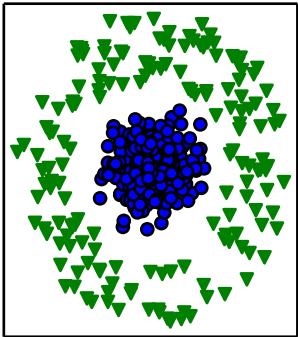


# Cartesian coordinates



$x$