Backward = Learning

learning rule

 $f(\dots)$

For wrong classification

Result

for correct class: $\Delta w_{c_n j} = +\phi_j(\mathbf{x_n})$ for $\mathbf{m} \neq c_n : \Delta w_{mj} = -\phi_j(\mathbf{x_n})$

Input

 $(w_i x_i + b)$