# Manaar Alam

Secured Embedded Architecture Laboratory Department of Computer Science and Engineering Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, West Bengal, India.

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### **Current Position**

### Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur

Kharagpur

Ph. D. in Computer Science and Engineering.

July 2016-Present

I am working under the supervision of Dr. Debdeep Mukhopadhyay and Dr. Sourangshu Bhattacharya. My research interest mainly lies in the application of Machine Learning techniques in the field of security.

#### **Education**

#### Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines), Dhanbad

Dhanbad

M. Tech. in Computer Science and Engineering, OGPA - 9.7/10

July 2014-June 2016

Received M. Tech. with *Distinction* and secured 3<sup>rd</sup> place from the department.

### Institute of Engineering and Management (under WBUT)

Kolkata

B. Tech. in Computer Science and Engineering, DGPA - 8.88/10

August 2009-May 2013

### Hindu School (under WBCHSE)

Kolkata

Higher Secondary Examination (10+2), Overall - 92.6% Secured 13th place in all over West Bengal. Scored 100% in Mathematics. July 2007-May 2009

# Modern School (under WBBSE)

Kolkata

Secondary Examination (10), Overall - 89.37%

May 2007

# **Internship Experience**

# Nanyang Technological University, Singapore.....

**Title**: Lightweight Assessment of Malware for Embedded Architectures.

Supervisor: Dr. Siew-Kei Lam.

Description: Worked in a team and developed a light-weight application to detect and prevent Malware for embedded platforms based on statistical t-test. The prototype of the application are implemented for both x86 and ARM processors.

Duration: August 2017 - January 2018.

# **Academic Projects**

M. Tech. Thesis.....

**Title**: A Novel Parallel Search Technique for Multi-Objective Optimization.

Supervisor: Dr. Haider Banka.

Description: Developed a new Parallel Search Technique to deal with various Multi-Objective Optimization Problems. With binary encoding scheme this novel technique performs better than most of the existing multi-objective optimization algorithms like NSGA-II, and MOPS.

Duration: July 2015 - April 2016.

B. Tech. Dissertation.

Title: Web Sentiment Analysis.

Supervisor: Dr. Satyajit Chakraborty.

Description: Designed a web tool which allows visitors to assess the web sentiment on any subject. For each topic a pie chart expresses the current real-time sentiment along with a list of the latest news headlines associated with the subject. The pie chart and the headlines allow seeing what issues or events drive the sentiment in a positive or negative way.

Duration: August 2012 - July 2013.

# **Other Projects**

# Vocational Training.....

Title: Online Job Portal using PHP and MySQL.

Organizer: NIVT India.

Description: Designed an online job portal which helps both the job seekers and the recruiters to find the right organization

and the employees respectively. **Duration**: June 2012 - July 2012.

Title: Online Photo Gallery using J2EE and MySQL

Organizer: NIVT India.

Description: Developed an online photo gallery allowing every user to create online albums, organize digital photos and to

share with other users.

Duration: December 2011 - January 2012.

# **Competitions**

HOST: Hardware Demo 2018

IEEE International Symposium on Hardware Oriented Security and Trust (HOST)

Washington DC

Designed a lightweight malware detection methodology for embedded platforms along with a fast ransomware detection techniques using Hardware Performance Counters. Reached Final round in the competition from all over the world.

#### Cyber Security Awareness Week - Embedded Security Challenge in India

**2016** Kanpur

Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur

Designed a novel hardware mitigation technique for memory corruption and control flow integrity attacks in embedded systems. Secured  $2^{nd}$  place in the competition from all over India.

#### International Championship for Artificial Intelligence & Networking

2015

Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

Mumbai

Designed a cost effective prototype of a carom playing bot from scrap materials. Secured  $2^{nd}$  place in the competition from all over India. Demonstration can be found on the following link. (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=18lkxVzs\_Zk).

#### National Round of Indo-US Robo League

2015

Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

Reached Pre-Final round for designing a cost effective Line Follower Robot.

Mumbai

#### **Invited Talks**

- Workshop on Advanced Side Channel Evaluation of Hardware Security (ASCEHS), Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, July 2018.
- o ACM Summer School on Fundamentals for Cryptology Research, Indian Statistical Institute Kolkata, June 2018.

### **Achievements**

- o Finalist of Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship India 2017.
- o National Merit-cum-Means Scholarship awarded by WBMDFC from 2009 to 2013.
- o Certificate of Excellence on ERP Essentials from Research Software Solutions (P) Ltd. (Microsoft Gold Certified Partner), April 2010.
- o National Merit Scholarship awarded by Govt. of India for securing position among Top 20 in Higher Secondary Board Examination in 2009.
- o Sub-Reviewer of Conferences: COSADE '18, DAC '18
- o Sub-Reviewer of Workshops: TopinHES-18

# **Teaching Assistance**

Computer Programming Lab: Autumn, 2015 and Spring, 2016

IIT(ISM) Dhanbad

Data Structures Lab: Autumn, 2015

IIT(ISM) Dhanbad

Algorithm Design & Analysis Lab: Spring, 2016

IIT(ISM) Dhanbad

Programming and Data Structures Lab: Spring, 2017

IIT Kharagpur

Foundation of Algorithm Design and Machine Learning: Spring, 2018

IIT Kharagpur

Cryptography and Network Security: Autumn, 2018

IIT Kharagpur

# **Extra-Curricular Activities**

- o Awards and Positions in inter-school sit-and-draw competitions.
- o Participated and secured 3<sup>rd</sup> Prize in a Mathematics Competition at FESTRONIX 2011 held at Institute of Engineering and Management, Kolkata, February 2011.

#### **Personal Details**

Date of Birth: 11th February, 1991.

Gender: Male.

Languages Known: English, Bengali, Hindi.

Nationality: Indian.

#### **Journals**

[j1] Debapriya Basu Roy, **Manaar Alam**, Sarani Bhattacharya, Vidya Govindan, Francesco Regazzoni, Rajat Subhra Chakraborty, and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay. Customized Instructions for Protection Against Memory Integrity Attacks. In *IEEE Embedded Systems Letters (ESL), Volume: 10, Issue: 3, September 2018*, pages 91–94. DOI: 10.1109/LES.2018.2828506.

### Submitted Journals

- [sj4] Anirban Chakraborty, **Manaar Alam**, Vishal Dey, Anupam Chattopadhyay and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay. Adversarial Attacks and Defences: A Survey. In *ACM Computing Surveys (CSUR)*. [**Under Review**]
- [sj3] Manaar Alam, Sarani Bhattacharya, Sayan Sinha, Chester Rebeiro, and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay. IPA: An Instruction Profiling based Micro-Architectural Side-Channel Attack on Block Ciphers In *Journal of Hardware and Systems Security (HASS)*. [Under Review]
- [sj2] Manaar Alam, Sarani Bhattacharya, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, and Sourangshu Bhattacharya. Victims can be Saviors: A Machine Learning based detection for Micro-Architectural Side-Channel Attacks In ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security (TOPS). [Under Review]
- [sj1] Sai Praveen Kadiyala, **Manaar Alam**, Yash Shrivastava, Sikhar Patranabis, Muhamed Fauzi Bin Abbas, Arnab Biswas, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, Siew-Kei Lam, and Thambipillai Srikanthan. LAMBDA: Lightweight Assessment of Malware for emBeddeD Architectures. In *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics and Security (TIFS)*. [Second Revision Submitted]

#### Conferences

- [c6] Nimesh Kirit Shah, **Manaar Alam**, Durga Prasad Sahoo, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay and Arindam Basu. A 0.16pJ/bit Recurrent Neural Network Based PUF for Enhanced Machine Learning Attack Resistance. In *24th Asia and South Pacific Design Automation Conference, ASP-DAC 2019, Tokyo, Japan, January 21-24, 2019.* [Accepted]
- [c5] Manaar Alam, Sayan Sinha, Sarani Bhattacharya, Swastika Dutta, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay and Anupam Chattopadhyay. RAPPER: Ransomware Prevention via Performance Counters. In Australian Workshop on Offensive Cryptography, Kangacrypt 2018, Adelaide, Australia, December 7–8, 2018. [Accepted]
- [c4] Manaar Alam, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, Sai Praveen Kadiyala, Siew-Kei Lam, and Thambipillai Srikanthan. Side-Channel Assisted Malware Classifier with Gradient Descent Correction for Embedded Platforms. In 7th International Workshop on Security Proofs for Embedded Systems, PROOFS@CHES 2018, Amsterdam, Netherlands, September 13, 2018, pages 1–15. DOI: 10.29007/5sdj
- [c3] Manaar Alam, Sarani Bhattacharya, and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay. Tackling the Time-Defence: An Instruction Count Based Micro-architectural Side-Channel Attack on Block Ciphers. In Security, Privacy, and Applied Cryptography Engineering - 7th International Conference, SPACE 2017, Goa, India, December 13-17, 2017, pages 30–52. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-71501-8\_3.
- [c2] Manaar Alam, Debapriya Basu Roy, Sarani Bhattacharya, Vidya Govindan, Rajat Subhra Chakraborty, and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay. SmashClean: A hardware level mitigation to stack smashing attacks in OpenRISC. In ACM/IEEE International Conference on Formal Methods and Models for System Design, MEMOCODE 2016, Kanpur, India, November 18-20, 2016, pages 1-4. DOI: 10.1109/MEMCOD.2016.7797764.
- [c1] Manaar Alam, Soumyajit Chatterjee, and Haider Banka. A novel parallel search technique for optimization. In 3rd International Conference on Recent Advances in Information Technology, RAIT 2016, Dhanbad, India, March 3-5, 2016, pages 259–263. DOI: 10.1109/RAIT.2016.7507912.

# **Patents Filed**

[pt1] Manaar Alam, Sarani Bhattacharya, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, and Anupam Chattopadhyay. RAPPER: Ransomware Prevention via Performance Counters. [Filed Indian Patent. ID: 21398]

#### **Poster Presentations**

- [p3] **Manaar Alam**, Sarani Bhattacharya, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, and Anupam Chattopadhyay. Detecting Malware and Ransomware using Hardware Performance Counters. *POSTER: IEEE International Symposium on Hardware Oriented Security and Trust (HOST)*, May 2018.
- [p2] Sai Praveen Kadiyala, Muhamed Fauzi Bin Abbas, Yash Shrivastava, Sikhar Patranabis, Manaar Alam, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, Siew-Kei Lam, and Thambipillai Srikanthan. LAMBDA: Lightweight Assessment of Malware for emBeddeD Architectures. POSTER: Singapore International Cyber Week (SICW), September 2017.
- [p1] Manaar Alam, Debapriya Basu Roy, Sarani Bhattacharya, Vidya Govindan, Rajat Subhra Chakraborty, and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay. SmashClean: A Hardware level mitigation to stack smashing attacks in OpenRISC. *POSTER: Cyber Security Awareness Week (CSAW)*, November 2016.

# **Archive Papers**

- [w3] Anirban Chakraborty, **Manaar Alam**, Vishal Dey, Anupam Chattopadhyay and Debdeep Mukhopadhyay. Adversarial Attacks and Defences: A Survey. In arXiv, CoRR, abs/1810.00069, September 2018.
- [w2] **Manaar Alam**, Sarani Bhattacharya, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, and Anupam Chattopadhyay. RAPPER: Ransomware Prevention via Performance Counters. In *arXiv*, *CoRR*, *abs/1802.03909*, February 2018.
- [w1] Manaar Alam, Sarani Bhattacharya, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, and Sourangshu Bhattacharya. Performance Counters to Rescue: A Machine Learning based safeguard against Micro-architectural Side-Channel-Attacks. In Cryptology ePrint Archive, Report 2017/564, July 2017.

### References

- o **Dr. Debdeep Mukhopadhyay**, Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, debdeep@cse.iitkgp.ernet.in
- Dr. Sourangshu Bhattacharya, Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Indian Institute
  of Technology Kharagpur, sourangshu@cse.iitkgp.ernet.in
- o **Dr. Haider Banka**, Associate Professor, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology (Indian School of Mines) Dhanbad, banka.h.cse@ismdhanbad.ac.in