

```

1  """
2      CS20B1097 HIMANSHU
3
4      Download the leaning tower of the PISA image and
5      find the angle of inclination using appropriate
6      rotations with bilinear interpolation.
7  """
8
9  import cv2
10 import numpy as np
11
12 def image_rotation(image, angle):
13     angle = np.radians(angle)
14
15     height = image.shape[0]
16     width = image.shape[1]
17     final_image = np.uint8(np.zeros(image.shape))
18     x0, y0 = (width//2), (height//2)
19
20     for x in range(height):
21         for y in range(width):
22             x_new = (x-x0) * np.cos(angle) + (y-y0) * np.sin(angle)
23             y_new = -(x-x0) * np.sin(angle) + (y-y0) * np.cos(angle)
24             x_new = round(x_new) + x0
25             y_new = round(y_new) + y0
26
27             if (x_new >= 0 and y_new >= 0 and x_new < image.shape[0] and y_new < image.shape[1]):
28                 final_image[x, y, :] = image[x_new, y_new, :]
29
30     return final_image
31
32
33 image = cv2.imread("PISA.jpg")
34 cv2.imshow("Original Image", image)
35
36 # angle in degree
37 angle = 8
38
39 # Image Rotation using user defined function
40 rotated_image_userdef = image_rotation(image, angle)
41 cv2.imshow("Rotated Image using User defined function", rotated_image_userdef)
42
43 # Image Rotation using Built-in function
44 matrix = cv2.getRotationMatrix2D((image.shape[0]/2, image.shape[1]/2), 8, 1)
45 rotated_image_buitin = cv2.warpAffine(image, matrix, (image.shape[1], image.shape[0]))
46 cv2.imshow("Rotated Image using Buit-in function", rotated_image_buitin)
47
48 cv2.waitKey(0)
49 cv2.destroyAllWindows()

```

