

SECTION-A

(answer any three from 1 to 4)

1. a) What do you mean by analysis of algorithm? 3.67
 b) Write about best, average and worst case analysis with proper example. 4
 c) How counting sort works? Give example. 4
2. a) What do you mean by "Dynamic Programming" 2.67
 b) Explain Matrix Chain Multiplication. 6
 c) Find minimum of operations required for the following matrix chain multiplication using dynamic programming $A(30,40)*B(40,5)*C(5,15)*D(15,6)$ 3
3. a) Explain Greedy method. By using Greedy method find an optimal solution to the knapsack instance $n=4$, $m=20$, $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4) = (25, 23, 16, 10)$ and $(w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4) = (17, 14, 10, 9)$. 7.67
 b)
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- For this graph draw BFS Traversing Tree.
4. a) What do you mean by NP-Completeness? 3.67
 b) Discuss about Branch and Bound. 4
 c) What are the rules followed in 15-Puzzle Problem. 4

SECTION-B

(Answer any three from 5 to 8)

5. a) What is minimum spanning tree? 3.67
 b) Describe prim's algorithm with example? 4
 c) Write and discuss Floyd-Warshall algorithm with an example graph. 4
6. a) What happened when a graph contains negative edge in shortest path algorithm? 3.67
 b) What is shortest path problem? Define single source shortest path algorithm? 4
 c) What do you mean by time and space complexity of an algorithm? 4
7. a) What are the properties of backtracking? 3.67
 b) Give an example algorithm to determine convex hull of a set of points. 4
 c) Describe graph coloring problem. 4
8. a) What is Hamilton cycle? 3.67
 b) What is meant by asymptotic notation? Explain it with proper example. 4
 c) Show that complexity of quick sort algorithm is $n \log_2 n$ 4