Language	MATLAB/Octave	Python	R	
o filled array	zeros(3,5)	zeros((3,5),Float)	matrix(0,3,5) or array(0,c(3,5))	$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 &$
o filled array of integers		zeros((3,5))		
1 filled array	ones(3,5)	ones((3,5),Float)	matrix(1,3,5) or array(1,c(3,5))	$\left[\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 &$
Any number filled array	ones(3,5)*9		matrix(9,3,5) or array(9,c(3,5))	$\left[egin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Identity matrix	eye(3)	identity(3)	diag(1,3)	$\left[\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}\right]$
Diagonal	diag([4 5 6])	diag((4,5,6))	diag(c(4,5,6))	$\left[\begin{array}{cccc} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 6 \end{array}\right]$
Magic squares; Lo Shu	magic(3)			$\begin{bmatrix} 8 & 1 & 6 \\ 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 4 & 9 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$
Empty array		a = empty((3,3))		