Q1

```
In [1]:
       import os
       import numpy as np
        import random
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
       from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Dense, Flatten
        import cv2
In [2]: def load_images_from_directory(directory, limit=None):
           images = []
           labels = []
           count = 0
           for filename in os.listdir(directory):
               if count == limit:
                   break
               if filename.endswith(".jpg") or filename.endswith(".png"):
                   img_path = os.path.join(directory, filename)
                   img = cv2.imread(img_path)
                   img = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB)
                   images.append(img)
                   labels.append(1 if "female" in filename.lower() else 0)
                   count += 1
           return np.array(images), np.array(labels)
       X_train_male, Y_train_male = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Desktop)
In [3]:
       X_train_female, Y_train_female = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Des|
       X_train = np.concatenate((X_train_male, X_train_female))
       Y train = np.concatenate((Y train male, Y train female))
       X_test_female, Y_test_female = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Deskto
       X_test = np.concatenate((X_test_male, X_test_female))
       Y test = np.concatenate((Y test male, Y test female))
```

In [4]: face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(cv2.data.haarcascades + 'haarcascade_front

```
In [5]:
    def detect_face_and_align(image):
        gray = cv2.cvtColor(image, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)
        faces = face_cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbors=!

    if len(faces) == 0:
        return None, None

        (x, y, w, h) = faces[0]
        face = image[y:y + h, x:x + w]
        aligned_face = cv2.resize(face, (100, 100))

    return aligned_face, (x, y, w, h)
```

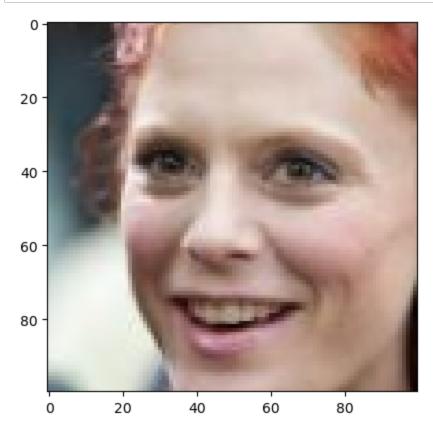
```
In [6]: X_train_aligned = []
for i in range(len(X_train)):
    aligned_face, _ = detect_face_and_align(X_train[i])
    if aligned_face is not None:
        X_train_aligned.append(aligned_face)

X_train_aligned = np.array(X_train_aligned)
Y_train = Y_train[:len(X_train_aligned)]
```

```
In [7]: X_test_aligned = []
for i in range(len(X_test)):
    aligned_face, _ = detect_face_and_align(X_test[i])
    if aligned_face is not None:
        X_test_aligned.append(aligned_face)

X_test_aligned = np.array(X_test_aligned)
Y_test = Y_test[:len(X_test_aligned)]
```

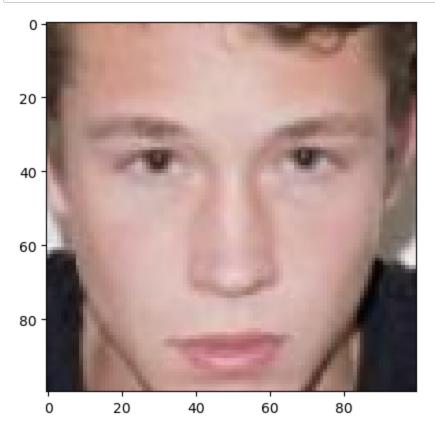
```
In [8]: idx = random.randint(0, len(X_train_aligned))
    plt.imshow(X_train_aligned[idx, :])
    plt.show()
```



In [10]: model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy

```
model.fit(X_train_aligned, Y_train, epochs=10, batch_size=64)
In [11]:
      Epoch 1/10
      y: 0.7234
      Epoch 2/10
      3/3 [================== ] - 1s 445ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 3/10
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 4/10
      3/3 [================== ] - 1s 461ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 5/10
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 6/10
      3/3 [================== ] - 1s 449ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 7/10
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 8/10
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 9/10
      3/3 [============ ] - 1s 450ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc
      uracy: 1.0000
      Epoch 10/10
      3/3 [=========================== ] - 1s 463ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - acc
      uracy: 1.0000
Out[11]: <keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x292b7ab1b90>
In [12]: model.evaluate(X test aligned, Y test)
      7/7 [============== ] - 1s 63ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accu
      racy: 1.0000
Out[12]: [0.0, 1.0]
```

```
In [13]: idx2 = random.randint(0, len(Y_test))
    plt.imshow(X_test_aligned[idx2, :])
    plt.show()
```



```
In [14]: y_pred = model.predict(X_test_aligned[idx2, :].reshape(1, 100, 100, 3))
y_pred = y_pred > 0.5

if y_pred == 0:
    pred = 'male'
else:
    pred = 'female'

print("Our model says it is a:", pred)
```

Q2

```
In [75]:
         import glob
         def load_images_from_directory(directory, limit=None):
              images = []
              labels = []
              count = 0
              image_paths = glob.glob(os.path.join(directory, '*.jpg')) + glob.glob(os.path.join(directory, '*.jpg'))
              for img_path in image_paths[:limit]:
                  img = cv2.imread(img_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
                  if img is None:
                      print(f"Error loading image: {img_path}")
                      continue
                  img = cv2.resize(img, (100, 100))
                  images.append(img)
                  labels.append(os.path.basename(directory).lower())
                  count += 1
              print("Loaded images:", len(images))
              print("Loaded labels:", len(labels))
              return np.array(images), np.array(labels)
```

```
X_train_angry, Y_train_angry = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Deskto
In [76]:
         X_train_happy, Y_train_happy = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Deskton

         X_train_other, Y_train_other = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Deskto
         X_train_sad, Y_train_sad = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Desktop\BA
         X_train = np.concatenate((X_train_angry, X_train_happy, X_train_other, X_train_
         Y_train = np.concatenate((Y_train_angry, Y_train_happy, Y_train_other, Y_train_
         X_test_angry, Y_test_angry = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Desktop)
         X_test_happy, Y_test_happy = load_images_from_directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Desktop\)
         X test other, Y test other = load images from directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Desktop)
         X test sad, Y test sad = load images from directory(r'C:\Users\ABC\Desktop\BAI\
         X_test = np.concatenate((X_test_angry, X_test_happy, X_test_other, X_test_sad)
         Y_test = np.concatenate((Y_test_angry, Y_test_happy, Y_test_other, Y_test_sad)
         Loaded images: 50
         Loaded labels: 50
         Loaded images: 50
         Loaded labels: 50
         Loaded images: 47
         Loaded labels: 47
         Loaded images: 50
         Loaded labels: 50
         Loaded images: 75
         Loaded labels: 75
         Loaded images: 90
         Loaded labels: 90
         Loaded images: 47
         Loaded labels: 47
         Loaded images: 84
         Loaded labels: 84
         print("Number of images in X_train:", len(X_train))
In [77]:
         print("Number of labels in Y_train:", len(Y_train))
         Number of images in X_train: 197
         Number of labels in Y_train: 197
In [78]: | face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(cv2.data.haarcascades + 'haarcascade_front
```

```
In [81]: def detect_face_and_align(image):
    gray = image
    faces = face_cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbors=!

if len(faces) == 0:
    return None, None

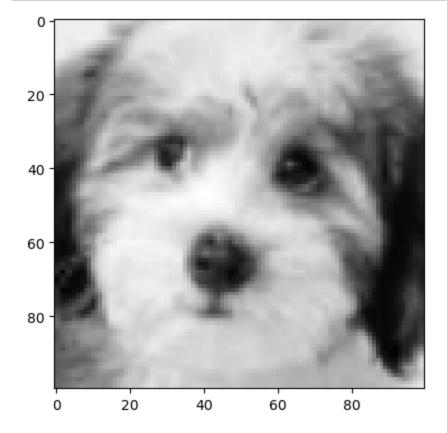
    (x, y, w, h) = faces[0]
    face = image[y:y + h, x:x + w]
    aligned_face = cv2.resize(face, (100, 100))

return aligned_face, (x, y, w, h)
```

```
In [82]: X_train_aligned = []
for i in range(len(X_train)):
    aligned_face, _ = detect_face_and_align(X_train[i])
    if aligned_face is not None:
        X_train_aligned.append(aligned_face)

X_train_aligned = np.array(X_train_aligned)
Y_train = Y_train[:len(X_train_aligned)]
```

```
In [83]: idx = random.randint(0, len(X_train_aligned) - 1)
    plt.imshow(X_train_aligned[idx], cmap='gray')
    plt.show()
```

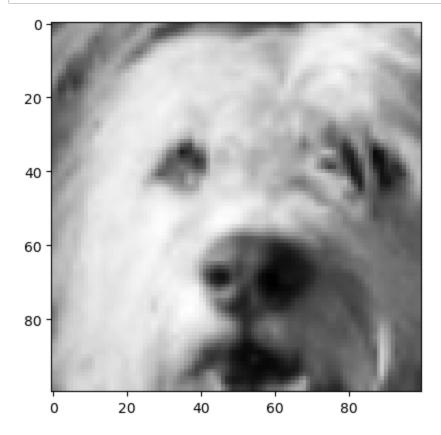


In [85]: model.compile(loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics

```
In [90]: | from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
     label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
     Y_train_encoded = label_encoder.fit_transform(Y_train)
     Y_test_filtered = [label for label in Y_test if label in label_encoder.classes]
     Y test encoded = label encoder.transform(Y test filtered)
     model = Sequential([
       Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(100, 100, 1)),
       MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
       Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
       MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
        Flatten(),
       Dense(64, activation='relu'),
       Dense(4, activation='softmax')
     ])
     model.compile(loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metric
     model.fit(X_train_aligned, Y_train_encoded, epochs=10, batch_size=64)
     Epoch 1/10
     cy: 1.0000
     Epoch 2/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 3/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 4/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 5/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 6/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 7/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 8/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 9/10
     racy: 1.0000
     Epoch 10/10
     1/1 [============= ] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.0000e+00 - accu
     racy: 1.0000
Out[90]: <keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x292cb515090>
```

Out[93]: [0.0, 1.0]

```
In [94]: idx2 = random.randint(0, len(Y_test) - 1)
    plt.imshow(X_test_aligned[idx2], cmap='gray')
    plt.show()
```



Our model predicts the expression as: angry

Q3

```
In [7]:
        import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        import cv2
        from sklearn.model selection import train test split
        from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
        from keras.models import Sequential
        from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense
        df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\ABC\Desktop\BAI\BAI-S7\CV Lab\Lab 08\Task 03\train
        def load_and_preprocess_images(file_paths):
            images = []
            for file_path in file_paths:
                img = cv2.imread(r"C:\Users\ABC\Desktop\BAI\BAI-S7\CV Lab\Lab 08\Task (
                img = cv2.resize(img, (224, 224))
                images.append(img)
            return np.array(images)
        X = load_and_preprocess_images(df['ID'].values)
        y = df['Class'].values
        label encoder = LabelEncoder()
        y_encoded = label_encoder.fit_transform(y)
        X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X, y_encoded, test_size=0.2,
        model = Sequential()
        model.add(Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(224, 224, 3)))
        model.add(MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
        model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
        model.add(MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
        model.add(Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
        model.add(MaxPooling2D((2, 2)))
        model.add(Flatten())
        model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
        model.add(Dense(1, activation='linear'))
        model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mean squared error', metrics=['mae'])
        model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=10, batch_size=32, validation_data=(X_val,
        val_loss, val_mae = model.evaluate(X_val, y_val)
        print(f"Validation Mean Absolute Error: {val_mae}")
        model.save("age estimation model.h5")
```

```
Epoch 1/10
498/498 [========== ] - 1199s 2s/step - loss: 10342.1006 -
mae: 6.4624 - val_loss: 0.8018 - val_mae: 0.7515
Epoch 2/10
498/498 [=========== ] - 1485s 3s/step - loss: 1.1094 - ma
e: 0.7983 - val_loss: 0.8762 - val_mae: 0.8198
Epoch 3/10
498/498 [============= ] - 1405s 3s/step - loss: 0.8141 - ma
e: 0.8279 - val_loss: 0.8206 - val_mae: 0.8414
Epoch 4/10
498/498 [============ ] - 1071s 2s/step - loss: 0.7899 - ma
e: 0.8250 - val_loss: 0.8079 - val_mae: 0.8379
Epoch 5/10
498/498 [============= ] - 1092s 2s/step - loss: 0.7743 - ma
e: 0.8131 - val_loss: 0.8161 - val_mae: 0.8352
Epoch 6/10
498/498 [============= ] - 1071s 2s/step - loss: 0.7655 - ma
e: 0.8050 - val loss: 0.8127 - val mae: 0.8338
498/498 [============= ] - 1071s 2s/step - loss: 0.7532 - ma
e: 0.7959 - val_loss: 0.8220 - val_mae: 0.8364
Epoch 8/10
498/498 [============ ] - 1050s 2s/step - loss: 0.7467 - ma
e: 0.7914 - val_loss: 0.8214 - val_mae: 0.8358
Epoch 9/10
498/498 [============= ] - 1127s 2s/step - loss: 0.7328 - ma
e: 0.7809 - val_loss: 0.8354 - val_mae: 0.8341
Epoch 10/10
498/498 [============= ] - 1078s 2s/step - loss: 0.7215 - ma
e: 0.7714 - val loss: 0.8334 - val mae: 0.8371
e: 0.8371
Validation Mean Absolute Error: 0.8370787501335144
C:\Users\ABC\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\keras\src\engine\training.py:3079: U
```

serWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via `model.save()`. Thi s file format is considered legacy. We recommend using instead the native Ker as format, e.g. `model.save('my_model.keras')`.

saving_api.save_model(

```
In [40]:
         import cv2
         import numpy as np
         from keras.models import load_model
         from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
         face_cascade_path = cv2.data.haarcascades + 'haarcascade_frontalface_alt.xml'
         face_cascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(face_cascade_path)
         def classify_age(video_path, model_path, label_encoder):
             model = load_model(model_path)
             cap = cv2.VideoCapture(video path)
             if not hasattr(label_encoder, 'classes_') or len(label_encoder.classes_) =:
                 raise ValueError("LabelEncoder is not fitted. Fit the LabelEncoder before
             while True:
                 ret, frame = cap.read()
                 if not ret:
                     break
                 gray = cv2.cvtColor(frame, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
                 faces = face cascade.detectMultiScale(gray, scaleFactor=1.1, minNeighbo
                 for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
                     face = frame[y:y + h, x:x + w]
                     face = cv2.resize(face, (224, 224))
                     face = face / 255.0
                     face = np.expand dims(face, axis=0)
                     predicted_age = model.predict(face).squeeze()
                     # Need to define threshold since the classification was done accord
                     young_age_threshold = 25
                     old_age_threshold = 60
                     if predicted_age < young_age_threshold:</pre>
                          age label = "YOUNG"
                     elif predicted_age >= old_age_threshold:
                          age_label = "OLD"
                     else:
                          age label = "MIDDLE"
                     cv2.rectangle(frame, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 0), 2)
                     cv2.putText(frame, f"Age: {age_label}", (x, y - 10), cv2.FONT_HERS
                 cv2.imshow('Age Estimation', frame)
                 if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
                     break
             cap.release()
             cv2.destroyAllWindows()
         model_path = "age_estimation_model.h5"
```

```
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
label_encoder.fit(y_train)

video_path = r"C:\Users\ABC\Videos\Captures\Baby's Day Out full movie - YouTube
classify_age(video_path, model_path, label_encoder)
```

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1/1	[=========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[======================================	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	81ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	42ms/step
	[=======]			•
	[=======]			•
	[=======]			•
	[=======]			•
	[=======]			•
	[=======]			•
	[=======]			•
	[=======]			•
1/1	[=======]	-	0s	41ms/step

1/1	[========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	41ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	40ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	39ms/step
1/1	[========]	-	0s	42ms/step
1/1	[=========]	-	0s	39ms/step
	[=========]			
1/1	[========]	-	0s	42ms/step