

```
In [2]: %matplotlib inline
from matplotlib import style
style.use('fivethirtyeight')
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [3]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [4]: import datetime as dt
```

Reflect Tables into SQLAlchemy ORM

```
In [5]: # Python SQL toolkit and Object Relational Mapper
import sqlalchemy
from sqlalchemy.ext.automap import automap_base
from sqlalchemy.orm import Session
from sqlalchemy import create_engine, func
```

```
In [6]: engine = create_engine("sqlite:///Resources/hawaii.sqlite",echo=False)
```

```
In [7]: # reflect an existing database into a new model
Base = automap_base()
# reflect the tables
Base.prepare(engine, reflect=True)
```

```
In [8]: # We can view all of the classes that automap found
Base.classes.keys()
```

```
Out[8]: ['measurement', 'station']
```

```
In [9]: # Save references to each table
Measurement = Base.classes.measurement
Station = Base.classes.station
```

```
In [10]: # Create our session (link) from Python to the DB
session = Session(engine)
```

```
In [11]: first_row=session.query(Measurement).first()
first_row.__dict__
```

```
Out[11]: {'_sa_instance_state': <sqlalchemy.orm.state.InstanceState at 0x1aa6b9305c0>,
'prcp': 0.08,
'station': 'USC00519397',
'tobs': 65.0,
'date': '2010-01-01',
'id': 1}
```

```
In [12]: station_first_row = session.query(Station).first()
station_first_row.__dict__
```

```
Out[12]: {'_sa_instance_state': <sqlalchemy.orm.state.InstanceState at 0x1aa6b949278>,
'id': 1,
'elevation': 3.0,
'longitude': -157.8168,
'name': 'WAIKIKI 717.2, HI US',
'latitude': 21.2716,
'station': 'USC00519397'}
```

Exploratory Climate Analysis

```
In [13]: # Calculate the date 1 year ago from the last data point in the database

last_date=session.query(Measurement.date).order_by(Measurement.date.desc()).fi
rst()[0]
print(last_date)
year_ago=dt.datetime.strptime(last_date, "%Y-%m-%d") - dt.timedelta(days=366)
print(year_ago)
```

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```
In [14]: # Design a query to retrieve the last 12 months of precipitation data and plot the results  
# Perform a query to retrieve the data and precipitation scores  
prcp_lastyr= session.query(Measurement.prcp,Measurement.date).filter(Measureme  
nt.date>year_ago).all()  
print(prcp_lastyr)
```

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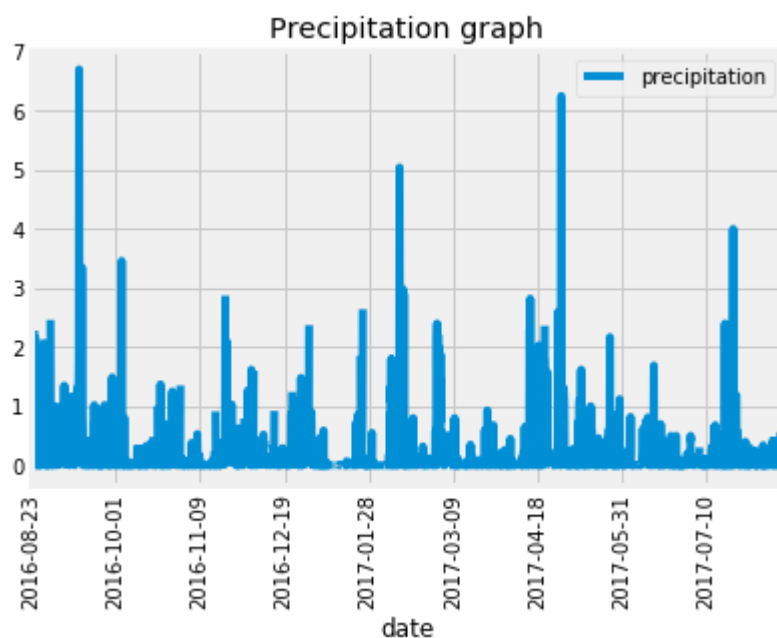
```

```
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```

```
In [15]: # Save the query results as a Pandas DataFrame and set the index to the date column
prcp_df= pd.DataFrame(prcp_lastyr,columns=['precipitation','date'])
```

```
In [16]: # Sort the dataframe by date
prcp_sortbydate= prcp_df.sort_values(by=['date'],ascending=True).set_index('date')
# prcp_sortbydate
```

```
In [17]: # Use Pandas Plotting with Matplotlib to plot the data
prcp_sortbydate.plot(title="Precipitation graph")
plt.xticks(rotation='vertical')
plt.savefig("12MonthPrecipitation")
```



```
In [18]: # Use Pandas to calculate the summary statistics for the precipitation data
prcp_sortbydate.describe()
```

Out[18]:

	precipitation
count	2021.000000
mean	0.177279
std	0.461190
min	0.000000
25%	0.000000
50%	0.020000
75%	0.130000
max	6.700000

```
In [19]: # Design a query to show how many stations are available in this dataset?
for row in session.query(Measurement.station).distinct():
    print(row)

('USC00519397',)
('USC00513117',)
('USC00514830',)
('USC00517948',)
('USC00518838',)
('USC00519523',)
('USC00519281',)
('USC00511918',)
('USC00516128',)
```

```
In [20]: # Design a query to show how many stations are available in this dataset?
for row in session.query(Station.station).all():
    print(row)

('USC00519397',)
('USC00513117',)
('USC00514830',)
('USC00517948',)
('USC00518838',)
('USC00519523',)
('USC00519281',)
('USC00511918',)
('USC00516128',)
```

```
In [21]: # What are the most active stations? (i.e. what stations have the most rows)?
# List the stations and the counts in descending order.
most_active=session.query(Measurement.station, func.count(Measurement.station
)).group_by(Measurement.station).order_by(func.count(Measurement.station).desc
()).first()
most_active
```

```
Out[21]: ('USC00519281', 2772)
```

```
In [22]: station_num=most_active[0]
station_num
```

```
Out[22]: 'USC00519281'
```



```
In [23]: # Using the station id from the previous query, calculate the lowest temperature recorded,
# highest temperature recorded, and average temperature of the most active station?
lowest_temp= session.query(func.min(Measurement.tobs)).filter(Measurement.station == station_num).all()
highest_temp= session.query(func.max(Measurement.tobs)).filter(Measurement.station == station_num).all()
avg_temp= session.query(func.avg(Measurement.tobs)).filter(Measurement.station == station_num).all()
print(f"Temperature recorded in station {station_num} \n Highest is {highest_temp}\n Lowest is {lowest_temp} \n Average is {avg_temp}")
```

```
Temperature recorded in station USC00519281
Highest is [(85.0,)]
Lowest is [(54.0,)]
Average is [(71.66378066378067,)]
```

```
In [24]: most_temp=session.query(Measurement.station, func.count(Measurement.tobs)).group_by(Measurement.station).order_by(func.count(Measurement.tobs).desc()).first()
most_temp
```

```
Out[24]: ('USC00519281', 2772)
```

```
In [25]: # Choose the station with the highest number of temperature observations.most_temp=session.query(Measurement.station, func.count(Measurement.tobs)).group_by(Measurement.station).order_by(func.count(Measurement.tobs).desc()).first()
most_temp_station=most_temp[0]
most_temp_station
```

```
Out[25]: 'USC00519281'
```

```
In [26]: # Query the last 12 months of temperature observation data for this station  
temp_lastyr= session.query(Measurement.tobs,Measurement.date).filter(Measureme  
nt.date>year_ago).filter(Measurement.station == most_temp_station).all()  
temp_lastyr
```

```
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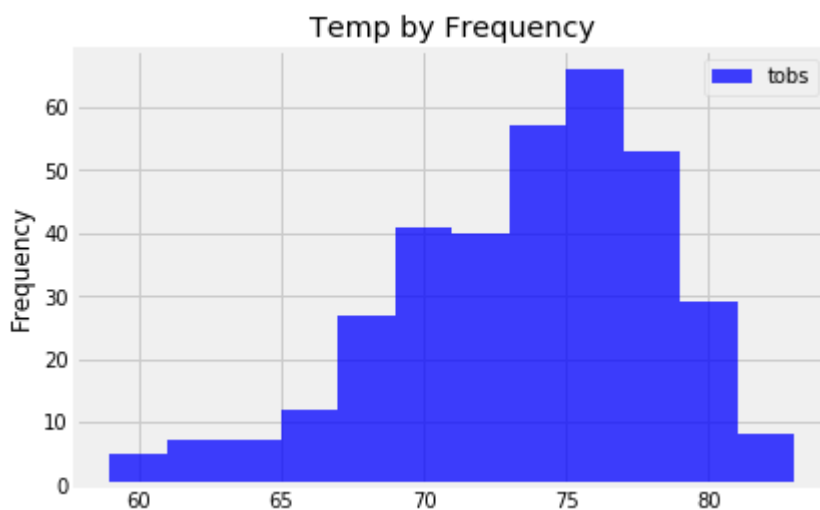
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```
In [27]: # convert results into a df
temp_df= pd.DataFrame(temp_lastyr,columns=['tobs','date'])
temp_sortbydate= temp_df.sort_values(by=['date']).set_index('date')
temp_sortbydate.head()
```

Out[27]:

	tobs
date	
2016-08-23	77.0
2016-08-24	77.0
2016-08-25	80.0
2016-08-26	80.0
2016-08-27	75.0

```
In [28]: # plot the results as a histogram
temp_sortbydate.plot.hist(title= "Temp by Frequency",bins=12, color='blue',alp
ha=0.75)
plt.show()
```



```
In [29]: # This function called `calc_temps` will accept start date and end date in the
format '%Y-%m-%d'
# and return the minimum, average, and maximum temperatures for that range of
dates
def calc_temps(start_date, end_date):
    """TMIN, TAVG, and TMAX for a List of dates.

    Args:
        start_date (string): A date string in the format %Y-%m-%d
        end_date (string): A date string in the format %Y-%m-%d

    Returns:
        TMIN, TAVE, and TMAX
    """

    return session.query(func.min(Measurement.tobs), func.avg(Measurement.tobs),
func.max(Measurement.tobs)).\
        filter(Measurement.date >= start_date).filter(Measurement.date <= end_
date).all()

# function usage example
print(calc_temps('2012-02-28', '2012-03-05'))

[(62.0, 69.57142857142857, 74.0)]
```

```
In [30]: # Use your previous function `calc_temps` to calculate the tmin, tavg, and tma
x
# for your trip using the previous year's data for those same dates.
trip_data = calc_temps('2016-02-28', '2016-03-05')
trip_data
```

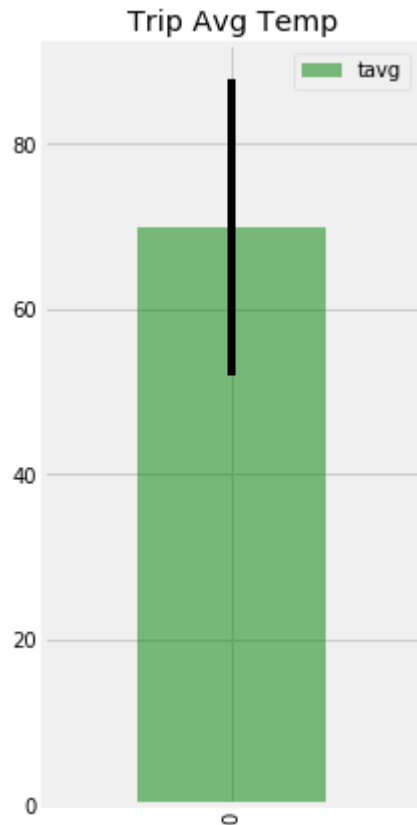
```
Out[30]: [(62.0, 69.88636363636364, 80.0)]
```

```
In [31]: trip_df=pd.DataFrame(trip_data,columns=['tmin','tavg','tmax'])
trip_df
```

```
Out[31]:
```

	tmin	tavg	tmax
0	62.0	69.886364	80.0

```
In [32]: # Plot the results from your previous query as a bar chart.  
# Use "Trip Avg Temp" as your Title  
# Use the average temperature for the y value  
# Use the peak-to-peak (tmax-tmin) value as the y error bar (yerr)  
y_error= trip_df['tmax']-trip_df['tmin']  
y_error  
_=trip_df.plot.bar(title='Trip Avg Temp',y='tavg',yerr=y_error,color = 'green'  
,alpha=0.5,figsize=(3,7))  
plt.show()  
plt.savefig("TripAvgTemp")
```



<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

```
In [33]: # Calculate the total amount of rainfall per weather station for your trip dates using the previous year's matching dates.
# Sort this in descending order by precipitation amount and list the station, name, latitude, longitude, and elevation

def rainfall(start_date, end_date):
    sel=[Measurement.station,Station.name,Station.longitude,Station.elevation,Measurement.prcp]
    return session.query(*sel).filter(Measurement.station==Station.station).filter(Measurement.date>=start_date).filter(Measurement.date<=end_date).group_by(Measurement.station).order_by(Measurement.prcp.desc()).all()
print(rainfall('2016-02-28','2016-03-05'))

[('USC00513117', 'KANE OHE 838.1, HI US', -157.8015, 14.6, 0.0), ('USC00514830', 'KUALOA RANCH HEADQUARTERS 886.9, HI US', -157.8374, 7.0, 0.0), ('USC00516128', 'MANOA LYON ARBO 785.2, HI US', -157.8025, 152.4, 0.0), ('USC00519281', 'WAIHEE 837.5, HI US', -157.84888999999998, 32.9, 0.0), ('USC00519397', 'WAIKIKI 717.2, HI US', -157.8168, 3.0, 0.0), ('USC00519523', 'WAIMANALO EXPERIMENTAL FARM, HI US', -157.71139, 19.5, 0.0), ('USC00517948', 'PEARL CITY, HI US', -157.9751, 11.9, None)]
```

Optional Challenge Assignment

```
In [20]: # Create a query that will calculate the daily normals
# (i.e. the averages for tmin, tmax, and tavg for all historic data matching a specific month and day)

def daily_normals(date):
    """Daily Normals.

    Args:
        date (str): A date string in the format '%m-%d'

    Returns:
        A list of tuples containing the daily normals, tmin, tavg, and tmax

    """

    sel = [func.min(Measurement.tobs), func.avg(Measurement.tobs), func.max(Measurement.tobs)]
    return session.query(*sel).filter(func.strftime("%m-%d", Measurement.date) == date).all()

daily_normals("01-01")
```

```
Out[20]: [(62.0, 69.15384615384616, 77.0)]
```

```
In [21]: # calculate the daily normals for your trip
# push each tuple of calculations into a list called `normals`

# Set the start and end date of the trip

# Use the start and end date to create a range of dates

# Strip off the year and save a list of %m-%d strings

# Loop through the list of %m-%d strings and calculate the normals for each date
```

```
Out[21]: [(62.0, 69.15384615384616, 77.0),
(60.0, 69.39622641509433, 77.0),
(62.0, 68.9090909090909, 77.0),
(58.0, 70.0, 76.0),
(56.0, 67.96428571428571, 76.0),
(61.0, 68.96491228070175, 76.0),
(57.0, 68.54385964912281, 76.0)]
```

```
In [22]: # Load the previous query results into a Pandas DataFrame and add the `trip_dates` range as the `date` index
```

Out[22]:

	tmin	tavg	tmax
date			
2018-01-01	62.0	69.153846	77.0
2018-01-02	60.0	69.396226	77.0
2018-01-03	62.0	68.909091	77.0
2018-01-04	58.0	70.000000	76.0
2018-01-05	56.0	67.964286	76.0

```
In [23]: # Plot the daily normals as an area plot with `stacked=False`
```

