



ΠΑΝΕΠΙΣΤΗΜΙΟ ΠΕΙΡΑΙΩΣ

UNIVERSITY OF PIRAEUS

*Πανεπιστήμιο Πειραιώς*

*Τμήμα Πληροφορικής*

*Πρόγραμμα Μεταπτυχιακών Σπουδών «Πληροφορικής»*

**ΕΡΓΑΣΙΑ ΣΤΟ ΜΑΘΗΜΑ ΑΝΤΙΚΕΙΜΕΝΟΣΤΡΑΦΕΙΣ**  
**ΠΡΟΓΡΑΜΜΑΤΙΣΜΟΣ**

**ΟΝΟΜΑΤΕΠΩΝΥΜΟ : ΜΑΡΙΑ ΑΜΟΡΓΙΑΝΟΥ**

**ΑΡΙΘΜΟΣ ΜΗΤΡΩΟΥ : ΜΠΠΑ2205**

The ZooManagementApp project is a Java console-based application for managing a zoo. It allows users to perform various operations such as viewing all available animals, adding new animals, searching for animals by name or code, deleting animals by code, and feeding the animals.

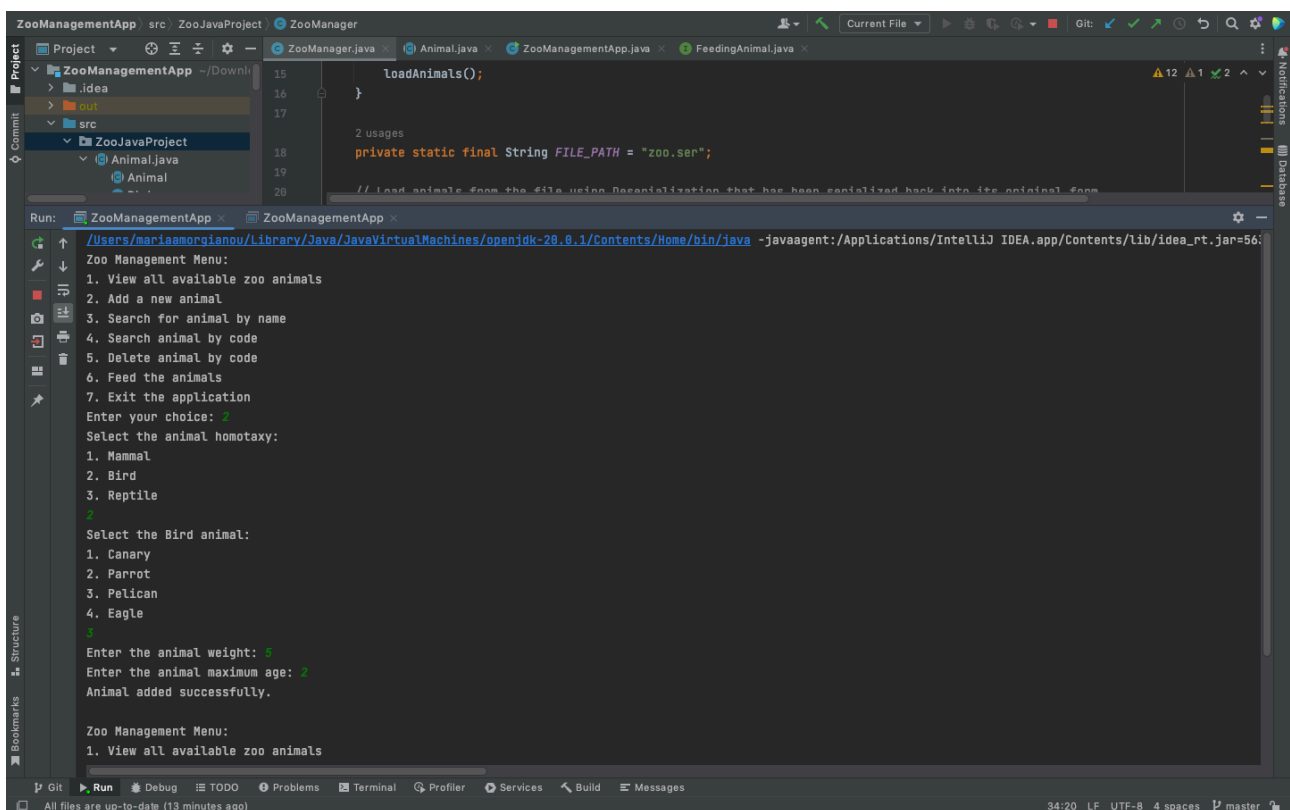
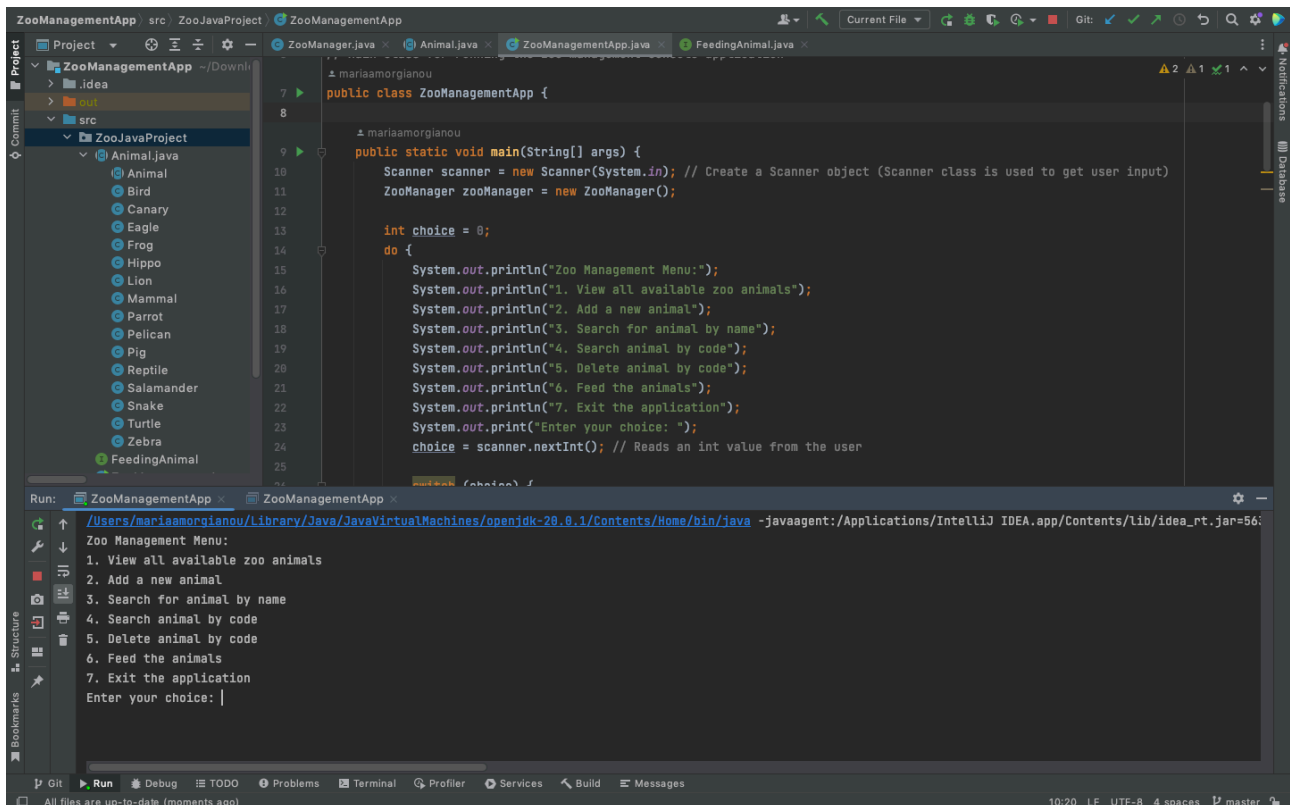
Here's a breakdown of the key components and their functionalities:

1. **Animal class:** It is the base class representing an animal. It has properties such as code, name, homotaxy, weight, and maximum age. It provides getters and setters for accessing and modifying the animal's attributes.
2. **Mammal, Bird, and Reptile classes:** These are derived classes from the Animal class, representing specific types of animals. They inherit the properties and methods from the Animal class and provide specialized behavior specific to each type.
3. **ZooManager class:** It is responsible for managing the zoo and performing operations on the animals. It has methods such as adding an animal, searching for an animal by name or code, deleting an animal by code, viewing all animals, and feeding the animals.
4. **ZooManagementApp class:** It is the main class for running the zoo management console application. It presents a menu to the user and allows them to choose different options by interacting with the console. It uses the Scanner class to read user input and calls the respective methods of the ZooManager class based on the user's choice.

The application follows a menu-driven approach, where the user selects an option from the menu, and the corresponding functionality is executed. The ZooManager class manages the list of animals and performs operations on it based on user input.

Overall, the zoo project provides a n application for managing animals in a zoo using classes, inheritance, encapsulation, interface, serialization and user input in a console application.

Below you can see some screenshots:



The screenshot shows an IDE with the following components:

- Project View:** A tree structure on the left showing the project hierarchy: `ZooManagementApp` (containing `.idea`, `out`, and `src`) and `ZooJavaProject` (containing `Animal.java`, `Bird`, `Canary`, `Eagle`, `Frog`, `Hippo`, `Lion`, `Mammal`, `Parrot`, `Pelican`, `Pig`, `Reptile`, `Salamander`, and `Snake`).
- Code Editor:** The main window displays the `ZooManagementApp.java` file. The code defines a `ZooManager` class and a `ZooManagementApp` class. The `main` method of `ZooManagementApp` uses a `Scanner` to get user input and prints a menu of options. The menu options are: 1. View all available zoo animals, 2. Add a new animal, 3. Search for animal by name, 4. Search animal by code, 5. Delete animal by code, 6. Feed the animals, and 7. Exit the application. The user has entered '1' as their choice.
- Run Console:** The bottom panel shows the output of the application. It displays the 'Zoo Management Menu' and the list of available animals with their details (Code, Name, Weight, Homotaxy, Max Age). The output is as follows:

```
Zoo Management Menu:
1. View all available zoo animals
2. Add a new animal
3. Search for animal by name
4. Search animal by code
5. Delete animal by code
6. Feed the animals
7. Exit the application
Enter your choice: 1
Zoo Animals:
Code: 1, Name: Pelican, Weight: 5.0, Homotaxy: Bird, Max Age: 2
Code: 2, Name: Frog, Weight: 8.0, Homotaxy: Reptile, Max Age: 5
Code: 3, Name: Pelican, Weight: 6.0, Homotaxy: Bird, Max Age: 4
Code: 4, Name: Lion, Weight: 15.0, Homotaxy: Mammal, Max Age: 9
```

The screenshot shows the same IDE as the previous one, but with the application running again. The user has entered '3' as their choice, and the application has prompted them to enter the animal name to search for. The user has entered 'Lion', and the application has found the animal and displayed its details. The output is as follows:

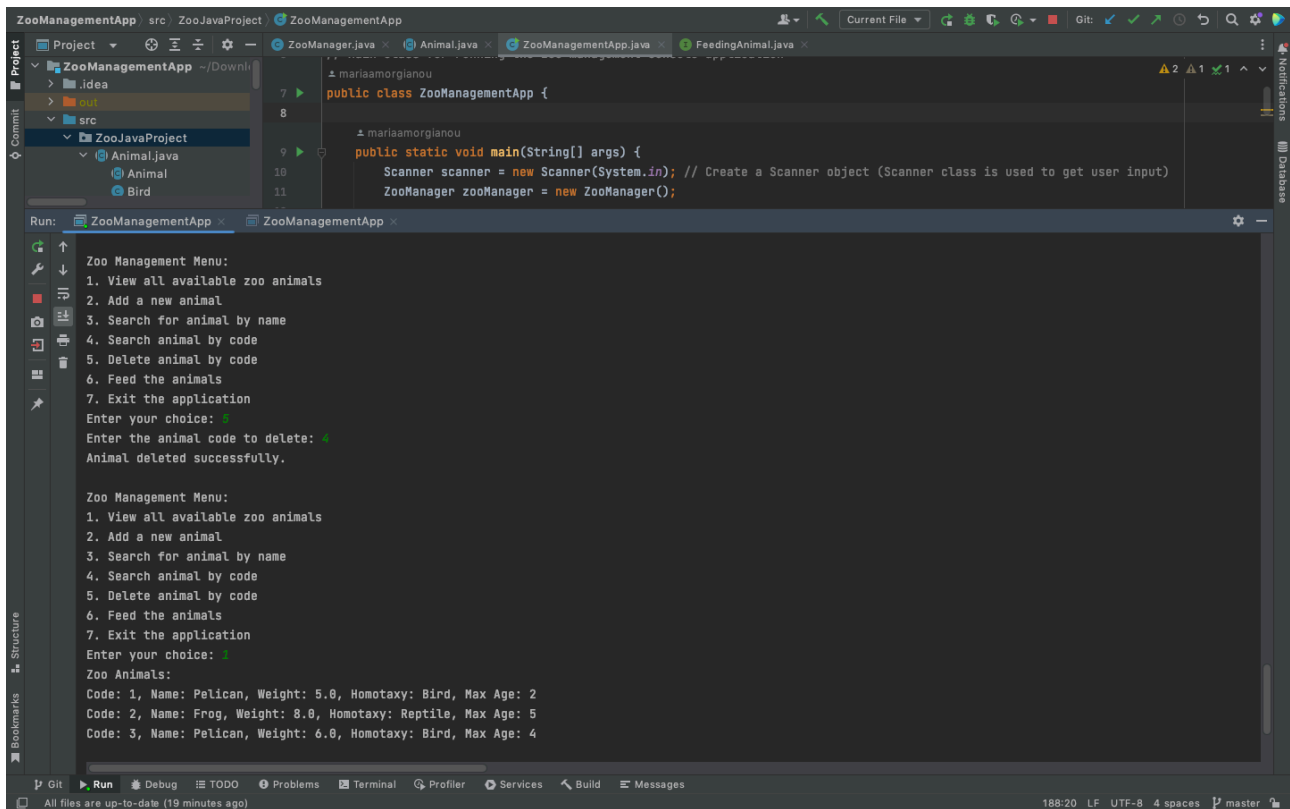
```
Zoo Management Menu:
1. View all available zoo animals
2. Add a new animal
3. Search for animal by name
4. Search animal by code
5. Delete animal by code
6. Feed the animals
7. Exit the application
Enter your choice: 3
Enter the animal name to search: Lion
Lion
Animal found:
Code: 4, Name: Lion, Weight: 15.0, Homotaxy: Mammal, Max Age: 9
```

```
public class ZooManagementApp {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in); // Create a Scanner object (Scanner class is used to get user input)  
        ZooManager zooManager = new ZooManager();  
  
        int choice = 0;  
        do {  
            System.out.println("Zoo Management Menu:");  
            System.out.println("1. View all available zoo animals");  
            System.out.println("2. Add a new animal");  
            System.out.println("3. Search for animal by name");  
            System.out.println("4. Search animal by code");  
            System.out.println("5. Delete animal by code");  
            System.out.println("6. Feed the animals");  
            System.out.println("7. Exit the application");  
            System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");  
            choice = scanner.nextInt(); // Reads an int value from the user  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Zoo Management Menu:  
1. View all available zoo animals  
2. Add a new animal  
3. Search for animal by name  
4. Search animal by code  
5. Delete animal by code  
6. Feed the animals  
7. Exit the application  
Enter your choice: 4  
Enter the animal code to search: 4  
Animal found:  
Code: 4, Name: Lion, Weight: 15.0, Homotaxy: Mammal, Max Age: 9

```
public class ZooManagementApp {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in); // Create a Scanner object (Scanner class is used to get user input)  
        ZooManager zooManager = new ZooManager();  
  
        int choice = 0;  
        do {  
            System.out.println("Zoo Management Menu:");  
            System.out.println("1. View all available zoo animals");  
            System.out.println("2. Add a new animal");  
            System.out.println("3. Search for animal by name");  
            System.out.println("4. Search animal by code");  
            System.out.println("5. Delete animal by code");  
            System.out.println("6. Feed the animals");  
            System.out.println("7. Exit the application");  
            System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");  
            choice = scanner.nextInt(); // Reads an int value from the user  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Zoo Management Menu:  
1. View all available zoo animals  
2. Add a new animal  
3. Search for animal by name  
4. Search animal by code  
5. Delete animal by code  
6. Feed the animals  
7. Exit the application  
Enter your choice: 6  
The Pelican wants to eat!  
The Frog wants to eat!  
The Pelican wants to eat!  
The Lion wants to eat!



```
public class ZooManagementApp {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in); // Create a Scanner object (Scanner class is used to get user input)  
        ZooManager zooManager = new ZooManager();  
    }  
}
```

Run: ZooManagementApp

Zoo Management Menu:  
1. View all available zoo animals  
2. Add a new animal  
3. Search for animal by name  
4. Search animal by code  
5. Delete animal by code  
6. Feed the animals  
7. Exit the application  
Enter your choice: 5  
Enter the animal code to delete: 4  
Animal deleted successfully.

Zoo Management Menu:  
1. View all available zoo animals  
2. Add a new animal  
3. Search for animal by name  
4. Search animal by code  
5. Delete animal by code  
6. Feed the animals  
7. Exit the application  
Enter your choice: 1  
Zoo Animals:  
Code: 1, Name: Pelican, Weight: 5.0, Homotaxy: Bird, Max Age: 2  
Code: 2, Name: Frog, Weight: 8.0, Homotaxy: Reptile, Max Age: 5  
Code: 3, Name: Pelican, Weight: 6.0, Homotaxy: Bird, Max Age: 4