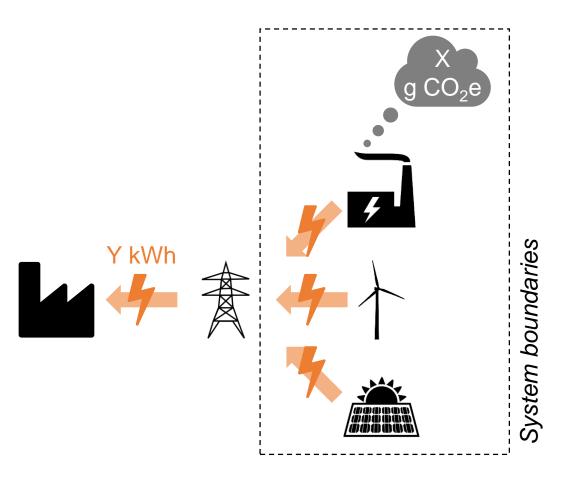
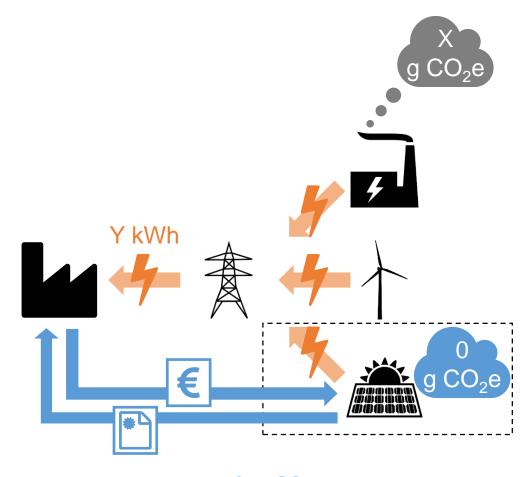
## a) Location-based accounting



$$EF = \frac{X g CO_2 e}{Y kWh}$$

Grid average emission factor

## b) Market-based accounting



$$EF = \frac{0 \ g \ CO_2 e}{Y \ kWh} = 0$$

Supplier-specific emission factor