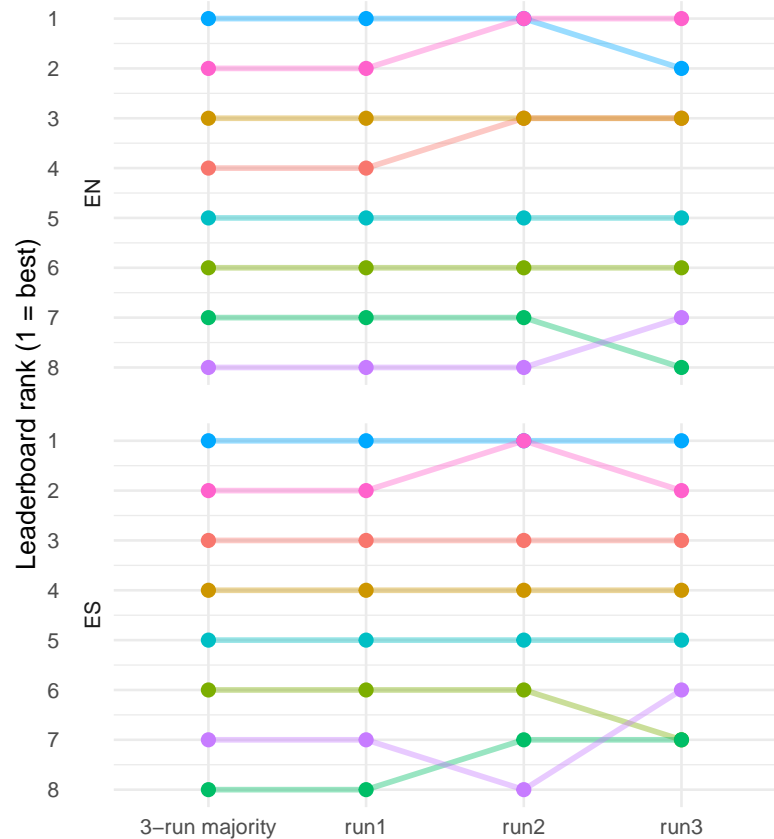
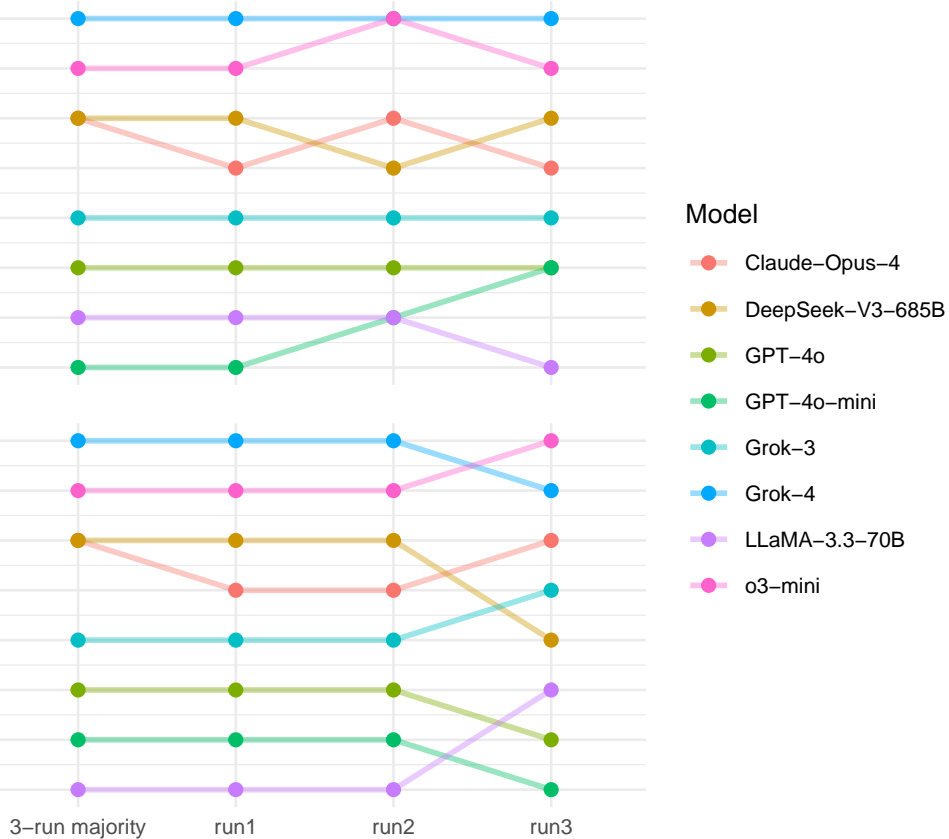


Rank stability: single runs vs 3-run ground-truth

COT



ZS



Model

- Claude-Opus-4
- DeepSeek-V3-685B
- GPT-4o
- GPT-4o-mini
- Grok-3
- Grok-4
- LLaMA-3.3-70B
- o3-mini