

```
# USAGE
```

```
# python myimagestitch.py --images folderToOpen --images2 folderToOpen --  
images3 folderToOpen --extractor method
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
import argparse
```

```
import imutils
```

```
from imutils import paths
```

```
import cv2
```

```
#select sift/surf/orb/brisk
```

```
feature_extractor = 'orb'
```

```
ap = argparse.ArgumentParser()
```

```
#path in the images
```

```
ap.add_argument("-i", "--images", type=str, required=True,  
                help="path to input directory of images to stitch")
```

```
ap.add_argument("-e", "--images2", type=str, required=True,  
                help="path to input directory of images to stitch")
```

```
ap.add_argument("-f", "--images3", type=str, required=True,  
                help="path to input directory of images to stitch")
```

```
#ipath the method
```

```
ap.add_argument("-d", "--extractor", type=str, required=False,
```

```
help="method of the feature extractor")
```

```
args = vars(ap.parse_args())
```

```
if args["extractor"]:
```

```
    feature_extractor = args["extractor"]
```

```
# path the images
```

```
print("[INFO] loading images...")
```

```
#read the folder to get the image
```

```
imagePaths = sorted(list(paths.list_images(args["images"])))
```

```
images = []
```

```
images = [cv2.imread(imagePath) for imagePath in imagePaths]
```

```
image2Paths = sorted(list(paths.list_images(args["images2"])))
```

```
images2 = []
```

```
images2 = [cv2.imread(image2Path) for image2Path in image2Paths]
```

```
image3Paths = sorted(list(paths.list_images(args["images3"])))
```

```
images3 = []
```

```
images3 = [cv2.imread(image3Path) for image3Path in image3Paths]
```

```
//find the keypoints
```

```
def detectAndDescribe(image, method):
```

```

if method == 'sift':

    descriptor = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()

elif method == 'surf':

    descriptor = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_create()

elif method == 'brisk':

    descriptor = cv2.BRISK_create()

elif method == 'orb':

    descriptor = cv2.ORB_create()

(kps, features) = descriptor.detectAndCompute(image, None)

return (kps, features)

```

```

def matchKeyPointsKNN(featuresA, featuresB, ratio, method):

```

```

    bf = createMatcher(method, crossCheck=False)

    #find match and do matching

    rawMatches = bf.knnMatch(featuresA, featuresB, 2)

    print("Raw matches (knn):", len(rawMatches))

    matches = []

```

```

    for m,n in rawMatches:

        if m.distance < n.distance * ratio:

            matches.append(m)

    return matches

```

```

def matchKeyPointsBF(featuresA, featuresB, method):

```

```

bf = createMatcher(method, crossCheck=True)

best_matches = bf.match(featuresA, featuresB)

#sorting

rawMatches = sorted(best_matches, key = lambda x:x.distance)

print("Raw matches (Brute force):", len(rawMatches))

return rawMatches


def getHomography(kpsA, kpsB, featuresA, featuresB, matches, reprojThresh):

    # change keypoints to array

    kpsA = np.float32([kp.pt for kp in kpsA])

    kpsB = np.float32([kp.pt for kp in kpsB])


    if len(matches) > 4:

        # build RANSAC

        ptsA = np.float32([kpsA[m.queryIdx] for m in matches])

        ptsB = np.float32([kpsB[m.trainIdx] for m in matches])

        (H, status) = cv2.findHomography(ptsA, ptsB, cv2.RANSAC,

                                         reprojThresh)

        return (matches, H, status)

    else:

        return None


print("no. of images set1", len(images))

print("no. of images set2", len(images2))

print("no. of images set3", len(images3))

```

```

for i in range(len(images)-1):

    kpsA, featuresA = detectAndDescribe(images[i], feature_extractor)

    kpsB, featuresB = detectAndDescribe(images[i+1], feature_extractor)

    #match with knn

    matches = matchKeyPointsKNN(featuresA, featuresB, ratio = 0.5, method =
feature_extractor)

    #draw matching line

    img = cv2.drawMatches(images[i], kpsA, images[i+1], kpsB, matches[:100],
None,flags=cv2.DrawMatchesFlags_NOT_DRAW_SINGLE_POINTS)

    #output process of matching file

    cv2.imwrite('output/matching1/'+feature_extractor+str(i)+'.jpg',img)

for i in range(len(images2)-1):

    #choose extractor

    kpsA, featuresA = detectAndDescribe(images2[i], feature_extractor)

    kpsB, featuresB = detectAndDescribe(images2[i+1], feature_extractor)

    #match the images with K-Nearest Neighbor method of the matching key point

    matches = matchKeyPointsKNN(featuresA, featuresB, ratio = 0.5, method =
feature_extractor)

    #draw matching line

    img = cv2.drawMatches(images2[i], kpsA, images2[i+1], kpsB, matches[:100],
None,flags=cv2.DrawMatchesFlags_NOT_DRAW_SINGLE_POINTS)

    #plot and show the image

    #plt.imshow(img)

    #plt.show()

```

```

#output process of matching file

cv2.imwrite('output/matching2/'+feature_extractor+str(i)+'.jpg',img)

for i in range(len(images3)-1):

    #choose extractor

    kpsA, featuresA = detectAndDescribe(images3[i], feature_extractor)

    kpsB, featuresB = detectAndDescribe(images3[i+1], feature_extractor)

    #match the images with K-Nearest Neighbor method of the matching key point

    matches = matchKeyPointsKNN(featuresA, featuresB, ratio = 0.5, method =
feature_extractor)

    #draw matching line

    img = cv2.drawMatches(images3[i], kpsA, images3[i+1], kpsB, matches[:100],
None,flags=cv2.DrawMatchesFlags_NOT_DRAW_SINGLE_POINTS)

    #plot and show the image

    #plt.imshow(img)

    #plt.show()

    #output process of matching file

    cv2.imwrite('output/matching3/'+feature_extractor+str(i)+'.jpg',img)


print("[INFO] stitching images...")

stitcher = cv2.createStitcher() if imutils.is_cv3() else cv2.Stitcher_create()

(status, stitched1) = stitcher.stitch(images)

(status2, stitched2) = stitcher.stitch(images2)

(status3, stitched3) = stitcher.stitch(images3)

```

```

# status != 0 means error

if status == 0:
    cv2.imwrite("output/stitched1.jpg", stitched1)
else:
    print("[INFO] Failed {}".format(status))

if status2 == 0:
    #uncrop output
    cv2.imwrite("output/stitched2.jpg", stitched2)
else:
    print("[INFO] Failed {}".format(status2))

if status3 == 0:
    # uncrop output
    cv2.imwrite("output/stitched3.jpg", stitched3)
else:
    print("[INFO] Failed {}".format(status3))

stitches = [stitched1, stitched2, stitched3]

(status4, stitched4) = stitcher.stitch(stitches)

if status4 == 0:
    cv2.imwrite("output/output.jpg", stitched4)
    cv2.imshow("Stitched", stitched4)
else:
    print("[INFO] Failed {}".format(status4))

```

```
cv2.waitKey(0)
```