound is 500000.000000.  
Relative gap is 0.00%.

Optimal solution found.

Intlinprog stopped at the root node because the objective value is within a gap tolerance of the optimal options.AbsoluteGapTolerance = 0 (the default value). The intcon variables are integer within tolerance, options.IntegerTolerance = 1e-05 (the default value).

```
xxx_lp =  
    2  
    4  
fval1_lp = 500000
```

```
AAA*xxx_lp % verify constraints are satisfied
```

```
ans =  
-32000000  
-32000000
```