

# Journal of Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities

## Unveiling Gender Disparities in Tunisian Health: An Analysis of Oaxaca-Blinder Models

--Manuscript Draft--

<b>Manuscript Number:</b>	REHD-D-23-00838
<b>Full Title:</b>	Unveiling Gender Disparities in Tunisian Health: An Analysis of Oaxaca-Blinder Models
<b>Article Type:</b>	Original Paper
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<b>Funding Information:</b>	
<b>Abstract:</b>	<p><b>Purpose</b></p> <p>Tunisia signed the Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights in 1968, and specifically Article 12 concerning the right to health and access to healthcare. It thus has committed to ensuring and guaranteeing the right to health and access to healthcare for all. This study analyzes the gendered and socioeconomic factors affecting Health-Related Quality of Life and regional health disparities, emphasizing the urgent need to address these issues to promote broader gender equality.</p> <p><b>Methods</b></p> <p>A 2005 national study analyzed the gendered social determinants of Health-Related Quality of Life (HRQOL) in Tunisia, using a representative sample of 8,184 adults. The study employs the SF-36 questionnaire and multivariate linear regression to examine regional disparities and the factors influencing health outcomes. The Oaxaca-Blinder method is used to decompose the observed disparities into components linked to observable characteristics and differences in characteristic returns.</p> <p><b>Results</b></p> <p>The research shows clear gender disparities in health, with women having worse health indicators than men. The analysis demonstrates that social characteristics contribute to perceived physical and mental health discrimination between genders in Tunisia and that regional differences are more pronounced between rural and urban areas. These findings highlight the relationship between gender, socio-demographic factors, and regional context in shaping health outcomes.</p> <p><b>Conclusions</b></p> <p>The study identified gender disparities in HRQOL, with women scoring lower than men, owing to factors like marital status, education, and occupation in both urban and rural areas. It underscores the necessity for region-specific interventions to address these disparities and enhance health outcomes.</p>
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<b>First Author:</b>	Hela Jeddi

First Author Secondary Information:	
Order of Authors Secondary Information:	
Author Comments:	
Suggested Reviewers:	

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12 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lastpage/lastpage2e.sty
13 Package: lastpage2e 2023/03/07 v2.0a Decide which 2e lastpage version to
14 use (H
15 MM)
16 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lastpage/lastpagemodern.sty
17 Package: lastpagemodern 2023-03-07 v2.0a Refers to last page's name (HMM;
18 JPG)
19 )
20 )) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/titlesec/titlesec.sty
21 Package: titlesec 2021/07/05 v2.14 Sectioning titles
22 \ttl@box=\box53
23 \beforetitleunit=\skip69
24 \aftertitleunit=\skip70
25 \ttl@plus=\dimen188
26 \ttl@minus=\dimen189
27 \ttl@toksa=\toks25
28 \titlewidth=\dimen190
29 \titlewidthlast=\dimen191
30 \titlewidthfirst=\dimen192
31 ) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/titlesec/titletoc.sty
32 Package: titletoc 2021/07/05 v2.14 TOC entries
33 \ttl@leftsep=\dimen193
34 ) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/enumitem/enumitem.sty
35 Package: enumitem 2019/06/20 v3.9 Customized lists
36 \labelindent=\skip71
37 \enit@outerparindent=\dimen194
38 \enit@toks=\toks26
39 \enit@inbox=\box54
40 \enit@count@id=\count299
41 \enitdp@description=\count300
42 )
43 \tocsep=\skip72
44 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lipsum/lipsum.sty
45 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
46 dist/tex/latex/l3packages/l3keys2e/l3keys2e.sty (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
47 dist/tex
48 /latex/l3kernel/expl3.sty
49 Package: expl3 2023-02-22 L3 programming layer (loader)
50 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/l3backend/l3backend-pdftex.def
51 File: l3backend-pdftex.def 2023-01-16 L3 backend support: PDF output
52 (pdfTeX)
53 \l__color_backend_stack_int=\count301
54 \l__pdf_internal_box=\box55
55 ))
56 Package: l3keys2e 2023-02-02 LaTeX2e option processing using LaTeX3 keys
57 )
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65

```

```

Package: lipsum 2021-09-20 v2.7 150 paragraphs of Lorem Ipsum dummy text
\g__lipsum_par_int=\count302
\l__lipsum_a_int=\count303
\l__lipsum_b_int=\count304
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/lipsum/lipsum.ltd.tex))
(c:/TeXLive/2022
/texmf-dist/tex/latex/microtype/microtype.sty
Package: microtype 2023/03/13 v3.1a Micro-typographical refinements (RS)
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/etoolbox/etoolbox.sty
Package: etoolbox 2020/10/05 v2.5k e-TeX tools for LaTeX (JAW)
\etb@tempcnta=\count305
)
\MT@toks=\toks27
\MT@tempbox=\box56
\MT@count=\count306
LaTeX Info: Redefining \noprotrusionifhmode on input line 1059.
LaTeX Info: Redefining \leftprotrusion on input line 1060.
\MT@prot@toks=\toks28
LaTeX Info: Redefining \rightprotrusion on input line 1078.
LaTeX Info: Redefining \textls on input line 1368.
\MT@outer@kern=\dimen195
LaTeX Info: Redefining \textmicrotypecontext on input line 1988.
\MT@listname@count=\count307
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/microtype/microtype-pdftex.def
File: microtype-pdftex.def 2023/03/13 v3.1a Definitions specific to
pdftex (RS)

LaTeX Info: Redefining \lsstyle on input line 902.
LaTeX Info: Redefining \slig on input line 902.
\MT@outer@space=\skip73
)
Package microtype Info: Loading configuration file microtype.cfg.
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/microtype/microtype.cfg
File: microtype.cfg 2023/03/13 v3.1a microtype main configuration file
(RS)
)) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/mdwtools/footnote.sty
Package: footnote 1997/01/28 1.13 Save footnotes around boxes
\fn@notes=\box57
\fn@width=\dimen196
) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/threeparttable/threeparttable.sty
Package: threeparttable 2003/06/13 v 3.0
\@tempboxb=\box58
) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/graphics/rotating.sty
Package: rotating 2016/08/11 v2.16d rotated objects in LaTeX
\c@r@tfl@t=\count308
\rotFPtop=\skip74
\rotFPbot=\skip75
\rot@float@box=\box59
\rot@mess@toks=\toks29
) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/base/fontenc.sty
Package: fontenc 2021/04/29 v2.0v Standard LaTeX package
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for Tl+ptm on input
line 11
2.

```

```

(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/tlptm.fd
File: tlptm.fd 2001/06/04 font definitions for T1/ptm.
)) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/ieeetran/IEEEtrantools.sty
Package: IEEEtrantools 2015/08/26 V1.5 by Michael Shell
-- See the "IEEEtrantools_doc.txt" manual for usage information.
-- http://www.michaelshell.org/tex/ieeetran/tools/
\@IEEEtrantmpdimenA=\dimen197
\@IEEEtrantmpdimenB=\dimen198
\@IEEEtrantmpdimenC=\dimen199
\@IEEEtrantmpcountA=\count309
\@IEEEtrantmpcountB=\count310
\@IEEEtrantmpcountC=\count311
\@IEEEtrantmptoksA=\toks30
\IEEEenormaljot=\dimen256
\IEEEquantizedlength=\dimen257
\IEEEquantizedlengthdiff=\dimen258
\IEEEquantizedtextheightdiff=\dimen259
\IEEEilabelindentA=\dimen260
\IEEEilabelindentB=\dimen261
\IEEEilabelindent=\dimen262
\IEEEelabelindent=\dimen263
\IEEEdlabelindent=\dimen264
\IEEEllabelindent=\dimen265
\IEEEiednormlabelsep=\dimen266
\IEEEiedmathlabelsep=\dimen267
\IEEEiedtopsep=\skip76
\c@IEEEsubequation=\count312
\@IEEEeqnnumcols=\count313
\@IEEEeqncolcnt=\count314
\@IEEEsubeqnnumrollback=\count315
\IEEEPARstartletwidth=\dimen268
) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/natbib/natbib.sty
Package: natbib 2010/09/13 8.31b (PWD, AO)

```

```

Package natbib Warning: The `cite' package should not be used
(natbib)                  with natbib. Use option `sort' instead.

```

```

\bibhang=\skip77
\bibsep=\skip78
LaTeX Info: Redefining \cite on input line 694.
LaTeX Info: Redefining \citenum on input line 708.
\c@NAT@ctr=\count316
) (./manuscript.aux)
\openout1 = `manuscript.aux'.

```

```

LaTeX Font Info:    Checking defaults for OML/cmm/m/it on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    ... okay on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    Checking defaults for OMS/cmsy/m/n on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    ... okay on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    Checking defaults for OT1/cmr/m/n on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    ... okay on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    Checking defaults for T1/cmr/m/n on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    ... okay on input line 40.
LaTeX Font Info:    Checking defaults for TS1/cmr/m/n on input line 40.

```

```

1
2
3
4 LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 40.
5 LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for OMX/cmex/m/n on input line 40.
6 LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 40.
7 LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for U/cmr/m/n on input line 40.
8 LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 40.
9 LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for PD1/pdf/m/n on input line 40.
10 LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 40.
11 LaTeX Font Info: Checking defaults for PU/pdf/m/n on input line 40.
12 LaTeX Font Info: ... okay on input line 40.
13 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/context/base/mkii/supp-pdf.mkii
14 [Loading MPS to PDF converter (version 2006.09.02).]
15 \scratchcounter=\count317
16 \scratchdimen=\dimen269
17 \scratchbox=\box60
18 \nofMPsegments=\count318
19 \nofMParguments=\count319
20 \everyMPshowfont=\toks31
21 \MPscratchCnt=\count320
22 \MPscratchDim=\dimen270
23 \MPnumerator=\count321
24 \makeMPintoPDFobject=\count322
25 \everyMPtoPDFconversion=\toks32
26 ) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/epstopdf-pkg/epstopdf-base.sty
27 Package: epstopdf-base 2020-01-24 v2.11 Base part for package epstopdf
28 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/grfext/grfext.sty
29 Package: grfext 2019/12/03 v1.3 Manage graphics extensions (HO)
30 )
31 Package epstopdf-base Info: Redefining graphics rule for '.eps' on input
32 line 4
33 85.
34 Package grfext Info: Graphics extension search list:
35 (grfext)
36 [.pdf,.png,.jpg,.mps,.jpeg,.jbig2,.jb2,.PDF,.PNG,.JPG,.JPE
37 G,.JBIG2,.JB2,.eps]
38 (grfext) \AppendGraphicsExtensions on input line 504.
39 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/latexconfig/epstopdf-sys.cfg
40 File: epstopdf-sys.cfg 2010/07/13 v1.3 Configuration of (r)epstopdf for
41 TeX Liv
42 e
43 ))
44 *geometry* driver: auto-detecting
45 *geometry* detected driver: pdftex
46 *geometry* verbose mode - [ preamble ] result:
47 * driver: pdftex
48 * paper: letterpaper
49 * layout: <same size as paper>
50 * layoutoffset: (h,v)=(0.0pt,0.0pt)
51 * modes:
52 * h-part: (L,W,R)=(56.9055pt, 500.484pt, 56.9055pt)
53 * v-part: (T,H,B)=(64.01869pt, 666.9326pt, 64.01869pt)
54 * \paperwidth=614.295pt
55 * \paperheight=794.96999pt
56 * \textwidth=500.484pt
57 * \textheight=666.9326pt
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65

```

```

1
2
3
4 * \oddsidemargin=-15.36449pt
5 * \evensidemargin=-15.36449pt
6 * \topmargin=-45.2513pt
7 * \headheight=12.0pt
8 * \headsep=25.0pt
9 * \topskip=10.0pt
10 * \footskip=30.0pt
11 * \marginparwidth=65.0pt
12 * \marginparsep=11.0pt
13 * \columnsep=15.6491pt
14 * \skip\footins=9.0pt plus 4.0pt minus 2.0pt
15 * \hoffset=0.0pt
16 * \voffset=0.0pt
17 * \mag=1000
18 * \@twocolumnfalse
19 * \@twosidefalse
20 * \@mparswitchfalse
21 * \@reversemarginfalse
22 * (lin=72.27pt=25.4mm, 1cm=28.453pt)
23
24
25 Package caption Info: Begin \AtBeginDocument code.
26 Package caption Info: hyperref package is loaded.
27 Package caption Info: rotating package is loaded.
28 Package caption Info: threeparttable package is loaded.
29 Package caption Info: End \AtBeginDocument code.
30 Package hyperref Info: Link coloring ON on input line 40.
31 (./manuscript.out) (./manuscript.out)
32 \@outlinefile=\write3
33 \openout3 = `manuscript.out'.
34
35
36 LaTeX Info: Redefining \microtypecontext on input line 40.
37 Package microtype Info: Applying patch `item' on input line 40.
38 Package microtype Info: Applying patch `toc' on input line 40.
39 Package microtype Info: Applying patch `eqnum' on input line 40.
40 Package microtype Info: Applying patch `footnote' on input line 40.
41 Package microtype Info: Applying patch `verbatim' on input line 40.
42 Package microtype Info: Generating PDF output.
43 Package microtype Info: Character protrusion enabled (level 2).
44 Package microtype Info: Using default protrusion set `alltext'.
45 Package microtype Info: Automatic font expansion enabled (level 2),
46 (microtype) stretch: 20, shrink: 20, step: 1, non-selected.
47 Package microtype Info: Using default expansion set `alltext-nott'.
48 LaTeX Info: Redefining \showhyphens on input line 40.
49 Package microtype Info: No adjustment of tracking.
50 Package microtype Info: No adjustment of interword spacing.
51 Package microtype Info: No adjustment of character kerning.
52 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/microtype/mt-ptm.cfg
53 File: mt-ptm.cfg 2006/04/20 v1.7 microtype config. file: Times (RS)
54 )
55 LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for T1+phv on input
56 line 82
57
58 .
59 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/tlphv.fd
60 File: tlphv.fd 2020/03/25 scalable font definitions for T1/phv.
61
62
63
64
65

```

```

)
Package microtype Info: Loading generic protrusion settings for font
family
(microtype)          `phv' (encoding: T1).
(microtype)          For optimal results, create family-specific
settings.
(microtype)          See the microtype manual for details.
LaTeX Font Info:     Trying to load font information for OT1+phv on input
line 8
2.
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/otlphv.fd
File: otlphv.fd 2020/03/25 scalable font definitions for OT1/phv.
)
Package microtype Info: Loading generic protrusion settings for font
family
(microtype)          `phv' (encoding: OT1).
(microtype)          For optimal results, create family-specific
settings.
(microtype)          See the microtype manual for details.
LaTeX Font Info:     Trying to load font information for OT1+ztmcm on
input line
82.
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/otlztmcm.fd
File: otlztmcm.fd 2000/01/03 Fontinst v1.801 font definitions for
OT1/ztmcm.
)
Package microtype Info: Loading generic protrusion settings for font
family
(microtype)          `ztmcm' (encoding: OT1).
(microtype)          For optimal results, create family-specific
settings.
(microtype)          See the microtype manual for details.
LaTeX Font Info:     Trying to load font information for OML+ztmcm on
input line
82.
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/omlztmcm.fd
File: omlztmcm.fd 2000/01/03 Fontinst v1.801 font definitions for
OML/ztmcm.
)
LaTeX Font Info:     Trying to load font information for OMS+ztmcm on
input line
82.
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/omsztmcm.fd
File: omsztmcm.fd 2000/01/03 Fontinst v1.801 font definitions for
OMS/ztmcm.
)
LaTeX Font Info:     Trying to load font information for OMX+ztmcm on
input line
82.
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/omxztmcm.fd
File: omxztmcm.fd 2000/01/03 Fontinst v1.801 font definitions for
OMX/ztmcm.
)

```



LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for OT1+ptm on input line 8  
 2.  
 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/otlptm.fd  
 File: otlptm.fd 2001/06/04 font definitions for OT1/ptm.  
 )  
 LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `OT1/ptm/bx/n' in size <12> not available  
 (Font) Font shape `OT1/ptm/b/n' tried instead on input line 82.  
 LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `OT1/ptm/bx/n' in size <9> not available  
 (Font) Font shape `OT1/ptm/b/n' tried instead on input line 82.  
 LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `OT1/ptm/bx/n' in size <7> not available  
 (Font) Font shape `OT1/ptm/b/n' tried instead on input line 82.  
 (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/microtype/mt-msa.cfg  
 File: mt-msa.cfg 2006/02/04 v1.1 microtype config. file: AMS symbols (a)  
 (RS)  
 ) (c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/microtype/mt-msb.cfg  
 File: mt-msb.cfg 2005/06/01 v1.0 microtype config. file: AMS symbols (b)  
 (RS)  
 )  
 LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `OT1/ptm/bx/n' in size <10> not available  
 (Font) Font shape `OT1/ptm/b/n' tried instead on input line 82.  
 LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `OT1/ptm/bx/n' in size <7.4> not available  
 (Font) Font shape `OT1/ptm/b/n' tried instead on input line 82.  
 LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `OT1/ptm/bx/n' in size <6> not available  
 (Font) Font shape `OT1/ptm/b/n' tried instead on input line 82.  
 Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 82--82  
 []

Package natbib Warning: Citation `graham2009challenge' on page 1  
 undefined on input line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `phelan2010social' on page 1 undefined  
 on input line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `black1980black' on page 1 undefined on  
 input line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `braveman2010social' on page 1 undefined  
 on input line 88.

put line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `oakes2003measurement' on page 1  
undefined on  
input line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `allen2014social' on page 1 undefined on  
input  
line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `deaton2002policy' on page 1 undefined  
on input  
line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `williams2010race' on page 1 undefined  
on input  
line 88.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `goudard2018gender' on page 1 undefined  
on input  
line 91.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `Gallicchio2007' on page 1 undefined on  
input  
line 91.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `regidor1999association' on page 1  
undefined on  
input line 96.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `holter2009gender' on page 1 undefined  
on input  
line 96.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `choo2018gender' on page 1 undefined on  
input  
line 96.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `gwatkin200710' on page 1 undefined on  
input  
line 96.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `ostlin2001gender' on page 1 undefined on input line 96.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `Westbrook2002' on page 1 undefined on input line 96.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `rieker2005rethinking' on page 1 undefined on input line 100.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `crimmins2019differences' on page 1 undefined on input line 100.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `regitz2012sex' on page 1 undefined on input line 100.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `rieker2005rethinking' on page 1 undefined on input line 100.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `crimmins2019differences' on page 1 undefined on input line 100.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `regitz2012sex' on page 1 undefined on input line 100.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `bora2015gender' on page 1 undefined on input line 100.

[1

{c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-var/fonts/map/pdftex/updmap/pdftex.map}]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `brazier1992validating' on page 2 undefined on input line 112.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `guermazi2012translation' on page 2 undefined on input line 112.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `el2012gender' on page 2 undefined on input line 113.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `taft2001sf' on page 2 undefined on input line 138.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hosseinpoor2012social' on page 2 undefined on input line 144.

[2]  
LaTeX Font Info: Trying to load font information for T1+pcr on input line 148.  
(c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-dist/tex/latex/psnfss/tlpcr.fd  
File: tlpcr.fd 2001/06/04 font definitions for T1+pcr.  
)

Package microtype Info: Loading generic protrusion settings for font family  
(microtype) `pcr' (encoding: T1).  
(microtype) For optimal results, create family-specific settings.  
(microtype) See the microtype manual for details.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `blinder1973wage' on page 3 undefined on input line 148.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `oaxaca1973male' on page 3 undefined on input line 148.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `williams2009using' on page 3 undefined on input line 148.

LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `OT1/ptm/bx/n' in size <5> not available (Font) Font shape `OT1/ptm/b/n' tried instead on input line 170.  
LaTeX Font Info: Font shape `T1/phv/m/it' in size <9> not available (Font) Font shape `T1/phv/m/sl' tried instead on input line 174.

! LaTeX Error: There's no line here to end.

See the LaTeX manual or LaTeX Companion for explanation.  
Type H <return> for immediate help.

...

1.207 \end{tabular}\\[10pt]

Your command was ignored.

Type I <command> <return> to replace it with another command,  
or <return> to continue without it.

[3]

Underfull \hbox (badness 4316) in paragraph at lines 296--296

[] \Tl/ptm/b/n/10 (+20) %con-tri-bu-

[]

Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 302--302

[]\Tl/pcr/m/n/10 Household

[]

Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 302--302

\Tl/pcr/m/n/10 economic

[]

Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 309--309

[]\Tl/pcr/m/n/10 Household

[]

Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 309--309

\Tl/pcr/m/n/10 economic

[]

Overfull \hbox (12.71129pt too wide) in paragraph at lines 319--368

[] []

[]

Underfull \hbox (badness 10000) in paragraph at lines 319--368

[]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `sloan2006gender' on page 4 undefined on  
input  
line 380.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `liu2008times' on page 4 undefined on input line 380.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hosseinpoor2012social' on page 4 undefined on input line 380.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `DaaeBjorndal2023' on page 4 undefined on input line 380.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `Bondi2001' on page 4 undefined on input line 380.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `Alldred2001' on page 4 undefined on input line 380.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `regidor1999association' on page 4 undefined on input line 385.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `Adler1999' on page 4 undefined on input line 385.

[4]

Package natbib Warning: Citation `szwarcwald2005socio' on page 5 undefined on input line 401.

Package natbib Warning: Citation `hosseinpoor2012social' on page 5 undefined on input line 401.

[5] [6] [7] [8]  
No file manuscript.bbl.

Package natbib Warning: There were undefined citations.

[9]  
enddocument/afterlastpage: lastpage setting LastPage.  
(./manuscript.aux)  
Package rerunfilecheck Info: File `manuscript.out' has not changed.

```
1
2
3
4 (rerunfilecheck) Checksum:
5 D41D8CD98F00B204E9800998ECF8427E;0.
6 )
7 Here is how much of TeX's memory you used:
8 18636 strings out of 476024
9 303336 string characters out of 5794017
10 1902382 words of memory out of 5000000
11 38437 multiletter control sequences out of 15000+600000
12 586883 words of font info for 315 fonts, out of 8000000 for 9000
13 1141 hyphenation exceptions out of 8191
14 90i,12n,91p,1412b,552s stack positions out of
15 10000i,1000n,20000p,200000b,200000s
16 {c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
17 dist/fonts/enc/dvips/base/8r.enc}<c:/TeXLive/2022/texm
18 f-dist/fonts/typel/public/amsfonts/cm/cmm10.pfb><c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
19 dist/fo
20 nts/typel/urw/courier/ucrr8a.pfb><c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
21 dist/fonts/typel/urw/he
22 lvetica/uhvb8a.pfb><c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
23 dist/fonts/typel/urw/helvetica/uhvr8a.p
24 fb><c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
25 dist/fonts/typel/urw/helvetica/uhvro8a.pfb><c:/TeXLive
26 /2022/texmf-dist/fonts/typel/urw/times/utmb8a.pfb><c:/TeXLive/2022/texmf-
27 dist/f
28 onts/typel/urw/times/utmr8a.pfb>
29 Output written on manuscript.pdf (9 pages, 112000 bytes).
30 PDF statistics:
31 104 PDF objects out of 1000 (max. 8388607)
32 78 compressed objects within 1 object stream
33 16 named destinations out of 1000 (max. 500000)
34 92161 words of extra memory for PDF output out of 106986 (max. 10000000)
35
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```