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## GRE/SAT Word List

(The king abdicated from the throne.)

This is high frequency word list (GRE / GMAT) of about 1200 words. For any questions/comments about GRE word list email editor@graduateshotline.com.

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 f.until the storm abated) ←  
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(Your Plan is in abeyance) ←  
 (-. abjure one's beliefs) ←

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لآخر ←  
 A - Carp - ous

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(His new book received accolades from the papers)

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(.. an agile mind) ←  
 نابه نابه

(.. the country's ailing economy.) ←

abacus	frame with balls for calculating
abate	to lessen, to subside
abdication	giving up control authority تنازل (عن عرش اخ)
aberration	straying away from what is normal مغلال ، زيج ، انحراف
abet	help/encourage smb (in doing wrong) يُغرِّي / يُحرِّض (عَلَى الشَّرِّ)
abeyance	suspended action تحطيل / تحقيق مؤقت
abhor	to hate/to detest يُمْكِنُ يُشْتَدَّ مِنْ
abide	be faithful/to endure يبقى مخلصاً / صادقاً
abjure	promise or swear to give up يَعِدُ أو يَقْسِمُ بالتخلي عن ..
abraded	rubbed off worn away by friction يُكَسِّط / يُبَرِّي / يُحَلِّ
abrogate	repeal or annul by authority يُنْطَلِ / يُلْغِي
abscond	to go away suddenly (to avoid arrest) يَفِرُّ
abstruse	difficult to comprehend obscure عوِيقٌ / مِهْمَمٌ
abut	border on يَتَاخِمُ / يَجَاوِرُ
abyssmal	bottomless extreme سُجِيقٌ / لا يَعْلَمُ لِهِ سَلِيمٌ جَدًا
acarpous	effete/no longer fertile/worn out لاتُثْرِي   خَدِيمُ الْقُرْ
acclaimed	welcomed with shouts and approval يُلْقَى بِالصَّاحِبِ وَالْمَوْافِقَةِ
accolade	praise/approval صَاعِدَةً / انتقاماً - وسام - شاء
accretion	the growing of separate things into one ازدياد انتظام
adamant	kind of stone/inflexible حجر صلب / عنيد
admonitory	containing warning تحذيرٌ / لَوْيٌ / عَذَابٌ
adorn	add beauty/decorate يُزَينُ / يُخْرِقُ / يُحْلِي
adulteration	making unpure/poorer in quality يُعَقِّشُ (الليل بالنهار مثل)
affable	polite and friendly أُنْسِسٌ / دُمْتٌ / عَذَابُ الْعَاشِرَةِ
affinity	close connection relationship صلة اقترانية انسى ، الصلة
aggravate	make worse/irritate يُفَاقِدُ / يُعَذِّبُ
agile	active/quick-moving رشيق / حَقِيقَةُ الْحَرْكَةِ ، ذكي
agog	eager/excited متحفف
ail	trouble/be ill يُؤْجِعُ / يَعْرِضُ
alacrity	eager and cheerful readiness حفنة / نشاط مهتم
alcove	recess/partially enclosed place فجوة في جدار

- abhor

Most people abhor cruelty to children.

- abide

↳ Tolerate :

I can't abide people who keep me waiting.

↳ Obey :

If you join the club you must abide by its rules.

- abyssmal

↳ Very profound :

abyssmal misery

↳ Very bad :

an abyssmal performance.

- adamant

↳ stubbornly unyielding : I've tried to persuade him to change his mind, but he's adamant.

- adorn → To add beauty or decoration:

He adorned his story with a lot of lies

- aggravate

↳ To make more serious:

The lack of rain aggravated the serious lack of food.

↳ To annoy :

If he aggravates me anymore I shall hit him.

- agog      The children were all agog (with excitement) at the circus.

(allegiance to the king)	allegiance	duty support/loyalty	ولاء   إخلاص
(a drug that alleviates cold symptoms)	alleviate	make (pain) easier to bear	يُخفف   يُريح   يلطف
(He held/kept himself aloof from the others)	alloy	to debase by mixing with something inferior	يخلط المعادن
	aloof	reserved/indifferent	هُنْتَفِظُ / غَيْرَ مِيالٍ / بَعِيدٌ
	amalgamate	mix/combine/unite societies	يُمْلِحُ   يَدْعُج
	ambidextrous	able to use the left hand or the right equally well	أَهْوَنَ أَيْسَرٍ
	ambiguous	doubtful/uncertain	غَامِضٌ   مُلْبِسٌ
	ambivalent	having both of two contrary meanings	هشامٌ أو معاذنٌ مُتَافِضٌ
	ambrosial	extremely pleasing to taste	حسَنُ الْمَذَاقِ جَدًّا (طعم المروج)
	ameliorate	improve make better	يُتَحَسِّنُ   يُحْسِنُ
(...anguished cries) → ~ screams of help)	amortize	end (a debt) by setting aside money	لِسْتِهْلَكِ الدَّيْنِ
	anguish	severe suffering	كُرُبٌ / أَلْمٌ حَيْزَجُ
(The antithesis of death is life)	animosity	strong dislike	رسُقُدٌ / عَدَا
	antidote	medicine used against a poison or a disease	تَرْيَاقٌ
(Their leader was the apothecary of courage)	antithetical	direct opposing	دَخْنَادِيكٌ طَبَاقِيٌّ
	apartheid	brutal racial discrimination	فَصْلٌ عَنْصُرِيٌّ قَسْرِيٌّ
	aplomb	self-confidence	نُقَّةٌ يَا النَّفْسِ
	apostate	one who abandons long-held religious or political convictions	لِصَرْ تَدٌ
	apotheosis	deification/glorification to godliness	تَائِلَهٗ / تَحْمِيدُ لِحْرِ الْعَادَةِ
	appease	make quiet or calm	يَهْدِي   يَسْكُنُ
	apprehensive	grasping/understanding fear unhappy feeling about future	(سرعِ القُوَّمِ) خَافِقٌ، وَقِيقٌ مرقبٌ شَرًا
	apprise	give notice/inform	يُخْبِرُ / يُعْلَمُ
	approbation	approval	اسْتِحْسَانٌ / تَصْوِيرٌ عَلَى ... (موافقة رسمية)
	apropos	appropriate to the situation/apt	عَلَى تَحْوِي مَلَائِكَةً
	apt	well-suited/quick-witted	مَلَامِمٌ   مُثْدِدُ الْزَّكَاءِ
	arabesque	a complex ornate design	دَصْنُومٌ حَرَّ خَرْفٌ حَعْدَ
	arboreal	of connected with trees	شَيْخَرِيٌّ = دَوْعَلَاتَةُ الْمَشَجِرِ
(His political ardor led him into many arguments)	ardor	enthusiasm	حَاسٌ وَتَلْهُقٌ مُتَقَدِّمٌ
(an arduous climb; arduous work)	arduous	steep/difficult/ascent/laborious	شَدِيدُ الْخُورُ   صَعْبُ الْمَرْقَبِ   شَاقٌ
(the blues argot)	argot	jargon/ slang	لُغَةٌ وَاصْطَلاحٌ يَخْصُمُ بِهِ مَجْمُوعَةٌ مُؤْمِنَةٌ
(an arrogant contempt for the weak.)	arrant	in the highest degree	يَكُلُّ مَاتِيَ الْكَلْمَةِ مِنْ مَعْنَى / جَدًّا
	arrogance	proud/superior manner of behaviour	تَكْبِرٌ / عَجْرَفَةٌ / غَطْرَسَةٌ
	articulate	speak distinctly/connect by joints	يَلْقَطُ بُوْصُوحٍ / يُرِيطُ بِعَفَاضَلٍ
	ascend	go or come up	يَمْعَدُ   يَعْلُوُ   يَرْقَى
	ascertain	get to know	يَسْتَحْمِقُ مِنْ كَذَّاً (بِالْمُجْرِيَةِ)
	ascetic	practicing self-denial/austere/stark	زَهْدِيٌّ / زَاهِدٌ / مُنْتَسِكٌ
	ascribe	consider to be the origin of or belonging to	يَعْرُو   يَسْبِيلُ
	aseptic	surgically clean	مَطْهُورٌ / مَعْقُورٌ
	asperity	roughness/harshness/ill temper/irritability	خَشْوَنَةٌ / قَسْوَةٌ
			(asperity of winters)
			حَدَّةُ بَطْحٍ   عَصْبَيَّةٌ

apo- .. يَعْدِمُ عَنْ ..  
 ambi- = both  
 dextr- ذَوِي اليمين | اليمين

- appease

- To satisfy or relieve : appease thirst
  - To pacify an enemy by granting concessions :
- The angry man was appeased by their apology.

- apprehensive

- worried, anxious : He looked apprehensive as he waited for the result.
- arrest : .. apprehended the murderer.
- To grasp mentally, to understand :  
.. a candidate who apprehends the significance of geopolitical issues.

- apt

- Exactly suitable : .. an apt reply.
- Quick to learn or understand : .. an apt student.
- Having a natural tendency : She is apt to take offence easily.

- arrant :

- completely such : an arrant fool.
- thoroughgoing : the arrant luxury of the ocean liner.

- ascend : \* The stairs ascended in a graceful curve.  
\* He ascended the stairs.

- ascertain : → to get to know for certain → to discover (the truth about something).

The police are trying to ascertain exactly who was at the party.

- ascribe :
- To attribute to a specified cause or origin : ascribed the poor harvest to drought.
  - To assign as a quality : ascribed jealousy to the critics.

(I was assailed with doubts / worries)	asperion	slander	اقتراط / نهنج / رش
(an assiduous worker / assiduous research)	assail	with attack violently / بغیر علی (غلا) (كلا)	يهاجم بعنف / بغیر علی (غلا) (كلا)
( assuage her grief " " insecurity " " hunger)	assiduous	diligent / hard-working / sedulous	مبتهذ / كاد / هوا طب
( assuage her grief " " insecurity " " hunger)	assuage	make smth (pain / desire) less	يسکن / يُلطف / يُستبع
(He tried to atone for his rudeness by sending her flowers)	asterisk	the mark * (e.g.. omitted letters)	العلامة التجارية
(This rain augurs well for the farmer)	astringent	substance that shrinks	مادة قابضة زان / شدید - مزير
(the august presence of the Imam)	astute	clever / quick at seeing to get an advantage	ذكي / اداهية / مأك
(Her aversion to alcohol consumption caused her to shun all social gatherings where such beverages would be served)	atonement	repayment / death of Jesus	تعويض / تکفیر / وفاة المسيح
( avid for adventure)	attenuate	make thin / weaken / enervate	يُوهن
(The horse balked at the jump.)	attune	bring into harmony	يناغم
( barren efforts)	audacious	daring foolishly / bold / impudent	متهور / جريء ، أوفق
be-labor (= exert one's strength)	augury	omen sign	علامة بشاره او إنذار / عرافة
(. to arrange a truce between the belligerent nations)	august	majestic / venerable	محبي / مجليل
(A benign tumor)	auspicious	favorable / successful / prosperous	ملائم / ناجح / متوف
( bereft of all hope)	austere	severely moral and strict / simple and plain	قاسية / صارمة / سبط
(The twists in the cave bewildered us)	auxiliary	helping / supporting	مساعد / معاون / معاطي
	aver	affirm / assert / prove / justify	يوشك / يرجح
	aversion	strong dislike	مقتن / كره / بعض
	avid	eager / greedy	شدید التوق / نهم / طعام
	avow	admit. Declare openly	يُقر / يعترف او يجاهر
	baleful	harmful / ominous / causing evil	مؤذن / مشؤوم / مسبب للشر
	balk	obstacle purposely to get on the way of	يعوق / يحيط / يستع
	baneful	causing harm or ruin / pernicious / destructive	مسبب للذى / ضار / مدمر
	barrage	artificial obstacle built across a river	سد على نهر (من بين المعرفة) / حائل
	barren	not good enough / unable to have young ones / without value	قابل / عقيم / غير مثمر
	bask	in / enjoy warmth and light	يتسلس / يتعمد
	beatify	to bless / make happy or ascribe a virtue to	بيانك / يُسعد
	bedizen	to adorn especially in a cheap showy manner	يزين / يغير ذوق
	belabor	beat hard	يضرب / يهاجم (لفظي)
	bellicose	belligerent / pugnacious / warlike	مبال و مولع بالقتال
	belligerent	(person / nation) waging war	محارب / مولع بالقتال
	benefactor	person who has given help	حسن / حسن / بعثة للخير
	benevolence	wish or activity in doing good	الخيرية / الترغبة الى فعل الخير
	benign	kind and gentle / mild (climate)	لطيف / رقيق / حميد
	bequest	arrangement to give smth at death	توسيث / ارث / يوصي
	berate	scold sharply	يهون / ويحث / يقصوة
	bereft	rob or dispossess of smth (material)	محروم / محروم من
	bewilder	puzzle / confuse	يُذهل / يُربك / يُحيو
	bigot	stubborn / narrow-minded person	متطرف / عنيد / شخص ضيق العقل
			↳ (bigoted people / opinions)

- aspersion
  - An unfavorable or damaging remark ; slander =
  - \* Don't cast aspersions on my honesty.
  - \* Are you casting aspersions on ... (=raising doubts about) my ability to drive?
  - A sprinkling.
- attune :
  - To bring into a harmonious or responsive relationship : an industry that is not attuned to the demands of the market.
  - To put (an instrument) into correct tune .
- auspicious :
  - Attended by favorable conditions : an auspicious time to ask for a raise in salary .
  - Marked by success ; prosperous .
- austere
  - Lacking comfort ; hard : We led an austere life in the mountains .
  - self-controlled ; serious : an austere person / manner .
  - Having no adornment or ornamentation : an austere style .
- maleful → that which menaces or foreshadows evil :
  - W67
  - A maleful look
- baneful → that which is actually harmful or destructive :
  - baleful effects of their foreign policy .
- bask :
  - \* He basked in the sunshine .
  - \* He basked in (=enjoyed) his employer's approval .

<u>bland</u>		bulge / the protuberance of a cask	انتفاخ   جوف البرميل/صراء
Pleasant in manner.	bilge	/ bulge	نبلق / مداهنة
a bland smile	blandishment	/ flattery/coaxing	سلوك مذيب / مريح / غير مثير
Not irritating.	blandness	/ polite manner / comforting / uninteresting	صمت / مهذب
a bland meal	blatant	/ noisy and rough	صتفات / وقح / سجع
( to bolster up someone's pride)	blithe	/ cheerful/casual/carefree	حرج / عرضي / خلوق من الماء
	bogus	/ sham / counterfeit / not genuine	الفت / مزيف / كاذب
	boisterous	/ loud/noisy/rough/lacking restraint	شديد / عاصفه / اصحاب
	bolster	/ give greatly needed support	وسادة / يسند / يدع
(We broached our plans for the new year.)	boorish	/ crude/offensive/rude	جاف / سعداوي / وقح
(We will brook no further argument.)	brash	/ hasty/rush/cheeky saucy	عنقرور / يتدفع / وقح
	brass	/ yellow metal (mixing copper and zinc)	
	brazen	/ made of brass	
	breach	/ opening/broken place/breaking	صع / كسر / انكث
	brittle	/ easily broken	قصيف / هش
	broach	/ bring up/announce/begin to talk about	يُثقب (برمل) / يفتح الموضوع أو يطرحه
	brook	/ to tolerate/endure	يتتحمل
(cadged a cigarette)	buoyant	/ able to float/light-hearted	قابل للطفو / حرج
(She's always cajoling people into doing things for her.)	burgeon	/ grow forth/send out buds	يزدهر / يتشرى بسرعة
(In private, I gave them my candid opinion.)	burnish	/ to polish/rub to a shine	يصلح / يلمع
(The evidence had been repeatedly canvassed in American courts.)	cabal	/ a scheme or plot / a group of plotters	مؤامرة / مكيدة / اعبيدة سرقة
	cadge	/ to beg / to get by begging	يتظاهر / يتسلل
	cajole	/ use flattery or deceit to persuade	يسهل / يترافق
	calipers	/ metal supports attached to the legs measuring instrument	الفراد
	calumny	/ slander/aspersion	اختراء (التسويف بالسمعة)
	candid	/ frank/straight-forward	صريح / نزيه
	cant	/ insincere talk/jargon	حديث غير معنون / لغة خاصة
	cantankerous	/ bad-tempered/quarrelsome	مشاكش / اصحاب للخصام
	canvass	/ discuss thoroughly / sort of touting	يناقش / ي Finch بدقه / طواقي مبنية
	castigate	/ to chastise / correct by punishing	يعاقب / ایونه / يستقرد / قسوة
	castigation	/ severe punishment	
	catalyst	/ substance that causes speeding up	
	caustic	/ biting/sarcastic	كاف / لاذع / ساخر
(The senate will censure one of its members for conflict of interest.)	censure	/ expression of blame or disapproval/a rebuke	لوم / إنقا / استهجان
( He was chary of the risks involved.)	centurion	/ leader of a unit of 100 soldiers	قائد المائة (اعتر الرومان)
(He was chastened by the accident; he had nearly died.)	chary	/ cautious/wary	حذر / يقطن
	chastened	/ corrected/punished	هذايد / عماق / مهذب
	chastisement	/ punishment	حماقية بالقرب / اعتاب
	chauvinist	/ a blindly devoted patriot	وطني / متطرف
(People who support equal rights for women fight against male chauvinism)	chicanery	/ legal trickery/false argument	المغالطة (يقصد المغالطة) / المحتال / بحيل مشروعه

• blatant = + his blatant disregard for the law.

• blithe =

↳ carefree; lighthearted = She continued blithely on in spite of all difficulties.

↳ causal; lacking of due concern = spoke with blithe ignorance of the true situation.

(He chiselled a hole  
in the door to fit  
a new lock.)

(a restaurant's  
clientele)

(The two businessmen  
clinched the deal  
quickly.)

(a blood clot  
in his leg.)

(The rebel units  
coalesced into one  
army to fight the  
invaders.)

(The terrorists  
coerced the government  
into paying them  
a million pounds.)

(a cogent argument.)

(This building  
commemorates those  
who died in the war.)

(He didn't have the slightest  
compunction about  
stealing.)

(He conceded his  
feelings.)

(That man is full of  
conceit.)

(Our opinions on  
this matter concur.)

(Congealed blood.)

(a connoisseur  
of fine arts.)

(A consequential figure  
in academic community.)

(We tried to console her when her husband died.)

chisel	steel tool for shaping materials	أداة حادة / يحفر
churl	bad-tempered person	ذئب / عدواني
clamor	shout/complain with a lot of noise	مطالبة صاخبة
clientele	customers	مجموعه الزبائن / العملاء
clinch	come to grips/settle conclusively	يلوي رأس مصارع بعد دقه / يحسم أمرًا
cling	to resist separation	يتمسك / يتسبّب بتعلق يفكرة أو أمر
clot	half-solid lump formed from liquid	كتلة أحاطة
closure	closing device (in Parliament) to end a debate by voting	تعلق باري
coagulation	change to a thick and solid state	يتختن / يستخلط
coalescing	coming together and uniting into one substance	يلضم / يتلاحم
coax	get smb to do smth by kindness	يتناه باللطفة والكلام
coda	passage that completes a piece of music	المقطوع الختامي من اللحن
coddle	treat with care and tenderness	يدلل / يعامل برفق
coerce	compel/to force/to make obedient	يمكره / يجبر على الطاعة
coeval	of the same period/coexisting	معاصر / معاشر أو تاريجياً
cogent	strong/convincing	قوي / مفعّل / مقنع
cogitate	think deeply/mediate	يُفكّر بعمق / يتدبر
cognizant	being fully aware of	مطلع على / عالم بـ
colander	bowl-shaped vessel with many holes used to drain off water	محفنة
collusion	secret agreement for a deceitful purpose	تواطؤ / حواضرة
combustion	process of burning	احتراق / احتراق
commemorate	keep the memory of	دحتن / تحيي ذكرى
commodious	having plenty of space for what is needed	واسع / ملائم
commuter	person who travels regularly	مسافر ملتزم
complaisance	tending to comply/obliging/willingness to please	لطف / حباوة / لين جانب
compunction	feeling of regret for one's action	وخز القلب / قدم
conceal	hide/keep secret	يختفي / يحجب / يكتم
conceit	over-high opinion of too much pride	غور / اعجاب
conciliatory	reconciling/soothing/comforting/mollifying	استرضائي / مسكن
concord	agreement or harmony	توافق / تناقر
concur	agree in opinion/happen together	يتفق في الرأي / يتعارض
condense	increase in density/strength/make laconic	يغفر / يصفع
condone	forgive	يتجاوز / يتغافل / يجد
congeal	make or become stiff and solid	يتحطم / ينحو خد
conjoin	to join together	الخبير (و فتن)
connoisseur	a person with good judgement (e.g.. in art)	الذھن (الدلال)
connotation	suggestion in addition to	ناقض عن / حام / مغفور
consequential	pompous self important	يعزى إلى (وسبي) / يسلبي
console	give comfort or sympathy to	

- clamor : → A vehement expression of discontent :
  - .. a clamor in the press for pollution control.
- clamor : → To make insistent demands or complaints :
  - .. clamored for tax reforms.
- clamor : → To exclaim noisily and insistently :
  - The MPs clamored their disapproval.
- clamor : → To influence or force by clamoring :
  - .. clamored the mayor to resign.
- clinch : → to settle :
  - The offer of more money clinched it for her.
  - She accepted the job.
- cling : → To hold fast :
  - .. fabrics that cling to the body.
- cling : → To resist separation :
  - The child was clinging to its mother.
- cling : → To remain emotionally attached :
  - She still clings to the belief that her son is alive.
- coax : → To persuade someone by kindness or patience :
  - I coaxed him into going to school, although I had to promise to go with him.

(She is always conspicuous because of her bright clothes.)

conspicuous	easily seen/remarkable	واضح / جلي
consternation	surprise and fear/dismay	رعب / ذعر / فزع
constrain	compel	يُكوه / يجبر / يتکلف / يصطبغ
constrict	make tight or smaller	يقلص / يقيض
consume	get to the end of	يستهلك
consummate	perfect/make perfect/complete	يُتم / يكمل / يتحقق أسمى بذاته
contemn	to scorn or despise	يرددي / يحتقر
contentious	argumentative/pugnacious/combative/quarrelsome	مشاحن / جدلی اتراعی
contiguous	touching/neighboring/hear	متوسas / متلامس / قریب
contrite	filled with deep sorrow for wrongdoing	شعور بالذنب والندم
contumacious	insubordinate/rebellious	مهمل / عاصي / خارج عن المطاعة
conundrum	a riddle/dilemma/enigma	أحجية / لغز / مشكلة معيبة
conviction	convincing/firm belief	إقناع / إيمان راسخ / إدانة / بتوه
convoke	call together/summon	يدعو إلى اجتماع أو انعقاد
convoluted	complicated/coiled/twisted	معقد / ملتف / ملتف
cordial	warm and sincere	حار / قلبي أو ديري
cordon	line (of police acting as a guard)	خطاف حماية الجندي أو الشرطة
cornucopia	abundant supply	معد وافر
corporeal	physical of or for the body	جسدی / امادی / عینی
correlate	have a mutual relation	يرتبط (ب العلاقة متبادلة )
corroboration	additional strengthening evidence	تعزيز / توسيع
countenance	to favor or approve of	يشجع / يؤيد / يُقر // هدوء / رزانة
counterfeit	forgery	تزيف / تزوير
countervail	counterbalance	توازن / يساوي
covert	disguised	سرّي / خفي / مخفى
covetous	eagerly desirous	مستهلك شيئاً (ملك لغيره)
cower	crouch/shrink back	ينكمش مرتعداً (حرا يرج أو خوف)
coy	shy/modest (esp of a girl)	خجول / حيي امتناظر بالخجل
crass	very great (es. stupidity)	ناسخ / مندي (خاتمة غباء أو جهل)
cravat	piece of linen worn as a necktie	ربطة عنق
craven	cowardly	جبان / يجعله جبان
crease	line made by crushing white line on the ground in cricket	خط عرض / خط عرض المضرب
credulity	too great a readiness to believe things	سخاوة / سرعة تصريح
credulous	ready to believe things	صادق / سريع التصديق
crush	press/lose shape/subdue/overwhelm	يُحطم / يُحشو / يُحوط
cryptic	secret with a hidden meaning	خفى اسرى / ملغز / خفي المعنى
cumbersome	burdensome/heavy and awkward to carry	ثقيل / مرهق / مزعج
curmudgeon	bad-tempered person	سرير الغضب
curriculum	course of study	

• Contiguous :

- connecting without a break : the 48 contiguous states.
- connected in time : served two contiguous terms in office.
- Sharing an edge or boundary .

• Countenance :

- To give or express approval of .
  - \* The college administration will not countenance cheating.
  - \* We will never countenance violence.
- Appearance .

## (a cursory glance at the headlines)

(The minister had to curtail his visit.)	cursory	quick hurried	سریع / خاطف اسطحی / متعجل فيه
(A dainty child / " " movement / a dainty cake)	curtail	make shorter than was planned	بیتر / يختصر / يقلص
(The examination questions were rather daunting.)	dainty	pretty/delicate(food)/difficult to please.	لذیق    لذیذ   طیب الذائق   صعب الإرضاع
	daunt	intimidate/make fearful	يُرعب   يُروع   يُشیط المهمة
	dawdler	person who is slow/waste of time	المُواني   المُفاسد و فساده مُسدي
(decried the emphasis on sex)	dearth	shortage	خلة اندرة   امتحاعة
(Let's defer the decision for a few weeks)	debacle	a breakup/overthrow/sudden disaster	نكسر الجيلد / انزفاف المياه / كارثة تصريح
(went on strike in defiance of union policy)	decorum	propriety/properness	لماحة / ذوق
(demurred at the suggestion)	decree	order given by authority	مرسوم / قرار
(The critics have denigrated our efforts.)	decry	disapprove of	يسُحيط   ينتقد بقسوة و عنف
	defer	postpone/give way (to show respect)	يؤجل / يُؤذن
	deferential	showing respect	حراء أو محترم (لرغبة الآخرين)
	defiance	open disobedience or resistance	تحمّل / استخفاف / عدم حيبة
	delineate	to portray/depict/sketch out	برین الخطوط العامة / رسم
	deluge	great flood/heavy rush of water	طوفان / أمطار غامر
	demagogue	person appealing not to reason\$	مُهِيج = مُكتسي التقوّى بهمیج
	demur	to hesitate/raise objections	يتردّد / يعتراض
	denigrate	blacken/belittle/sully/defame	ليسود / لاشوه السمعة
	denouement	an outcome or solution/the unraveling of a plot	حل العقدة
	deplete	use until none remains	ينضب
(The judge described the murderer as a depraved character.)	deposition	dethronement/depositing	خلع / عزل    ترسیب
(The proposal was held in abeyance by members of the board.)	deprave	make morally bad/corrupt	يُفسد (الأخلاق)
(derogatory remarks about the government.)	deprecate	protest against/express disapproval of	يسُتنكر / يُستقبح
(described a message of hope in her words.)	dereliction	deserting and leaving to fall into ruins	هجر / نبذ / إهمال
(a desultory reading)	derision	ridicule/mockery/deriding	سخرية
(The candidate responded sharply to the detractions concocted by his opponent.)	derivative	unoriginal/obtained from another source	ثانوي / مشتق
(the dexterity with which she plays the piano)	derogatory	insulting/tending to damage	حادي من القدر / ازدرائي
	descry	catch sight of/see smth in the distance	يلمح / يُبيّن عن بعد
	desiccant	substance used to absorb moisture	مادة مجففة
	desuetude	cessation of use/disuse	البطولان = تكون النبی و میطلباً او محبوباً
	desultory	aimless/haphazard/digressing at random	بلاده / مفکراً / اعیان
	deter	discourage/hinder	يُثني / يُحوّل / يُردع
	detraction	slandering/verbal attack/aspersion	خطف من القدر أو السمعة
	detumescence	diminishing or lessening of swelling	نلاجي او شفاص انتفاخ او دم
	deviance	being different in moral standards (from normal)	انحراف
	dexterity	skill (esp. in handling)	حذق / براعة
	diaphanous	transparent/gauzy	شفاق
	diatribe	bitter and violent attack in words	خطبۃ لازعة / نقہ ساخر عنيف
	diffidence	shyness	حياء / عدم ثقة المهرج ينقسه

- dawdle :

- To waste (time) by idling :  
.. dawdling the hours away .
- To take more time than necessary :  
.. dawdled through breakfast.
- To move aimlessly :  
.. dawdling on the way to work.

(Tax officials disallowed the company's claim)	dilate	speak comprehensively/become wider/large	يصف بأسباب   يهدى / يسع
	disallow	refuse to allow or accept as a correct	ينظر / يرفض / لا يجيز
	discern	see with an effort but clearly	يتبين / يميز
	discomfit	confuse/embarrass	يهزّ / يحيط / يخيب / يربك / يخزي
	disconcert	upset the self-possession of	يُحيط / يُفسد / يُربك
	discountenance	refuse to approve of	لا يشجع / يرفض المواقف
(This boy is a discredit to his family.)	discourse	speech/lecture	حديث / امحاضة
	discredit	refuse to believe	يرفض التصديق / يكتُب / يُضعف الثقة
(My friend is discreet. He won't tell anyone "what I said.")	discreet	careful/prudent	حذر / عاقر / حكيم / مستحفظ
	discrete	individually distinct	متفصل / مميز / مختلف
(She disdained to answer his rude remarks.)	disdain	look on with contempt	يزدرى / يتربع عن اياً من
(a disheveled pile of books)	disencumber	free from encumbrance	نخلص من عبء أو عائق
	disheveled	untidy	أشمت / غير مرتب
(a dismal weather/a dismal song)	disingenuous	sophisticated/artful/trying to deceive/cunning	مخادع / ماكرو
	disinter	dig up from the earth = disentomb	يخرج من القبر / يُبرئ إلى المور
	dislodge	move force from the place occupied	يزاح / يطرد / يرحل
	dismal	sad/gloomy/miserable	كئيب / موحش / مُعمر
(There's a great disparity between me and you.)	disparate	essentially different	متناوٍ / متساين
	disproof	proof to the contrary	دحض / حجة داحضة
	dissemble	speak or behave so as to hide smth (in mind)	يُخفي / يتظاهر
	disseminate	distribute (esp. ideas)	يُبذل / ينشر (أفكار)
(The dissemination of ideas)	dissent	have a different opinion/refuse to assent	يختلف / يعارض
(When I asked for agreement there was no dissent)	dissolution	disintegration/looseness in morals	حل / انزول / اخلال
(The dissolution of parliament)	distraught	distracted/violently upset in mind	ذهاب / شدید الاضطراب
(distraught with grief/worry)	divergence	getting farther apart from a point	تباعداً / تشتت
	divestiture	taking off/getting rid of/giving up	تجريد / تحرية
	divulge	make known/smth secret	يفشي سراً
	doggerel	trivial/poorly constructed verse	هزلي / مقططف (شعر) / رديء
	dogmatic	positive/certain/arbitrary without room for discussion	مُقدّسي (الحقيقة) / جازم (بعضه في) ويفترس
	dolt	stupid fellow	غبي / الأذل
(They divested the king of all his power)	dormant	in a state of inactivity but awaiting development	ساكن / هاملاً / مُنادي
(a dormant volcano/a dormant judgement)	dote	show much fondness/center one's attention	لشغف / يُخون
	drawl	slow way of speaking	يتشدق (في الكلام)
	droll	jesting	محظوظ / مهترئ
(She speaks in with a drawl)	drone	male bee/person who isn't self-employed	ذكر النحل / شغف عاطل
(I'm still dubious about that plan)	drowsiness	feeling sleepy/half asleep	تعاس / كسل / خمول
(a dud check)	dubious	feeling doubt	ملتبس / مشكوك فيه / متردد / شاك / أمرئ
	dud	no use person/smth that fails	سخيف أو سخلي / مُتحقق / باطل / عدم الفائدة
	dulcet	melodious/harmonious	محبب / أغريب / سانع

• (her dulcet tones of her voice)

gloomy مظلم / عاصي  
bloomy متفق بالازل

dis - ingenuous صريح / مخلص

محاجع / محتوى

- divulge : → To tell (what has been secret) :

Newsmen divulged that the President had been ill for some time before he died.

- dogma : → A principle or belief or a group of them:

The dogmas of the past are inadequate to the present.

- dote : → To show excessive love or fondness:

.. parents who dote on their only child.

(The old lady was duped by the dishonest salesman)

dupe	cheat / make a fool of	يُخْدِعُ / مُادِجٌ   مُخْفِلٌ
duplicity	deliberate deception	خداع متعمد / تفافاً   ازدواجاً
duress	threats to compel smb	حبس الحسناز / إكراه بالتهديد
dwarf	person or smb much below the usual size	قزم
dynamo	a generator / something that produces electric current	المول الكهربائي
earthenware	dishes made of baked clay	آنية خزفية
ebullience	exuberance / outburst of feeling	غليان / انتفاح / حماسة شديدة
ebullient	overflowing with enthusiasm showing excitement	فيض من العواطف والشوق
ecumenical	representing the whole Christian world	عالمي / مسكوني (نصراني)
edacious	voracious / devouring	نهش / شره
eddy	circular or spiral movement (e.g., of wind)	دوّاي / حلزوني
edible	fit to be eaten / not poisonous	صالح للأكل
effete	infertile / worn out / weak	عقيم / عاجز / واهن
efficacy	production of a desired result	فعالية
effluvia	outflow in a stream of particles / a noxious odor or vapor	شحارة قبر مرئي (غيرية غاشمة)
effrontery	boldness / impudence / arrogance	وقاحة
egress	way out / exit	يخرج / ينبع
elaborate	worked out with much care in great detail	متقن / مدروس
elegy	a lament / a melancholy composition	مرثية (شُوربة أو غنائمة)
elicit	draw out	يسْتَخْرِجُ / يستخرج
eloquence	fluent speaking / skillful use of language	فصيح / بلاغ
emaciate	make thin and weak	ينحرط / يختزل
embellish	make beautiful	يزين / يزخرف
embezzle	use in a wrong way for one's own benefit	يختلس
emote	stir up / excite	يظهر العاطفة (يميلها)
empirical	relying on experiment	تجريبى
encapsulate	enclose in capsule	يُخلف / يحيط في كبسولة
encomium	warm or glowing praise / eulogy / panegyric	طراب / مدح
encumbrance	burden things that get in the way of	عائق
endearing	making dear or liked	محبب
endemic	epidemic	مرضى مصوطن
endorse	write one's name on the back of	يظهر شيئاً / يصادق على
enduring	lasting	ثابت / باقٍ / متخل
enervate	weaken / deprive of strength / attenuate	يُوهن / يضعف
engender	cause / produce / give rise to	يحدث / يولد
engrave	impress deeply	يلحق / يطبع في الذهن
engrossing	taken up all the time or attention / writing in large or formal	(يكتب بأحرف كبيرة) أو رسماً
engulf	swallow up	يغمر / يبتلع / يتغمس في
enigma	smth that is puzzling	لغز (جبيبة) / استحسن غامض على الانتبا

- elaborate : → full of detail , carefully worked out and with a large number of parts :
  - \* elaborate pattern
  - \* ~ plan
  - \* Just tell me the facts ; don't elaborate on them.

enmity	hatred / being an enemy	عداوة / خطوة
ensign	flag / badge	مئذنة / راية / رمز
entangle	put into difficulties	يُعقد / يربك / يقع في شرك
enthral	please greatly / enslave (fig)	يُفتن / يأسر / يستعبد
entice	tempt or persuade	يُغرّى / يُغري / يجذب
entreat	ask earnestly	يتوسل / يتضرع / يستعطّف
enunciate	pronounce (words) / express a theory	يُعلن / يلفظ أينطق
enzyme	catalyst	أنزيم / المحفّز
epicurean	devoted to pleasure (sensuous enjoyment)	متغيرة / الملاذات الحسنية
epistle	letter	رسالة (رسالة أو آئنسة)
epithet	adjective	نعت / القلم
epitome	brief summary / representative example / a typical model	حلاوة / مثلاً
equable	steady / regular	مستقر / مطرد / دقيق
equanimity	calmness of temperament	اتزان / رياضية جانبي
equilibrium	state of being balanced	توازن
equipoise	equal distribution of weight equilibrium	توازن / قوّة موازنة
equivocal	having a double or doubtful meaning suspicious	مائل / ملتبس / غير حاسم / مزدوج
equivocate	try to deceive by equivocal language	يُرَاوغ (الكلام) / يواري
eradicate	get rid of / pull up by the roots	يُنْتَأْصل / يُنْهَى / يُنْهَا بجذب
erratic	irregular in behaviour or opinion	شاذ / غريب الأطوار
erudite	learned scholarly	واسع المعرفة
eschew	avoid	يُتجنب / يتحاشى / يحاذر
esoteric	abstruse / intended only for a small circle of	معد لفئة قليلة
espouse	marry / give one's support to	يتزوج / يتزوج / يتأمّل قضيّة
eulogy	formal praise / panegyric	مدح / تأمّل
euphoria	elation / state of pleasant excitement	الشعور بالنشاط والتحفّظ
euthanasia	easy and painless death	قتل الرحيم
evasive	tending to evade	مبال إلى التخلص والهروابة
evince	to show clearly / to indicate	تبيّن / يبرهن / يظهر بوضوح
evoke	call up / bring out	مسندجي / يشير إلى فتح الحياة
excoriation	severe criticism	تشخيص بقوّة
exculpate	to clear from a charge of guilt	سريراد
exhaustive	complete / thorough	محض متفقد / شامل / كامل
exigency	emergency / an urgent situation	ضرورة / ملحّة / طوارىء
exoneration	set smb clear free (e.g.. from blame)	براءة اللوم / يبرئ
exorbitant	much / too high or great	مفرط / ياهظ / فادح
expatriate	to roam / wander freely	رطوف / يهزم / يهرب / يهرب
expedient	likely to be useful for a purpose	صلاغ / مناسب / نفعي
expiation	(ending / expiring) ?	نكفر / كفارة

- enunciate : → To pronounce words ;  
An actor must learn to enunciate clearly.
- epitome : → a thing or person that shows to very great degree, a quality .  
My cat is the epitome of laziness.
- equable : → without great changes ,  
I like John. He's so calm and equable.
- equanimity :  
He received the bad news with surprising equanimity.
- expedient :
  - ↳ For one's own advantage ,  
All his actions are governed by expediency.
  - useful or helpful ,  
She thought it expedient not to tell her mother where she had been.

exploit	brilliant achievement / develop	use selfishly	عمل بطيء / يستغل
expostulate	argue earnestly / to dissuade	correct or protest	يجادل / ينتقد / يعارض
expurgate	to remove obscenity	purify / censor	نُهَذِّبُ (كتاباً)
exscind	to cut out / cut away		يُبْتَرُ / يُحَذَّفُ
extant	still in existence		مُوْجَودٌ / يَأْكُلُ
extempore	without previous thought or preparation		غير متأمل / مرتجل
extenuate	reduce the strength of / lessen seriousness partially	excuse	يلطف / يخفف
extinct	no longer active		مُمْدُّ / منقرض / لَا يَعْلَمُ
extinguish	end the existence of / wipe out or put out		يُخْتُرُ / يُسْطِمُ / يُبْطِلُ
extirpate	to destroy / exterminate / cut out / exscind		يُقْتَلُ / يُنْهَى / يُسْتَأْصِلُ
extol	praise highly		يُحَمِّدُ / يُطْرِبُ يَا فَرَاطٌ
extort	obtain by threats violence		يُبْتَزِزُ / يُقْتَصِبُ / يُنْسَرُ
extralegal	outside the law		خارج على القانون
extricable	that can be freed	(من محبته أو تحريره)	يمكن تخلصه أو تحريره
extrovert	cheerful person		شخص هندي
exuberance	state of growing vigorously	being full of life	وفحة / غَزَّة / فِيَضٌ بالحيوية والحماس
facetious	humorous / funny jocular		طريف / أظرف / حزقي
facile	easily done		هَيِّنٌ / سُلْطَنٌ / سهل القول
fallacious	based on error		متظاهر على مغالطة / خادع / مضل
falter	waver / move in an uncertain manner		بعشى مخترباً / يتزعزع انتفعماً
fatuous	without sense foolish self-satisfaction		(قط / إبله) استخف
fawn	young deer / try to win smb's favor		دَلَالُ الظبي / يَسْلُقُ / يَزَافُ
feckless	lacking purpose or vitality	ineffective	صَعِيقٌ / عَاجِزٌ / غير قابل
fecund	fertile		دَلَوْدَ / كثُرَ الْقَرَبُ / خصبة / ميس
feint	pretend		خداع / انتظار
felicitous	apt / suitably expressed well chosen apropos		مناسب / يتحقق / راجح / فاتن
felon	person guilty of murder		محترم
ferment	substance become excited		يتخمر / يحتاج
ferocity	savage / cruelty		ضراوة / وحشية / شردة
ferret	discover by searching	search	يُعْجِبُ / يُسْكَنُ
fervid	showing earnest feeling		متوفدة / متوجه
fervor	warmth of feelings / earnestness		انقاد / أحاسيس
fetid	stinking		تسنن / كسرية الروائح
fetter	to shackle / put in chains		يُقييد / يُغْلِي
feud	bitter quarrel over a long period of time		عناد / خصومة مزمنة
fidelity	loyalty / accuracy		إخلاص / دقة
fidget	move restlessly	make nervous	تململ / قلق (يحركان عصبية)
figurehead	carved image on the prow of a ship		هَشَّالٌ في مقدمة السفينة
finesse	delicate way of dealing with a situation		صُنْعَادٌ / رقة

↓(Paul handled the meeting with great finesse.)

- falter:

- \* The sick man faltered a few steps then fell.
- \* Her voice faltered, then she lost consciousness.

(Eat up your food and don't be so finicky) ↗

finical	too fussy about food clothing etc.	صعيب الارضا / مثقل بتفاصيل غير علامة
finicky	finical	ـ
fission	splitting or division (esp. of cells)	انفلاط / انشطار
fixate	stare at	يركز يصره او انتبه له
flak	criticism/anti-aircraft guns	حرافية مضادة للطائرة
flamboyant	brightly colored/florid	متوهج / مموح بالالوان
flaunting	show off complacently	برفوق باعتراضا / بزديق
flax	pale yellow (hair)/a plant	الكتان
fledged	able to fly/trained experienced	مدرب / ذات ريشه / قادر على الطيران
fleet	number of ships/quick-moving	يتطلق سرعة / يتلاشى / انسلكه وواخر
flinch	draw/move back/wince	يُجمد / يرجع
flop	fail/move/fall clumsily	يتخبط / يرتفع ويتخبط (يرتجي)
florid	very much ornamented naturally red (e.g.. of face)	مرخوق متورّد
flout	reject/mock/to go against (as in going against tradition)	هزاد
fluke	lucky/stroke	حظا / حسية احتالية
fluster	make nervous or confused	تريلك / تبلج
foible	defect of character (a person is wrongly proud)	نعمة ضعف (في الخلق)
foil	prevent from carrying out/contrast	يجيب / يغادر / يبيان
foment	put smth warm (to lessen the pain)	يضع كهاداح / يثير
foolproof	incapable of failure or error	مضمون / المحفول (لا يتحقق) // سهل جد اغير خطأ
foppish	like a man who pays too much attention to his clothes	عنده ، مسرق في الآفاق
forage	food for horses and cattle	علف الماشية / يطوف بعثاعن العلف
forbear	refrain from/be patient/ancestor	يتنبئ عن / يتقوى / تسلق
forbearance	patience/willingness to wait	الصبر / اتساع عن / ت慈悲
ford	shallow place in a river (to cross)	موقع من النهر سهل خوضه /
forestall	prevent by taking action in advance/preempt	يتجاوز المأمور (واقية) / يحيط
forfeit	suffer/the loss of smth	غرامة / فقدان / خسارة
forge	workshop for the shaping of metal/to shape metal lead	يطرق الحديد // يزور
forgery	counterfeit	تزوير / تزييف
forswear	renounce/disallow/repudiate	يُنكح بقسم او توكييد (لهم كاذباً)
foster	nurture/care for	يُربى ضعف / يربى // يعزز / يشجع
fracas	noisy quarrel	مسايرة حربة / شجار
fragile	easily injured broken or destroyed	صهل / سهل الكسر
fragrant	sweet-smelling	أوْج / عطر / زو عبير
frantic	wildly excited with joy,pain,anxiety	مسحورة شديدة الاتجاه
frenetic	frantic/frenzied	ـ
fret	worry/irritation/wear away	قلق / اهتمام // يشتعل اينما
fringe	edge/ornamental border part of hair over the forehead	حافة / شرائب القش
froward	intractable/not willing to yield or comply/stubborn	تشكيك / متورد / حرون

(\* a fleeting look  
\* The fleet is coming!) ↗  
(He flinched when I raised my hand suddenly. He thought I was going to hit him.)

(She flouted all my offers of help and friendship.) ↗

(That winning stroke was a fluke.) ↗

(The shouts of the crowd flustered the speaker and he forgot what he was going to say.) ↗

(She forestalled my plan to meet her.) ↗

(\* foster child  
\* to foster relations ) ↗

(The noise is driving me frantic.) ↗

• foible: → a small rather foolish personal habit:

My grandfather always carries his watch in his pocket;  
it's a foible of his.

• foil:

\* We foiled his attempt to escape.

\* In the play, a wicked old uncle acts as a foil  
to the noble young person.

• foolproof:

\* a foolproof plan *جِئُونَهُ ابْدِي*

\* a foolproof machine *جِئُونَهُ ابْدِي*

• forage:

He foraged about in his bag for 10 minutes, but  
couldn't find the ticket.

• forbear:

\* The judge said he would forbear (from) sending her to prison,  
on condition that she promised not to steal again.

• forfeit:

\* If you don't return the article to the shop within a week,  
you forfeit your right to get your money back.

frugal	careful economical	متقتصد / اقتصادي   رخيص
fulmination	bitter protest	لستحب يعنت / يتقدّر / يقصى فجأة
fulsome	disgusting/offensive due to excessiveness	مئّر للاشتازار / للختيان
gainsay	to deny/to oppose	ينكر / إنحالف ایناقضن    يقادم
garble	make unfair selection from facts	يُعرّيل    يُعرّف / أیشوه
garment	article of clothing	ثوب / حساء / يكسو
garner	to gather and save / to store up	مخزن الحبوب / بجمع / يدخل
garrulity	talkativeness	ثرثرة / هدر
garrulous	too talkative	قرئار / مهذار
gaucherie	socially awkward tactless behavior	آخرًا / غير لائق
germane	relevant pertinent to	هناكية / دشيق الصلة بال موضوع
gist	the point general sense	أساس القضية / لب ايجوه
glean	gather facts in small quantities	دجع (العلوم) شينا فسينا    مكتشف / إنفهم
glib	ready and smooth but not sincere	عنوي / طجي / مرتجل
glimmer	weak/unsteady light	تيومض / يضيء / يوهن
gloat	over look at with selfish delight	تحريض بارساح ظافر أو خبيث
glut	supply to much / fill to excess	يأكل بشره / يتخمه / يُغرق (الأسواق بالسلع)
gnaw	waste away bite steadily	يقرضن / يقتضم / ينخر / يضابط
goad	smth urging a person to action	محظاز / ينخس بمحظاز
gorge	eat greedily/narrow opening with a stream	يأكل بشهوة / يخلق امعنة
gossamer	soft light delicate material	قاش أو تقيي (قيق)
gouge	tool for cutting grooves in wood	ازميل مقرر
grandiloquent	using pompous words	التفخيم - اصطدام الكلام الطنان
grave	serious / requiring consideration	خطير / هام    مهملك    وقور
graze	touch or scrape lightly in passing	يمسط / يسروح    بيس مساعابر
gregarious	living in societies liking the company	اجتماعي
grievous	causing grief or pain serious / dire / grave	هؤلم / اموجع / مرهق
grovel	crawl/humble oneself	يدب / يزحق    ينزلل / يُغفر وجهه بالزمالي
guile	deceit/cunning	مكر / اخداع    زراء / انقاض
gullible	easily gulled	ساذج / سهل الانخداع
gush	burst out suddenly/talk ardently	يتندّق / يتقدّر
gust	outburst of feeling sudden rain wind fire etc.	ليل اندفع / تفجّر ما أو نفّل أو خفن
hack	cut roughly/hired horse	اقبخار عاطف / يقطّع ارب / حصان هو مجر
halcyon	calm and peaceful	هداد يه / رائقة    طائراً سطوري
hallow	to make holy/consecrate	يقدّس / يكرّس / يسجّل
harangue	a long passionate speech	خطبة / خطاب زناد / محاضرة
harbinger	smth or smb that foretells the coming of	الراشد / البشير / المذير
harrow	to distress create stress or torment	يسلي / نهم / يسحو    يعتذّر / يتعذّر
haughty	arrogant/conceited	متغطرس (متغيرق)

مقرر (ج) مراجعة نهائية

(Take heed of what I say if you want to succeed.)

(A hermetic seal is used at the top of this glass bottle)

(to hew down a tree)

دعا

هالون

(There is no safety in unlimited technological hubris.)

(Brown bread contains the husk of wheat.)

ig-noble

illicit

immaculate

ignominious

im-mutable

im-pair

impassive

impecunious

impede

impediment

impending

imperative

imperious

imperial

heed	attention/give notice to	ينتبه / يلتفت إلى // يبالي
heinous	odious (of crime)	شائن / شنيع
heresy	belief contrary to what is generally accepted	هرطقة / بدعة
hermetic	sealed by fusion	سحري // كثيم / محكم السد
heterogeneous	made up of different kinds	متغير الخواص والعناصر
hew	make by hard work cut (by striking)	يقطع بفأس / ينحني / ينجز
highbrow	(person) with superior tastes (نهمة)	رقيع الثقافة، واسع العلم (نهمة)
hirsute	hairy/shaggy	أهلي / قاسي الشعر / أسعف أقط
hoax	mischievous trick played on smb for a joke	يخرج / يخرب / يخربة
hoi	polloi/the masses/the rabble	الجاهرين / العامة
hollow	not soled/with hole	أجوف / مجوف
holster	leather case for a pistol	قراب المسدس (من الجلد)
homiletics	act of preaching	مماطلة دينية / إمحاضات أخلاقية
hone	stone used for sharpening tools	حجر الشحنة أو السن أو التجلع
hoodwink	trick/mislead	يخدع (منهارة الكاذب)
hospitable	liking to give hospitality	مقباقاً / كريم / حسن القيادة
hubris	arrogant/pride	فخر / غرور / متجاوز
hush	make or become silent	-هدى / ايسكن / يطمس
husk	worthless outside part of anything	قشرة مذاجية
hypocrisy	falsely making oneself appear to be good	رياء / نقاق
iconoclast	person who attacks popular beliefs	مهاجم المعتقدات وال المقدسات
idiosyncrasy	personal mannerism	خصوصية في البنية والزاج
idolatry	excessive admiration of	الوثبة / حبي أو إيجاب / أعمى
idyll	a carefree episode or experience	النشوة الراعوية
igneous	dishonorable/common/undignified	وضيع المولد // حقير / خسيس
ignominious	shameful dishonorable undignified disgraceful	شائن / مخجح / حقير / مثل
illicit	unlawful/forbidden	محظوظ / محرم / غير مشروع
imbroglio	complicated and embarrassing situation	وضع معقد / سوء تفاهم مركبة
immaculate	pure/faultless	نقي / ظاهر / خلو من الأخطاء والعوایب / غير مقصورة
imminent	likely to come or happen soon	وشيك / حزبي / الحدوث
immutable	that cannot be changed	ثابت / غير قابل للتغيير
impair	worsen/diminish in value	يفسد / يتلف / يضعف
impassive	unmoved feeling no sign of passion	فاتد العس / جامد الشعور / هادئ
impecunious	having little or no money	محدود / مفلس
impede	hinder/get in the way of	يعوق / يعرقل البديل
impediment	smth that hinders (e.g. stammer)	إعاقبة / عائق / مانع شرعي
impending	imminent/being about to happen/expected	يوشل أن يحدث / يهدد / يوعد
imperative	urgent/essential	دلخ / أساسى / لزامي / أمرى
imperious	commanding/haughty/arrogant	ملكي / مهيب / متعطش / متجرح / مستبد

impermeable	that cannot be permeated	كثيم   غير منفذ للماء
imperturbable	calm / not capable of being excited	هدادي   رابط العجاش
impervious	not allowing to pass through (of materials)	كثيم   ممبع / مغلق
imperviousness	haughty / arrogant / commanding	ولاق برأبه لا يغيره
impetuous	having sudden energy / impulsive / thrusting ahead / forceful	مهور / طائش "عنف" عنيف / مندفع
impiety	lack of reverence or dutifulness	لانتقوى اعقرة / عدم احترام
implacable	incapable of being placated / unpleasable	عند احقره    لا سبيل لتهذبه
implicate	show that smb has a share	لورط / يخمن
implicit	implied though not plainly expressed	ضمني // مطلق
implosion	collapse bursting inward	انفجار ضخم او داخلي
importune	beg urgently / solicit (of a prostitute)	يسأل بالصلح / يستجدري
imprecation	an invocation of evil / a curse	لعنة   لعنة
impromptu	without preparation	مرتجل   بدون اعداد
impudent	rash / indiscreet	وتحم اصيفي
impugned	challenged to be doubted	يغدو يكتن ايطعن في
impute	to attribute to a cause or source / ascribe	دلهمون تهمة   ايعزو   ينسبه
inadvertent	not paying proper attention	محمل   عاشر
inane	silly / senseless	فاغ   اتابقه
inasmuch	since / because	يقدر ما .. / تظطر لـ
incense	make angry	يشير العقبي // يحرج اليهود
incessant	often repeated / continual	متواالي   متواصل   مستمر
inchoate	not yet fully formed / rudimentary / elementary	مبتدء   يهدى   ناعص ايدي
incipient	beginning	أولوي   ابتدائي
incise	engrave / make a cut in	خلع   سق   حز / تسلع
incite	stir up / rouse	يحرثون   يحيث
inclined	directing the mind in a certain direction	دون رغبة او ميل الى
incongruous	out of place not in harmony or agreement	متناقض / متنقاضي
incorrigibility	cannot be cured or corrected	لا سبيل الى تقويفه او اصلاحه
incredulous	skeptical / unwilling to believe	شكاك   ميال الى الشك
inculcate	fix firmly by repetition	يطبع او يغرس في الذهن
incumbents	official duties	صاحب منصب / إلزامي / إيجاري
incursion	a raid / a sudden attack	غزوة   اغارة
indefatigability	not easily exhaustible / tirelessness	لا يئحب / لا يعرق البغي
indelible	that cannot be rubbed out	معذر معوه او إزالته
indigence	poverty	فقر   عوز
indigenous	native	اهلي   يلدبي    قطري   طبيعي
indistinct	not easily heard seen clearly marked	غير متميز او واضح
indolence	laziness	ترانج   كسل    لا ايلام   لا اهتمام
indomitable	not easily discouraged or subdued	لانفعه   الانفعي   لا ينتبه

(a man of indomitable spirit)

(indulgent parents)	indulge indulgent	gratify/give way to satisfy/allow oneself inclined to indulge	يُشبع/يلحق العناء لذاته محصلٌ متسامح // ملحق العناء لذاته
(ineluctable facts of human existence) (* He's inept at tennis. + an inept remark)	ineffable ineluctable inept ineptitude inferno infuriate infuse ingenuous ingest inimical inimitable innocuous	too great to be described in words certain/inevitable unskillful/said or done at the wrong time quality of being unskillful hell fill with fury or rage put/pour/fill naive/young/artless/frank/honest/sincere take in by swallowing harmful or friendly defying imitation/unmatchable causing no harm	لا يُوصف / نفوق الوصف متعد (احتله أو مقبره أو عاشه) غير كفوء / غير ملام عدم الكفاءة / عدم الالادة الجحيم / جهنم يغيب / يقضى يصب / يسك / شرب / يغرق // ينفتح صريح / مخلص / ساذج / بريء تناول طعاماً بالاتلاع / يستوئ صعب / غير دقيق / ضار / غير ملام فذ / قرير / لا يضاهي جيد = غير ضار أو مخواز
(The burning building became an inferno) (an infusion of new ideas.)	inscrutable insensible insinuate insipid insouciant insularity insurrection interdict interim intersperse intransigence intransigent	incapable of being discovered or understood unconscious/unresponsive/unaffected suggest unpleasantly/make a way for smth gently without taste or flavor unconcerned/carefree narrow-mindedness/isolated rising of people to open resistance to prohibit/forbid as an installment place here and there unwillingness to compromise/stubbornness/intractability uncompromising	غامض / بهم / ملغز فاقد الوعي / عادم الحس / غير مدرك يدوس // يُسلق // يستنق خلو من الطعم أو النكهة / غير مشوقة لامبالٍ محزقل / متصل // ضيق / متجمد عصيان مسلح يتحمّل اي حرم مؤقت // قابل // انتقالی ينتشر (هنا و هناك) // يتوسي / صرخ عناد / تصلب عنيد / متصلب
(an inscrutable smile) (She blamed him, not directly but by insinuation.)	intrepid introspection inundate inured invective inveigh inveterate invincible involute irascible irate ire irksome	fearless/brave/undaunted examining one's own thoughts and feelings flood cover by overflowing accustomed to/adapted abusive language/curses to attack verbally/denounce/deprecate deep-rooted, long-established too strong to be defeated complex irritable/easily angered angry anger tiresome	جريء / جسوراً بأس الاستيطان يغمر / يغرق ـ لمدرس / يعود (على المأتم) قدح / ذمي / طعي يتندد / هاجم / يعتق متصل / راسخ / ملحوظ / مسخر لائق / لا يُقهر ختلف إلى الداخل // محمد سريع العصبية ـ ~ / غاضب غاضب / غبيظ / حنثـ ـ فرنجـ / مضايقـ

<u>irresolute</u>	hesitating/undecided	مردود / متحير
<u>irrevocable</u>	final and unalterable	لا يلغى او ينسخ / ثابتي
itinerate	to travel from place to place/to peregrinate	يتسلق / يتسلق
jabber	talk excitedly/utter rapidly	يشتر / يقول بغير وضوح
jibe	gibe/make fun of	هزأة / يعير
jocular	meant as a joke	مزاح / مازح
judicious	sound in judgment/wise	حكيم / حنون دحسن التهذيب
knit	draw together/unite firmly	يُعقد / يُربط / يُتماسك / يلتئم
labyrinthine	to entangle the state of affairs	حتاجي / معقد
lachrymose	causing tears/tearful	مسيل للدموع / كثير البكاء
lackluster	(of eyes) dull	باهت : يعوزه البريق واللمعنة
lament	show feel great sorrow	يُحول / يتذمّر / يتذوق
lassitude	weariness/tiredness	كسل / اتعبت / تراخ
latent	present but not yet active, developed or visible	كامن / مستتر
laudatory	expressing or giving praise	محظى / تمجيد
lavish	giving or producing freely liberally or generously	مسرِق / سخية
legacy	smth handed down from ancestors	تراث / ميراث يوصي به
levee	formal reception/embankment	استقبال رسمي // سد / حاجز / إقامة سد
levity	lack of seriousness	خفقة / طيش اتفليت
libel	statement that damages reputation	طعن / أقذف / انتشرون
liberality	free giving/generosity	تحبرد / سخاء / تسامح / سعة عقل
libertine	immoral person	خليل / فاسق افاري
lien	legal claim until a debt on it is repaid	(هي) فماري
limn	paint/portray	يزعم / يحيط به / يصف
limp	lacking strength/walking unevenly	يعرج / يترنح / ضعيف
lionize	treat as a famous person	يكرم / يحققني في
lithe	bending/twisting	لدن / رشيق
loll	rest/to sit or stand in a lazy way/hang (dog's tongue)	يتدلى [تراثي] / يسكتل
lope	move along with long strides	يتبعثر / تفتقر
loquacious	talkative/garrulous.	ثرثار / مهتدار
lucubrate	write in scholarly fashion	عمل أو درس منظور (عل. جود جبر)
lucid	easily understood/lucid/clear	واضح / جلي / مفتوح
lugubrious	mournful/excessively sad	حزين / كئيب
lull	become quiet or less active	هدأ هدر (الطفل) - هدوء / يسكن
lumber	move in a clumsy/noisy way	يتعفع / يعوق / يلتهم (ميشن)
luminary	star/light-giving body	نجم / جسم نئير / شخص صالح
lurk	be out of view ready to attack	نهمن / يترصد / يندس
lustrous	being bright polished	صحيض / ملائج / شمير
macabre	gruesome/suggesting death	(صبي) / مردوس / أحصنة الموت

Lurking Variable  
جهاز

<u>mal-adroit</u>	→ macerate	make or become soft by soaking in water	يحلّ / يطمر (بالنفع)
(she was maligned by the newspapers.)	→ machination	plot scheme (esp. evil)	كيد / مكيدة
	→ maladroit	tactless/clumsy	آخر = تهوره البراءة
	→ malapropism	misuse of a word (for one that resembles it)	إساءة استعمال الألفاظ
	malevolence	wishing to do evil	حقد / ضغينة / غل
	→ malign	injurious / speak ill of smb / tell lie	سيء / يقذف // صوقة / خمار
	→ malingering	to fake illness or injury in order to shirk a duty	يعتارض (تهرب من الواجب)
	→ malleable	yielding / easily shaped / moldable / adapting	طريق / طبيع
<u>fetter</u>	→ manacle	chains for the hands or feet	غل / قيد / اضطراب
	massacre	cruel killing of a large number of people	هزيمة / قتل و سبي
	matriculation	be admitted enter a university as a student	قبول طالب في جامعة
	→ maudlin	sentimental in a silly or tearful way	حياش العاطفة (محضف وبكل)
	→ maul	hurt by rough handling	يلدق / يضر / يعامل بخسونة
	maverick	rebel / nonconformist	الخارج على جماعة
<u>melli-fluous</u>	→ mellifluous	sweetly flowing	هنساب برقعه / معلق بالعصل
(a mendacious boy)	→ mendacity	dishonesty	كثرة الكذب واعتياده
	→ mendicant	a beggar	المتسول المستجد
(a mercurial temper)	→ mercurial	quick / changeable in character / fleeting	متقلب / فصيح اماكن انتقام
	→ meretricious	attractive on the surface but of little value	مزيج امزوج / كاذب
	mesmerize	hypnotize	يسهر / ينوم محتال طيبسا
	meticulous	giving great attention to details	سديد الشرقي
	mettle	quality of endurance or courage	حمسة (اهة) // جلد / احشائ
	mettlesome	courageous / high-spirited	متقد تساطع
	middling	fairly good but not very good	محدث / متوسط
	minatory	menacing / threatening	هدّد
	→ mince	pronounce or speak affectedly / euphemize	يُعبر بلطف (عن شيء ، يغضض)
	misanthrope	person who hates mankind	يقطن الكلام (مبغض البشر)
	mischiefous	harmful / causing mischief	دوافع / مولع بالازعاج / عاشر
	miser	person who loves wealth and spends little	البخيل (الشخص)
	misogynist	one who hates women/females	كادة النساء
	moderation	quality of being limited not extreme	اعتدال / هدوء
	mollify	make calmer or quieter	يهديه / تلطف / يسكن
	→ molt	moult / lose hair feathers before new growing	يطرح الشعر أو الريش القديم
	morbid	diseased / unhealthy (e.g., about ideas)	مترافق / رصبي
	morose	ill-tempered / unsocial	تكد المزاج (كثير اجتماعي)
	muffler	cloth worn round the neck / silence	لعناع حول العنق / كامفور
<u>multi-farious</u>	multifarious	varied motley / greatly diversified	متعدد / متعدد الألوان
(a mundane life)	mundane	worldly as opposed to spiritual / commonplace / everyday	دنيوي (أرضي)
	myriad	very great number	عدد ضخم

## (the nadir of their fortunes)

nebulizers!

(nebuluous political ideas)

neo- phyte

يُقْسِمُ بِرُوقٍ || يَعْسِبُ / يَنْتَهِرُ

(The speaker was completely nonplussed by the question.)

(to obfuscate the truth)

(He was quite oblivious to the danger he was in)

(an obsequious manner)

ستريح الزاوية

(afficious attention)

(ominous black clouds)

(his ostensible purpose was charity, but his real goal was popularity)

(.to overhault a car)

nadir	lowest weakest point	النَّطِيرُ، المُخْضِبُونَ/ الدَّلَكُ الْأَسْقُلُ
nascent	coming into existence / emerging	نَاشِئٌ / وليد
nebulous	cloud-like / hazy / vague / indistinct	غَائِمٌ / ضبابيًّا / غامض / غير واضح
negligent	taking too little care	مُهَجِّلٌ / متهدِّلٌ
neophyte	person who has been converted to a belief	الْمُعْتَنِقُ الْجَدِيدُ
nexus	a connection tie or link	رَابِطَةٌ   أَسْتِياءٌ مَرَادِيَّةٌ
nibble	show some inclination to accept (an offer) ?	صَوْدٌ   فَهَارٌ
noisome	offensive / disgusting (smell)	مُؤْذٌ / فَهَارٌ   كَرِيمَةُ الْوَانِحةَةِ
nonchalant	not having interest	لَا مُهَاجِلٌ   تَجْبِيْرُ مُكْتَرَثٍ    رَابِطَ الْجَاهِنَ
nonplused	greatly surprised	مُفَاجِيًّا / مُرْنِكٌ امْحَتَارٌ
nostrum	a quack remedy / an untested cure	عَتَّارٌ وَدوَادٌ (غَيْرِ مُنْتَهِيٍّ)
noxious	harmful	صَوْدٌ   فَهَارٌ
nugatory	trifling / worthless	ثَاقِهٌ   يَاطِلٌ / لَاغٌ
obdurate	hardened and unrepenting / stubborn / inflexible	قَدْنًا / عَنِيدٌ / قَاسِيُّ الْقَوَادِ
obfuscate	to darken / make obscure / muddle	يَقْعِمُ   يَعْقِمُ   يَكْبِدُ
oblivious	unaware / having no memory	غَيْرَ وَاعِيٌ   كَثِيرُ النَّسِيَانِ
obloquy	abusively detractive language / sharp criticism / vituperation	طَعْنٌ   فَزْفٌ   عَارٌ
obsequious	too eager to obey or serve	مُتَذَلِّلٌ   خَنْوَعٌ
obstreperous	noisy loud	صَاحِبٌ   جَمْحُونٌ   صَعْبُ الْمَرَاسِ
obtain	to be established / accepted or customary	يَحْرُزُ   يَحْصُلُ عَلَى
obtrusive	projecting / prominent / undesirably noticeable	نَافِيٌّ    مُنْظَلِّلٌ   أَفْسَوْلُ لَفْتَنَةٍ
obtuse	blunt / stupid	بَلِيلٌ / مُتَبَلِّدٌ الْحُسْنُ أَوَ الْذُنُونُ   أَيْلَهُ
obviate	to make unnecessary / get rid of	يَسْخَائِيٌّ   يَسْقَادِيٌّ   يَسْجُبِيٌّ
occluded	blocked up	لَسَدٌ   يَحْسِسُ
odious	repulsive / hateful	كَرِيهٌ   يَعْنِيْضُ   قَبِيْحٌ
odium	contempt / dislike / aversion	مُخْرِيٌّ   عَارٌ   يَعْصِنُ   كَرْهٌ
odor	smell / favor / reputation	رَائِحَةٌ   صَفَقَةٌ عَالِيَّةٌ   سَمْحَةٌ
officious	too eager or ready to help / offer advice	وَصْنُولِيٌّ   عَارِضٌ خَدْمَانَهُ مُنْتَهِيَّ طَبِيْبٍ    مُنْتَهِيَّ طَبِيْبٍ
ominous	threatening	مُشْكُورٌ   مُتَذَلِّلٌ يَسْرُو
onerous	needing effort / burdensome	مَرْهُوقٌ   أَسْأَوٌ
opaqueness	dullness / not allowing light to pass through	عَنَاءٌ / بَلَاثَةٌ    غَيْرِ مُنْفَدِعٌ / غَيْرِ شَفَاقٍ
opprobrious	showing scorn or reproach	مُحْسَرٌ   حَسِيرٌ   مُخْنَنٌ   شَانِنٌ
ossify	to turn to bone / to settle rigidly into an idea	يَتَحَمِّمُ   يَتَحَمِّرُ (مَادِيًّا وَفَكِيرِيًّا)
ostensible	seeming / appearing as such professed	ظَاهِرِيٌّ   مُرْعِيٌّ اِنْتِرْ مُحَسِّنٌ
ostentation	display to obtain admiration or envy	تَفَاضِلٌ   تَبَاهٌ
ostracism	shut out from society / refuse to meet talk	النَّذَرُ (أَنْ الْمُبَحَّثُ)
overhaul	examine thoroughly to learn about the condition	يَفْحَصُ بَعْنَيْاتِهِ   يَرْكَبُلُحُ
overweening	presumptuously / arrogant / overbearing / immoderate / being a jerk	مُرْعِيٌّ شَفَقَهُ   مُتَجَبِّرٌ   مُتَجَبِّرٌ
paean	song of praise or triumph	أَنْشَوَرَةٌ الْمُضْرُبُ أو الْمُكْرَبُ

مبالغ فيه

ob-

عَنْ - ضَدٌ

detraction

انتقامٌ وَحْشٌ  
من المقدار

ob - sequious  
(to) (to follow)  
to comply

ob - streperous  
(against) (making noise)

## حاسة ذوق || ذوق / مشرب

palate	roof of the mouth / sense of taste	الحنك - أعلى باطن الفم
palatial	magnificent	يلطحي / قصربي / فخم
palliate	lessen the severity of	يلطف / يسكن (طون حرجة)
palpability	can be felt, touched, understood	قابلية اللمس أو الإحساس واضح
palpitate	tremble beat rapidly and irregularly	تپيق سرعة / يرتجف
panegyric	formal praise/eulogy	حديد / إطراء / تأبين
paradigm	a model example or pattern	مثال (تمثال)
parenthesis	sentence within another one / smth separated	جملة محتضنة / فقرة فاصلة
pariah	an outcast / a rejected and despised person	شخص منبوذ
parsimonious	too economical / miserly	شديد بالدخل والشح
partisan	one-sided / committed to a party / biased or prejudiced	مسانع (موال) / محارب
patron	regular customer / person who gives support	الزبون الاسمي / الكهف (الداعي)
paucity	scarcity / a lacking of	قلة / ندرة
peccadillo	small sin / small weakness in one's character	زلة / اهانة / باع طفيف
pedantic	bookish / showing off learning	المتفاني / المتفاني من الكتب
pedestrian	commonplace / trite / unremarkable	جيتزلي / هاشي / غير ملحوظ
pellucid	transparent / easy to understand	شفاف / رائق / سهل الفهم
penchant	strong inclination / a liking	ولع / ولوع اميل
penitent	feeling or showing regret	نادم / آثامي
penurious	poor / stingy	فقر / فاحل    يرخي
penury	extreme poverty	فقر مدحع / ندرة أقلة
peregrination	traveling about / wandering	ارتفاع
peremptory	urgent / imperative, unchallengeable ending debate	بات - افالها (حاسم / متعجرف)
perfidious	treacherous / faithless	خوذه / غادر بطبعه
perfidy	treachery / breaking of faith	خيانة / اغدر
perfunctory	done as a duty without care	روتيني / لامبالى / تعوزه الجاهة
perilous	dangerous	خطير / صحفت بالمخاطر
peripatetic	wandering	متربولي / متسلل / مشاء (تجول أو سلو)
perish	be destroyed / decay	يهدىك / يقتى / يفسد / يضيق
perjury	willful FALSE statement / unlawful act	الحلف كذباً / المحنة باليمين
permeate	spread into every part of	ينفذ في / يختنق / يتسلل
pernicious	harmful / injurious	ضاراً مهذباً    مهلاكاً / مهينة
perpetrate	be guilty / commit (a crime)	يرتكب (حرمة) / يحمل على تحوم (ردة)
personable	pleasing in appearance / attractive	قائنة / ايجاب / حسن التقدير (الشخصي)
perspicacity	quick judging and understanding	سرعة الدهن
pertain	belong as a part / have reference	يخص / يتعلّق / ينتمي
pest	destructive thing or a person who is nuisance	حشرة ، بي ، أو شخص متزعج أو ينقم
petrified	taken away power (to think feel act)	متغير / مصوّر (من الواقع)
petrify	to make hard rocklike	رسخ

Per-

1. Thoroughly; completely : pernicious
2. containing a large proportion of an element : peroxide

\* perfunctory : Done routinely with little interest or care:

The operator answered the phone with a perfunctory greeting.

\* peri- : 1. Around, about, enclosing:

perimysium  
حلاق النسيج الضام

2. Near: perinatal

قرب الميلان

\* per-meate :

through      to pass

to pass through

1. To spread or flow through:

"Our thinking is permeated by our historical myths"

2. To pass through the openings:

... liquid permeating a membrane..

\* pernicious :

1. Tending to cause death

or great injury:

a pernicious virus

2. Causing great harm:

pernicious rumors

\* pertain : 1. To have reference; relate:

.. evidence that pertains to the accident.

2. To belong as an adjunct, part,  
holding or quality

3. To be fitting or suitable

petrous	like a rock hard stony	صَلِبٌ / صَجْرِي
petulant	unreasonably impatient	وَقْعٌ / وَقْطٌ    تَكَرُّر / شَكْسَارِدِي، الْمُلْجَعُ
philistine	a smug ignorant person one who lacks knowledge	شَخْصٌ مَارِيَ التَّزْعِيَّة، مُحَافِظًا
phlegmatic	calm   sluggish   temperament   unemotional	بَارِدٌ / لَامِيلُور / رَايِطَا لِيجِلُون
picaresque	involving clever rogues or adventurers	ذُو عَلَاقَةٍ بِالْمُتَشَرِّيْنَ
pied	of mixed colors	مُخْتَلِفُ الْأَلْوَانِ
pinch	be too tight / take between the thumb and finger	يُضْيقُ / يَمْسِطُ بِثَنَجٍ مُوجِعٍ
pine	waste away through sorrow or illness	يَتَحَلُّ / هَبَّلُ اِبْرَوْقَهْ تَوْقَادِيدِهِ
pious	dutiful to parents / devoted to religion	تَقْبِيْعٌ / وَرَعٌ / طَبِيعَ
piquant	agreeably pungent / stimulating	حَرِيفُ اَحَادِيشِ قَاتِنٍ
pique	hurt the pride or self-respect / stir (curiosity)	دِرْجَةُ الْكِبَرِيَّاَهُ / يَشَنُ الْقَصْنُولُ
pitfall	covered hole as a trap / unsuspected danger	خَطَرُ خَفْيٍ
pith	essential part force soft liquid substance	لِيَابٌ / حَوْقَرٌ
pivotal	of great importance (others depend on it)	مَحْوَرٌ / حَوْيَيٌ بِالْأَصْبَهْ
placate	soothe / pacify / calm	لَهَرِيٌّ / يَسْتَرْضِي
plaintive	mournful / melancholy / sorrowful	حَزِينٌ / كَئِيْبِيْتَ
plaque	flat metal on a wall as a memorial	لَوْحَةٌ تَذَكَّارِيَّةٌ
platitude	a trite or banal statement / unoriginality	لَفَاظَهُ اِبْتَدَاهُ
plea	request	الْقَاسِ / طَلْبٌ    دُعَوَى قَضَائِيَّةً    ذَرِيعَةً اَعْذَرَ
plead	address a court of law as an advocate	بِرْعَمَهُ اِتَّرَاقِيَّهُ اَمَامَ الْعَدْنَاءِ
plethora	glut	وَفْرَهَهُ اَفْرَطَهُ / زِيَادَهُ
pliant	pliable / easily bent shaped or twisted	طَويِي / مَنْدَهُ اَمْطَوْعَهُ اَمْوَافِقُ
plod	continue doing smth without resting	يَكْرَجُ
pluck	pull the feathers off / pick (e.g.. flowers)	يَقْتَلُعُ اِنْتَفَهُ / سَلْكِيْهُ لِلْعَزَمِ
plumb	get to the root of	يَسِيرُ الْغَوَرُ / يَعْرِضُ بَلْوَهُ
plummet	fall plunge steeply	يَهْبِطُ عَمُورِيْهُ
plunge	move quickly suddenly and with force	يَفْتَحُ بَهْتَرَهُ وَسَرْعَهُ
poignant	deeply moving / keen	حَادٌ / شَدِيدٌ اَمْوَشَرٌ / لَادِعٌ اَهَابِيْلٌ
poncho	large piece of cloth	عِباَةٌ / مَعْطَفٌ وَاقِفٌ مِنَ الْهَطْرِ
ponderous	heavy / bulky / dull / مُضِيَّعِر	تَعْثِيلُ وَ اَثْرَقُ = تَعْوِزُهُ الْوَشَافَهُ / مَهْلُ / مُضِيَّعِر
portent	omen / marvelous / threatening	تَذَبِّرٌ / يَسِيرٌ    مَعْجزَهُ
precarious	uncertain / risky / dangerous	مَسْكُونَهُ فِيهِ / غَيْرُ مَسْقُونَهُ خَطَرٌ
precepts	rules establishing standards of conduct	قَوَاعِدُ السُّلُوكِ
preclude	prevent make impossible	يَعْوَقُ اِتَّمَاعَهُ / يَحْوِلُ دَهَنَهُ
precursor	preliminary / anticipating	الْسَّلَفَهُ    يَسِيرُ التَّذَبِّرِ
predilection	special liking / mental preference	مَهْلٌ وَلَعْهُ اَوْلَوْعَهُ تَرْزُقُ
predominate	have more power than others	يَسُودُ / يَسْطُرُ / يَعْيَمُ
preen	tidy/show self-satisfaction	يَهْنَدِمُ (نَفْسَهُ) / يَعْتَزِزُهُ حَقْقَهُ (وَضْعَهُ)
premature	doing or happening smth before the right time	دِبِيْسُ، قَبْلَ الْأَوْلَاهِ

(we try to preclude any possibility  
of misunderstanding.)

**plucky** /plʌki/ | مُجَاهِدٌ

(He stood preening himself  
in front of the mirror.)

phlegm

البلغم : خلط من أخلاط البدن  
عند الأقدحين ، يزعمون  
أنه يسبب الكسل .

\* phlegmatic = بلغمي / بارد / لامبال / رابط الحاشية

\* pine : To wither or waste away from longing  
or grief : .. pined away and died ,

\* piquant : 1. Pleasantly pungent or tart in taste ;  
spicy  
2. appealingly provocative : a piquant wit  
3. Charming , interesting , or attractive :  
a piquant face  
4. Causing hurt feelings ; stinging

\* pique : 1. To cause to feel resentment or indignation  
2. To provoke ; arouse :

"The portrait piqued her  
curiosity "

3. To pride (oneself) :

"He piqued himself on his  
stylish attire"

\* plead 1. To appeal earnestly ; beg :  
.. plead for more time.

2. To offer reasons for or against something :  
.. plead against a bill

3. Claim as a plea :

... plead illness

\* plod : 1. To move or walk heavily

2. To work or act perseveringly or monotonously ,

... plodding through a mountain of paperwork

pre- ponderate  
(to weigh)

لُفْوَةً / يُرْجِح

pre - sage  
(to perceive)

ليستشعر بالخطر

preter - natural  
(beyond)

خارق للطبيعة

pre - varicate  
(to straddle)

براعة

pro - clivity  
(forward) (slope)

Inclination  
ميل

pro - crustinate  
(forward) (at tomorrow)

برجل ويسوق

prose ⇒ prosaic  
نشرى /  
الشـ

يفتقد الخيال أو الروح

pro - voice  
(forth) (to call)

incite

(stop prying = you  
shouldn't read my  
letters!)

2. pried a confession  
out of the suspect.)

(pouvoir (f))  
لـستـخـجـلـ

preponderance	greatness in number/strength/weight	دُجْهَانٌ لِنَفْوٍ / كثرة
presage	warning sign	يـشـيرـ / نـذـيرـ    يـتـنبـأـ
presumption	arrogance	غـطـرـسـةـ وـوـحـةـ / جـراـءـةـ يـسـكـبـرـ
preternatural	not normal or usual	سـادـ / غـيـرـ سـوـيـ / خـارـقـ لـلـطـبـيـعـةـ
prevalent	common	مـسـيـطـرـ / غـالـبـ / سـائـدـ
prevaricate	to equivocate/to stray from the truth	مـرـاءـعـ اـيـوـارـبـ
prim	neat/formal	أـنـسـقـ / مـتـكـلـفـ الـجـدـ وـالـاحـتـشـامـ
G pristine	primitive/unspoiled/pure as in earlier times/unadulterated	أـصـابـيـ / يـعـتـنـيـ بـنـقـيـةـ
probity	uprightness/incorruptibility principle.	اـسـقـامـةـ / أـمـانـةـ
proclivity	inclination	مـيلـ / نـزـعـةـ (خـاصـةـ نـفـوـ شـيـءـ بـعـيـضـ)
G procrastination	keeping on putting off	يـهـاطـلـ / يـسـوـقـ / يـؤـجـلـ
prodigal	wasteful/reckless with money	مـيـنـدـرـ / مـسـرـقـ
prodigious	enormous/wonderful	مـزـهـلـ / مـرـحـشـ / ضـخـمـ / هـاـفـلـ
G profane	worldly/having contempt for God	يـلـقـنـ المـقـدـسـاتـ
profligacy	shameless immorality	أـهـنـكـ / مـخـلـاعـةـ    نـذـيرـ
profligate	wasteful/prodigal/licentious/extravagant	مـهـنـكـ / خـلـيقـ
profundity	depth	عـمـقـ الـقـيـمـ / نـئـيـهـ عـمـيقـ أـوـ غـوـيـصـ
profuse	abundant/lavish	مـسـرـفـ / وـافـرـ / غـرـيرـ
proliferate	grow reproduce by rapid multiplication	مـكـاثـرـاـ يـوـدـهـ الدـلـلـ
prolix	tiring because too long	صـهـيـبـ / مـطـبـ / مـطـيلـ
G prone	prostrate/inclined to (undesirable things)	مـيـاـنـ اـنـزـاعـ    غـرـضاـ / حـنـكـ / مـفـيـطـ
propagation	increasing the number/spreading/extending	توـلـيدـ / اـنـتـشارـ (اـسـتـاسـاعـ)
propinquity	nearness in time or place/affinity of nature	قـرـابـةـ / تـسـبـيـهـ    قـرـبـ زـمـانـيـ وـمـكـانـيـ
propitiatory	conciliatory/ appeasing/ mitigating	اسـتـضـافـيـ / اـسـعـطـافـيـ
propitious	auspicious/presenting favorable circumstances	مـلـامـعـ / مـوـاتـيـ    سـجـقـ الـقـنـ اـصـفـ
prosaic	everyday/mundane/commonplace/trite/pedestrian	عادـيـ اـجـتـازـلـ اـحـمـلـ الـنـثـرـيـ
proscribe	denounce as dangerous	مـخـرـمـ اـيـحرـمـ (سـيـنـاـ خـطـرـ)
protracted	prolonged	مـصـطـاـولـ / مـهـنـدـ / مـؤـخرـ
provident	frugal/looking to the future	حـكـيمـ / يـعـيـدـ التـقـلـ
provisional	of the present time only	مـوـقـتـ / شـرـطيـ / مـهـنـاطـ اـسـتـعـدـ
provoke	make angry/vex	يـقـضـيـ / يـشـيـنـ / يـسـتـقـنـ
prudence	careful forethought	تـعـقـلـ / تـهـيدـ / نـظـرـ وـعـاقـبـتـ الـأـمـورـ
prudish	easily shocked/excessively modest	سـهـلـ حـدـبـهـ / مـقـرـطـاـ لـاـحـتـشـامـ
prune	dried plum/silly person	سـهـمـ عـيـرـ حـذـابـ / يـقـلـ / يـشـقـيـ
pry	get smth/inquire too curiously	يـسـطـطـعـ بـعـضـهـولـ وـتـطـقـلـ
pucker	wrinkle	يـتـقـضـيـ / يـتـحـمـدـ
pugnacious	fond of in the habit of fighting	مـوـلـعـ يـالـقـتـالـ وـالـخـطـامـ
puissance	strength	حـوـةـ
punctilious	precise/paying attention to trivialities	دـقـيقـ / حـوـيـصـ عـلـىـ السـكـلـيـانـ

\* In balancing his faults with his perfections,  
the latter seemed rather to preponderate.  
أوزان  
يزجع

\* .. pristine mountain snow.

\* They are prodigal in their expenditures.  
مبذر

\* .. a prodigious storm.  
حالة الجم

... the young Mozart's prodigious talents.  
تفوق العادة

\* .. profane the name of God.  
يُمسّق

\* .. a field profuse with wild flowers.  
زياد

.. were profuse in their compliments.  
أشدّ

\* .. editing a prolix manuscript.  
طويلة مرهقة

\* .. paper that is prone to yellowing.  
قابل

.. lay prone on the floor.  
مبيفع

\* .. propitiate the God with a sacrifice.  
يسترضي

\* pro - scribe  
(in front) (to write)  
put as outlawed

\* pro - tract : .. disputants who needlessly  
(forth) (to drag)  
prolong  
يتطاول / يطاطل  
protracted the negotiations.

شغف افتئنة الاضطراب  
confiscate مصادر مستلذات

العام المعلم الناقد

حدة حرافة لذوعة

يريد بالمرؤون

حيان

تعفن فساد

رخام حطب لا ضرام التار فيه

ديحال مسحود

يعيي يشرب بجرعات كبيرة

وحين يذوي السهام

احساس ببرد او احصار ارتيايب

مازق اورطة حالة شل ولبس

يقطع يتحقق يلطف المشكل

حرافة اموزايته انتقاد طفيف

هدوء سكون

هداد اسكن

صفة مميزة والعمل والسلوك

كرمع غير اتافي

نوي ميتدل عادي

است مختلبة اشد اعتواد

الراوية البالرع في سرد العصعص

ساقل قاسق تخليل

يقرئ الشيئ

حقو د موسم بالحد

حرث صاحت وفتح لغة صفة

سلاب تهاب جشع هنار

دخلتجل

تسخر بمحاسة بالخطأ

رجوي اريكسى محاوظ متشدد

يلهد يرد ابريقن

صرد حرونة

بعشرى تلنا بخطا ينكى يسترد

الانتكاس العودة الى الايجرام

البياد لية تبدل الاهتيازنات

تلاؤة القاء سرد اداء موسيقي

متوتر متعرل عن العالم

بحاري ايكانيه اعوقض

يمصلح يسوى خلاف استرق

عنيق او عينه امهى

(to give a piano recital)

.. a political pundit.  
ناقد سياسي

pugil - animous  
(young animal)  
(reason, mind)

عقل حيوان صغير، حيـان  
(.. quaffed from the spring)  
عنـه من التـبع

(Don't quibble  
over the money;  
pay her what she asks.)

دون كيخوتـه، مثـالي دوا نظر  
إلى الواقع

(vulgar  
عادـي / سـوق)

جـشد

rape

لـفـأـهـ

اطـراء اـمـدـائـي // اـفـتـان  
(Everybody raved  
about the new singer.)

(She rebuffed all my  
offers of friendship.)

(She recanted her  
faith and became  
a Muslim.)

(a reciprocal  
trade agreement  
between two nations.)

.. compensated the victims  
of the accident.

سي علاقـة دـيـقة  
The estranged  
couple reconciled  
after a year.

\* pungent satire حاد الشو

.. pungent talks during which the major issues were confronted.

مُحَمِّل

.. a pungent leaf . ورقة محبطة

\* .. do naughty things without a qualm-  
جُنْدِي

.. qualms of homesickness.

مخاوف من الارهان

\* Police quelled the riot.

.. finally قمع quelled the children's fears.  
بسقطة

\* .. quibbling about minor points of grammar.

يلتقدر مراجحة

\* quirk : 1. A peculiarity of behaviour  
2- An unpredictable or unaccountable act or event:  
.. a quirk of fate.

3. An equivocation , a quibble

\* .. aristocrats who regarded the rabble with deep contempt.  
الطبقة العاملة / العصابة

\* The problem only ramified after the unsuccessful meeting.

تشعث

\* .. a dictator who vanted his vitriol onto a captive audience.

/فيهم عدو

قد لا يرى

شيء

\* rave : 1. To speak wildly

2. To roar : The storm raved along the coast.

3. To speak with wild enthusiasm:

He raved about the new play.

\* re - calcitrant  
(to kick)

متذمِّنة / استحقاق بالدفع

re - creancy  
(to believe)

(You'll soon recuperate;  
all you need is a good  
holiday.)

re - doubt - able  
(خوب)

re - info  
(متحف)

re - fulgent  
(back) (to flash)  
to flash back  
لامع

re - past  
(to feed)

yearn يتوّق / يحن

(He repudiated that  
he had told a lie.)

(- to requite evil  
with good)

(You must resign yourself  
to wait a bit longer.)

re - sile  
(back) (to leap)

re - tient  
(to be silent)

-. عن بال واسع النطوب  
-. يغزل  
-. يفتقد ايسوه

(.. a rift between  
siblings.)

recreancy	cowardice/a cowardly giving up	جُنون / خيانة disloyal
recuperate	become strong after illness loss exhaustion	يسترد / يستعيد / يتعافي
redeem	get back by payment / compensate	يسترد / يسترجع (يفتدى)
redoubtable	formidable / causing fear	مرّعٌ / مهيب
refine	make or become pure / cultural	يكثّر / ينفع / يهذب (الأخلاق)
refractory	stubborn / unmanageable / untractable	عنيد / مقاوم / غير مسجّب
refulgent	shining / brilliant	متلألق / الامع / ابراق
regale	to delight or entertain to feast	لمتّح / يبهج / يستمتع ب الطعام
regicide	crime of killing a king	قتل الملك
reiterate	say or do again several times	يكرّر قولًا أو فعلًا (بشكل متكرّر)
rejuvenation	becoming young in nature or appearance	تجدد سِيَابه
relapse	fall back again	يعود إلى وقوع سابق أو مرتد (يتكرّس بعد عافية)
remonstrate	to protest / object	يرحّج / يعترض على
render	deliver / provide / represent	يُعالِج (ما) // يُنفِّذ / يُسلِّم // يقدّم // يرسم // يصوّر
renovate	restore smth to better condition	تحفيي إيجدد / ا يصلح
renowned	celebrated / famous	مشهور / معروف
repast	meal	طعام / وجبة
repel	refuse to accept / cause dislike	يُصدِّد / يقاوم // يُنفر
repine	at be discontented with	يشكُّ / يتذمر / يتبرّم / يحنّ تائناً
reproach	scold / upbraid	يُورّح / يُؤذنِي // مخزي / عار
reprobate	person hardened in sin / one devoid of decency	مُقدّر عليه العذاب / خارج عن زمرة / يسبّح (استثنى) // يُبيح / يُتيه / يُنكِّر
repudiate	disown / refuse to accept or pay	يُنكر / يُبيح / يُتيه / يُنكِّر
repulsive	causing a feeling of disgust	كريه / يُغين / يُنفر
requite	repay / give in return	يعايل / يجاذب (إيجاد)
rescind	repeal / annul / cancel	يلغي / يبطل / ينسحب / يُنفِّذ
resigned	unresisting / submissive	يُخضع بسلبية / مستسلم / متخلل (عن حق أو منصب)
resilience	quality of quickly recovering the original shape	الرجوعية / المرونة
resort	to frequently visit	يتردّد على / يدّخُل إلى / يختلف إلى
restive	refusing to move / reluctant to be controlled	حرود / شهوان / قبيح / متقلّل
resuscitation	coming back to consciousness	يُعْشِي من / يُعايد و يُختنق
retard	check hinder	يُعوق / يُؤخر / يُثبط
reticent	reserved / untalkative / silent / taciturn	صوّور / أقليل الكلام / متقطّن
revere	have deep respect for	يُوقر / يُسجد
reverent	feeling or showing deep respect	محظَّ / أهيبَّ
riddle	puzzling person or thing	لغزاً / حِسْنَة / أَيْلَفَرْز / يُكلِّم بالأَلْفَاظ
rift	split / crack / dissension	صدع / شق / يُنصلع
rivet	fix / take up secure metal pin	مساديرها / يُرسِّم / يلقت الانتباه على نحو سر
roll	call / calling of names	متداهِلة الأسماء / معرفة المقيمين
rotund	rich and deep / plump and round	مسعدَر / فنان / مهني / البضم

The last chapter was so riveting that I was reading past midnight.

file:///C:/Documents%20and%20Settings\ahmed\Desktop\private\GRE%20Word%20List... 11/11/2003

re -

- again ; anew : rebuild
- Backward ; back : react
- Used as an intensive : refine

- \* refine: .. refined his manners.  
.. refined her speaking style.
  - \* render:
    1. To submit for consideration, approval or payment:  
.. render a bill.
    2. To give or make available:  
.. render assistance.
    3. To give what is due or owed:  
.. render thanks.
    3. To give in return or retribution:  
.. render an apology for his rudeness.
    4. To surrender or relinquish
    5. To represent in a verbal form
    6. , , in a drawing or painting
- \* repine:
1. To be discontented or low in spirits
  2. To yearn after something:  
→ Immigrants who repined for their homeland

\* re-probate  
 (opposite) (to approve)  
جبر / إثبات

\* -- requite another's love. تعويذ بالمحظى

re - quite  
 (to pay)  
repay

\* re-scind  
 (to split)  
Annull, make void

\* re-stive  
 (back) (to stand)

حيوان يرافق المجرك  
(حروق)

\* resort

1. To have recourse:  
The government resorted to censorship  
the press
2. A place frequented by people for relaxation or recreation:  
.. a popular resort

sanctify *يقدّس / يبارك*feign *يُتظاهر بـ / يزعم*

parody  
محاكيه  
لوكسمبرغ  
او سخورة

ruffian	violent cruel man	شخص وحشي
rumple	make rough	يرجع / يضيقن <i>أيشعث</i>
sagacious	having sound judgment / perceptive	حصين / عاقل / ذكي
salacious	obscene	داغر / مثير للشهوة
salubrious	healthful	صحي / نافع للصحة
salutary	remedial / wholesome / causing improvement	صحي / اعتقد
sanctimony	self-righteousness / hypocritical / with FALSE piety	تلقى / ظاهر بالتفوى
sanction	approval (by authority) / penalty	قرار / مرسوم / عقوبات دولة
sanguine	cheerful / confident / optimistic	حيطج / واثق / متقدار
sanity	health of mind / soundness of judgement	سلامة العقل و صحته
sash	long strip worn round the waist	حزام انتقامي او شاح
satiate	satisfy fully	لشبع / إشباعاً كاملاً
saturnine	gloomy / dark / sullen / morose	كتيب اكتئب المزاج / اموري / ساخر
savant	person of great learning	الحاصل
savor	taste / flavor smth	مزاق / طعم / يتذوق
sawdust	tiny bits of wood	نشارة الخشب
scabbard	sheath for the blade	غمد المتنبج / قرب السيف / تغمر
scent	smell (esp pleasant)	يلشم / تفوح داخلة / عطر / طيبة
scorch	become discolored / dry up / go at high speed	يسفع / يلشيل / يحرق الأرض
scribble	write hastily	يدرسن = يرسم او يكتب بغير عناء
scurvy	mean / contemptible	وحشيم / حقر / الاسقر ووط
secular	material (not spiritual) / living outside monasteries	ديني (غير ديني)
sedulous	persevering	كاد / مواقبت اميده / اهتم
seminal	like a seed / constituting a source / originative	يدري / متوي / توبي
sententious	short and pithy / full of maxims / proverbs	جائع ماتن / اختصر مقيد او عقلي مهل
sequence	succession / connected line of	تعاقب / تسلسل
sere	make hard and without feeling	دابل / داود
sermon	reproving a person for his faults	خطبة / خطبة مملة
serrated	having a toothed edge	مسنن / مشرش
serration	having a toothed edge	تسنن / اشرشة
servile	like a slave lacking independence	ذليل / مستسلم بعوبيه
sever	break off	يتفصل / يقطع / يجزء
severance	severing	قطف / فصل / انقطاع
shallow	little depth / not earnest	ضحل / سطحي / المعرفة
shard	piece of broken earthenware	قطع / يكسر (ما يزيد من آنية فتحار (هـ))
sheath	cover for the blade of a weapon or a tool	غمد / قربان اغلق
shrewd	astute / showing sound judgement	داهية / قارس / لاذع / عنيق
shrill	sharp / piercing	حاد / ثاقب / على الناقة / صاحت / وجع
shun	keep away from / avoid	يعتنبي / ابتعد / ينقصه عن

(We shunned seeing other people)

(shrewd politicians  
\* " wind  
\* " shocks)

\* (shril cry  
\* " gaiety

\* in shrill blue light  
\* shrill anger

(sullen

Pithy زاحف باللوعة والمعنفة - يليق / الباقي

(محظى بالجبن / اهتجهم الوجه

(غاضب / تذكر

عنيد

\* .. enjoying the savor of victory.

الاستمتاع بطعم النصر

\* .. when blossoms scent the air.

تعطر الأزهار المحيو

\* se-dulous

(without) (trickery)

متسلل

\* .. servile tasks such as floor scrubbing  
and barn work.

\* .. the shrill wail of a siren.

.. العويل العاد من السرينة.

... -.. shrill colors.

ألوان صارخة

shunt	send from one track to another	lay aside	evade discussion	ينحول يُتَجَنَّبُ إِلَى الْأَعْجَابِ
sidestep	step to one side			خطوة جانبية
simper	(give a) silly/self-conscious smile			يتكلف الإبتسام
sinuous	winding/undulating/serpentine			متعرج / محتلو / معقد
skiff	small boat			مركب صغير
skit	short piece of humorous writing			مسرحيه هزلية ذصيرة
slack	sluggish/dull/not tight			غير محكم / مهمل / متوازن / قليل النشاط / راكي
slake	to assuage/to satisfy/allay			يتحدأ / يُطْمِئِنُ / يُخْفِفُ
slate	king/ of blue-grey stone/propose/criticize			ملك / حجر أزرق داكن / يُعين / ينتقد
sluggard	lazy/slow-moving person			الكسلان / أكسل
slur	join sounds/words (indistinct)			لا يميز الأصوات والكلمات / يتضادىء / يتبع بعضه البعض
smolder	burn slowly without flame			يتفرق ويدخن من غير لهم /
snare	trap			덫ه / شرك
snub	treat with contempt	/ rebuff		يُغضِّدُ / يُبَحِّرُ / يُوَيْخِي
soar	rise/fly high			يرتفع (يحلق / يسمو
sober	self-controlled			محظوظ / غير مسرف / رزين / وور / وافق
sobriety	quality or condition of being sober			اعتدال أو زانة / صانتة
sodden	soaked/saturated			محظوظ / مشبع بالماء    أيله / غبي / مبتلا
soggy	heavy with water			ندي / مشبع بالماء
solvent	of the power of forming a solution			هزلي / موقي - جميع الديون
somatic	of the body			حسدي
soot	black powder in smoke			سنаж ، حباب الدخان
sophisticated	complex/subtle/refined			معقد / متتكلف / مهسوش
sophistry	fallacious reasoning/faulty logic			سفسططه / مغالطة
sophomoric	self-assured though immature/affected/bombastic/overblown			sophist
soporific	producing sleep			هتون / مخدّر / تهاسي
sordid	wretched/comfortless/contemptible			قدر (وسع) / سخيف / بخل
spear	weapon with a metal point on a long shaft			رمح / حربية
specious	illogical of questionable truth or merit			خارج / غزار / معقول ظلم
splenetic	bad-tempered/irritable			طحالبي / تيكيه / اشكس
splice	join (two ends)			يربط طرفين
sponge	porous rubber for washing/live at once expense			استفتح / يعيش متنقلًا
spurious	FALSE counterfeit			زائف / مزور / كاذب / غير منطبق / غير شرعي
spurn	have nothing to do/reject or refuse			نقاوم / يازدراه / يرفض
squalid	foul/filthy/sordid			خذل / حقير / احديه بالازدراء
squander	spend wastefully			لشتت / يبذد / يبذر / يصرف
squat	crouch/settle without permission			يحتل أرضاً بغير حق / يرحم
stanch	to stop the flow of a fluid			يوقف ندفقات (الدم)
steeply	rising or falling sharply			شد يد الـ تحدار

دُخُولُ الْجَرَوْرِ جَارِ

\* ... shunting traffic around an accident.

.. urgent problems that society can no longer  
shunt aside.

(يُجْنِبُهُ)

\* sidestep, 1. To step aside:

.. sidestepped to make way for  
the runner.

2. To evade; skirt:

.. sidestep a difficult question.

\* slack, 1. Moving slowly; sluggish: a slack pace

2. Lacking in activity; not busy:

.. a slack season for the travel business.

3. Not tense or taut; loose:

.. a slack rope; slack muscles.

4. Lacking firmness: -- a slack grip.

5. Lacking in diligence or due care:

.. a slack worker

\* slake = 1. To satisfy (a craving); quench:

لَا يَحْمِلُ

.. slaked his thirst.

2. To lessen the force or activity of; moderate:

.. slaking his anger

\* slur = 1. To pronounce indistinctly سُطْحَ دُعَةٍ سَيْرٍ

2. Disparage

يُحْكِمُ مِنَ الْقَدْرِ / يُذَمُ | يُنْتَهَى

3. Treat without consideration

\* smolder = 1. To burn with little smoke and no flame

2. To exist in a suppressed state:

Revolution smoldered in the masses.

\* They went to Giza to get spliced.

برِسْطَانَةَ الْزِواجِ



## thrifty مقتدر / مزهور

(a stentorian voice) →	stentorian	extremely loud and powerful	جھوٹی / جھوڑی
(a stickler for neatness) →	stickler	person who insists on importance of smth	السرير المتسكع
→	stigma	mark of shame or disgrace	وصمة عار
→	stigmatize	describe smb scornfully	يخصم بالعار
→	sting	smth sharp يلسع / يلدغ	يلسع / يلدغ / يصايب بالحاد ايجي
→	stingy	spending using unwillingly بدخل / شحيح    هزيل / اقتيل	يدخل / شحيح    هزيل / اقتيل
→	stint	to be thrifty / to set limits يُقيّد / يحصر ضيق حدود معينة	يُقيّد / يحصر ضيق حدود معينة
→	stipple	paint with dots يرسو لفظ و ترقيط	يررسو لفظ و ترقيط
→	stipulate	state or put forward as a necessary condition يتعهد / يتصرّف	يتصرّف / يتصرّف
→	stolid	showing no emotion impassive حتيّد الحس (من بلطفة أو غبطة)	حيتّد الحس (من بلطفة أو غبطة)
→	stray	wander / lose one's way رضيل انتيه ايشرد	رضيل انتيه ايشرد
→	streak	long thin / move very fast يخطط لفظ / يندفع بسرعة البرق	يخطط لفظ / يندفع بسرعة البرق
→	striated	striped grooved or banded محرز / مخطوط / مقام	محرز / مخطوط / مقام
→	stride	walk with long steps لهشي بيتحلي واسحة	لهشي بيتحلي واسحة
→	strut	a supporting bar دعامة / قائم اضغاط	دعامة / قائم اضغاط
→	stygian	hence dark gloomy اسطوري / مظلم   كنيب / جهنمي	اسطوري / مظلم   كنيب / جهنمي
G	stymie	to hinder / obstruct or block وفتح حرج / يحيط العوائق	وفتح حرج / يحيط العوائق
→	subdue	overcome / bring under control يخضع / يقهرون	يخضع / يقهرون
→	sublime	extreme / astounding اذوج اذروة    سام (رفع احادي)    ضخم	اذوج اذروة    سام (رفع احادي)    ضخم
→	submerge	put under water / liquid / sink / out of sight يغطس في الماء / يغمر / يرجع	يغطس في الماء / يغمر / يرجع
→	suborn	induce by bribery or smth to commit perjury يحرّض (يتحجّج) شهادة كاذبة بالرثوة	يحرّض (يتحجّج) شهادة كاذبة بالرثوة
→	subpoena	written order requiring a person to appear in a low court لهذا كورة إحضار لأداء الشهادة	لهاذا كورة إحضار لأداء الشهادة
→	substantiation	giving facts to support (statement) تحسيد الآثار / برهان / دليل	تحسيد الآثار / برهان / دليل
→	subsume	include under a rule يُصنف (ضم) فئة كبيرة أو تحت مبدأ عام	يُصنف (ضم) فئة كبيرة أو تحت مبدأ عام
→	succor	assistance / relief in time of distress يساعد / يعون / يتحقق من	يساعد / يعون / يتحقق من
→	suffice	be enough يكفي / يفي بالغرض	يكفي / يفي بالغرض
→	suffocate	cause or have difficulty in breathing يختنق / يختنق	يختنق / يختنق
→	sullied	to be stained or discredited ملطخ / غير موثوق	ملطخ / غير موثوق
→	summarily	briefly without delay ياختصار / لسرعة	ياختصار / لسرعة
→	sumptuous	magnificent سعي / امتياز عليه    فخيم / مترق	سي / امتياز عليه    فخيم / مترق
→	sundry	various / miscellaneous / separate متعدد / مختلف	متعدد / مختلف
→	supercilious	disdainful / characterized by haughty scorn متساهلاً / متكبر	متساهلاً / متكبر
→	superfluous	more than is needed or wanted زائد / غير ضروري	زائد / غير ضروري
→	superimpose	put smth on the top يركبها - يطبع شيئاً فوق آخر	يركبها - يطبع شيئاً فوق آخر
→	supersede	take the place of يحل محل / يخلف / يتسع / يبطل	يحل محل / يخلف / يتسع / يبطل
→	supine	lying on the back / slow to act / passive مستلق على ظهره / كسلول (أفال) الوجه	مستلق على ظهره / كسلول (أفال) الوجه
→	suppliant	asking humbly / beseeching متوكلاً / متضرع	متوكلاً / متضرع
→	supplicate	make a humble petition to يتصدق / يبيه إلى الله	يتصدق / يبيه إلى الله
→	suppress	prevent from being known / put an end to قمع / يكتم / يطمس	قمع / يكتم / يطمس

- \* (the incredibly massive and stolid bureaucracy of the Soviet system) شبة
- \* ... a problem in thermodynamics that stymied half the class. جُبِطَ / تُحَرِّجَ
- \* ... substantiate an accusation.
- \* The evolutionarily later always subsumes and includes the evolutionarily earlier.
- \* He likes big meals, so I cook sumptuous ones. أَنْوَافِي / أَنْوَافِي
- \* ... superimposed her own interpretation when she retold the story.
- \* Her stint as a lifeguard usually consumes أَثْوَابِي أَثْوَابِي three hours a day.

بعض faire (f) → fait

sur-charge  
جهاز زباده  
sur-fait  
فی زباده

surcharge	additional load/charge	ضربيه أو حمولة إضافيَّة
surfeit	satiate feed to fulness or to excess	إفراط (الطعام والشراب)   يُخْتَم
susceptibility	sensitiveness	قابلية   حساسية   سرعة التأثر
swerve	change direction suddenly	ينحرق فيجاً
sycophant	person who flatter to the rich and powerful	حاليق ذليل
synopsis	summary or outline	صورة عامة   صورة موجزة
taciturn	untalkative/silent	صامت   خليل الكلام
tadpole	form of a frog when it leaves the egg	قرخ الصندع
talon	claw of a bird of prey	مخالب   برشن طائر
tamp	tap or drive down by repeated light blows	يداداً يرخص ايهش
tamper	interfere with	يعاول الناشر بالرسوة والتزويج / يعيش (يتعفل) / يتلطف (يروي)
tangential	suddenly changeable	محامي   متعرف اعرقى / ماس مساريقاً
tarnished	lost brightness	يفقد بريقه ولمعانه
tassel	bunch of threads	شراشة
taunt	contemptuous reproach/hurtful remark	توبيخ ساخر مهين
taut	tightly stretched	مسدود   محكم الأنف
tautology	a repetition/a redundancy	محشو، تكرار المعنى لازده وضووح
tawdry	cheap/gaudy/showy/tacky	سيورج (متاحياً أو لستم الذوق)
teetotal	oppose to alcohol	ممتتع تمامًا عن المسكرات
temerity	boldness;brashness/intrepidity	تهور   طبيش
temperance	abstinence from alcohol/self-control/moderation	اعتدال   قبيط نفس
temperate	showing self-control	محتد   مقتصد
tenacity	firmness/persistency/adhesiveness/tending to hang on	تماسك   لزوجة الشيش
tenuous	insubstantial/flimsy/weak	قدرة على المقاومة (قبيح / تحيل / ضعيف / عاجز)
tepid	lukewarm	فاٌتر (حقيقة أو مجاز)
terse	brief and to the point	جامح   موحق (محكم    مصقول/مهذب)
testiness	witness/evidence	
thrift	care/economy/thriving/prosperous	يهدو يعقوه   مازدعلنا اعمدة
thwart	obstruct/frustrate	يعوق   يخليق   معترض   اعتد
timid	shy/easily frightened	حيان   ارعديد
timorous	fearful timid afraid	حيبان   اهباب
toady	obsequious/flatterer   sycophant	حاليق   متزلف
tonic	smth giving strength or energy	هقوء   منشط   تونيري
topple	be unsteady and overturn	ينقلب ايقاع / سقط
torment	severe pain or suffering	تعذيب   يعذب   يهيج
torpid	sleeping/sluggish/lethargic/dormant	خدر / يلير
torque	twisting force causing rotation	عزم اللي   التدوير
tortuous	devious/not straightforward	متعرج   متلو
tout	person who worries others to buy smth to use his service	

بطوق المدنية (يائعاً أو عارضاً خد مات أو مستثناً التجنين)

(... a tangential remark)

(Ex. It will rain tomorrow, or it will not rain tomorrow.)

Saint Audrey

(A tenacious defense of the government policy.)

+ a tenacious memory

(A tenuous connection between the film and the book it is based on which)

(a rather tepid welcome)

(a thrifty housewife)

(The government was toppled by the army)

(He was in torment after the operation.)

(street vendors who were touting pedestrians.)

T+total  
(abstinen\*)  
استثناء تام

Thrive  
⇒ thrift

⇒

torpor

syn-  
or sym-

1. Together, with : synecology علاقان البيئة
2. United : syncarp كربلة موجزة
3. Same, similar : sympathetic حاشان معاونة
4. At the same time - synesthesia احساس يثير آخر حسنا

\* ... eyes that never once swerved from her face.

تنحى

- \* Tamper : 1. To interfere in a harmful manner:  
الخلب بغير اراده .. tried to tamper with the decedent's will.  
التلاعب بغير اراده .. tampering <sup>الخلب</sup> with the timing mechanism of a safe.  
2. To tinker with rashly or foolishly :  
الخلب بالازعاج Don't tamper with my feelings.  
3. To engage in improper or secret dealings,  
as in an effort to influence:  
التأثير على المحلفين .. tamper with a jury.

\* ... slander that tarnished the senator's image.

لوث اشوهت

- \* Taut : 1. Pulled or drawn tight ; not slack  
2. Strained ; tense :  
.. nerves taut with anxiety  
3. kept in trim shape ; neat and tidy .  
4. Marked by the efficient , sparing , and  
concise use of smth. something :  
.. a taut movie script .

\* They thwarted her plans.

تعاك

\* ... problems that call for bold , not timid .

- \* ... a tortuous road through the mountains.  
-- tortuous <sup>جادة</sup> legal procedures .

timid = timorous = trepid

tractable	easily controlled or guided	يُمكن التحكم فيه وتجبيه
transgress	break / go beyond (a limit)	ينتهك / يتجاوز
transient	temporary / fleeting	مؤقت / متلاش بسرعة
transitory	brief	مؤقت / اعابير
travesty	parody / imitation	تقليد ساخر
trenchant	forceful / effective / vigorous / extremely perceptive / incisive	حاد / ماض / الداع
trepidation	alarm / excited state of mind	فعال النشر
trickle	flow in drops	يقطر / يسائل
trifling	unimportant / trivial	قافه / عابث / حسول
trite	not new	حيتلز / ابالي
truce	(agreement) stop of fighting for a time	هدنة / اهدان
truculence	aggressiveness / ferocity	وحشية / ضراوة
trudge	walk heavily	لهمتي / اميجاد
turbid	muddy / having the sediment stirred up	غير / كثيف / متشوش (الماء)
turbulence	being uncontrolled / violent	تمرد / شغف / افتنة / اضطراب
turgid	excessively ornate swollen or bloated	طنان / اورم / استفح
turmoil	trouble disturbance	اضطراب / اهتزاز عظيم
turpitude	wickedness / shamefulness	فساد خليق العمل شائن
turquoise	greenish-blue precious stone	حجر المتصور = اخضر مزرق
tyro	tiro / beginner	المبتديء / الفيليل الاختبار
ubiquitous	present everywhere / omnipresent	محجود في كل مكان
ulterior	situated beyond	تالدر / أبعد / أقصى / خفي
umbrage	offense / resentment	استياء / انتهاج / قيل
uncouth	rough / awkward / unknown	وقط / آخرق / غريب / غير مألوف
underbid	make a lower bid than smb else	يعرض ثمنها (أقل من هنافسها)
undermine	weaken gradually at the base / make smth under	يُقوص / يضعف (مكانة)
undulate	to move in wavelike fashion / fluctuate	يتسموج
unearth	discover and bring to light	دحرج (كتز من الأرض) / عُلّق
unencumbered	easy-going / trifles	سهل المحسن / باردة عاليق / تافه
unfeigned	not pretended / sincere	صادق / غير متكلق او زائف
unscathed	unharmed / unhurt	سالم ، طيبسي بادي
untoward	unfortunate / inconvenient	غير موافق / شخص صعب المراس / قاحل اصوات
upbraid	scold / reproach	ينتقد و يوجه بقسوة
urbane	elegant / refined in manners	مهذب / لطيف / معصقول
vacillation	being uncertain / hesitating	تردد / تذبذب / تَردد
vagary	strange act or idea	هروي ، نقلت يصعب تعليله أو السطوبيه
vain	without use result	عقيم / غير صيد / مرتخوا مثقال
valiant	brave	شجاع / يأسف
valorous	brave	شجاع / يأسف

Turkish

(The prophet's valorized history) مخطوط قيمة

(a travesty of Justice)

(in fear and trepidation)

(\* Blood trickled down his face)  
\* The audience trickled in

(\* we trifled with my affections)

(\* turbid water  
\* turbid feeling)(\* turgid prose  
\* turgid veins)

(an ulterior motive)

(an uncouth young man)

(Illness undermined his strength)

(. leaves with undulate margins.)

(. an untoward accident)

up - braid  
(to hold)

urbane

(the vagaries of politics)

(vagus nerve)  
الصب الاعلى

(a vain attempt , vain talk)

- \* trenchant criticism نقد حاد
- a trenchant comment ملاحظة قوية
- a trenchant argument جدل حاد

trench حفرة / خندق

- \* ... a truculent
- \* ... a truculent speech against the new government.
- \* Umbris اشجار الناطق طلاء
- Umbrage =
  1. Offense; resentment:  
... took umbrage at their rudeness.
  2. a. something that affords shade  
b. Shadow or shade

(Success vanquished their fears.)

vanquish	conquer	هزّم / يهزم أيغلب على
veer	change direction	يغير / يغير الاتجاه
venal	ready to do smth dishonest	قابل للرسوة / مشتري بالمال / فاسد
veneer	surface appearance covering the TRUE nature	فَسْرَةٌ خارِجَةٌ تُظْهِرُ خَادِعًا
veneration	regard with deep respect	يُنْجَلُ أَنْوَارُ
veracity	truth	صدق / صحة
verdant	fresh and green	أَخْضَرٌ / مُخْقُوذٌ / غَرْبٌ، قُتْلَ الْأَخْبَرْ
verisimilitude	appearing TRUE or real	الْحَمْلُ / مُحْقَلُ أَنَّ يَكُونَ صَادِقًاً أَوْ صَحِيفًاً
veritable	real rightly named	حَقِيقِي / أَصْحَاحٌ
verve	spirit/vigor/enthusiasm	نَسَاطٌ / حِيَويَّةٌ
vestige	trace or sign	أَثْرٌ / يَعْتَدِيَةٌ
vex	annoy/distress/trouble	يعيّنا / يُؤْيِدُ / يُطْهِي
vigilance	watchfulness/self-appointed group who maintain order	يُعْظَمُهُ / اهْتَاجَ
vigilant	member of a vigilance committee	يُعَذَّدُ / اهْتَاجَ (عَذْدَهُ / اهْتَاجَهُ)
vigorous	strong/energetic	نشَطٌ / قَوِيٌّ
vilify	slander/say evil things	يُحْطِمُهُنَّ قَدْرًا / يُشَوِّهُ سَمْعَةً
vindictive	having a desire to revenge	حَمْدُورٌ / مُحْبِيَّ لِلانتقام / انتقامي
virago	a loud domineering woman a scold or nag	امْرَأَةٌ سَلْطَانَةٌ أَوْ مَسَاكِنَةٌ
visceral	of the internal organs of the body	عَيْقَنِي / احْسَنُوا إِحْوَى
viscous	sticky/semi-fluid	لَزِجٌ / دِيْقٌ
vitiate	lower the quality/weaken the strength	هَفَسَدَ / يَهْبِطُ
vituperate	curse/abuse in words	يُعَدِّحُ (يَذْهَمُ)    يُوْحِي بِقَسْوَةٍ
vivacious	lively/high-spirited	حَرَجٌ / نَشِطٌ / مُفْعَمٌ بِالْحَيَاةِ
volatile	changeable/inconstant/fickle/unstable/explosive	مُهَلَّكٌ / اسْتَهْلَكٌ / اسْتَهْلَكَهُ
volubility	fluency/verbosity/easy use of spoken language	الْتَّهَرُّرُ / سَلْطَانَةُ وَانْطَهَلَةُ
voluble	fluent	صَدِيقٌ / سَلْطَانٌ / فَصَحْ
waffle	talk vaguely and without much result	يَتَحَرَّثُ بِالْهَامِ وَيَلَا شَرِيكَةَ
waft	scent/waving movement/carry lightly through	رَائِحةٌ خَفِيفَةٌ / يَدْفَعُ أَوْ يَسْوِقُ (فَوْقَ الْأَهْمَادِ) (المُخْتَلِفُ / يَتَحَرَّكُ إِيمَانَ)
wag	merry person	صَفَرَةٌ / اهْمَادُ الْحَمَادِ
warmonger	person who stirs up war	صَفَرِيُّ الْحَمَادِ
warrant	authority/written order/guarantee	إِحْجَارٌ / إِنْخِمَانٌ / كَفَالَةٌ / مَيْرَزٌ / مَسْوَعٌ
wean	to turn away (from a habit)	يَفْطَحُ / يَقْطَعُهُ مِنْ عَادَةٍ أَوْ رَغْبَةٍ
weigh	measure how heavy smth is	يَرْزَعُ
welter	turmoil/a bewildering jumble	يَتَقلَّبُ / يَمْرَعُ / يَمْوِعُ / يَنْلَاطِمُ الْيَصْطَبَقَ
wend	to go/proceed	يَمْضِيُ / يَنْطَلِقُ / يَتَابِعُ طَرِيقَهُ
whimsical	full of odd and fanciful ideas	كَثْرَ النَّزَوَانِ / غَزَبُ الْأَطْوَارِ
wince	show bodily or mental pain	يَتَجَهَّلُ إِحْفَالَ
woo	try to win	يَتَوَدَّدُ (إِلَيْ امْرَأَةٍ) / يَتَوَسَّلُ يَسْعِي وَرَادِ (رَصْدٍ أَوْ ثَرَوْجَ)
writ	written order	أَمْرٌ مَكْتُوبٌ

(Writ) ten order

- \* volatile =
  - 1. Evaporating readily . سخين
  - 2. Tending to vary . غير
  - (.. the ups and downs of volatile stocks)
  - 3. Inconstant ; fickle :  
غير
  - (.. a flirt's voltaile affections)
  - 4. Lighthearted ; flighty :  
(-- in a volatile mood)
  - 5. Ephemeral ; fleeting .
  - 6. Tending to violence
  - 7. Flying or capable of flying .  
سريع
- \* "It was a heat that wafed from streets , rolled between buildings and settled over sidewalks".
- \* She weaned herself from cigarettes .  
فطلت نفسها من السجائر
- \* .. a welter of papers and magazines .

yarn	tale/story/fibers for knitting	حَيَّةٌ / قَمَّةٌ    غَرْلُ مَهِينٌ أَوْرَجَاجِيْ وَ لَادَنِيْ - - -
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He would often spin us a yarn about his adventures.

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